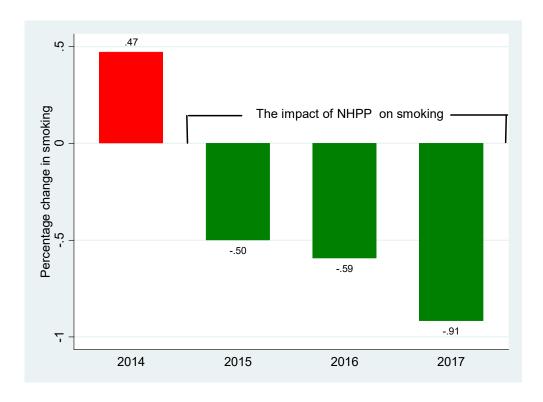
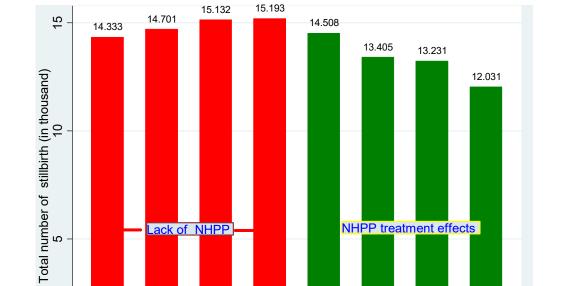
Appendix

Figure 1. Evolution of smoking in low income households (2014-2017).



Source: Own elaboration with data from Stats-SA vital statistics 2014-2017.



Lack of NHPP

NHPP treatment effects

Figure 2. Evolution of stillbirth in South Africa (2011-2018).

Source: Own elaboration with data from Stats-SA vital statistics 2011-2018.