

Objective	Participant Demographics	Summarized Thematic Findings
<p><i>Understand specific sexual-reproductive healthcare needs of LGBTQIA+ individuals by HCPs [27].</i></p>	<p>33 HCPs (mostly female, ages 23–57).</p> <p>Social workers, nurses, psychologists, doctors).</p> <p>Work experience: 2–36 years.</p>	<p>Need for inclusive, queer-friendly healthcare environments.</p> <p>Psychological and counselling support essential.</p> <p>Access to sexual/reproductive education.</p> <p>Recognition of queer-specific reproductive health services</p>
<p><i>Identify challenges faced by both HCPs and LGBTQIA+ individuals [24].</i></p>	<p>33 HCPs: 85% female, all straight.</p> <p>22 LGBTQIA+ individuals: 86% male, diverse sexual orientations & diverse gender expressions.</p> <p>Majority single (LGBTQIA+ individuals), mixed marital status (HCPs).</p>	<p>LGBTQIA+ individuals fear stigma and negative attitudes from HCPs.</p> <p>HCPs feel confused/unprepared about gender identity.</p> <p>Mutual barriers between LGBTQIA+ individuals and providers.</p> <p>Healthcare disparities and familial challenges</p>
<p><i>Explore queer individuals' perceptions and solutions for improving SRH [48].</i></p>	<p>22 LGBTQIA+ individuals.</p> <p>Mean age ~26, mostly male with diverse queer identities.</p> <p>All single, education secondary/tertiary.</p>	<p>Create healthcare equity and LGBTQIA+ individuals-specific clinics.</p> <p>Empower and train HCPs in LGBTQIA+ individuals health care.</p> <p>Raise public awareness about queer issues.</p> <p>Engage political leaders, community, and LGBTQIA+ individuals.</p>
<p><i>Explore perspectives of HCPs and LGBTQIA+ individuals on web-based tools and mHealth apps [49].</i></p>	<p>33 HCPs: Mean age 36.7, mostly female.</p> <p>22 Queer individuals: Mean age 25.9, mostly male with queer identities.</p> <p>Varied education levels in both groups.</p>	<p>Digital tools can facilitate consultations and treatment access.</p> <p>Positive attitudes toward mobile health apps and technology.</p> <p>Technology is seen as empowering and time-saving.</p> <p>A Need to enhance digital literacy and knowledge sharing.</p>

- ***Straight in this study: refers to heterosexuals***