





On Zinc by L. Haghe.

Ray & Haghe Zincy

ELEPHANT HUNT.

London, Pub^d by Richard Bentley 1856.

TEN YEARS
IN
SOUTH AFRICA:
INCLUDING
A PARTICULAR DESCRIPTION
OF THE
WILD SPORTS OF THAT COUNTRY.

BY LIEUT. J. W. D. MOODIE,
21ST FUSILIERS.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. II.

LONDON:
RICHARD BENTLEY, NEW BURLINGTON STREET,
Publisher in Ordinary to His Majesty.
1835.

CONTENTS
OF
THE SECOND VOLUME.

CHAPTER I.

Journey through an Arid Country.—Preparation of Aloes.—An old Colonist.—On procuring Wealth.—Luxury of a Dutch Farmer.—Thrifty Character of the Dutch.—Curious Paintings.—Grazing District.—Scenery of Outeniqua Land.—Dangerous Mountain Passes.—Critical Situation.—Description of the Town of George.—Occupation of the Inhabitants.—Wild Animals.—Journey to the Eastward.—Waggon overturned.—The accident repaired.—Return to George.—Adultery and Murder.—Trial of the Criminal.—Manufacture of Hats.—Policy of Government. . . Page 1

CHAPTER II.

Arrival at the Cape of one of the Author's Brothers.—British Settlers in the Colony.—Sir Rufane S. Donkin, Acting-governor.—Reduction of the Royal African Corps—Grants to the Officers.—Capabilities of the Country.—Lands granted to the Author and his Brothers.—Formation of the Settlement of Fredericksburg.—Journey to George.—Dutch Hospitality.—Jacobus Meyer.—System of the Dutch Farmers.—Thrift of the Women.—Toilsome Ascent of Attaquas Kloof.—Grand Conflagration.—Inquisitive Spirit of the Cape Boors exemplified. 18

CHAPTER III.

The Lange Kloof, or Long Valley—Its Fertility.—Appearance of the Country.—Van Staden's River.—Arid Lands.—Excessive Heat.—Situation of the Village of Uitenhage.—The Sunday River.—Elephants and Buffaloes—Anecdote

of the former.—Singular Excavations.—Anecdote of the Buffalo.—Troops of Spring-bocks.—Ant-hills.—Hottentot Mode of cooking Game.—Use of the Plant called Calamus Aromaticus.—View of Grahamstown.—Some Account of the Place—Its Population.—Houses built by the Officers.—Remarks on the Situation of the Town. . . . 35

CHAPTER IV.

The Author sets out from Grahamstown with a Friend for Fredericksburg.—Trompetter's Drift.—Utility of a Gun.—Use of the Mimosa.—Monotonous Aspect of the Country.—A loquacious Companion.—A subject for Cruikshank.—Description of Blaaw Krantz.—Wild Chasm.—Rock Rabbits.—Military Post of Kaffre Drift.—Danger of crossing the Fish River.—“The Old Woman's Kraal.”—The Author and his Friend lose their Way.—Difficulty of striking a Light.—A Night in the Woods.—Sunrise in Africa.—Continued Wanderings.—Arrival at the Village. . . . 55

CHAPTER V.

Formation of a new Village.—The Author's Cottage.—Particulars respecting the Elephant.—Exciting Sport of hunting the Animal.—One killed.—Use made of the Carcass.—Detailed Account of an Elephant Hunt.—Miraculous Escape of the Author.—Meeting with his Brother after the Adventure.—Soldier killed by an Elephant.—Remarkable instance of Affection and Sagacity.—Search for the Body of the unfortunate Man.—Extraordinary Swiftmess of the Elephant when enraged.—Hottentot Mode of hunting the Animal.—Rhinoceroses and Buffaloes.—Hippopotami, or Sea-cows.—Leopards and Antelopes. . . . 72

CHAPTER VI.

Mode of erecting a Hut.—Clearing the Land.—Conflict between a Snake and three Rats.—Jealousies among the New Settlers.—Advantage taken of the absence of the Author's Brother.—Selfish Proceeding.—Vexatious Delay.—Injurious Prohibition.—No Market for the Sale of Agri-

cultural Produce.—Encouragement to Servants.—Return of Lord Charles Somerset to the Colony.—First Acts of the Governor.—Situation of the Settlers.—Atrocious Conduct of the Soldiers hired as Servants.—Intentions of the Kaffres.—Eccentricities of Mackenzie, the Author's Friend.—He quits the Settlement.—The Author's Brother appointed Magistrate.—His Change of Residence. . . . 92

CHAPTER VII.

Continued Disappointments.—Nocturnal Attacks of the Kaffres.—An unexpected Meeting.—Forbearance of the Author.—Protection afforded by the Dogs.—Cowardly conduct of a Servant.—Repeated annoyances of the Kaffres.—Application for the assistance of a Party of Soldiers.—Ludicrous Adventure.—Patrol sent to Fredericksburg.—Muscular strength of the Irish and Scotch.—Traces of the Enemy.—Refusal of the Commandant of the Frontier.—The Author and his Brother quit the Settlement.—Faculties of the Elephant.—Defence against wild Animals.—Troop of Elephants.—An alarm.—Arrival at Grahamstown.—Journey to the Bosjesman's River.—Strata of Sandstone.—Passage over Jager's Drift.—House of a Dutch Farmer.—Place of Destination. 114

CHAPTER VIII.

Fine tract of Country.—District of Uitenhage.—Domestic Arrangements.—Temporary Habitations.—Variety of Wild Animals.—Nocturnal Visitations.—Wood Antelopes.—Flesh of the Quagga.—Grants of Land to the Author and his Brother.—Journey through the Forest.—The Onder Bosjesman's River.—Wild Pigs.—Elands.—Fertile Soil.—Death of a Child.—Lines to her Memory.—Visit to a Dutch Farmer.—Limited Accommodations.—Scenery of the Coast of Algoa Bay.—Erection of a Dwelling. . . . 136

CHAPTER IX.

Arrival of the Author's Brother.—Excursion into the Forest.—Narrow Escape from a Troop of Elephants.—Acci-

dent to the Dwelling.—The damage repaired.—Hunting the Leopard.—Death of the Animal.—Overflow of the River.—A comfortless Night.—Marriage of the Author's Brother.—Trade to Port Frances.—Farming Occupations.—Difficulties for the Settler.—A Medical Lady.—Quarrels among the Hottentot and European Servants.—Field-Cornets, or Magistrates.—Robbery.—The Offender forgiven.—A Human Skull.—Three Kaffres killed. . . . 157

CHAPTER X.

Excursions into the Forest.—Mode of Snaring the Wood-antelope.—Ingenious Trap for Leopards.—Many of these Animals killed.—Adventure with One.—Renewal of the Conflict.—An Expert Hunter.—His Address and Dexterity.—Extraordinary Success.—An Elephant-Hunt.—Attempt to rear young Elephants.—Anecdote of the habits of the Animal.—Depredations committed by the Hyenas.—Singular Creature described.—Description of the Wood-rabbit.—The Puff-adder.—Number of Cattle.—Scarcity of Corn-mills.—Utility of Wax-berries.—Road through the Woods.—Story of a Blue Crane.—The Author removes to the Groote Valley. . . . 178

CHAPTER XI.

Beautiful Scenery.—Situation of the Author's Dwelling.—High Range of Hills.—The Kaffre-tree.—Accumulation of Sand.—Change in the Face of the Country.—Limestone Crusts.—Curious Phenomenon.—Narrow Escape from an Elephant.—Proposal for the grazing of Cattle.—A Mason and Carpenter engaged.—The Author erects a more substantial Habitation.—Deserted by his Servants.—His solitary Life.—His Occupations.—Excursions into the Woods.—Herd of Buffaloes.—An Adventure with a timorous Companion.—Laughable Incident. . . . 201

CHAPTER XII.

Mode of destroying Hyenas.—A Month of Solitude.—Time for Reflection.—Offer of Assistance.—The Author re-

ceives a Partner in his Farm.—Failure of the Wheat Crops.—Particulars respecting Mr. S——.—Excursion into the Kaffre Country.—Scenery of the Fish River.—Daring Hunters.—Arrival at Fort Willshire.—Fairs with the Kaffres.—Restriction on Spiritous Liquors.—Trade with the Kaffres.—Graceful Appearance of the Men.—Equalization of Property.—Practice of Polygamy.—Religious Notions.—Simple form of Government.—Influence of the Chiefs.—Established Usages.—Belief in Witchcraft.—Rain-Makers.—Domestic habits.—Taste for Music.—Journey to Lovedale.—Costume of the Kaffres.—Assagays, or Javelins.—Symmetry of the Kaffres.—Mode of Life.—Arrival at a Kraal. . . . 227

CHAPTER XIII.

Picturesque situation of Lovedale.—Account of the Missionary Station.—A Communicative Companion.—Anecdote of a Missionary and a Kaffre Chief.—System of Education.—Performance of Divine Service.—Visit to Kaffre Huts.—Smith's Double Bellows described.—Fashion of the Assagays.—Singular Snuffbox.—Journey to the Tchumic Mountains.—Visit to another Missionary Station.—Hospitality of Mr. T.——.—Excursion to Tzatzoe's Kraal.—The Chief Gaika.—Friendly Reception at the Kraals.—A happy People.—Delightful Scenery.—Extensive Plain.—Fatiguing Journey.—The Buffalo River.—Bad Soil.—Frequent Hunting Parties.—Barbarous Treatment of the Sick.—Kaffre Customs. 252

CHAPTER XIV.

Return to Grahamstown.—Female Doctor.—Costume of the Chief Gaika.—The Kaffre Helen.—Extortions of Gaika.—Cases of Theft.—Kaffre Ceremonies.—Questions put by Mr. S——.—Journey to Lovedale.—System of Conversion pursued by the Missionaries.—Gloom of the People at the Missionary Stations.—Errors of the Missionaries.—Their Prejudices.—Education and Civilization.—Introduction of Christianity.—Reasons of Improvement.—Conduct of the Missionaries.—Hints to them. 272

CHAPTER XV.

Journey to Grahamstown.—The Schoolmaster and the Dutch Lady.—Education among the Cape Dutch.—The Meester.—The Author takes up his residence in Grahams-town.—Determines to return to Europe.—Population of the Town.—Situation of Mechanics and Artisans.—Danger of suddenly acquired Power.—Rapid increase of Dissenters.—The Market-Place.—Dishonesty of the Dutch.—Precaution of the Shopkeepers.—Opportunity of returning to England.—The Author embraces it.—Sails from Port Elizabeth.—Arrival at the Nore.—Parting Words to the Reader. 299

APPENDIX.—No. I.

Anecdotes of the Dutch at the Cape: A domestic Scene.—An eccentric Host.—Hospitality to Travellers.—A Lion—Hunt.—A Leopard shot. 315

No. II.

Anecdotes of the Hottentots: Faculties.—Elephant Hunt.—Peculiarities of Formation. 323

No. III.

Anecdotes of the Kaffres: Appearance and Dress.—Missionary service.—The Kaffre Hymn.—Method of discovering a Witch.—A Witch-wolf.—Superstitions.—Method of destroying the Elephant.—An Argument.—Courage and Agility.—Corporeal Formation.—Manners and Customs. 328

No. IV.

Anecdotes of the Wild Beasts of South Africa: The Tiger.—The Elephant.—The Spring-buck.—Hunting the Elephant. 338

No. V.

Unnatural Conduct of the Savage Tribes 349