

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ALEXANDER, J.
1993 The Salt Industries of West Africa: A Preliminary Study. In *The Archaeology of Africa: Food Metals and Towns*, edited by T. Shaw, P. J. J. Sinclair, B. Andah and A. I. Okpoko, pp. 652-637. Routledge, London.
- 1997 Salt Production and the Salt Trade. In *Encyclopedia of Precolonial Africa. Archaeology, History, Languages, Cultures and Environment*, edited by J. O. Vogel, pp. 535-539. AltaMira Press, California.
- BINFORD, L. R.
1965 Archaeological Systematics and the Study of Cultural Process. *American Antiquity* 31: 203-210.
- 1983 *Working at Archaeology*. Academic Press, New York.
- BIRMINGHAM, D.
1999 *Portugal and Africa*. Macmillan Press, London.
- BLACKMAN, J. M., STEIN, G. J. and VANDIVER, P. B.
1993 The Standardization Hypothesis and Ceramic Mass Production: Technological, Compositional, and Metric Indexes of Craft Specialization at Tell Leilan, Syria. *American Antiquity* 58(1): 60-80.
- BONSMA, J.
1976 Bosveldbome en Weistreke: 'n Praktiese Gids by die Aankoop van 'n Beesplaas. J.L. van Schaik, Pretoria.
- BOWER, B.
1993 Ancient Maya Trade: Tracing Salty Swamps. *Science News* 144: 358-349.
- BRANDL, G.
1987 *The Geology of the Tzaneen Area*. Government Printer, Johannesburg.
- BRIGGS, D. N.
2003 Metals, Salt, and Slaves: Economic Links between Gaul and Italy from the Eighth to the Late Sixth Centuries BC. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 22(3): 243-259.
- BRUMFIEL, E. M. and EARLE, T. K.
1987 Specialization, Exchange and Complex Societies: An Introduction. In *Specialization, Exchange and Complex Societies*, edited by E. M. Brumfiel and T. K. Earle. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- BURTON, J.
1984 Quarrying in a Tribal Society. *World Archaeology* 16(2): 234-247.

- CALABRESE, J. A.
2000 Interregional Interaction in Southern Africa: Zhizo and Leopard's Kopje Relations in Northern South Africa, Southwestern Zimbabwe, and Eastern Botswana, AD 1000 to 1200. *African Archaeological Review* 17(4): 183-210.
- CARDALE-SCHRIMPF, M.
1975 Prehistoric Salt Production in Colombia, South America. In *Salt: The Study of an Ancient Industry*, edited by K. De Brisay and K. A. Evans, pp. 84. Colchester Archaeological Group, Colchester, U.K.
- CARTER, C. O.
1975 Man's Need of Salt. In *Salt: The Study of an Ancient Industry*, edited by K. De Brisay and K. A. Evans, pp. 13. Colchester Archaeological Group, Colchester, U.K.
- CONNAH, G.
1991 The Salt of Bunyoro: Seeking the Origins of an African Kingdom. *Antiquity* 65: 479-494.

1996 *Kibiro: The Salt of Bunyoro, Past and Present*. The British Institute in Eastern Africa, London.
- CONNAH, G., KAMUHANGIRE, E. and PIPER, A.
1990 Salt-Production at Kibiro. *Azania* 25: 27-46.
- COSTIN, C. L.
1991 Craft Specialization: Issues in Defining, Documenting and Explaining the Organization of Production. In *Archaeological Method and Theory*, edited by M. B. Schiffer, pp. 1-57. vol. 3. The University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

2000 The Use of Ethnoarchaeology for Study of Ceramic Production. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 7(4): 377-401.

2004 Craft Economies of Ancient Andean States. In *Archaeological Perspectives on Political Economies*, edited by G. M. Feinman and L. M. Nicholas, pp. 189-221. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- COSTIN, C. L. and HAGSTRUM, B. M.
1995 Standardization, Labor Investment, Skill, and the Organization of Ceramic Production in Late Prehispanic Highland Peru. *American Antiquity* 60(4): 619-639.
- DART, R. A. and BEAUMONT, P. B.
1968 Iron Age Radiocarbon Dates from Western Swaziland. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 24: 71.
- DAVISON, S.
1993 Salt Making in Early Malawi. *Azania* 28: 7-44.

- DE BRISAY, K. and EVANS, K. A. (editors)
1975 *Salt: The Study of an Ancient Industry*. Colchester Archaeological Group, Colchester, U.K.
- DE VAAL, J. B.
1984 Ou Handelsvoetpaaie en Wapaaie in Oos- en Noord-Transvaal. *Contree* 16: 5-15.
1985 Handel Langs die Vroegste Roetes. *Contree* 17: 5-14.
- DEAN, J. S.
1978 Independent Dating in Archaeological Analysis. In *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*, edited by M. B. Schiffer, pp. 223-255. vol. 1. Academic Press, New York.
- DENBOW, J. R.
1981 Broadhurst - A 14th Century A.D. Expression of the Early Iron Age in South-Eastern Botswana. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 36: 66-74.
1983 *Iron Age Economics: Herding, Wealth, and Politics Along the Fringes of the Khababari Desert During the Early Iron Age*. PhD Thesis, Idianana University.
1984 Cows and Kings: A Spatial and Economic Analysis of a Hierarchical Early Iron Age Settlements System in Eastern Botswana. In *Frontiers: Southern African Archaeology Today*, edited by M. Hall, G. Avery, D. M. Avery, M. L. Wilson and A. J. B. Humphreys, pp. 24-39. BAR International Series. vol. 207.
- DIPPENAAR, S.
1985 Die Venda Kunstenaar. *Suid-Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Etnologie* 8(4): 135-145.
- EVERS, T. M.
1974 Excavations at the Lydenburg Heads Site, Eastern Transvaal, South Africa. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 37: 16-33.
1974 *Three Iron Age industrial Sites in the Eastern Transvaal Lowveld*. MA Dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand.
1977 Recent Progress in Studies of the Early Iron Age in the Eastern Transvaal, South Africa. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 73: 78-81.
1981 The Iron Age in the Eastern Transvaal, South Africa. In *Guide to archaeological sites in the Northern and Eastern Transvaal.*, edited by E. A. Voigt, pp. 65-109. Transvaal Museum., Pretoria.
1982 Two Later Iron Age Sites on Mabete, Hans Merensky Nature Reserve, Letaba District, N.E. Transvaal. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 37: 63-67.
1989 *The Recognition of Groups in the Iron Age of Southern Africa*. PhD Thesis, University of the Witwatersrand.

- EVERS, T. M. and HUFFMAN, T. N.
1988 On Why Pots are Decorated the Way they are. *Current Anthropology* 29(5): 739-741.
- EVERS, T. M. and VAN DER MERWE, N. J.
1987 Iron Age Ceramics from Phalaborwa, North-eastern Transvaal Lowveld, South Africa. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 42: 87-106.
- FAGAN, B. M. and YELLEN, J. E.
1968 Ivuna: Ancient Salt-Working in Southern Tanzania. *Azania*. 3: 1-43.
- FEDER, K. L.
1997 Site Survey. In *Field Methods in Archaeology*, edited by T. R. Hester, H. J. Shafer and K. L. Feder, pp. 41-68. Mayfield Publishing Company, London.
- FLAD, R., ZHU, J., WANG, C., CHEN, P., VON FALKENHAUSEN, L., SUN, Z. and LI, S.
2005 Archaeological and Chemical Evidence for Early Salt Production in China. *PNAS* 102(35): 12618-12622.
- FULLER, C.
1923 Tsetse in the Transvaal and Surrounding Territories. An Historical Overview. Government Press, Pretoria.
- GERTENBACH, W. P. D.
1983 Landscapes of the Kruger National Park. *Koedoe* 26: 9-121.
- GOULD, R. A.
1980 *Living Archaeology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- GOULETQUER, P. L.
1975 Niger, Country of Salt. In *Salt: The Study of an Ancient Industry*, edited by K. De Brisay and K. A. Evans, pp. 47-51. Colchester Archaeological Group, Colchester, U.K.
- GREY, E.
1945 Notes on the Salt-Making Industry of the Nyanja People, near Lake Shirwa. *South African Journal of Science* 41: 465-475.
- HALL, M.
1980 Enkwazini, an Iron Age site on the Zululand Coast. *Annals of the Natal Museum* 24(1): 97-109.
- 1983 Tribes, Traditions and Numbers: The American Model in South African Iron Age Ceramic Studies. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 38: 51-57.
- 1984 Pots and Politics: Ceramic Interpretations in Southern Africa. *World Archaeology* 15(3): 262-273.

- 1986 The Role of Cattle in Southern African Agropastoral Societies: More than Bones Alone Can Tell. *South African Archaeological Society Goodwin Series* 5: 83-87.
- 1987a Archaeology and Modes of Production in Pre-Colonial Southern Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 14(1): 1-17.
- 1987b *The Changing Past: Farmers, Kings and Traders in Southern Africa, 200 - 1860*. David Philip, Cape Town.
- 1990 Hidden History: Iron Age Archaeology in Southern Africa. In *History of African Archaeology*, edited by P. Robertshaw, pp. 59-77. James Currey, London.
- HANISCH, E. O. M.
- 1981 Schroda: A Zhizo Site in the Northern Transvaal. In *Guide to the Archaeological Sites in the Northern and Eastern Transvaal*, edited by E. A. Voigt, pp. 37-53. Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.
- HARRIES, P.
- 1978 Production, Trade and Labour Migration from the Delagoa Bay Hinterland in the Second Half of the 19th Century. In *Centre for African Studies, African Seminar: Collected Papers*, pp. 28-42. University of Cape Town, Cape Town.
- 1994 *Work, Culture and Identity. Migrant Laborers in Mozambique and South Africa, c. 1860 - 1910*. Heinemann, Portsmouth.
- HARTMAN, J. B. and KRIEL, J. B.
- 1991 *Gazankulu en sy Mense*. Kriel & Hartman, Pretoria.
- HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL
- 2003 Salt and your Health: the Role of Sodium. In *Harvard Men's Health Watch*, pp. 1-4. vol. 7.
- HESTER, T. R.
- 1997 Methods of Excavation. In *Field Methods in Archaeology*, edited by T. R. Hester, H. J. Shafer and K. L. Feder, pp. 69-112. Mayfield, London.
- HODDER, I.
- 1982 *Symbols in Action. Ethnoarchaeological Studies of Material Culture*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- HORWITZ, L., MAGGS, T. M. O'C. and WARD, V.
- 1991 Two Shell Middens as Indicators of Shellfish Exploitation Patterns During the first Millennium AD on the Natal north Coast. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 3: 1-28.
- HUFFMAN, T. N.
- 1974 The Leopards Kopje Tradition. *Memoirs of the National Museum of Rhodesia* 6: 1-150.

- 1979 African Origins: Review of D.W. Phillipson: The Later Prehistory of Eastern and Southern Africa. *South African Journal of Science* 75: 233-237.
- 1980 Ceramics, Classification and Iron Age Entities. *African Studies* 39(1): 121-173.
- 1982 Archaeology and Ethnohistory of the African Iron Age. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 11: 133-150.
- 1986 Archaeological Evidence and Conventional Explanations of Southern Bantu Settlement Patterns. *Africa* 56(3): 280-298.
- 1989a Ceramics, Settlements and Late Iron Age Migrations. *African Archaeological Review* 7: 155-182.
- 1989b *Iron Age Migrations: The Ceramic Sequence in Southern Zambia*. Witwatersrand University Press, Johannesburg.
- 1993 Broederstroom and the Central Cattle Pattern. *South African Journal of Science* 89: 220-226.
- 1998 The Antiquity of Lobola. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 53: 57-62.
- 2001 The Central Cattle Pattern and Interpreting the Past. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 13: 19-35.
- JUNOD, H. A.
1927 The Life of a South African Tribe. Macmillan, London.
- KENT, L. E.
1947 Diatomaceous Deposits in the Union of South Africa with Special Reference to Kieselguhr. *Memoirs of the Geological Survey of South Africa* 42: 11, 75-78, 81-84.
- 1986 The Thermal Springs of the North-Eastern Transvaal. *Annals of the Geological Survey of South Africa* 20: 141-154.
- KLAPWIJK, M.
1974 A Preliminary Report on Pottery from the North-Eastern Transvaal. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 29: 19-23.
- KLAPWIJK, M. and EVERS, T. M.
1987 A 12th Century Eiland Facies Site in the North-Eastern Transvaal. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 42: 39-44.
- KLAPWIJK, M. and HUFFMAN, T. N.
1996 Excavations at Silver Leaves: A Final Report. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 51: 84-93.

- KOPAKA, K. and CHANIOTAKIS, N.
2003 Just Taste Additive? Bronze Age Salt from Zakros, Crete. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 22(1): 53-66.
- KRIGE, J. D.
1937 Traditional Origins and Tribal Relationship of the Sotho of the Northern Transvaal. *Bantu Studies* 11: 321-356.
- KUPER, A.
1980 Symbolic Dimensions of the Southern Bantu Homestead. *Africa* 50(1): 8-23.
- LANE, P.
1994/1995 The Use and Abuse of Ethnography in the Study of the Southern African Iron Age. *Azania* 24-30: 51-64.
- LIESEGANG, G. J.
1977 New Light on Venda Traditions: Mahumane's Account of 1730. *History in Africa* 4: 163-181.
- LOUBSER, J. N. H.
1981 *Ndebele Archaeology of the Pietersburg area*. MA Dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand.

1988 *Archaeological Contributions to Venda Ethnohistory*. PhD Thesis, University of the Witwatersrand.

1993 Ndongondwane: the Significance of Features and Finds from a Ninth-Century Site on the Lower Tugela River, Natal. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 5: 109-151.
- LOVEJOY, P. E.
1986 *Salt of the Desert Sun*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- MAGGS, T. M. O'C.
1980a Mzonjani and the Beginning of the Iron Age in Natal. *Annals of the Natal Museum* 24(1): 71-96.

1980b Msuluzi Confluence: A Seventh Century Early Iron Age Site on the Tugela River. *Annals of the Natal Museum* 24(1): 111-145.

1984a Ndongondwane: A Preliminary Report on an Early Iron Age Site in the Lower Tugela River. *Annals of the Natal Museum* 26: 71-94.

1984b The Iron Age South of the Zambezi. In *Southern African Prehistory and Palaeoenvironments*, edited by R. Klein, pp. 329 - 360. A.A. Alkema, Boston.

1994/1995 The Early Iron Age in the Extreme South: Some Patterns and Problems. *Azania* 24-30: 171-178.

- MAGGS, T. M. O'C. and WARD, V.
1984 Early Iron Age sites in the Muden Area of Natal. *Annals of the Natal Museum* 26: 105-140.
- MASON, R. J.
1962 *Prehistory of the Transvaal*. Witwatersrand University Press, Johannesburg.
1968 South African Iron Age and Present-Day Venda Architecture and Pottery from the Northern Transvaal, South Africa. *African Studies* 27(4): 181-188.
- MASUCCI, M. A.
1995 Marine Shell Bead Production and the Role of Domestic Craft Activities in the Economy of the Guangala Phase, Southwest Ecuador. *Latin American Antiquity* 6(1): 70-84.
- MEIER, D.
2004 Man and Environment in the Marsh Area of Schleswig–Holstein from Roman Until Late Medieval Times. *Quaternary International* 112: 55-69.
- MEYER, A.
1984 A Profile of the Iron Age in the Kruger National Park, South Africa. In *Frontiers: Southern African Archaeology Today*, edited by M. Hall, G. Avery, D. M. Avery, M. L. Wilson and A. J. B. Humphreys, pp. 215-247. BAR International Series. vol. 207.
1986 'n Kultuurhistoriese Interpretasie van die Ystertydperk in die Nasionale Kruger Wildtuin. PhD Thesis, University of Pretoria.
- MITCHELL, P.
2002 *The Archaeology of Southern Africa*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- MOON, B. P. and HERITAGE, G. L.
2001 The Contemporary Geomorphology of the Letaba River in the Kruger National Park. *Koedoe* 44(1): 45-55.
- MORAIS, J. M. F.
1988 *The Early Farming Communities of Southern Mozambique*. Central Board of National Antiquities, Stockholm, Sweden.
- MULLER, J.
1984 Mississippian Specialization and Salt. *American Antiquity* 49(3): 489-507.
1986 Pans and a Grain of Salt: Mississippian Specialization Revisited. *American Antiquity* 51(2): 405-409.
- MUTORO, H. W.
1998 Precolonial Trading Systems of the East African Interior. In *Transformations in Africa. Essays on Africa's later past*, edited by G. Connah, pp. 186-203. Leicester University Press, London.

- NEWTITT, M.
1995 *A History of Mozambique*. Indiana University Press, Indianapolis.
- ONDERSTAL, J.
1984 *Transvaalse Laeveld en Platorand*. Botanical Society of South Africa, Pretoria.
- PARSONS, J. R.
2001 *The Last Saltmakers of Nexquipayac, Mexico: An Archaeological Ethnography*. Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- PFAFFENBERGER, B.
1992 Social Anthropology of Technology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 21: 491-516.
- PHILLIPSON, D. W.
1977 *The Later Prehistory of Eastern and Southern Africa*. Heineman, London.
1985 *African Archaeology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- PLUG, I.
1988 *Hunters and Herders: An Archaeozoological Study of Some Prehistoric Communities in the Kruger National Park*. PhD Thesis, University of Pretoria.
- PLUG, I. and PISTORIUS, J. C. C.
1999 Animal Remains from Industrial Iron Age Communities in Phalaborwa, South Africa. *African Archaeological Review* 16(3): 155-184.
- PWITI, G.
2005 Southern Africa and the East African Coast. In *African Archaeology: a Critical Introduction*, edited by A. B. Stahl, pp. 378-391. Blackwell, Oxford.
- RICE, P. M.
1981 Evolution of Specialized Pottery Production: A trial model. *Current Anthropology* 22: 219-240.
1987 *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- ROUX, V.
2003 Ceramic Standardization and Intensity of Production: Quantifying Degrees of Specialization. *American Antiquity* 68(4): 768-783.
- SCHIFFER, M. B.
1986 Radiocarbon Dating and the "Old Wood" Problem: The Case of the Hohokam Chronology. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 13: 13-30.
- SCHIFFER, M. B. and SKIBO, J. M.
1989 A Provisional Theory of Ceramic Abrasion. *American Anthropologist* 91(1): 101-115.

- SCHWELLNUS, C. M.
1937 Short Notes on the Palaboroa Smelting Ovens. *South African Journal of Science* 33: 904-912.
- SCULLY, R. T. K.
1978 *Phalaborwa Oral Traditions*. PhD Thesis, State University of New York.
- SINCLAIR, P. J. J., MORAIS, J. M. F., ADAMOWICZ, L. and DUARTE, R. T.
1993 A Perspective on Archaeological Research in Mozambique. In *The Archaeology of Africa: Food Metals and Towns*, edited by T. Shaw, P. J. J. Sinclair, B. Andah and A. I. Okpoko, pp. 409-431. Routledge, London.
- SKIBO, J. M.
1992 *Pottery Function: A Use-Alternative Perspective*. Plenum Press, New York.
- STARK, M. T.
1998 Technical Choices and Material Culture Patterning. An Introduction. In *The Archaeology of Social Boundaries*, edited by M. T. Stark, pp. 1-11.

2003 Current Issues in Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 11(3): 193-242.
- STAYT, H. A.
1968 *The Bavenda*. Frank Cass & Co., London.
- STUIVER, M. and PEARSON, G. W.
1993 High Precision Bidecadal Calibration of the Radiocarbon Time Scale AD 1950-500 BC and 2500-6000 BC. *Radiocarbon* 35: 1-23.
- SUNDSTROM, L.
1993 A Simple Mathematical Procedure for Estimating the Adequacy of Site Survey Strategies. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 20: 91-96.
- SUTTON, I.
1983 Some Aspects of Traditional Salt Production in Ghana. *Annales Universite d'Abidjan* 1(11): 7-23.
- SUTTON, J. E. G. and ROBERTS, A. D.
1968 Uvinza and its Salt Industry. *Azania*. 3: 45-86.
- TALMA, A. S. and VOGEL, J. C.
1993 A Simplified Approach to Calibrating ¹⁴C Dates. *Radiocarbon* 35(2): 317-322.
- TERBLANCHE, H. P.
1994 Geselekteerde Tegniese Skeppinge van die Tsonga Vrou, Met Spesifieke Verwysing na die Tsongakraal-Opelugmuseum. MA Dissertation, University of Pretoria.

- TORRENCE, R.
1986 *Production and Exchange of Stone Tools*. Cambridge University Press, London.
- VAN DER MERWE, N. J. and SCULLY, R. T. K.
1971 The Phalaborwa Story: Archaeological and Ethnographic Investigation of a South African Iron Age Group. *World Archaeology* 3(2): 178-196.
- VAN ROOYEN, N. and BREDENKAMP, G.
1996 Mopane Bushveld. In *Vegetation of South Africa, Lesotho and Swaziland*, edited by A. B. Low and A. G. Rebelo, pp. 20. Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism, Pretoria.
- VAN SCHALKWYK, L. O.
1994 Mamba Confluence: A Preliminary Report on an Early Iron Age Industrial Centre in the Lower Thukela Basin, Natal. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 6: 119-152.
- VAN WYK, P.
1984 *Veldgids tot die Bome van die Nasionale Krugerwildtuin*. C. Struik, Cape Town.
- VOIGT, E. A. and PETERS, J.
1994 The faunal assemblage from the Early Iron Age site of Mamba I in the Thukela Valley, Natal. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 6: 145-152.
- WHITE, J. C. and PIGOTT, V. C.
1996 From Community Craft to Regional Specialization: Intensification of Copper Production in Pre-state Thailand. In *Craft Specialization and Social Evolution: In Memory of Gordon V. Childe*, edited by B. Whailes, pp. 151-175. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.
- WHITELAW, G.
1993 Customs and Settlements in the First Millennium AD: Evidence from Nanda, an Early Iron Age site in the Mngeni Valley, Natal. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 5: 47-81.
1994 KwaGandaganda: Settlement Patterns in the Natal Early Iron Age. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 6: 1-64.
1994/1995 Towards an Early Iron Age Worldview: Some Ideas from KwaZulu-Natal. *Azania* 29-30: 37-50.
1996 Lydenburg Revisited. Another Look at the Mpumalanga Early Iron Age Sequence. *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 41: 75-83.
- WHITELAW, G. and MOON, M.
1996 The Ceramics and Distribution of Pioneer Agriculturists in KwaZulu-Natal. *Natal Museum Journal of Humanities* 8: 53-79.

WILLIAMS, E.

1999 The Ethnoarchaeology of Salt Production at Lake Cuitzeo, Michoacan, Mexico. *Latin American Antiquity* 10(4): 400-414.

WITT, J.

1966 Primitive Salt Production in the North-Eastern Transvaal. *Scientific South Africa* 3(6): 21-24.

YOUNG, G.

1977 The Essence of Life: Salt. In *National Geographic Magazine*, pp. 381-401. vol. 152.