

Supplemental table 1: INSS staging applied retrospectively in the study

Stage	Description
1	Localized tumour confined to the area, completely removed during surgery, identifiable ipsilateral and contralateral lymph node involvement negative microscopically
2	Localized tumour with incomplete gross excision, identifiable ipsilateral and contralateral and non-adherent lymph node involvement negative microscopically OR Localized tumour with incomplete gross excision, with positive non-adherent lymph node involvement, enlarged contralateral negative microscopically
3	Unresectable tumour infiltrating across the midline with or without regional lymph node involvement, unilateral lymph node with contralateral regional lymph node involvement, and midline tumour with bilateral extended lymph node involvement
4	Spread of tumour to distant lymph nodes, skin, bone, bone marrow, lungs, liver and other organs (that does not conform to the definition of stage 4S)
4S	Localized primary tumour, defined by stage 1 and 2, with metastasis limited to the skin, liver and bone marrow (up to 10%) in children younger than 12 months

Abbreviations: International Neuroblastoma Staging System