

1 **Elephant rewilding affects landscape openness and fauna habitat across a 92-year period**

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11 5. Elephants Alive, Mica village, 1382, Mica, South Africa

12 6. Transfrontier Africa, Hoedspruit, 1380, South Africa

13 ***Appendix S3***

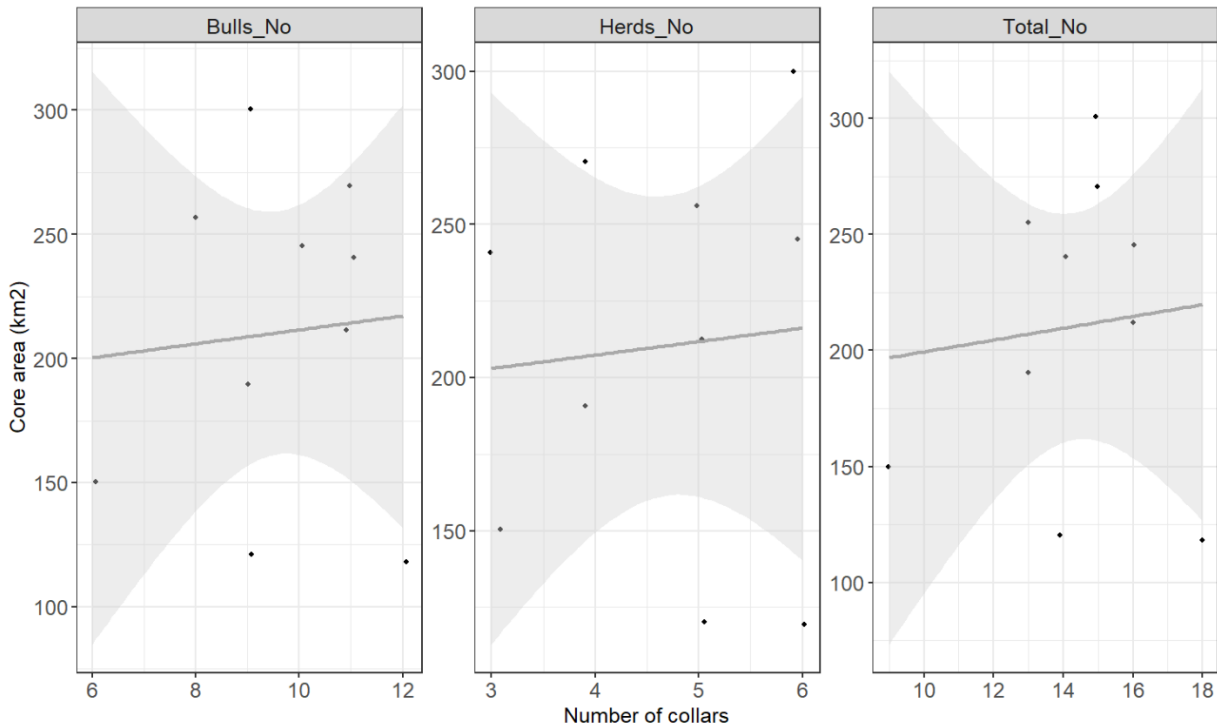
14 **Journal:** Ecological Applications

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17 **Appendix S3. Home range of bull and female elephant's vs the number of elephants with GPS**
18 **collars.**

19 **Figure S1:** The annual home range of all bull (Bulls_No), female (Herd_No) and bull + herd
20 (Total_No) elephants plotted against the number of elephants with GPS collars during each year.
21 Points show the annual home range values and linear trend lines (\pm SE) are shown in grey. The
22 number of elephants with GPS collars was a poor predictor of home range area for all elephants
23 (bulls + herds). Linear model: $y = 2.54x + 173.95$, $P = 0.79$.



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