

APPENDIX 1: OVERVIEW OF KEY INDICATORS OF AFRICA

	Population	Land mass	Arable land (%)	GDP [^]	GDP/capita	Mobile penetration	Control of corruption [#]	Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism [#]	Regulatory quality [#]	Voice and accountability [#]
<i>Central Africa</i>										
*Congo	99,010,212	2,344,860	15	52,355	528.79	44	2	6	6	15
*Angola	35,588,987	1,246,700	46	81,810	2298.75	44	18	27	20	26
Cameroon	27,914,536	475,440	21	40,352	1445.55	84	13	10	21	15
*Chad	17,723,315	1,284,000	40	10 462	590.31	52	7	11	11	11
*Central African Republic	5,579,144	622,980	8	2023	362.57	34	10	3	7	14
Gabon	2,388,992	267,670	9	15,867	6641.53	133	21	46	18	22
Equatorial Guinea	1,674,908	28,050	7	9834	5871.32	40	4	40	4	3
*DR Congo	1,120,849	23,200	73	3309	2951.90	40	25	30	20	11
Sao Tome and Principe	227,380	960	46	381	1676.03	80	61	62	16	57
<i>East Africa</i>										
*Ethiopia	123,379,924	1,136,240	34	105,776	857.32	38	41	6	15	21
*Tanzania	65,497,748	947,300	45	67,104	1024.52	83	42	28	27	29
Kenya	54,027,487	580,370	49	94,796	1754.59	118	21	15	33	36
*Uganda	47,249,585	241,550	72	44,173	934.90	62	16	19	37	29
*Mozambique	32,969,518	799,380	53	19,146	580.73	50	25	11	25	31
*Madagascar	29,611,714	587,295	70	13,440	453.86	56	17	26	22	38
*Djibouti	28,160,542	322,460	67	68,439	2430.31	150	33	14	39	33
*Malawi	20,405,317	118,480	60	11,309	554.20	52	40	44	24	46
*Zambia	20,017,675	752,610	32	25,658	1281.78	101	26	43	28	35
*Somalia	17,597,511	637,660	70	7,653	434.88	53	2	1	3	2
Zimbabwe	16,320,537	390,760	42	21,320	1306.32	84	10	13	8	18
*Rwanda	13,776,698	26,340	73	12,956	940.41	81	69	49	52	19
*Burundi	12,889,576	27,830	79	3379	262.18	54	4	9	12	7
*South Sudan	10,913,164	646,883	45	13	0	3	2	2
*Eritrea	3,684,032	121,630	63	51	9	15	1	0
Mauritius	1,262,523	2040	42	13,314	10,545.33	147	67	75	85	71
*Comoros	836,774	1861	70	1140	1362.78	97	11	37	11	27
Seychelles	100,060	460	3	1713	17,117.03	174	89	72	54	60
<i>North Africa</i>										
Egypt	110,990,103	1,001,450	4	453,827	4088.90	89	24	12	31	8
*Sudan	46,874,204	1,878,000	37	78,966	1684.63	79	6	7	5	10
Algeria	44,903,225	2,381,741	17	179,428	3995.88	105	28	18	9	19
Morocco	37,457,971	446,550	68	125,203	3342.50	134	39	35	50	31

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Tunisia	12,356,117	163,610	63	48,156	3897.36	122	52	25	41	57
Libya	6,812,341	1,759,540	9	55,525	8150.63	44	3	2	1	12
<i>Southern Africa</i>										
South Africa	59,893,885	1,219,090	79	360,473	6018.53	163	56	40	53	70
Botswana	2,630,296	581,730	46	17,510	6657.07	150	72	86	71	61
Namibia	2,567,012	824,290	47	11,187	4358.14	116	64	63	53	64
*Lesotho	2,305,825	30,360	86	2,232	968.11	69	50	39	29	45
Eswatini	1,201,670	17,360	71	4,861	4045.28	106	47	47	35	13
<i>West Africa</i>										
Nigeria	218,541,212	923,770	76	535,336	2449.59	98	14	5	14	32
Ghana	33,475,870	238,530	55	68,292	2040.04	126	51	53	47	63
*Niger	26,207,977	1,267,000	37	14,296	545.46	59	29	8	23	34
*Burkina Faso	22,673,762	274,220	44	16,589	731.64	103	52	9	36	39
*Mali	22,593,590	1,240,190	34	16,916	748.69	119	25	4	29	29
*Senegal	17,316,449	196,710	46	25,370	1465.11	116	57	42	42	55
*Guinea	13,859,341	245,860	59	13,782	994.44	104	19	23	18	23
*Benin	13,352,864	114,760	35	16,766	1255.61	88	55	32	36	43
*Togo	8,848,699	56,790	70	7895	892.26	77	27	16	30	28
*Sierra Leone	8,605,718	72,300	55	5397	627.16	84	41	36	17	42
Côte d'Ivoire	5,970,424	342,000	31	8983	1504.65	99	5	19	5	14
*Liberia	5,302,681	111,370	20	3428	646.50	32	20	34	13	43
*Mauritania	4,736,139	1,030,700	38	7816	1650.32	129	24	22	17	25
*Gambia	2,705,992	11,300	60	1846	682.21	104	40	55	25	39
*Guinea-Bissau	2,105,566	36,130	29	1309	621.85	95	7	21	10	34
Cabo Verde	593,149	4030	20	2161	3642.86	93	80	76	59	76

Source: World Bank

Notes: All values for 2020

*Indicates Least Developed Country

^GDP expressed in millions of constant 2015 US\$

Mobile penetration expressed as mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 people

Expressed as a percentile