

MEMOIR

OF

VICE-ADMIRAL SIR JAHLEEL BRENTON,

BARONET, K.C.B.

CHESTER:

Printed by T. Thomas, Eastgate Row.

Dedication.

TO LADY BRENTON.

DEAR LADY BRENTON,

In dedicating to you the Memoir of which I have been permitted to be the Editor, I cannot but feel how inadequate the portrait, which I have been endeavouring to sketch, must appear to you, to whom it now is offered.

I undertook the work indeed, chiefly from a sense of public duty; though without much hope that I should satisfy myself, or those by whom the charge was entrusted to me. It seemed fit and proper, that the world should be made acquainted with a character of such rare and peculiar excellence as that of your husband; and I felt that it was due to the naval service generally, and in particular to the younger members of it, that they should see how qualities of a very different kind might be combined in one man; and might render him, who was the ornament of his profession, a model of what man ought to be in every relation of life. My desire therefore was to do good to others, rather than to do justice to my subject; and instead of dwelling, as to you might seem natural and proper; on those various graces which endeared him to all, and to those most, who knew him best; I have

endeavoured to shew what he was, by describing his behaviour under the several trials of his eventful life; and to extend the benefit of his example by making it more generally known.

I dare not suppose, therefore, that the offer of the following Memoir should have any other value in your eyes, than as a token of the affectionate remembrance, with which I dwell upon the character of your much loved husband. In this respect, had I attempted more, I should not have succeeded better; for language never satisfies the requirements of the heart; and you would still have felt, that the half was yet unsaid; after I had written all that I could, in endeavouring to express my admiration and regard.

My chief anxiety is, that the volume may be in some degree acceptable to those, whose benefit has been always contemplated during its preparation; and that the navy may not lose the benefit, which the example of Sir Jahleel Brenton is so well calculated to give. In my solicitude to secure this object, I have retained as much as possible of the language of the original memorial, which forms the basis of the narrative. sacrificed all attempt at forming a regular biography, that I might preserve its originality. I have allowed inequalities of style to remain, which may offend fastidious minds, that I might not weaken the effect of particular expressions; and the little that I have ventured to add, has chiefly been done for the purpose of enabling readers to draw those inferences from the events recorded, which he, writing with another object in view, and regarding what was written as merely a memorial addressed to his children, naturally assumed as certain to be drawn by those for whom he wrote, and did not think it necessary to add.

In these respects I have endeavoured to speak with the reserve, which should be felt when professional questions are discussed by one, who is a stranger to them; and trust, that I have only said, what he would have wished to have added under similar circumstances. It is satisfactory to me, however, to think, that whatever may be the deficiencies of the Memoir, it will at least draw attention to the man, while his qualities still linger in the recollection of his friends and his associates; for if the narrative does but lead to enquiry as to the character of the subject, I feel that there is no doubt as to the result that may be expected.

Though I feel it necessary therefore to apologize to you for the very inadequate portrait that is now presented, I am not without hope, that under God's blessing, the exhibition of such a life may be beneficial to the world; and if this be the case, I trust that you will merge private disappointment in the consideration of general good, and be satisfied with what is done, in the hope it may do good to others. As for the comfort to be derived from such a memorial, I know you need it not; and would not seek it in such monuments as man can raise. Your consolation under loss is drawn from higher sources, and needs not the support of human praise bestowed on him, who was dearer to you than life itself. The recollection of his holy, humble walk, of his work of faith, his labour of love, his cheerful submission to pain, his forgetfulness of self, and his zeal for the good of others, forms for you a source of comfort, which no human honour can equal, and no earthly possession rival. is your real consolation, and to the convictions on which this rests, the opinion of the world can add nothing.

But though you do not look to such a memorial as this for the comfort that you need; I am willing to hope, that if it should be the means of doing good; if it should make the memory of him you loved, as beneficial as his example was, it may be acceptable. The great and the good live not for their own generation only, but for those that follow. They bequeath their characters to mankind; and it seems an act of justice to them to collect, and to offer to public notice, the record of efforts which may awaken the emulation, or strengthen the faith of others; and lead them to excellence by the knowledge of the victories atchieved by those who went before them.

If it should please God, then, to make this imperfect notice of Sir Jahleel Brenton's course useful to that service of which he was so bright an ornament while living; you will forgive the insufficiency of the representation which meets your eye; and I shall be thankful, if in paying this tribute of respect to the memory of a friend whom I revered and loved, I can communicate any of his feelings to that profession, to which the country owes so large a debt of gratitude.

Believe me to remain.

Most truly and faithfully your's,

H. RAIKES.

CHESTER, SEPT. 30th.

CONTENTS.

Introduction

| CHAPTER I. |
|--|
| Settlement of the Brenton family in America, — and descent. — Birth of the subject of the memoir. — Breaking out of the war and removal to England. — Education and introduction to Naval Service, in the Dido. — Passes for Lieutenant, and accepts an invitation to serve in the Swedish Fleet. — Adventures on way to join, and conclusion of service. — Appointed as Lieutenant to the Assurance. — Transferred to the Speedy, and sent in command of the Trepassey to Newfoundland. — Return to England and appointed to the Sybil. — Voyage homewards in the Cleopatra, and in a Spanish man of war from Cadiz |
| CHAPTER II. |
| Service in the Sybil. — Story of the Corfields. — Severe winter at sea. — Story of John Iceberg. — Invalided and comes ashore. — Applies for employment, and appointed to the Alliance. — Feelings on the subject. — Goes out to the Mediterranean. — Made known to Sir John Jervis, and appointed to the Gibraltar. — Storm and extreme danger of the ship. — Made First Lieutenant of the Aigle. — The Aigle being lost, he remains First Lieutenant to the Barfleur. — Interview with Lord St. Vincent and the subsequent decision. — 55 |
| CHAPTER III. |
| Service in the Speedy. — Action with gun boats off Gibraltar. — Sent to Penon |

vi contents.

CHAPTER IV.

Disappointment of promotion. — Applies to Lord St. Vincent, and through him appointed Captain to the Cæsar, under Sir James Saumarez. — Battle at Algesiras. — Exertions of Captain Brenton in refitting the Cæsar, and subsequent victory. — Tempting offer of going to England with dispatches declined. — Definitive treaty of peace signed. — Squadron at Gibraltar ... 102

CHAPTER V.

CHAPTER VI.

CHAPTER VII.

CHAPTER VIII.

CHAPTER IX.

CHAPTER X.

| Arrival in England, and application to the Admiralty Kindness of the F | irst |
|--|------|
| | |
| Lord of the Admiralty, Mr. Grenville Court martial, acquittal | |
| appointment to the Spartan. — Sails to the Mediterranean. — Escape fr | om |
| capture Boat action with its unfortunate result, and court of enqu | ıiry |
| ordered by Lord Collingwood | 289 |

CHAPTER XI.

CHAPTER XII.

CHAPTER XIII.

CHAPTER XIV.

CONTENTS.

| CHAPTER XV. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|------|--|
| Residence | at the | Cape | Remarks | on the | advanta | ges of | Simon's | Bay | as | |
| Naval | station. | Plans | for the | improve | ment of | the lil | perated I | Negroe | s. – | |
| Rapid | failure | of Lady | Brenton's | health | and her | death. | Reflec | tions o | n i | |

430

CHAPTER XVI.

extracted from his private journal.....

Reflections on the death of Lady Brenton. — Extracts from the private memoranda.—Sufferings from his wound, and remarks on the subject... 471

CHAPTER XVII.

CHAPTER XVIII.