

Supplementary Materials for

Behavioral responses of terrestrial mammals to COVID-19 lockdowns

Marlee A. Tucker *et al.*

Corresponding author: Marlee A. Tucker, marlee.tucker@ru.nl

The PDF file includes:

Materials and Methods
Fig. S1
Tables S1 to S15
References

Other Supplementary Material for this manuscript includes the following:

MDAR Reproducibility Checklist

Materials and Methods

Movement Data

We compiled GPS data across 43 mammal species, including 2,300 individuals. All individuals were monitored in both January to May 2019 and 2020. Data were obtained from the Movebank research platform (<https://www.movebank.org/>), the EUROMMAMALS network (<https://euromammals.org/>), or were contributed by co-authors directly (Table S1). For our analyses, we focused on two time periods: (i) the initial 2020 lockdown, defined as the date of the first government mandated lockdown in each study area to May 15, 2020; and (ii) the 2019 baseline, covering the same months as the lockdown period, but for 2019. Each study was assigned a lockdown start date based on the government regulations of the area in which the data had been collected, between the 1st of February to the 28th of April, 2020. These dates were provided by the people who collected the data and verified using publicly-available information for all datasets. To examine the potential effects of COVID-19 lockdowns on terrestrial mammals, we examined two metrics of animal movement behavior: (1) displacement distance, i.e., the straight-line distance between consecutive GPS positions; and (2) distance to the nearest road.

Movement

We focused on 1-hour and 10-day displacements to allow the systematic investigation across time scales from short-term to longer-term movements. For the calculation of the displacement distances, we standardized the GPS data to only include locations recorded every hour or every 10-days, to account for different sampling regimes across the different individuals. Not all individuals were included in the final samples for both time scales due to differences in the original GPS sampling rate. For each time interval, we calculated the geodesic distance between the standardized locations using the spherical law of cosines and 6371 km as the mean radius of the Earth (36). Time intervals of < 1 hour were not available for most species and time intervals > 10 days resulted in a significant loss in sample size. Standardization precision was set to the inter-location interval \pm 4% (e.g., for the 1-hour scale resulting in inter-location intervals varying between 57 and 62 minutes). We checked and removed outliers from the data based on maximum movement speeds that were unlikely for a terrestrial land mammal to achieve over a

given time period ($>4 \text{ m s}^{-1}$;(37)), and removed them (<0.001% for the 1-hour data, and none for the 10-day data).

For the lockdown and baseline periods, for each individual and each time interval, when available, we calculated the 50th percentile of the displacements representing average movements, and the 95th percentile of the displacements representing longer movements. Median displacements include resting and sleeping behavior (1- hour scale) or residency in the same area (10-day scale), whereas the 95th percentile represents more directed movement such as avoidance movements on the 1-hour time scale and long-distance movement at the 10-day time scale (13).

Roads

We used the GPS tracking data (at the original sampling rate) and the Global Roads Inventory Project (GRIP) dataset (38) to calculate distance to road values, including all road types, for each individual for each GPS location. This was performed using the *sf* (39) and *geosphere* (40) packages in R (41). For the lockdown and baseline periods, we then calculated the mean distance to road values for each individual.

Covariates

To examine how the response of mammals to the lockdown related to differences in species traits, environmental context and lockdown strictness, we annotated the data with additional explanatory variables. As larger species tend to travel longer distances (42) and may show a greater response to lockdown measures, we included individual body mass values where possible ($n = 54$ individuals), or otherwise we used species-level values ($n = 2246$ individuals). Body mass values ranged from 10 to 4000 kg. We assigned each species a diet category of either carnivore, herbivore or omnivore ($n = 9, 30$, and 4 species, respectively) using the EltonTraits species-level foraging attribute database (43). We included diet category because differences in foraging costs and resource availability may influence movements. Different species are active at different times of the day and their response to changes in human mobility may differ, so we assigned each species as diurnal or nocturnal using the COMBINE mammal trait data (44). To account for potential differences in behavioral flexibility between species, we also included

relative brain size, where larger brain size for a given body size may indicate an improved ability to cope with novel conditions (45). Relative brain size has been used widely as proxy for cognitive capacity (46, 47), however we note that there is some discussion on whether it is a robust proxy (48). We estimated relative brain size as the residuals from a log-log phylogenetic Generalized Least Square regression of absolute brain size against body mass using *phytools* (49). Each species was assigned a brain mass in grams based on (50, 51) and the phylogenetic tree was obtained from (52).

The difference in productivity – measured as the Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI, 250 m resolution, (53)) – was included to account for potential differences in displacement related to changes in productivity and resource abundance (54) between the lockdown and baseline periods. We used Human Footprint Index (HFI, 1 km resolution, (21)) as a proxy of direct and indirect human activities including roads, agriculture and human population density. HFI values range from 0 to 50, where low values represent areas relatively undisturbed by humans (e.g., Northwest Territories, Canada) and high values represent areas with high disturbance levels (e.g., New York City, U.S.A.). Based on previous work (13), we expected a stronger behavioral response to the lockdown in areas with a higher footprint. Finally, we included the Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker Stringency Index (SI; (20)), to account for lockdown strictness based on country-level containment and closure policies, ranging from 0 (no lockdown) to 100 (very strict lockdown). For each individual and time period (lockdown and baseline period), NDVI, HFI and SI values were assigned to every GPS fix. We calculated a mean NDVI, HFI and SI for each individual based on all of the values for that individual. For the difference in NDVI, we then subtracted the baseline values (2019) from the lockdown values (2020).

Response Ratios

We used a response ratio approach to evaluate individual changes in displacement distance or distance to road values between the lockdown and the baseline periods. The response ratio provides a measure of the relative change in displacement and distance to roads. The natural log response ratio (RR) was estimated using the *metafor* package (18) based on the equation:

$$RR = \ln\left(\frac{\bar{x}_{LD}}{\bar{x}_B}\right) \quad (1)$$

where \bar{x}_{LD} is the mean 50th and 95th percentiles of displacement distance, or mean distance to road, during the lockdown period, while \bar{x}_B is the corresponding value for the baseline period. RR with positive values ($RR > 0$) indicate increased displacement distance, or increased distance to roads, during the lockdown, while negative RR ($RR < 0$) indicate reduced displacement distance, or reduced distance to roads, during the lockdown; RR close to zero ($RR \approx 0$) indicate no change in displacement distance, or distance to roads, during the lockdown. For the analyses, the RR were weighted by the inverse sampling variances of each individual. Sampling variances were estimated using *metafor* based on the equation:

$$\hat{\sigma}(RR) = \frac{SD_{LD}^2}{N_{LD}\bar{x}_{LD}^2} + \frac{SD_B^2}{N_B\bar{x}_B^2} \quad (2)$$

where SD_{LD} and SD_B represent the standard deviations of \bar{x}_{LD} and \bar{x}_B , respectively, and N_{LD} and N_B are the sample sizes (i.e., the number of standardized GPS locations for each time period for each individual). Results are reported as RR and we back-transformed the RR in order to report percentage increases or decreases in displacement distance or distance to roads:

$$\% \text{ change} = [\exp(RR) - 1] * 100 \quad (3)$$

Analyses

To examine the overall effect of the lockdown on displacement distance and distance to roads, as well as variation in RR, we used Bayesian mixed-effects models (*brms* package (55)). Our analyses of the RR followed a two-step process, following previous work (53, 56). First, we fit mixed-effects regression models with only the intercept to estimate the overall change in displacement distance and distance to roads during the lockdown. Second, we fit mixed-effects regression models to examine to what degree the variability in RR across the different individuals was explained by body mass, diet, relative brain size, NDVI difference, human footprint and strictness of the lockdown. Because some studies included multiple species in one study, we included a random effect for species-study combination, to account for non-

independence between effect sizes from the same study and/or species. We specified weakly informative half Cauchy priors (mean = 0, SD = 1) for the random effects. In all models, we weighted the RR by their inverse sampling variances. We also re-fit our models without weighting the RR to test how robust our results were, and the results were similar for the weighted (Table S2 –S7) and unweighted models (Table S9 – S14). For each model, we fit four chains of 8,000 iterations, excluding the first 1,000 iterations as warmup in each chain, resulting in a total of 28,000 posterior samples. We inspected the trace plots and Gelman-Rubin statistic ($\hat{R} < 1.1$; (57)) to ensure model convergence. In all cases, the models converged. We present posterior means and 95% credible intervals (CIs). We interpreted cases where the 95% CIs did not overlap with zero as evidence that a covariate was associated either positively or negatively with the RR (58). We used Pagel’s lambda to examine all model residuals for the presence of phylogenetic autocorrelation, where 0 indicates no phylogenetic signal and 1 indicates a strong phylogenetic signal (i.e., distribution expected under the Brownian motion model of evolution) (59), using the 100 random mammal phylogenetic trees (52). We used 100 random mammal phylogenies to resolve the branch lengths and the polytomies present in the base mammal phylogeny, where polytomies are nodes where more than two species diverge at a single point in time due to insufficient phylogenetic information. We found no significant effect of phylogenetic autocorrelation in the residuals of any model (Tables S8 and S15).

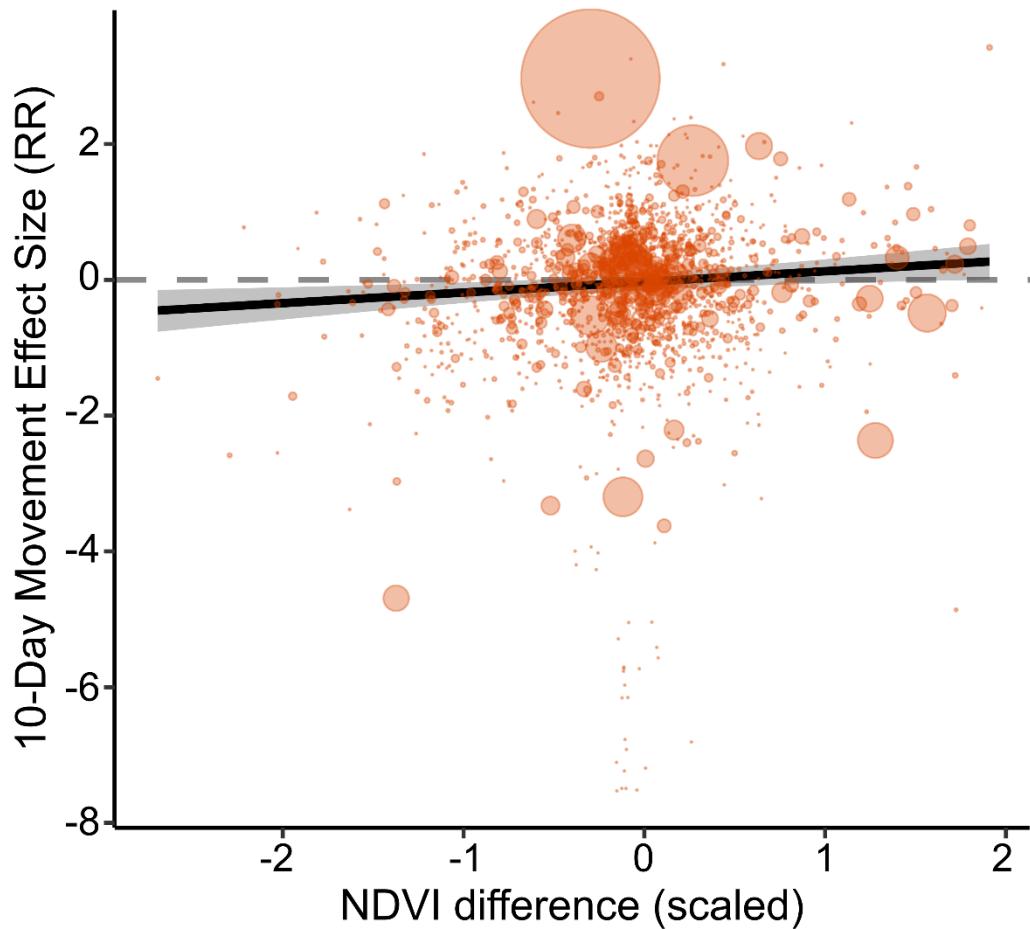


Fig. S1 Change in 10-day median displacement distances in response to the NDVI difference during the COVID-19 lockdowns. Colored points are individual effect sizes ($n = 1,725$). Black lines are the predicted effect size (response ratio; RR), shaded area is the 95% credible intervals and the dashed grey line at zero indicates no change. The size of data points in all three panels is proportional to the inverse sampling variance of the response ratio for each individual. Negative values indicate reduced movement during the initial 2020 lockdown, while positive values indicate increased movement during the lockdown.

Table S1 List of species, data sources, data permits and spatial coordinate access information. A subset of the spatial coordinate datasets is available from Zenodo, and others are available only through requests made to the authors due to conservation and Indigenous sovereignty concerns. Some of these datasets are also stored on Movebank.

| Study | Species | Spatial Coordinate Access | Movebank Study ID | Contact Person | Contact Details | Authorising institutions, permits and protocols |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|---|
| Puma California | <i>Puma concolor</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Christopher Wilmers | cwilmers@ucsc.edu | UCSC IACUC #Wilmc1912 |
| Belledonne Ibex | <i>Capra ibex</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Pascal Marchand | pascal.marchand@ofb.gouv.fr | Préfecture de l'Isère |
| Bargy Ibex | <i>Capra ibex</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Pascal Marchand | pascal.marchand@ofb.gouv.fr | Préfecture de la Haute-Savoie |
| Welgevonden Elephants | <i>Loxodonta africana</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Jasper Eikelboom | jasper.eikelboom@wur.nl | Welgevonden Game Reserve |
| Mongolian Khulan | <i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Petra Kaczensky / Buuveibaatar Bayarbaatar | petra.kaczensky@inn.no buuveibaatar@wcs.org | Ministry of Environment and Tourism Mongolia |
| Mongolian Gazelle | <i>Procapra gutturosa</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Nandintsetseg Dejid | dnandintsetseg@gmail.com | Ministry of Environment and Tourism Mongolia |
| Upper Powder River Mule Deer | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the | 659095288 | Cheyenne Stewart | cheyenne.stewart@wyo.gov | Wyoming Game and Fish IACUC #18-02 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | | coordinates or detailed maps. | | | | |
| Red Deer Norway | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Erling Meisingset | erling.meisingset@nibio.no | University of Oslo (Mysterud), Norwegian Institute of Bioeconomy Research (Meisingset) |
| Reindeer Norway | <i>Rangifer tarandus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Bram Van Moorter | Bram.Van.Moorter@nina.no | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Moose Norway | <i>Alces alces</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Bram Van Moorter | Bram.Van.Moorter@nina.no | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Dinaric Mountains Mammals | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Duško Ćirović | dcirovic@bio.bg.ac.rs | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Kenyan Lions | <i>Panthera leo</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jacob Goheen | jgoheen@uwyo.edu | Kenya Wildlife Service; Permit KWS/SCM/5705 |
| Southern Canadian Rockies Grizzly Bear (<i>Ursus arctos</i>) | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | 104428852 | Clayton Lamb | ctlamb@ualberta.ca | University of Alberta #AUP00002181, Province of British Columbia #CB17-264200 |
| Giant Anteaters Brazil | <i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | 1574830796 | Nina Attias | nina.attias@gmail.com | Instituto Chico Mendes de Conservação da Biodiversidade (ICMBio), license numbers 38218-4 and 53798-7. |
| Red deer Czech Republic | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Miloš Ježek | jezekm@fld.czu.cz | Ministry of the Environment of the Czech Republic number MZP/2019/630/361 |
| Ya Ha Tinda Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 897981076 | Mark Hebblewhite | Mark.Hebblewhite@mso.umt.edu | University of Montana IACUC #066-18MHWB-123118 ; Parks Canada Permit #YHTR-2017-26977 ; Alberta |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | | | | | | Fish and Wildlife Permits #: 18-001, 18-229, 18-323, 19- 002, 19-003, 20- 004, 20-003, 57633, 57631 |
| Banff Mammals | <i>Canis lupus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 52734116 | Mark Hebblewhite | Mark.Hebblewhite@mso.umt.edu | University of Montana IACUC #066-18MHWB- 123118 ; Parks Canada Permit #YHTR-2017- 26977 and 2020- 37281 ; Alberta Fish and Wildlife Permits #: 18-001, 18-229, 18-323, 19- 002, 19-003, 20- 004, 20-003, 57633, 57631 |
| Banff Mammals | <i>Ursus americanus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jesse Whittington | jesse.whittington@pc.gc.ca | Parks Canada Research & Collection Permit # 2020-42862. |
| Gorongosa National Park Antelopes | <i>Tragelaphus angasii</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Robert Pringle | rpringle@princeton.edu | Gorongosa National Park; Princeton University IACUC #2075F-16; University of Idaho #IACUC-2019-32 |
| Gorongosa National Park Antelopes | <i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Robert Pringle | rpringle@princeton.edu | Gorongosa National Park; Princeton University IACUC #2075F-16; University of Idaho #IACUC-2019-32 |
| Gorongosa National Park Antelopes | <i>Tragelaphus sylvaticus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Robert Pringle | rpringle@princeton.edu | Gorongosa National Park; Princeton University IACUC #2075F-16; University of Idaho #IACUC-2019-32 |
| Gorongosa National Park Elephants | <i>Loxodonta africana</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Robert Pringle | rpringle@princeton.edu | Gorongosa National Park; Princeton University IACUC #2075F-16; University of Idaho #IACUC-2015-39 |
| Red Deer Denmark | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Peter Sunde | psu@ecos.au.dk | Danish Nature and Forest Agency #SM 302-009 |
| Serengeti Mammals | <i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Grant Hopcraft | Grant.Hopcraft@glasgow.ac.uk | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Serengeti Mammals | <i>Equus quagga</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Grant Hopcraft | Grant.Hopcraft@glasgow.ac.uk | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Staten Island Deer | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. | | New York City Department | Richard.Simon@parks.nyc.gov | New York State Department of Environmental |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | of Parks & Recreation | | Conservation, License to Collect or Possess: Scientific Permit #2100 |
| Fort Indiatown Gap Deer | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 115328100 1 | Vickie DeNicola | vickie.denicola@whitebuffaloinc.org | Pennsylvania Game Commission, Special Use Permit #44762 |
| Roe Deer Cembra | <i>Capreolus capreolus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Francesca Cagnacci | francesca.cagnacci@fmach.it | Resolution of the Provincial Government n. 602, under approval of the Wildlife Committee of 20/09/2011, and successive integration approved on the 23/04/2015 |
| Giraffe Conservation Foundation | <i>Giraffa camelopardalis antiquorum</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Julian Fennessy | julian@giraffeconservation.org | MoU between African Parks Network and GCF |
| Giraffe Conservation Foundation | <i>Giraffa camelopardalis camelopardalis</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Julian Fennessy | julian@giraffeconservation.org | MoU between Uganda Wildlife Authority and GCF; UWA/TBDP/RES/50 |
| Giraffe Conservation Foundation | <i>Giraffa camelopardalis peralta</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Julian Fennessy | julian@giraffeconservation.org | Agreement between Government of Niger and GCF |
| Giraffe Conservation Foundation | <i>Giraffa giraffa angolensis</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no | | Julian Fennessy | julian@giraffeconservation.org | Giraffe Conservation Foundation in Namibia: 2018011402/AN20 28011402/RVIV00 042018 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| | | distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | | | |
| Brown Bear Alaska | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jerrold Belant | jbelant@msu.edu | State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry Institutional Animal Care and Use (IACUC) (protocol 180503), and Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADFG; IACUC protocol 0030-2017-37). |
| Black Bear Missouri | <i>Ursus americanus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Missouri Department of Conservation | Records@mdc.mo.gov | SUNY ESF IACUC 180504 |
| Wolf Michigan | <i>Canis lupus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jerrold Belant | jbelant@msu.edu | State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry, NY, USA (Protocol 180505) |
| White Tailed Deer Michigan | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jerrold Belant | jbelant@msu.edu | State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry, NY, USA (Protocol 180505) |
| White Tailed Deer Movement Michigan | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jerrold Belant | jbelant@msu.edu | State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry, NY, USA (Protocol 180505) |
| Elk South East British Colombia | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Kim Poole | kpoole@aurorawildlife.com | Province of British Columbia Animal Care permit CB16-220413 |
| Wyoming Mule Deer | <i>Odocoileus hemionus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Kevin Monteith | Kevin.Monteith@uwyo.edu | University of Wyoming IACUC 20200305KM00412 |
| Rocky Mountain Big Horn Sheep | <i>Ovis canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Kevin Monteith | Kevin.Monteith@uwyo.edu | University of Wyoming IACUC 20180305KM00296 |
| Wyoming Moose | <i>Alces alces</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Kevin Monteith | Kevin.Monteith@uwyo.edu | University of Wyoming IACUC 20181218KM00331 |
| Ecrins National Park Ibex | <i>Capra ibex</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding | | Alexandre Garnier/ Yannick Chaval | alexandre.garnier@pyrenees-parcnational.fr/ yannick.chaval@inrae.fr | Préfecture de l'Isère |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| | | conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | | | |
| Pyrenees National Park Ibex | <i>Capra pyrenaica</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Alexandre Garnier/ Yannick Chaval | alexandre.garnier@pyrenees-parcnational.fr/ yannick.chaval@inrae.fr | Préfecture des Pyrénées Atlantiques |
| Elk British Columbia | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Marie-Pier Poulin | mpoulin1@uwyo.edu | Parks Canada Agency Research Permit and Animal Care #37145 |
| Mammals Turkey | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Çağan Şekercioğlu | c.s@utah.edu | Turkey Department of Nature Conservation and National Parks permit no. 72784983-488.04-114100 |
| IZW Cheetah | <i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | 7277858 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Tourism, Namibia, research permit number (2018050101) |
| Deer in Germany and Austria | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Johannes Signer | jsigner@uni-goettingen.de | Landesamt Kärnten permit number 10-TVG-12/2-2021; Regierung von Oberbayern permit number 55.2-1-54-2532-160-2016. |
| Algonquin Provincial Park Wolves | <i>Canis lycaon cf.</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no | | Brent Patterson | brent.patterson@ontario.ca | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | | distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | | | |
| Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park Mammals | <i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Simon Chamaillé-Jammes | simon.chamaille@cefe.cnrs.fr | Ezemvelo Permit E/5130/02 |
| Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park Mammals | <i>Equus quagga</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Simon Chamaillé-Jammes | simon.chamaille@cefe.cnrs.fr | Ezemvelo Permit E/5130/02 |
| Red deer Bavaria | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Marco Heurich | Marco.Heurich@npv-bw.bayern.de | Government of Upper Bavaria (ROB-55.2Vet-2532.Vet_02-17-190) |
| Myanmar Elephants | <i>Elephas maximus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Aung Chan | Aung.Chan@colostate.edu | Smithsonian National Zoological Park, Washington, D.C., Approved IACUC #17-30 |
| Wisconsin Mammals | <i>Canis latrans</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | David Drake | ddrake2@wisc.edu | UW Madison IACUC, A005905; Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, SRLN-21-07 |
| Golden Jackals in Slovenia | <i>Canis aureus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Hubert Potočnik | hubert.potocnik@gmail.com | Ministry of the Environment and Spatial Planning of the Republic of Slovenia (permit No. 35601-115/2017-4) |
| Maned Wolves Brazil | <i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 626060827 | Rogerio Cunha de Paula | rogerio.paula@icmbio.gov.br | Instituto Chico Mendes de Conservação da Biodiversidade (ICMBio), license numbers 61097-6 and 61097-7 |
| Elk Cody | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions | 112079893 5 | Avery Shawler | avery.shawler@gmail.com | UC Berkeley IACUC AUP-2018-07-11261 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | | | |
| Brown Bear Sweden | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Jonas Kindberg | jonas.kindberg@rovdata.no | Swedish Ethical Committee on Animal Research (Uppsala, Sweden; Dnr 5.8.18–03376/2020), the Swedish Environmental Protection Agency (NV-00741-18) |
| Save the Elephants | <i>Loxodonta africana</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | George Wittemyer | G.Wittemyer@colostate.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| YNSP Ungulates | <i>Antilocapra americana</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Daniel Stahler | Dan_Stahler@nps.gov | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| YNSP Ungulates | <i>Bison bison</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Daniel Stahler | Dan_Stahler@nps.gov | IMR_YELL_White_Ungulates_2018_A3 |
| YNSP Ungulates | <i>Odocoileus hemionus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Daniel Stahler | Dan_Stahler@nps.gov | IMR_YELL_White_Ungulates_2018_A3 |
| YNSP Ungulates | <i>Ovis canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Daniel Stahler | Dan_Stahler@nps.gov | IMR_YELL_White_Ungulates_2018_A3 |
| YNSP Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Daniel Stahler | Dan_Stahler@nps.gov | IMR_YELL_White_Ungulates_2018_A3 |
| YNSP Wolves | <i>Canis lupus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Daniel Stahler | Dan_Stahler@nps.gov | NPS IACUC approved protocols. No assigned permit number |
| GNWT Dehcho Boreal Woodland Caribou | <i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 384182382 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Annual Northwest Territories wildlife research permits WCC protocols, including NWTWCC 2018-019 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|
| GNWT Inuvik Barren Ground Caribou | <i>Rangifer tarandus groenlandicus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 579621649 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Government of the Northwest Territories wildlife research permits and WCC protocols |
| GNWT North Slave Barren Ground Caribou: Bathurst | <i>Rangifer tarandus groenlandicus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 140788890 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Government of the Northwest Territories wildlife research permits and WCC protocols |
| GNWT North Slave Boreal Caribou | <i>Rangifer tarandus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 469002388 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Annual Northwest Territories wildlife research permits WCC protocols, including NWTWCC 2017-010, NWTWCC 2018-001 |
| GNWT South Slave Barren Ground Caribou: Beverly and Ahiak | <i>Rangifer tarandus groenlandicus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 242950074 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Government of the Northwest Territories Wildlife Research Permit WL5000771; Government of the Northwest Territories WCC Protocol NWTWCC 2019-020; reviewed annually |
| GNWT South Slave Boreal Woodland Caribou | <i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | 149370498 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Government of the Northwest Territories Wildlife Research Permit WL5000771; Government of the Northwest Territories WCC Protocol NWTWCC 2019-020; reviewed annually |
| Namibian Elephants | <i>Loxodonta africana</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Morgan Hauptfleisch | m Hauptfleisch@nust.na | Namibian Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Tourism, Namibia University of Science and Technology Biodiversity Research Centre. Permit RCV0032018:20190602 |
| Elk Refuge Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | 1153369719 | Eric Cole | eric_cole@fws.gov | Wyoming Game and Fish Department Chapter 33 Permit number 33-394 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Jackson Hole Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | 995013494 | Alyson Courtemanch | alyson.courtemanch@wyo.gov | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Jackson Hole Wolves | <i>Canis lupus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Kristin Barker | kbarker@berkeley.edu | NPS IACUC approved protocols. No assigned permit number |
| Jaguars Paraguay | <i>Panthera onca</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | 122819311 6 | Movebank | Via Movebank | Ministerio del Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible 155/2018 |
| Wyoming Mammals | <i>Alces alces</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Matthew Kauffman | mkauffm1@uwyo.edu | University of Wyoming IACUC 20200406MK0041 6-01 |
| Wyoming Mammals | <i>Antilocapra americana</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Matthew Kauffman | mkauffm1@uwyo.edu | University of Wyoming IACUC 20200518MK0042 5-01 |
| Wyoming Mammals | <i>Odocoileus hemionus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Matthew Kauffman | mkauffm1@uwyo.edu | University of Wyoming IACUC 20200302MK0041 1-02 |
| Mongolian Snow Leopards | <i>Panthera uncia</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Orjan Johansson | orjan@snowleopard.org | Ministry for Environment and Green Development, Mongolia, and Mongolian Academy of Sciences |
| Illinois Mammals | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Guillaume Bastille-Rousseau | gbr@siu.edu | SIU IACUC 19-002 |
| Carpathian Bears | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Nuria Selva | nuriselva@gmail.com | General Directorate for Environmental Protection (permit no. DOP-OZ.6401.08.2.2013 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | | | | | .ls.1, and DZP-WG.6401.08.8.201 4.JRO) and the I Local Ethical Committee in Krakow (permit no. 21/2013 and 101/2014) and Ministry of Environment (permit DLP-III-4102-487136418/14/MD, DOPog.-4201-04-17/04/aj, DOPog.-4200/IV-17/9185/05/aj) |
| Wild Dogs Botswana | <i>Lycaon pictus</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Gabriele Cozzi | gabriele.cozzi@uzh.ch | University of Zurich, Switzerland |
| Elephants Botswana | <i>Loxodonta africana</i> | Request via data contact for qualified researchers. Restrictions regarding conservation related information apply, including no distribution or publication of the coordinates or detailed maps. | | Michael Chase | er@info.bw | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Antilocapra americana</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Odocoileus hemionus</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Ovis canadensis californiana</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Ovis canadensis canadensis</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Ovis canadensis nelsoni</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | Data collected in accordance with institutional guidelines. |
| Utah Mammals | <i>Puma concolor</i> | Available in Zenodo dataset: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108 | | Julie Young | julie.young@usu.edu | QA1907 and QA3040 - USDA National Wildlife Research Center |

Table S2 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals of the intercept only model for each of the displacement and road distance models. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances. Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1-hour Median Displacement | -0.05 | -0.14, 0.04 |
| 1-hour 95th Percentile Displacement | -0.13 | -0.25, -0.01 |
| 10-day Median Displacement | -0.02 | -0.13, 0.10 |
| 10-day 95th Percentile Displacement | -0.16 | -0.36, 0.05 |
| Road Distance | -0.01 | -0.05, 0.03 |

Table S3 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 1-hour 95th percentile displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index (HFI), Stringency Index (SI). The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|
| Intercept | -1.58 | -5.19, 2.18 |
| Body Mass | -0.03 | -0.25, 0.2 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | -0.18 | -0.71, 0.37 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | 0.13 | -0.41, 0.66 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.11 | -0.05, 0.27 |
| Relative Brain Size | -0.06 | -0.69, 0.59 |
| Human Footprint | -0.003 | -0.09, 0.08 |
| Stringency Index | 0.84 | -1.22, 2.82 |
| r2 Marginal | 0.04 | |
| r2 Conditional | 0.13 | |
| Individuals | 423 | |

Table S4 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 1-hour median displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index (HFI), Stringency Index (SI). The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Intercept | -1.52 | -4.31, 1.47 |
| Body Mass | -0.06 | -0.23, 0.12 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | -0.12 | -0.62, 0.39 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | -0.02 | -0.4, 0.37 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.06 | -0.05, 0.18 |
| Relative Brain Size | -0.34 | -0.84, 0.17 |
| Human Footprint | 0.02 | -0.04, 0.07 |
| Stringency Index | 0.95 | -0.69, 2.48 |
| r2 Marginal | 0.04 | |
| r2 Conditional | 0.14 | |
| Individuals | 423 | |

Table S5 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 10-day 95th percentile displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index (HFI), Stringency Index (SI) and activity. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Intercept | -13.37 | -20.02,-6.99 |
| Body Mass | -0.24 | -0.68, 0.20 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | 0.01 | -0.70, 0.71 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | -0.11 | -1.4, 1.17 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.29 | 0.17, 0.41 |
| Relative Brain Size | 0.51 | -0.94, 1.95 |
| Human Footprint | -0.02 | -0.1, 0.05 |
| Stringency Index | 7.31 | 3.76, 10.88 |
| Activity (Nocturnal) | 0.48 | -1.78, 2.77 |
| r2 Marginal | | 0.07 |
| r2 Conditional | | 0.28 |
| Individuals | | 1,725 |

Table S6 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 10-day median displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index, Stringency Index (SI) and activity. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Intercept | -3.89 | -7.98, 0.28 |
| Body Mass | -0.16 | -0.4, 0.06 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | 0.3 | -0.11, 0.7 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | 0.61 | -0.44, 1.67 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.16 | 0.05, 0.28 |
| Relative Brain Size | -0.02 | -0.74, 0.69 |
| Human Footprint | 0.05 | -0.01, 0.12 |
| Stringency Index | 2.2 | -0.07, 4.42 |
| Activity (Nocturnal) | 0.09 | -1.36, 1.55 |
| r2 Marginal | 0.02 | |
| r2 Conditional | 0.05 | |
| Individuals | 1,725 | |

Table S7 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting road distance. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index, Stringency Index (SI) and activity. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Intercept | -0.63 | -1.87, 0.62 |
| Body Mass | 0.00005 | -0.00003, 0.0001 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | 0.02 | -0.17, 0.21 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | 0.23 | -0.02, 0.47 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.12 | -0.16, 0.4 |
| Relative Brain Size | 0.08 | -0.33, 0.5 |
| Human Footprint | -0.13 | -0.16, -0.09 |
| Stringency Index | 0.49 | -0.18, 1.17 |
| Activity (Nocturnal) | 0.08 | -0.5, 0.66 |
| r2 Marginal | | 0.07 |
| r2 Conditional | | 0.08 |
| Individuals | | 2,160 |

Table S8 Pagels' lambda and respective P-values across 100 random phylogenetic trees from Upham et al. (60) for each of the movement and road distance models. All models included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index and Stringency Index (SI). The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. The response ratios were weighted by their inverse sampling variances.

| Model | Median Lambda (95th percentile) | Median p (95th percentile) |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1-hour Median Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| 1-hour 95th Percentile Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| 10-day Median Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| 10-day 95th Percentile Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| Road Distance | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |

Table S9 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals of the intercept only model for each of the displacement and road distance models. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances. Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1-hour Median Movement | -0.02 | -0.11, 0.06 |
| 1-hour 95th Percentile Movement | -0.13 | -0.25, -0.01 |
| 10-day Median Movement | -0.21 | -0.49, 0.07 |
| 10-day 95th Percentile Movement | -0.15 | -0.36, 0.05 |
| Road Distance | -0.01 | -0.05, 0.03 |

Table S10 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 1-hour 95th percentile displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index (HFI), Stringency Index (SI). The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Intercept | -1.42 | -5.02, 2.39 |
| Body Mass | -0.03 | -0.26, 0.21 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | -0.18 | -0.72, 0.38 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | 0.12 | -0.43, 0.66 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.11 | -0.05, 0.27 |
| Relative Brain Size | -0.06 | -0.69, 0.6 |
| Human Footprint | 0.003 | -0.09, 0.08 |
| Stringency Index | 0.77 | -1.33, 2.74 |
| r2 Marginal | 0.04 | |
| r2 Conditional | 0.13 | |
| Individuals | 423 | |

Table S11 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 1-hour median displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index (HFI) and Stringency Index (SI). The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Intercept | -1.84 | -4.61, 1.03 |
| Body Mass | -0.07 | -0.23, 0.08 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | -0.17 | -0.55, 0.21 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | -0.01 | -0.42, 0.41 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.04 | -0.09, 0.18 |
| Relative Brain Size | -0.4 | -0.83, 0.05 |
| Human Footprint | 0.02 | -0.05, 0.09 |
| Stringency Index | 1.16 | -0.42, 2.68 |
| r^2 Marginal | 0.05 | |
| r^2 Conditional | 0.09 | |
| Individuals | 423 | |

Table S12 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 10-day 95th percentile displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index (HFI), Stringency Index (SI) and activity. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Intercept | -13.62 | -20.28, -7.31 |
| Body Mass | -0.23 | -0.68, 0.22 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | 0.01 | -0.69, 0.72 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | -0.13 | -1.43, 1.13 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.29 | 0.17, 0.41 |
| Relative Brain Size | 0.52 | -0.96, 2.05 |
| Human Footprint | -0.02 | -0.1, 0.05 |
| Stringency Index | 7.43 | 4.01, 10.99 |
| Activity (Nocturnal) | 0.49 | -1.79, 2.78 |
| r2 Marginal | 0.07 | |
| r2 Conditional | 0.28 | |
| Individuals | 1,725 | |

Table S13 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting 10-day median displacements. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index, Stringency Index (SI) and activity. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Intercept | -5.35 | -12.78, 1.92 |
| Body Mass | 0.04 | -0.55, 0.62 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | 0.53 | -0.41, 1.44 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | 0.14 | -1.40, 1.67 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.14 | 0.02, 0.26 |
| Relative Brain Size | 1.14 | -0.87, 3.10 |
| Human Footprint | 0.02 | -0.06, 0.1 |
| Stringency Index | 2.36 | -1.53, 6.34 |
| Activity (nocturnal) | 0.98 | -1.88, 3.82 |
| r^2 Marginal | | 0.06 |
| r^2 Conditional | | 0.40 |
| Individuals | | 1,725 |

Table S14 Model coefficients, 95% credible intervals, r^2 and sample sizes of the model predicting road distance. Predictor variables included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index, Stringency Index (SI) and activity. The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances. We calculated the marginal r^2 (variance explained by the fixed effects) and conditional r^2 (variance explained by both fixed and random factors). Bold text indicates estimates with 95% CIs that do not overlap zero. Values reported are response ratios and values in the main text are back-transformed to percentage change.

| | Estimate | 95% CI |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Intercept | -0.65 | -1.87, 0.59 |
| Body Mass | 0.00005 | -0.00003, 0.0001 |
| Diet (Carnivore) | 0.02 | -0.18, 0.21 |
| Diet (Omnivore) | 0.23 | -0.01, 0.49 |
| NDVI Difference | 0.13 | -0.15, 0.41 |
| Relative Brain Size | 0.07 | -0.34, 0.49 |
| Human Footprint | -0.13 | -0.16, -0.09 |
| Stringency Index | 0.51 | -0.16, 1.17 |
| Activity (Nocturnal) | 0.08 | -0.5, 0.67 |
| r^2 Marginal | | 0.07 |
| r^2 Conditional | | 0.08 |
| Individuals | | 2,160 |

Table S15 Pagels' lambda and respective P-values across 100 random phylogenetic trees from Upham et al. (60) for each of the displacement and road distance models. All models included body mass, diet (i.e., carnivore, omnivore or herbivore), NDVI difference, relative brain size, Human Footprint Index, Stringency Index (SI). The model also included a random effect for species-study combined. Response ratios *not* weighted by their inverse sampling variances.

| Model | Median Lambda (95th percentile) | Median p (95th percentile) |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1-hour Median Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| 1-hour 95th Percentile Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| 10-day Median Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| 10-day 95th Percentile Displacement | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |
| Road Distance | <0.001 (<0.001 – <0.001) | 1 (1-1) |

References and Notes

1. C. Rutz, Studying pauses and pulses in human mobility and their environmental impacts. *Nat. Rev. Earth Environ.* **3**, 157–159 (2022). [doi:10.1038/s43017-022-00276-x](https://doi.org/10.1038/s43017-022-00276-x)
2. C. Rutz, M.-C. Loretto, A. E. Bates, S. C. Davidson, C. M. Duarte, W. Jetz, M. Johnson, A. Kato, R. Kays, T. Mueller, R. B. Primack, Y. Ropert-Coudert, M. A. Tucker, M. Wikelski, F. Cagnacci, COVID-19 lockdown allows researchers to quantify the effects of human activity on wildlife. *Nat. Ecol. Evol.* **4**, 1156–1159 (2020). [doi:10.1038/s41559-020-1237-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-020-1237-z) Medline
3. A. E. Bates, R. B. Primack, B. S. Biggar, T. J. Bird, M. E. Clinton, R. J. Command, C. Richards, M. Shellard, N. R. Gerald, V. Vergara, O. Acevedo-Charry, Z. Colón-Piñeiro, D. Ocampo, N. Ocampo-Peña, L. M. Sánchez-Clavijo, C. M. Adamescu, S. Cheval, T. Racoviceanu, M. D. Adams, E. Kalisa, V. Z. Kuire, V. Aditya, P. Anderwald, S. Wiesmann, S. Wipf, G. Badihi, M. G. Henderson, H. Loetscher, K. Baerenfaller, L. Benedetti-Cecchi, F. Bulleri, I. Bertocci, E. Maggi, L. Rindi, C. Ravaglioli, K. Boerder, J. Bonnel, D. Mathias, P. Archambault, L. Chauvaud, C. D. Braun, S. R. Thorrold, J. W. Brownscombe, J. D. Midwood, C. M. Boston, J. L. Brooks, S. J. Cooke, V. China, U. Roll, J. Belmaker, A. Zvuloni, M. Coll, M. Ortega, B. Connors, L. Lacko, D. R. M. Jayathilake, M. J. Costello, T. M. Crimmins, L. Barnett, E. G. Denny, K. L. Gerst, R. L. Marsh, E. E. Posthumus, R. Rodriguez, A. Rosemartin, S. N. Schaffer, J. R. Switzer, K. Wong, S. J. Cunningham, P. Sumasgutner, A. Amar, R. L. Thomson, M. Stofberg, S. Hofmeyr, J. Suri, R. D. Stuart-Smith, P. B. Day, G. J. Edgar, A. T. Cooper, F. C. De Leo, G. Garner, P. G. Des Brisay, M. B. Schrimpf, N. Koper, M. S. Diamond, R. G. Dwyer, C. J. Baker, C. E. Franklin, R. Efrat, O. Berger-Tal, O. Hatzofe, V. M. Eguíluz, J. P. Rodríguez, J. Fernández-Gracia, D. Elustondo, V. Calatayud, P. A. English, S. K. Archer, S. E. Dudas, D. R. Haggarty, A. J. Gallagher, B. D. Shea, O. N. Shipley, B. L. Gilby, J. Ballantyne, A. D. Olds, C. J. Henderson, T. A. Schlacher, W. D. Halliday, N. A. W. Brown, M. B. Woods, S. Balshine, F. Juanes, M. J. Rider, P. S. Albano, N. Hammerschlag, G. C. Hays, N. Esteban, Y. Pan, G. He, T. Tanaka, M. J. S. Hensel, R. J. Orth, C. J. Patrick, J. Hentati-Sundberg, O. Olsson, M. L. Hessing-Lewis, N. D. Higgs, M. A. Hindell, C. R. McMahon, R. Harcourt, C. Guinet, S. E. Hirsch, J. R. Perrault, S. R. Hoover, J. D. Reilly, C. Hobaiter, T. Gruber, C. Huveneers, V. Udyawer, T. M. Clarke, L. P. Kroesen, D. S. Hik, S. G. Cherry, J. A. Del Bel Belluz, J. M. Jackson, S. Lai, C. T. Lamb, G. D. LeClair, J. R. Parmelee, M. W. H. Chatfield, C. A. Frederick, S. Lee, H. Park, J. Choi, F. LeTourneau, T. Grandmont, F. D. de-Broin, J. Béty, G. Gauthier, P. Legagneux, J. S. Lewis, J. Haight, Z. Liu, J. P. Lyon, R. Hale, D. D'Silva, I. MacGregor-Fors, E. Arbeláez-Cortés, F. A. Estela, C. E. Sánchez-Sarria, M. García-Arroyo, G. K. Aguirre-Samboní, J. C. Franco Morales, S. Malamud, T. Gavriel, Y. Buba, S. Salingré, M. Lazarus, R. Yahel, Y. B. Ari, E. Miller, R. Sade, G. Lavian, Z. Birman, M. Gury, H. Baz, I. Baskin, A. Penn, A. Dolev, O. Licht, T. Karkom, S. Davidzon, A. Berkovitch, O. Yaakov, R. Manenti, E. Mori, G. F. Ficetola, E. Lunghi, D. March, B. J. Godley, C. Martin, S. F. Mihaly, D. R. Barclay, D. J. M. Thomson, R. Dewey, J. Bedard, A. Miller, A. Dearden, J. Chapman, L. Dares, L. Borden, D. Gibbs, J. Schultz, N. Sergeenko, F. Francis, A. Weltman, N. Moity, J. Ramírez-González, G. Mucientes, A. Alonso-Fernández, I. Namir, A. Bar-Massada, R. Chen, S. Yedvab, T. A. Okey, S. Oppel, V. Arkumarev, S. Bakari, V. Dobrev, V. Saravia-Mullin, A. Bounas, D. Dobrev, E. Kret, S. Mengistu, C. Pourchier, A. Ruffo, M. Tesfaye, M. Wondafrash, S. C. Nikolov, C. Palmer, L.

Sileci, P. T. Rex, C. G. Lowe, F. Peters, M. K. Pine, C. A. Radford, L. Wilson, L. McWhinnie, A. Scuderi, A. G. Jeffs, K. L. Prudic, M. Larrivée, K. P. McFarland, R. Solis, R. A. Hutchinson, N. Queiroz, M. A. Furtado, D. W. Sims, E. Southall, C. A. Quesada-Rodriguez, J. P. Diaz-Orozco, K. S. Rodgers, S. J. L. Severino, A. T. Graham, M. P. Stefanak, E. M. P. Madin, P. G. Ryan, K. Maclean, E. A. Weideman, Ç. H. Şekercioğlu, K. D. Kittelberger, J. Kusak, J. A. Seminoff, M. E. Hanna, T. Shimada, M. G. Meekan, M. K. S. Smith, M. M. Mokhatla, M. C. K. Soh, R. Y. T. Pang, B. X. K. Ng, B. P. Y. Lee, A. H. B. Loo, K. B. H. Er, G. B. G. Souza, C. D. Stallings, J. S. Curtis, M. E. Faletti, J. A. Peake, M. J. Schram, K. R. Wall, C. Terry, M. Rothendler, L. Zipf, J. S. Ulloa, A. Hernández-Palma, B. Gómez-Valencia, C. Cruz-Rodríguez, Y. Herrera-Varón, M. Roa, S. Rodríguez-Buriticá, J. M. Ochoa-Quintero, R. Vardi, V. Vázquez, C. Requena-Mesa, M. H. Warrington, M. E. Taylor, L. C. Woodall, P. V. Stefanoudis, X. Zhang, Q. Yang, Y. Zukerman, Z. Sigal, A. Ayali, E. E. G. Clua, P. Carzon, C. Seguine, A. Corradini, L. Pedrotti, C. M. Foley, C. A. Gagnon, E. Panipakoochchoo, C. B. Milanes, C. M. Botero, Y. R. Velázquez, N. A. Milchakova, S. A. Morley, S. M. Martin, V. Nanni, T. Otero, J. Wakeling, S. Abarro, C. Piou, A. F. L. Sobral, E. H. Soto, E. G. Weigel, A. Bernal-Ibáñez, I. Gestoso, E. Cacabelos, F. Cagnacci, R. P. Devassy, M.-C. Loretto, P. Moraga, C. Rutz, C. M. Duarte, Global COVID-19 lockdown highlights humans as both threats and custodians of the environment. *Biol. Conserv.* **263**, 109175 (2021).

[doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109175](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109175) [Medline](#)

4. M. Ciach, Ł. Pęksa, Human-induced environmental changes influence habitat use by an ungulate over the long term. *Curr. Zool.* **65**, 129–137 (2019). [doi:10.1093/cz/zoy035](https://doi.org/10.1093/cz/zoy035) [Medline](#)
5. C. A. DeMars, S. Boutin, Nowhere to hide: Effects of linear features on predator-prey dynamics in a large mammal system. *J. Anim. Ecol.* **87**, 274–284 (2018). [doi:10.1111/1365-2656.12760](https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2656.12760) [Medline](#)
6. M. Howe, M. M. Okello, J. M. Davis, Interspecific variation in the distribution of ungulates relative to human infrastructure surrounding Amboseli National Park. *Afr. Zool.* **48**, 159–166 (2015). [doi:10.1080/15627020.2013.11407578](https://doi.org/10.1080/15627020.2013.11407578)
7. M. A. Scrafford, T. Avgar, R. Heeres, M. S. Boyce, Roads elicit negative movement and habitat-selection responses by wolverines (*Gulo gulo luscus*). *Behav. Ecol.* **29**, 534–542 (2018). [doi:10.1093/beheco/arx182](https://doi.org/10.1093/beheco/arx182)
8. W. Neumann, G. Ericsson, H. Dettki, V. C. Radeloff, Behavioural response to infrastructure of wildlife adapted to natural disturbances. *Landsc. Urban Plan.* **114**, 9–27 (2013). [doi:10.1016/j.landurbplan.2013.02.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landurbplan.2013.02.002)
9. C. C. Wilmers, A. C. Nisi, N. Ranc, COVID-19 suppression of human mobility releases mountain lions from a landscape of fear. *Curr. Biol.* **31**, 3952–3955.e3 (2021). [doi:10.1016/j.cub.2021.06.050](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2021.06.050) [Medline](#)
10. K. M. Gaynor, J. S. Brown, A. D. Middleton, M. E. Power, J. S. Brashares, Landscapes of Fear: Spatial Patterns of Risk Perception and Response. *Trends Ecol. Evol.* **34**, 355–368 (2019). [doi:10.1016/j.tree.2019.01.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2019.01.004) [Medline](#)
11. B. A. Nickel, J. P. Suraci, A. C. Nisi, C. C. Wilmers, Energetics and fear of humans constrain the spatial ecology of pumas. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **118**, e2004592118 (2021). [doi:10.1073/pnas.2004592118](https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2004592118) [Medline](#)
12. A. Corradini, M. Randles, L. Pedrotti, E. van Loon, G. Passoni, V. Oberosler, F. Rovero,

- C. Tattoni, M. Ciolli, F. Cagnacci, Effects of cumulated outdoor activity on wildlife habitat use. *Biol. Conserv.* **253**, 108818 (2021). [doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2020.108818](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2020.108818)
13. M. A. Tucker, K. Böhning-Gaese, W. F. Fagan, J. M. Fryxell, B. Van Moorter, S. C. Alberts, A. H. Ali, A. M. Allen, N. Attias, T. Avgar, H. Bartlam-Brooks, B. Bayarbaatar, J. L. Belant, A. Bertassoni, D. Beyer, L. Bidner, F. M. van Beest, S. Blake, N. Blaum, C. Bracis, D. Brown, P. J. N. de Bruyn, F. Cagnacci, J. M. Calabrese, C. Camilo-Alves, S. Chamailé-Jammes, A. Chiaradia, S. C. Davidson, T. Dennis, S. DeStefano, D. Diefenbach, I. Douglas-Hamilton, J. Fennessy, C. Fichtel, W. Fiedler, C. Fischer, I. Fischhoff, C. H. Fleming, A. T. Ford, S. A. Fritz, B. Gehr, J. R. Goheen, E. Gurarie, M. Hebblewhite, M. Heurich, A. J. M. Hewison, C. Hof, E. Hurme, L. A. Isbell, R. Janssen, F. Jeltsch, P. Kaczensky, A. Kane, P. M. Kappeler, M. Kauffman, R. Kays, D. Kimuyu, F. Koch, B. Kranstauber, S. LaPoint, P. Leimgruber, J. D. C. Linnell, P. López-López, A. C. Markham, J. Mattisson, E. P. Medici, U. Mellone, E. Merrill, G. de Miranda Mourão, R. G. Morato, N. Morellet, T. A. Morrison, S. L. Díaz-Muñoz, A. Mysterud, D. Nandintsetseg, R. Nathan, A. Niamir, J. Odden, R. B. O'Hara, L. G. R. Oliveira-Santos, K. A. Olson, B. D. Patterson, R. Cunha de Paula, L. Pedrotti, B. Reineking, M. Rimmler, T. L. Rogers, C. M. Rolandsen, C. S. Rosenberry, D. I. Rubenstein, K. Safi, S. Saïd, N. Sapir, H. Sawyer, N. M. Schmidt, N. Selva, A. Sergiel, E. Shiilegdamba, J. P. Silva, N. Singh, E. J. Solberg, O. Spiegel, O. Strand, S. Sundaresan, W. Ullmann, U. Voigt, J. Wall, D. Wattles, M. Wikelski, C. C. Wilmers, J. W. Wilson, G. Wittemyer, F. Zięba, T. Zwijacz-Kozica, T. Mueller, Moving in the Anthropocene: Global reductions in terrestrial mammalian movements. *Science* **359**, 466–469 (2018). [doi:10.1126/science.aam9712](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aam9712) [Medline](#)
14. P. Sunde, C. R. Olesen, T. L. Madsen, L. Haugaard, Behavioural responses of GPS-collared female red deer *Cervus elaphus* to driven hunts. *Wildl. Biol.* **15**, 454–460 (2009). [doi:10.2981/09-012](https://doi.org/10.2981/09-012)
15. J. E. Hill, T. L. DeVault, J. L. Belant, A review of ecological factors promoting road use by mammals. *Mammal Rev.* **51**, 214–227 (2021). [doi:10.1111/mam.12222](https://doi.org/10.1111/mam.12222)
16. A. W. Coffin, From roadkill to road ecology: A review of the ecological effects of roads. *J. Transp. Geogr.* **15**, 396–406 (2007). [doi:10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2006.11.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2006.11.006)
17. M. Bíl, R. Andrášik, V. Cícha, A. Arnon, M. Kruuse, J. Langbein, A. Náhlik, M. Niemi, B. Pokorný, V. J. Colino-Rabanal, C. M. Rolandsen, A. Seiler, COVID-19 related travel restrictions prevented numerous wildlife deaths on roads: A comparative analysis of results from 11 countries. *Biol. Conserv.* **256**, 109076 (2021). [doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109076](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109076) [Medline](#)
18. W. Viechtbauer, Conducting meta-analyses in R with the metafor package. *J. Stat. Softw.* **36**, 1–48 <https://www.jstatsoft.org/v36/i03/> (2010). [doi:10.18637/jss.v036.i03](https://doi.org/10.18637/jss.v036.i03)
19. See Supplementary Materials and Methods.
20. T. Hale, N. Angrist, R. Goldszmidt, B. Kira, A. Petherick, T. Phillips, S. Webster, E. Cameron-Blake, L. Hallas, S. Majumdar, H. Tatlow, A global panel database of pandemic policies (Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker). *Nat. Hum. Behav.* **5**, 529–538 (2021). [doi:10.1038/s41562-021-01079-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-021-01079-8) [Medline](#)
21. B. A. Williams, O. Venter, J. R. Allan, S. C. Atkinson, J. A. Rehbein, M. Ward, M. Di Marco, H. S. Grantham, J. Ervin, S. J. Goetz, A. J. Hansen, P. Jantz, R. Pillay, S. Rodríguez-Buriticá, C. Supples, A. L. S. Virnig, J. E. M. Watson, Change in

- terrestrial human footprint drives continued loss of intact ecosystems. *One Earth* **3**, 371–382 (2020). [doi:10.1016/j.oneear.2020.08.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.oneear.2020.08.009)
22. J. K. Rogala, M. Hebblewhite, J. Whittington, C. A. White, J. Coleshill, M. Musiani, Human activity differentially redistributes large mammals in the Canadian Rockies National Parks. *Ecol. Soc.* **16**, art16 (2011). [doi:10.5751/ES-04251-160316](https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-04251-160316)
 23. C. M. Prokopenko, M. S. Boyce, T. Avgar, Characterizing wildlife behavioural responses to roads using integrated step selection analysis. *J. Appl. Ecol.* **54**, 470–479 (2017). [doi:10.1111/1365-2664.12768](https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2664.12768)
 24. H. Burnett, J. R. Olsen, N. Nicholls, R. Mitchell, Change in time spent visiting and experiences of green space following restrictions on movement during the COVID-19 pandemic: A nationally representative cross-sectional study of UK adults. *BMJ Open* **11**, e044067 (2021). [doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2020-044067](https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2020-044067) Medline
 25. D. C. Geng, J. Innes, W. Wu, G. Wang, Impacts of COVID-19 pandemic on urban park visitation: A global analysis. *J. For. Res.* **32**, 553–567 (2021). [doi:10.1007/s11676-020-01249-w](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11676-020-01249-w) Medline
 26. S. S. Patra, B. R. Chilukuri, L. Vanajakshi, Analysis of road traffic pattern changes due to activity restrictions during COVID-19 pandemic in Chennai. *Transp. Lett.* **13**, 1–9 (2021). [doi:10.1080/19427867.2021.1899580](https://doi.org/10.1080/19427867.2021.1899580)
 27. Ò. Saladié, E. Bustamante, A. Gutiérrez, COVID-19 lockdown and reduction of traffic accidents in Tarragona province, Spain. *Transp. Res. Interdiscip. Perspect.* **8**, 100218 (2020). [doi:10.1016/j.trip.2020.100218](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trip.2020.100218) Medline
 28. G. Shannon, K. R. Crooks, G. Wittemyer, K. M. Fristrup, L. M. Angeloni, Road noise causes earlier predator detection and flight response in a free-ranging mammal. *Behav. Ecol.* **27**, 1370–1375 (2016). [doi:10.1093/beheco/arw058](https://doi.org/10.1093/beheco/arw058)
 29. F. Shilling, T. Nguyen, M. Saleh, M. K. Kyaw, K. Tapia, G. Trujillo, M. Bejarano, D. Waetjen, J. Peterson, G. Kalisz, R. Sejour, S. Croston, E. Ham, A Reprieve from US wildlife mortality on roads during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Biol. Conserv.* **256**, 109013 (2021). [doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109013) Medline
 30. R. Manenti, E. Mori, V. Di Canio, S. Mercurio, M. Picone, M. Caffi, M. Brambilla, G. F. Ficetola, D. Rubolini, The good, the bad and the ugly of COVID-19 lockdown effects on wildlife conservation: Insights from the first European locked down country. *Biol. Conserv.* **249**, 108728 (2020). [doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2020.108728](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2020.108728) Medline
 31. R. Vardi, O. Berger-Tal, U. Roll, iNaturalist insights illuminate COVID-19 effects on large mammals in urban centers. *Biol. Conserv.* **254**, 108953 (2021). [doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2021.108953](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2021.108953) Medline
 32. B. A. Nickel, J. P. Suraci, M. L. Allen, C. C. Wilmers, Human presence and human footprint have non-equivalent effects on wildlife spatiotemporal habitat use. *Biol. Conserv.* **241**, 108383 (2020). [doi:10.1016/j.biocon.2019.108383](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2019.108383)
 33. M. A. Tucker, A. M. Schipper, T. S. F. Adams, N. Attias, T. Avgar, N. L. Babic, K. J. Barker, G. Bastille-Rousseau, D. M. Behr, J. L. Belant, D. E. Beyer Jr., N. Blaum, J. D. Blount, D. Bockmühl, R. L. Pires Boulhosa, M. B. Brown, B. Buuveibaatar, F. Cagnacci, J. M. Calabrese, R. Černe, S. Chamaillé-Jammes, A. N. Chan, M. J. Chase, Y. Chaval, Y. Chenaux-Ibrahim, S. G. Cherry, D. Ćirović, E. Çoban, E. K. Cole, L. Conlee, A. Courtemanch, G. Cozzi, S. C. Davidson, D. DeBloois, N. Dejid, V. DeNicola, A. L. J. Desbiez, I. Douglas-Hamilton, D. Drake, M. Egan, J. A. J.

Eikelboom, W. F. Fagan, M. J. Farmer, J. Fennelly, S. P. Finnegan, C. H. Fleming, B. Fournier, N. L. Fowler, M. G. Gantchoff, A. Garnier, B. Gehr, C. Geremia, J. R. Goheen, M. L. Hauptfleisch, M. Hebblewhite, M. Heim, A. G. Hertel, M. Heurich, A. J. M. Hewison, J. Hodson, N. Hoffman, J. G. C. Hopcraft, D. Huber, E. J. Isaac, K. Janik, M. Ježek, Ö. Johansson, N. R. Jordan, P. Kaczensky, D. N. Kamara, M. J. Kauffman, T. M. Kautz, R. Kays, A. P. Kelly, J. Kindberg, M. Krofel, J. Kusak, C. T. Lamb, T. N. LaSharr, P. Leimgruber, H. Leitner, M. Lierz, J. D. C. Linnell, P. Lkhagvaja, R. A. Long, J. V. López-Bao, M. C. Loretto, P. Marchand, H. Martin, L. A. Martinez, R. T. McBride Jr., A. A. D. McLaren, E. Meisingset, J. Melzheimer, E. H. Merrill, A. D. Middleton, K. L. Monteith, S. A. Moore, B. Van Moorter, N. Morellet, T. Morrison, R. Müller, A. Mysterud, M. J. Noonan, D. O'Connor, D. Olson, K. A. Olson, A. C. Ortega, F. Ossi, M. Panzacchi, R. Patchett, B. R. Patterson, R. Cunha de Paula, J. Payne, W. Peters, T. R. Petroelje, B. J. Pitcher, B. Pokorny, K. Poole, H. Potočnik, M. Poulin, R. M. Pringle, H. H. T. Prins, N. Ranc, S. Reljić, B. Robb, R. Röder, C. M. Rolandsen, C. Rutz, A. R. Salemgareyev, G. Samelius, H. Sayine-Crawford, S. Schooler, Ç. H. Şekercioğlu, N. Selva, P. Semenzato, A. Sergiel, K. Sharma, A. L. Shawler, J. Signer, V. Silovský, J. Paulo Silva, R. Simon, R. A. Smiley, D. W. Smith, E. J. Solberg, D. Ellis-Soto, O. Spiegel, J. Stabach, J. Stacy-Dawes, D. R. Stahler, J. Stephenson, C. Stewart, O. Strand, P. Sunde, N. J. Svoboda, J. Swart, J. J. Thompson, K. L. Toal, K. Uiseb, M. C. VanAcker, M. Velilla, T. L. Verzuh, B. Wachter, B. L. Wagler, J. Whittington, M. Wikelski, C. C. Wilmers, G. Wittemyer, J. K. Young, F. Zięba, T. Zwijacz-Kozica, M. A. J. Huijbregts, T. Mueller, Supplementary data for Behavioral responses of terrestrial mammals to COVID-19 lockdowns. Dryad (2023); <https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.c59zw3rbd>.

34. M. A. Tucker, A. M. Schipper, T. S. F. Adams, N. Attias, T. Avgar, N. L. Babic, K. J. Barker, G. Bastille-Rousseau, D. M. Behr, J. L. Belant, D. E. Beyer Jr., N. Blaum, J. D. Blount, D. Bockmühl, R. L. Pires Boulhosa, M. B. Brown, B. Buuveibaatar, F. Cagnacci, J. M. Calabrese, R. Černe, S. Chamaillé-Jammes, A. N. Chan, M. J. Chase, Y. Chaval, Y. Chenaux-Ibrahim, S. G. Cherry, D. Ćirović, E. Çoban, E. K. Cole, L. Conlee, A. Courtemanch, G. Cozzi, S. C. Davidson, D. DeBloois, N. Dejid, V. DeNicola, A. L. J. Desbiez, I. Douglas-Hamilton, D. Drake, M. Egan, J. A. J. Eikelboom, W. F. Fagan, M. J. Farmer, J. Fennelly, S. P. Finnegan, C. H. Fleming, B. Fournier, N. L. Fowler, M. G. Gantchoff, A. Garnier, B. Gehr, C. Geremia, J. R. Goheen, M. L. Hauptfleisch, M. Hebblewhite, M. Heim, A. G. Hertel, M. Heurich, A. J. M. Hewison, J. Hodson, N. Hoffman, J. G. C. Hopcraft, D. Huber, E. J. Isaac, K. Janik, M. Ježek, Ö. Johansson, N. R. Jordan, P. Kaczensky, D. N. Kamara, M. J. Kauffman, T. M. Kautz, R. Kays, A. P. Kelly, J. Kindberg, M. Krofel, J. Kusak, C. T. Lamb, T. N. LaSharr, P. Leimgruber, H. Leitner, M. Lierz, J. D. C. Linnell, P. Lkhagvaja, R. A. Long, J. V. López-Bao, M. C. Loretto, P. Marchand, H. Martin, L. A. Martinez, R. T. McBride Jr., A. A. D. McLaren, E. Meisingset, J. Melzheimer, E. H. Merrill, A. D. Middleton, K. L. Monteith, S. A. Moore, B. Van Moorter, N. Morellet, T. Morrison, R. Müller, A. Mysterud, M. J. Noonan, D. O'Connor, D. Olson, K. A. Olson, A. C. Ortega, F. Ossi, M. Panzacchi, R. Patchett, B. R. Patterson, R. Cunha de Paula, J. Payne, W. Peters, T. R. Petroelje, B. J. Pitcher, B. Pokorny, K. Poole, H. Potočnik, M. Poulin, R. M. Pringle, H. H. T. Prins, N. Ranc, S. Reljić, B. Robb, R. Röder, C. M. Rolandsen, C. Rutz, A. R. Salemgareyev, G. Samelius, H. Sayine-Crawford, S. Schooler, Ç. H. Şekercioğlu, N. Selva, P. Semenzato, A. Sergiel, K. Sharma, A. L. Shawler, J. Signer, V. Silovský, J. Paulo Silva, R. Simon, R. A. Smiley, D. W. Smith, E. J. Solberg, D. Ellis-Soto, O. Spiegel, J. Stabach, J. Stacy-Dawes, D. R. Stahler, J. Stephenson, C. Stewart, O. Strand, P. Sunde, N. J. Svoboda,

- J. Swart, J. J. Thompson, K. L. Toal, K. Uiseb, M. C. VanAcker, M. Velilla, T. L. Verzuh, B. Wachter, B. L. Wagler, J. Whittington, M. Wikelski, C. C. Wilmers, G. Wittemyer, J. K. Young, F. Zięba, T. Zwijacz-Kozica, M. A. J. Huijbregts, T. Mueller, Supplementary code for Behavioral responses of terrestrial mammals to COVID-19 lockdowns. Zenodo (2023); <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6915169>.
35. M. A. Tucker, A. M. Schipper, T. S. F. Adams, N. Attias, T. Avgar, N. L. Babic, K. J. Barker, G. Bastille-Rousseau, D. M. Behr, J. L. Belant, D. E. Beyer Jr., N. Blaum, J. D. Blount, D. Bockmühl, R. L. Pires Boulhosa, M. B. Brown, B. Buuveibaatar, F. Cagnacci, J. M. Calabrese, R. Černe, S. Chamaillé-Jammes, A. N. Chan, M. J. Chase, Y. Chaval, Y. Chenaux-Ibrahim, S. G. Cherry, D. Ćirović, E. Çoban, E. K. Cole, L. Conlee, A. Courtemanch, G. Cozzi, S. C. Davidson, D. DeBloois, N. Dejid, V. DeNicola, A. L. J. Desbiez, I. Douglas-Hamilton, D. Drake, M. Egan, J. A. J. Eikelboom, W. F. Fagan, M. J. Farmer, J. Fennelly, S. P. Finnegan, C. H. Fleming, B. Fournier, N. L. Fowler, M. G. Gantchoff, A. Garnier, B. Gehr, C. Geremia, J. R. Goheen, M. L. Hauptfleisch, M. Hebblewhite, M. Heim, A. G. Hertel, M. Heurich, A. J. M. Hewison, J. Hodson, N. Hoffman, J. G. C. Hopcraft, D. Huber, E. J. Isaac, K. Janik, M. Ježek, Ö. Johansson, N. R. Jordan, P. Kaczensky, D. N. Kamaru, M. J. Kauffman, T. M. Kautz, R. Kays, A. P. Kelly, J. Kindberg, M. Krofel, J. Kusak, C. T. Lamb, T. N. LaSharr, P. Leimgruber, H. Leitner, M. Lierz, J. D. C. Linnell, P. Lkhagvaja, R. A. Long, J. V. López-Bao, M. C. Loretto, P. Marchand, H. Martin, L. A. Martinez, R. T. McBride Jr., A. A. D. McLaren, E. Meisingset, J. Melzheimer, E. H. Merrill, A. D. Middleton, K. L. Monteith, S. A. Moore, B. Van Moorter, N. Morellet, T. Morrison, R. Müller, A. Mysterud, M. J. Noonan, D. O'Connor, D. Olson, K. A. Olson, A. C. Ortega, F. Ossi, M. Panzacchi, R. Patchett, B. R. Patterson, R. Cunha de Paula, J. Payne, W. Peters, T. R. Petroelje, B. J. Pitcher, B. Pokorný, K. Poole, H. Potočnik, M. Poulin, R. M. Pringle, H. H. T. Prins, N. Ranc, S. Reljić, B. Robb, R. Röder, C. M. Rolandsen, C. Rutz, A. R. Salemgareyev, G. Samelius, H. Sayine-Crawford, S. Schooler, Ç. H. Şekercioğlu, N. Selva, P. Semenzato, A. Sergiel, K. Sharma, A. L. Shawler, J. Signer, V. Silovsky, J. Paulo Silva, R. Simon, R. A. Smiley, D. W. Smith, E. J. Solberg, D. Ellis-Soto, O. Spiegel, J. Stabach, J. Stacy-Dawes, D. R. Stahler, J. Stephenson, C. Stewart, O. Strand, P. Sunde, N. J. Svoboda, J. Swart, J. J. Thompson, K. L. Toal, K. Uiseb, M. C. VanAcker, M. Velilla, T. L. Verzuh, B. Wachter, B. L. Wagler, J. Whittington, M. Wikelski, C. C. Wilmers, G. Wittemyer, J. K. Young, F. Zięba, T. Zwijacz-Kozica, M. A. J. Huijbregts, T. Mueller, Supplementary spatial data for Behavioral responses of terrestrial mammals to COVID-19 lockdowns. Zenodo (2023); <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7704108>.
36. F. Chambat, B. Valette, Mean radius, mass, and inertia for reference Earth models. *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.* **124**, 237–253 (2001). doi:[10.1016/S0031-9201\(01\)00200-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-9201(01)00200-X)
37. K. Bjørneraaas, B. Van Moorter, C. M. Rolandsen, I. Herfindal, Screening Global Positioning System Location Data for Errors Using Animal Movement Characteristics. *J. Wildl. Manage.* **74**, 1361–1366 (2010). doi:[10.1111/j.1937-2817.2010.tb01258.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1937-2817.2010.tb01258.x)
38. J. Meijer, M. A. J. Huijbregts, K. Schotten, A. Schipper, Global patterns of current and future road infrastructure. *Environ. Res. Lett.* **13**, 064006 (2018). doi:[10.1088/1748-9326/aabd42](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aabd42)
39. E. Pebesma, Simple Features for R: Standardized Support for Spatial Vector Data. *R J.* **10**, 439–446 (2018). doi:[10.32614/RJ-2018-009](https://doi.org/10.32614/RJ-2018-009)

40. R. J. Hijmans, geosphere: Spherical Trigonometry. R package version 1.5-10. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=geosphere>.
41. R Core Development Team, R: A language and environment for statistical computing. (R Foundation for Statistical Computing, 2018); <https://www.R-project.org/>.
42. W. Jetz, C. Carbone, J. Fulford, J. H. Brown, The scaling of animal space use. *Science* **306**, 266–268 (2004). [doi:10.1126/science.1102138](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1102138) Medline
43. H. Wilman, J. Belmaker, J. Simpson, C. de la Rosa, M. M. Rivadeneira, W. Jetz, EltonTraits 1.0: Species-level foraging attributes of the world's birds and mammals. *Ecology* **95**, 2027 (2014). [doi:10.1890/13-1917.1](https://doi.org/10.1890/13-1917.1)
44. C. D. Soria, M. Pacifici, M. Di Marco, S. M. Stephen, C. Rondinini, COMBINE: A coalesced mammal database of intrinsic and extrinsic traits. *Ecology* **102**, e03344 (2021). [doi:10.1002/ecy.3344](https://doi.org/10.1002/ecy.3344) Medline
45. L. Santini, M. González-Suárez, D. Russo, A. Gonzalez-Voyer, A. von Hardenberg, L. Ancillotto, One strategy does not fit all: Determinants of urban adaptation in mammals. *Ecol. Lett.* **22**, 365–376 (2019). [doi:10.1111/ele.13199](https://doi.org/10.1111/ele.13199) Medline
46. F. Sayol, D. Sol, A. L. Pigot, Brain size and life history interact to predict urban tolerance in birds. *Front. Ecol. Evol.* **8**, 58 (2020). [doi:10.3389/fevo.2020.00058](https://doi.org/10.3389/fevo.2020.00058)
47. S. Benson-Amram, B. Dantzer, G. Stricker, E. M. Swanson, K. E. Holekamp, Brain size predicts problem-solving ability in mammalian carnivores. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **113**, 2532–2537 (2016). [doi:10.1073/pnas.1505913113](https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1505913113) Medline
48. R. Hooper, B. Brett, A. Thornton, Problems with comparative analyses of avian brain size. bioRxiv 2021.11.25.469898 [Preprint] (2021); [doi:10.1101/2021.11.25.469898](https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.11.25.469898)
49. L. J. Revell, phytools: An R package for phylogenetic comparative biology (and other things). *Methods Ecol. Evol.* **3**, 217–223 (2012). [doi:10.1111/j.2041-210X.2011.00169.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2041-210X.2011.00169.x)
50. J. B. Smaers, A. H. Turner, A. Gómez-Robles, C. C. Sherwood, A cerebellar substrate for cognition evolved multiple times independently in mammals. *eLife* **7**, e35696 (2018). [doi:10.7554/eLife.35696](https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.35696) Medline
51. J. R. Burger, M. A. George Jr., C. Leadbetter, F. Shaikh, The allometry of brain size in mammals. *J. Mammal.* **100**, 276–283 (2019). [doi:10.1093/jmammal/gyz043](https://doi.org/10.1093/jmammal/gyz043)
52. N. S. Upham, J. A. Esselstyn, W. Jetz, Inferring the mammal tree: Species-level sets of phylogenies for questions in ecology, evolution, and conservation. *PLOS Biol.* **17**, e3000494 (2019). [doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.3000494](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.3000494) Medline
53. K. Didan, MOD13Q1 MODros. Inf. Serv./Terra Vegetation Indices 16-Day L3 Global 250m SIN Grid V006, NASA (2015); <https://doi.org/10.5067/MODros.Inf.Serv./MOD13Q1.006>.
54. T. Mueller, K. A. Olson, G. Dressler, P. Leimgruber, T. K. Fuller, C. Nicolson, A. J. Novaro, M. J. Bolgeri, D. Wattles, S. DeStefano, J. M. Calabrese, W. F. Fagan, How landscape dynamics link individual- to population-level movement patterns: A multispecies comparison of ungulate relocation data. *Glob. Ecol. Biogeogr.* **20**, 683–694 (2011). [doi:10.1111/j.1466-8238.2010.00638.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1466-8238.2010.00638.x)
55. P. Bürkner, brms: An R Package for Bayesian Multilevel Models Using Stan. *J. Stat. Softw.* **80**, 1–28 (2018). [doi:10.18637/jss.v080.i01](https://doi.org/10.18637/jss.v080.i01)

56. A. Benítez-López, R. Alkemade, A. M. Schipper, D. J. Ingram, P. A. Verweij, J. A. J. Eikelboom, M. A. J. Huijbregts, The impact of hunting on tropical mammal and bird populations. *Science* **356**, 180–183 (2017). [doi:10.1126/science.aaj1891](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aaj1891) [Medline](#)
57. A. Gelman, D. B. Rubin, Inference from iterative simulation using multiple sequences. *Stat. Sci.* **7**, 457–472 (1992). [doi:10.1214/ss/1177011136](https://doi.org/10.1214/ss/1177011136)
58. S. Muff, E. B. Nilsen, R. B. O’Hara, C. R. Nater, Rewriting results sections in the language of evidence. *Trends Ecol. Evol.* **37**, P203–210 (2021). [doi:10.1016/j.tree.2021.10.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2021.10.009) [Medline](#)
59. R. P. Freckleton, P. H. Harvey, M. Pagel, Phylogenetic analysis and comparative data: A test and review of evidence. *Am. Nat.* **160**, 712–726 (2002). [doi:10.1086/343873](https://doi.org/10.1086/343873) [Medline](#)