Cytotoxicity and antimicrobial activity of isolated compounds from

Monsonia angustifolia and Dodonaea angustifolia

Zenande K.S. Mcotshana ^a, Lyndy J. McGaw ^b, Douglas Kemboi ^a, Gerda Fouche ^d, Ibukun M. Famiyude ^b, Rui.W.M. Krause ^c, Xavier Siwe-Noundou ^c, Vuyelwa Jacqueline Tembu ^a

^a Department of Chemistry, Tshwane University of Technology, Arcadia, 0001, South Africa. Private Bag X680,

^b Phytomedicine Programme, Department of Paraclinical Sciences, University of Pretoria, Private Bag X04, Onderstepoort, 0110, South Africa.

^c Department of Chemistry, Rhodes University, Makhanda, 6140, South Africa.

^d Department of Chemistry, University of Pretoria, Private Bag X20, Hatfield, 0028, South Africa.



S1. Spectral data of compound 1

Figure S1.1. Fourier-Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) spectrum of 5-methoxyjusticidin A



Figure S1.2. High-Resolution Electrospray Ionization Mass spectrum (HR-ESI-MS) of 5-methoxyjusticidin A; [M+H]⁺ m/z = 425.5003

$H_{3}CO + f + f + f + f + f + f + f + f + f + $	21 20 OCH ₂ OCH ₂				
$H_{3}CO + 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 993.0 + 7.237 + 6.5 + 6.783 + 6.8 + 6.$		INDEX	FREQUENCY	2256	HEIGHT
$\begin{array}{c} 11300 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$H_{2}CO = 6 + 4$	1	2893.0	7.237	6.5
7 + 4 + 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4		2	2774.1	6.939	7.8
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} $ \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\		3	2711.5	6.783	4.8
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$		4	2692.7	6.736	2.4
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ $		5	2429.8	6.078	8.0
9 14 14 14 15 10 150.5 10 150.5 10 150.5 10 150.5 10 150.5 10 150.5 10 150.5 12 14 10 150.5 12 14 10 15 14 14 15 17 14.5 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.462 1.5 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.462 1.5 1.45 1.45 1.462 1.5 1.45 1.462 1.5 1.45 1.462 1.5 1.45 1.462 1.42 2.332.7 0.832 4.4 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	10 12 11	6	2411.0	6.031	8.7
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} & 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1$	9 11 _	7	2166.9	5.420	17.1
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ 14 \\ 11 \end{array} \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \end{array} \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ $	13 0	8	1622.2	4.058	7.2
$\begin{array}{c} 10^{-1} \\ 10^{-1} \\ 15^{-1} \\ 10^{-1} \\$	14 10	9	1603.5	4.011	18.5
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\$		10	1590.9	3.980	30.4
$\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\$		11	1578.4	3.948	23.5
$\begin{array}{c} 13 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\$		12	1497.0	3.745	26.3
$16 \int_{10}^{16} \int_{10}^{14} \frac{908.4}{15} \frac{2.022}{11.787} \frac{4.4}{4.5}$ $15 714.5 1.787 4.9$ $16 664.5 1.662 5.7$ $17 626.9 1.568 3.5$ $18 539.3 1.349 10.9$ $20 469.2 1.224 37.9$ $21 345.2 0.664 4.4$ $22 332.7 0.632 4.4$	15	13	927.4	2.320	2.0
$\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 16 \\ 664.5 \\ 1.622 \\ 1.626 \\ 3.5 \\ 18 \\ 539.3 \\ 1.349 \\ 10.9 \\ 19 \\ 500.0 \\ 1.271 \\ 11.1 \\ 20 \\ 489.2 \\ 1.224 \\ 37.9 \\ 21 \\ 345.2 \\ 0.832 \\ 4.4 \end{array}$	$16 \tilde{\lambda}$ $\tilde{\Omega}$	14	808.4	2.022	4.4
0 - 1 = 16 = 664.5 = 1.662 = 5.7 $17 = 626.9 = 1.568 = 3.5$ $18 = 539.3 = 1.349 = 10.9$ $19 = 509.0 = 1.271 = 11.1$ $20 = 469.2 = 1.224 = 37.9$ $21 = 345.2 = 0.664 = 4.4$ $22 = 332.7 = 0.832 = 4.4$		15	714.5	1.787	4.9
9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 mm	$0 \rightarrow$	16	664.5	1.662	5.7
	6	17	626.9	1.568	3.5
		18	539.3	1.349	10.9
		19	508.0	1.271	11.1
		20	489.2	1.224	37.9
		21	345.2	0.864	4.4
		22	332.7	0.832	4.4
9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 mm				,	
	9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	1	0 10100		

Figure S1.3. Proton Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹H NMR) spectrum of 5-methoxyjusticidin A (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



Figure S1.4. Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹³C NMR) spectrum of 5-methoxyjusticidin A (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



Figure S1.5. Distortionless Enhancement by Polarization Transfer (DEPT) NMR spectra of 5-methoxyjusticidin A (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

S2. Spectral data of compound 2



Figure S2.6. Fourier-Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) spectrum of cis-phytyl diterpenoidal fatty ester



Figure S2.7. High-Resolution Electrospray Ionization Mass spectrum (HR-ESI-MS) of *cis*-phytyl diterpenoidal fatty ester; [M+H] + m/z = 339.2155



Figure S2.8. Proton Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹H NMR) spectrum of *cis*-phytyl diterpenoidal fatty ester (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



Figure S2.9. Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹³C NMR) spectrum of *cis*-phytyl diterpenoidal fatty ester (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)





Figure S2.10. Distortionless Enhancement by Polarization Transfer (DEPT) NMR spectra of *cis*-phytyl diterpenoidal fatty ester (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)





Figure S3.11 Fourier-Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) spectrum of stigmasterol



Figure S3.12 High-Resolution Electrospray Ionization Mass spectrum (HR-ESI-MS) of stigmasterol



Figure S3.13 Proton Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹H NMR) spectrum of stigmasterol



Figure S3.14 Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹³C NMR) spectrum of stigmasterol



Figure S3.15 Distortionless Enhancement by Polarization Transfer (DEPT) NMR spectra of stigmasterol (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)





Figure S4.16. Fourier-Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) spectrum of β-sitosterol



Figure S4.17 High-Resolution Electrospray Ionization Mass spectrum (HR-ESI-MS) of β-sitosterol; [M+H] = 415.27



Figure S4.18 Proton Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹H NMR) spectrum of β-sitosterol



Figure S4.19 Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹³C NMR) spectrum of β-sitosterol



Figure S4.20 Distortionless Enhancement by Polarization Transfer (DEPT) NMR spectra of β-sitosterol (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

S5. Spectral data of compound 5



Figure S5.21. Fourier-Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) spectrum of 5-hydroxy-7,4`-dimethoxyflavone



Figure S5.22. High-Resolution Electrospray Ionization Mass spectrum (HR-ESI-MS) of 5-hydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxyflavone; [M+H]⁺ m/z = 301.9516



Figure S5.23. Proton Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹H NMR) spectrum of 5-hydroxy-7,4⁻-dimethoxyflavone (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



Figure S5.24. Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹³C NMR) spectrum of 5-hydroxy-7,4⁻-dimethoxyflavone (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



Figure S5.25. Distortionless Enhancement by Polarization Transfer (DEPT) NMR spectra of 5-hydroxy-7,4⁻-dimethoxyflavone (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)