

Measuring the growing impact of *BOSEM*: halfway there or living on a prayer?

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Comparison is often cited as the thief of joy. However, in academic publishing, comparing the quality and impact of scholarly journals through metrics can help you choose the most impactful journal to entrust your scientific work. Naturally, the quality and impact of a journal cannot be captured in a single value; consequently, various metrics exist. For example, *BMJ Open Sport and Exercise Medicine (BOSEM)* ranks 36th out of 218 journals in the field of Physical Therapy, Sports Therapy and Rehabilitation; we have a CiteScore of 4.6 and a Source Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP) of 1.294.¹ Another way of looking at our impact is to consider the number of visitors our Open Access content draws. So far this year (January to June 2022), we welcomed 349 629 page views. This foresees again an increase compared with 2021 (647 451 page views) and 2020 (517 858 page views). Are you starting to get dizzy yet? We have not touched on arguably the most important metric, the Journal Impact Factor (JIF). You may have noticed that *BOSEM*, as yet, has not been awarded this metric. The *BOSEM* Editorial Board would like to explain why, as well as measure the growing impact of *BOSEM* via our own ‘unofficial’ JIF calculation.

A JOURNAL IMPACT FACTOR

The JIF is a metric awarded and upgraded annually by Clarivate in their Journal Citation Report.² The JIF represents the annual number of citations of published manuscripts over the two preceding years. The 2020 and 2021 JIFs were calculated using the following formulae:³

2020 *Journal*

$$\text{Impact Factor} = \frac{\text{Citations in 2020 to items published in 2018 + 2019}}{\text{Number of citable items in 2018 + 2019}}$$

2021 *Journal*

$$\text{Impact Factor} = \frac{\text{Citations in 2021 to items published in 2019 + 2020}}{\text{Number of citable items in 2019 + 2020}}$$

The JIF is considered a proxy for the importance of a journal in its field. After all, important and impactful publications will be cited more often in other scientific work. In reality, there is some controversy around the JIF.^{4,5} Yet, for now, it remains the metric most editorial teams eagerly look out for each year.

A JOURNAL'S JOURNEY TOWARDS AN IMPACT FACTOR

While 192 journals received a JIF for the first time in June 2022,³ this was not the case for *BOSEM*. Acquiring a JIF is not given. Journals that receive a JIF are typically the most consistently high impact in their scientific disciplines; consequently, the bar is set high. So, what is the process of acquiring a JIF? First, after 2 years of publication history, a journal can apply to be listed in the Web of Science Core Collection. The journal is then evaluated against stringent quality criteria, including editorial board strength, transparency and quality of editorial processes and scientific and content quality of published manuscripts. When a journal passes this initial evaluation, it is accepted in the Emerging Sources Citation Index and indexed in the Web of Science Core Collection. After 2 years, the journal is re-evaluated, and a JIF is awarded if it is deemed of high quality for its field. Despite *BOSEM* being around since 2015, we are yet to receive a JIF. We applied for this process 4 years ago and we are now heading into the second year of our listing in the Emerging Sources Citation Index. We are hopeful to be re-evaluated to receive a JIF in 2023.



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Table 1 Official 2020 and 2021 Journal Impact Factors (JIF) for journals identified as Q1 in Sports Science in the 2021 Journal Citation Reports, and our calculated 2020 and 2021 JIF for *BMJ Open Sport Exercise and Medicine* (BOSEM)

Journal	2020 JIF	2021 JIF
American Journal of Sports Medicine	6.203	7.010
Arthroscopy	4.772	5.973
Biology of Sport	2.806	4.606
BOSEM	2.369	3.436
British Journal of Sports Medicine	13.800	18.473
Exercise and Sport Sciences Reviews	6.246	6.642
Exercise Immunology Review	6.308	11.067
International Journal of Sport Nutrition and Exercise Metabolism	4.599	4.619
International Journal of Sports Physiology and Performance	4.010	4.211
Journal of Orthopaedic and Sports Physical Therapy	4.751	6.276
Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport	4.319	4.597
Journal of Sport and Health Science	7.179	13.077
Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research	3.781	4.415
Journal of the International Society of Sports Nutrition	5.159	4.948
Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise	5.411	6.289
Psychology of Sport and Exercise	4.785	5.118
Qualitative Research in Sport Exercise and Health	6.736	7.591
Scandinavian Journal of Medicine and Science in Sports	4.221	4.645
Sports Health	3.843	4.355
Sports Medicine	11.140	11.928
Sports Medicine—Open	4.830	6.766

CALCULATING A JIF FOR BOSEM

Despite not obtaining an official JIF yet, we performed our own calculation to enable comparison to other journals in the sport and exercise medicine field. Per Clarivate protocols,³ we searched the Web of Science Core Collection on 29 June 2022 using the following search string: SO=(BMJ OPEN SPORT EXERCISE MEDICINE). We then refined document types to articles and review articles only. We extracted all documents from 2018 (n=139; online supplemental file 1), 2019 (n=113; online supplemental file 2) and 2020 (n=121; online supplemental file 3). We then extracted total citations in: (a) 2020 for articles published in 2018 (n=363) and 2019 (n=234), and (b) 2021 for articles published in 2019 (n=429) and 2020 (n=375). Using the Clarivate JIF formulae, we calculated the 2021 and 2020 JIF for BOSEM:

$$\text{2020 Journal Impact Factor} = \frac{363 \text{ (2018)} + 234 \text{ (2019)}}{139 \text{ (2018)} + 113 \text{ (2019)}} = \frac{597}{252} = 2.369$$

$$\text{2021 Journal Impact Factor} = \frac{429 \text{ (2019)} + 375 \text{ (2020)}}{113 \text{ (2019)} + 121 \text{ (2020)}} = \frac{804}{234} = 3.436$$

HOW DO WE COMPARE TO OTHER JOURNALS IN THE FIELD?

We extracted the 2020 and 2021 JIFs for the 20 journals identified as Q1 for Sport Sciences by 2021 Journal Citation Reports (table 1).⁶ With a 45% increase from the previous year, our calculated unofficial JIF placed us fourth for the highest percentage difference compared with these journals (figure 1). We, in part, attribute this meteoric rise to the dynamic nature of our diverse editorial board, which brings together a broad range of future

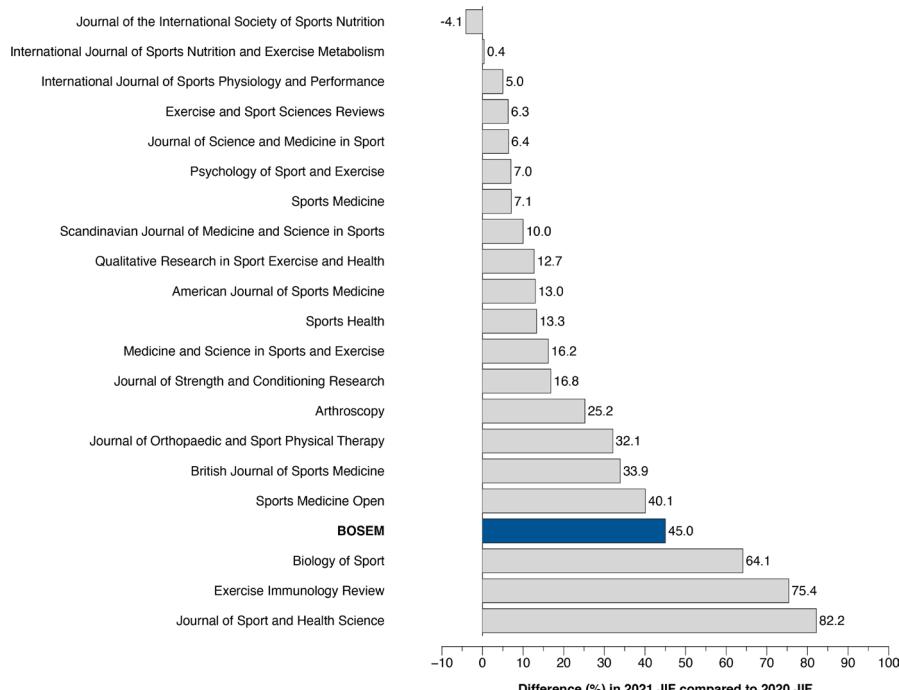


Figure 1 Difference (%) in 2021 JIF compared to 2020 JIF. BOSEM, *BMJ Open Sport Exercise and Medicine*; JIF, Journal Impact Factor.



academic and clinical leaders⁷ as well as the open-access nature of the journal, which supports a push towards Open Science practices within the field.⁸ When we compare ourselves to other Q1 Sports Science journals, we compare favourably, and our calculations support the notion that *BOSEM* has marked potential to be a leading journal within the field with continued expected growth. We acknowledge that despite a strong position based on our own calculations and perceptions, nothing is a given. Yet, we won't stop believin' and eagerly await our re-evaluation, which hopefully recognises us with an official JIF.

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- Norris E, Sulevani I, Finnerty AN, et al. Assessing open science practices in physical activity behaviour change intervention evaluations. *BMJ Open Sport Exerc Med* 2022;8:e001282.

- 1 **Supplement 1.** DOI of all 2018 Articles and Review Articles (n=139) published in BMJ Open
- 2 Sport & Exercise Medicine per Web of Science Core Collection (search: 29 June 2022).

1.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000301
2.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000317
3.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000344
4.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000298
5.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000459
6.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000328
7.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000364
8.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000426
9.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000346
10.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000319
11.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000441
12.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000333
13.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000348
14.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000428
15.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000372
16.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000326
17.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000288
18.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000382
19.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000416

20.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000351
21.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000324
22.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000289
23.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000312
24.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000393
25.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000411
26.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000362
27.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000286
28.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000370
29.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000456
30.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000391
31.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000299
32.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000442
33.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000394
34.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000342
35.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000455
36.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000446
37.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000474
38.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000384
39.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000466

40.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000297
41.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000308
42.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000387
43.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000366
44.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000273
45.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000377
46.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000389
47.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000368
48.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000406
49.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000270
50.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000400
51.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000398
52.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000303
53.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000449
54.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000397
55.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000450
56.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000477
57.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000420
58.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000408
59.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000357

60.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000331
61.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000432
62.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000293
63.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000392
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66.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000443
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69.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000374
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71.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000282
72.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000343
73.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000371
74.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000359
75.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000264
76.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000425
77.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000352
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87.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000361
88.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000306
89.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000338
90.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000336
91.	10.1136/bmjsem-2015-000085
92.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000469
93.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000415
94.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000423
95.	10.1136/bmjsem-2016-000212
96.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000376
97.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000468
98.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000349
99.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000404

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102.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000335
103.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000339
104.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000334
105.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000355
106.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000430
107.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000407
108.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000451
109.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000403
110.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000470
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120.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000321
121.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000435
122.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000365
123.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000323
124.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000302
125.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000383
126.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000341
127.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000381
128.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000424
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130.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000315
131.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000322
132.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000409
133.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000360
134.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000414
135.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000363
136.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000316
137.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000332
138.	10.1136/bmjsem-2017-000305
139.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000353

- 1 **Supplement 2.** DOI of all 2019 Articles and Review Articles (n=113) published in BMJ Open
- 2 Sport & Exercise Medicine per Web of Science Core Collection (search: 29 June 2022).

1.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000522
2.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000597
3.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000436
4.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000463
5.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000526
6.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000527
7.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000513
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94.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000589
95.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000541
96.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000453
97.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000529
98.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000504
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102.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000653
103.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000475
104.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000490
105.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000556
106.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000622
107.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000518
108.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000505
109.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000576
110.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000499
111.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000494
112.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000447
113.	10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000418

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- 4 **Supplement 3.** DOI of all 2020 Articles and Review Articles (n=121) published in BMJ Open
5 Sport & Exercise Medicine per Web of Science Core Collection (search: 29 June 2022).

1.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000703
2.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000641
3.	10.1136/bmjsem-2019-000708
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- 2 Sport & Exercise Medicine per Web of Science Core Collection (search: 29 June 2022).

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