

**S1 Table.** Values and definition [from <sup>c</sup>] of model parameters used to simulate multi-state correlated random walks in three scenarios of landscape patchiness.

Parameter	Definition	Scenario-specific values		
		Low patchiness	Intermediate patchiness	High patchiness
<b>Simulations</b>				
$\Delta t$	Model time step	1	1	1
$T$	Simulation length	500	500	500
<b>Landscapes</b>				
$\mu_Q$	Patch concentration	1	-0.5	-1.5
$\gamma_Q$	Patch size	10	2	2
<b>Consumption</b>				
$\beta_R$	Regeneration rate	0.01	0.01	0.01
$\beta_C$	Consumption rate	1	1	1
$\gamma_C$	Consumption spatial scale	1	1	1
<b>Memory<sup>a</sup></b>				
$\psi_M$	Short-term memory factor	2	10	5
$\beta_L, \beta_S$	Learning rates	1	1	1
$\phi_L, \phi_S$	Decay rates	0.001, 0.1	0.0001, 0.1	0.0001, 0.1
$\gamma_L, \gamma_S$	Learning spatial scales	1	1	1
<b>Movement<sup>b</sup></b>				
$\tau_S, \tau_F$	Autocorrelation time scales	4, 2	4, 2	4, 2
$v_S, v_F$	Speeds	6, 1	6, 1	6, 1
$\gamma_Z$	Memory spatial scale	10	5	10
$\lambda$	Mean time to update $\theta$ [see <sup>c</sup> ]	1	1	1

<sup>a</sup>L = long-term memory, S = short-term memory

<sup>b</sup>S = searching, F = feeding

<sup>c</sup>Bracis C, Gurarie E, Van Moorter B, Goodwin RA (2015) Memory effects on movement behavior in animal foraging. Plos One 10: e0136057.