

LIFE OF ROBERT GRAY

BISHOP OF CAPE TOWN

RIVINGTONS

London Waterloo Place
Oxford High Street
Cambridge Trinity Street

(ALL RIGHTS RESERVED)



Ever offil fours R. Capelous

R THEF A DON, NEEL A L A 4. RID E.

LIFE

OF

ROBERT GRAY

BISHOP OF CAPE TOWN

AND METROPOLITAN OF AFRICA

THE REV. CHARLES GRAY, M.A.

VICAR OF HELMSLEY, YORK

WITH PORTRAIT AND MAP

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOL. I.

RIVINGTONS

London, Oxford, and Cambridge

MDCCCLXXVI

EDITOR'S PREFACE.

THE reader will at once perceive that this Life is only edited, not written, by me; and that letters have been inserted, and things have been said by another, which would not have been admissible had I been the Author.

And here my most sincere thanks are due to the Author of this Memoir for the time and labour so ungrudgingly bestowed upon the work—a labour which I know has been one of love.

Here too I must thank those many friends—too numerous to particularise—who have contributed letters: their kindness has enabled us to put forth a history of my father's work and to state his views entirely in his own words. It has been necessary, of course, to select only a few letters out of his vast correspondence for insertion in the text, yet the many which do not appear have been most useful in affording a more complete insight into the various interests and transactions of his busy life. It is a matter of regret that the work has been delayed, and in a measure marred, by the very late arrival of valuable letters, some of which indeed only reached us when the book was already in the press.

The work itself, as a mere record of a not unimportant period in the history of the Church, will I trust have its due interest for the Christian public.

But more especially do I hope that one of the fruits of this undertaking will be that many an impartial reader—whilst he studies the motives and principles which were so manifestly from the Bishop's earliest years the controlling motives and guiding principles of his life, and whilst he observes those anxious, thoughtful, prayerful weighings of every step which were as plainly his constant life-long rule—will allow some of those mists with which a misjudging world had surrounded him in life to disperse around his grave.

I will only further add, that in putting forth a work of this nature, which requires so much judgment, and which must necessarily tread upon such delicate ground, we cannot expect to escape criticism. Conscious, however, that God's Truth has been the aim throughout, it only now remains to offer all to Him, with the humble prayer that what has been done may tend solely to His Honour and Glory and the edification of His Holy Church.

C. N. GRAY.

HELMSLEY, Sept. 1st, 1875.

CONTENTS OF VOL. I.

CHAPTER I.

1809 TO 1833.

CHAPTER II.

1833 TO 1845.

ORDAINED DEACON-VARIED READING-PREPARATION FOR PRIEST'S ORDERS -ORDAINED PRIEST-PRESENTED TO THE VICARAGE OF WHITWORTH-DEATH OF BISHOP GRAY OF BRISTOL—BEGINNING OF WORK AT WHIT-WORTH-FIRST SERMON-INCREASED SERVICES-STUDY-CRITICISM OF BOOKS-WORK IN DURHAM, ETC.-BYERS GREEN-OFFER OF HUGHEN-DEN - DOUBTS AND DELIBERATIONS - ACCEPTS IT - WITHDRAWS HIS ACCEPTANCE - MARRIAGE - SETTLES AT OLD PARK - DAILY LIFE -POLITICS-ELECTIONS-BIRTH OF FIRST CHILD-THEOLOGICAL STUDIES -BAPTISMAL REGENERATION-DEATH OF Mr. R. GRAY OF SUNDERLAND -HOOKER-LIFE OF WILLIAM WILBERFORCE-CHAPEL FOR BYERS GREEN-OFFER OF THE LIVING OF CROSSGATE-PROS AND CONS-DE-CLINES IT—FAILURE OF HEALTH—TRACTS FOR THE TIMES—GLADSTONE'S STATE AND CHURCH-PAROCHIAL WORK-DISSENT-SOCIETY FOR PRO-PAGATING THE GOSPEL-PERSONAL RELIGIOUS GROWTH-FASTING-FAMILY PRAYERS-UNITY-BIRTH OF A SON-CHURCH PRINCIPLES-AMERICAN CHURCH—DR. PUSEY—DEATH OF HIS MOTHER—VISITATION SERMON .

CHAPTER III.

1845 TO DECEMBER, 1847.

OFFER OF LIVING OF STOCKTON-ON-TEES-ACCEPTATION-LETTERS TO HIS SISTER-CONSECRATION OF S. SAVIOUR'S, LEEDS-DEPARTURE FROM WHITWORTH—SETTLING AT STOCKTON—WORK AT STOCKTON—SCHOOLS -DISTRICT VISITORS-PAROCHIAL DIFFICULTIES-APPOINTMENT TO AN HONORARY CANONRY AT DURHAM-OFFER OF THE LIVING OF WHICK-HAM DECLINED-LETTERS FROM BISHOP OF DURHAM-FIRST SUG-GESTIONS OF A COLONIAL BISHOPRIC FROM MR. ERNEST HAWKINS-CONSULTATIONS WITH FRIENDS: WITH THE BISHOP OF DURHAM-COR-RESPONDENCE WITH MR. HAWKINS-ACCEPTANCE, IF CALLED ON BY THE CHURCH—CORRESPONDENCE WITH ARCHBISHOP HOWLEY—BISHOPRIC OF CAPE TOWN FINALLY ACCEPTED—QUESTION OF MEANS—OF MR. GRAY'S SUCCESSOR AT STOCKTON—HAMPERED CONDITION OF COLONIAL BISHOPS -PASTORAL LETTERS ON BEHALF OF THE NEW SEES-MASTER OF UNI-VERSITY-DOCTOR'S DEGREE-DEPARTURE FROM STOCKTON-CONSECRA-TION IN WESTMINSTER ABBEY-CORRESPONDENCE-LAY BAPTISM-DIARY-JOURNEYS ABOUT ENGLAND ON BEHALF OF THE CAPE-LEEDS-WAKEFIELD-INTERVIEW WITH SIR HARRY SMITH-SALISBURY-CHEL-TENHAM - GLOUCESTER - BIRMINGHAM - MALVERN - LIVERPOOL -CHESTER-WORCESTER-INTERVIEW WITH LORD GREY-LETTER FROM BISHOP BLOMFIELD-MR. FOX MAULE AND MILITARY CHAPLAINS-MR. MERRIMAN — WELLS — CLEWER — ADDINGTON — CAMBRIDGE — ALVER-STOKE-CHICHESTER-BATH-ETON-EXETER-TOROUAY-BISHOP OF EXETER—OXFORD—LAST COMMUNION BEFORE SAILING—PORTSMOUTH— EMBARKATION FOR THE CAPE

CHAPTER IV.

DECEMBER, 1847, TO FEBRUARY, 1849.

SAILS FROM ENGLAND—BAY OF BISCAY—CHRISTMAS DAY ON BOARD SHIP—SERVICES—MADEIRA—LANDING—FUNCHAL—VISIT TO QUEEN ADELAIDE
— CONFIRMATION — CHURCH DIVISIONS IN MADEIRA — SERMON ON CHARITY—RE-EMBARKATION—CORRESPONDENCE ABOUT THE TROUBLES IN MADEIRA—DIOCESE OF THE CAPE—TRIBES—GOVERNMENT—RELIGIOUS STATE OF THINGS — LANDING AT THE CAPE — CAPE TOWN — TAKES PROTEA—SIR HARRY SMITH—CATHEDRAL—LENT SERVICES—SECTS—

MAHOMETANS-WYNBERG-DAY OF THANKSGIVING-NEED OF MORE CLERGY-OUESTION ON EDUCATION-POPULAR GOVERNOR-LETTER TO Mr. Hawkins-Urgent Needs of the Diocese-Pressure of Money MATTERS-LETTER TO MR. MERRIMAN-EASTER-DAY-SOUTH AFRICAN COLLEGE—INVITATIONS TO GOVERNMENT HOUSE—COLOURED PEOPLE— NEWSPAPERS-SEVERE ILLNESS-DIOCESAN WORK-SYNOD-PREPARA-TIONS FOR FIRST VISITATION-LIFE OF SIMEON-VISITATION JOURNAL-MORAVIAN INSTITUTION -- PORT ELIZABETH -- PEACE-MAKING -- THE DUTCH FARMER-SUNDAY RIVER-THIRTY-NINTH BIRTHDAY-RIDE OF NINETY MILES TO FORT WILLIAM - MEETING WITH KAFIR CHIEFS-GRAHAM'S TOWN-LOST BY THE WAY-BATHURST-FORT BEAUFORT-WILD LIFE—COLESBERG—TREATMENT OF THE COLOURED POPULATION -MOUNTAIN SCENERY-OUTSPANNING IN THE KARROO-BREAKDOWN OF WAGON - RETURN TO PROTEA - ARCHDEACON MERRIMAN - COL-LEGIATE SCHOOL-CHURCH AND STATE-SYNOD-FINANCE-CLERGY IN CAPE TOWN-APPLICATIONS FOR HELP TO GOVERNMENT-SUMMONED to S. Helena Page 139

CHAPTER V.

FEBRUARY, 1849, TO JANUARY, 1852.

VOYAGE TO S. HELENA-FIRST VISITATION THERE-SIR PATRICK ROSS-EMANCIPATED SLAVES-VISIT TO A SLAVE-SHIP-DEPARTURE FROM S. HELENA—LETTERS ON BOARD THE "GEYSER"—RETURN TO CAPE TOWN— PROPOSAL TO SEND CONVICTS TO CAPE TOWN-ANTI-CONVICT AGITA-TION—CLASS OF CLERGY REQUIRED FOR AFRICAN WORK—LOCAL AFFAIRS - CLERGY GRANTS - PRECEDENCE QUESTION - ISMS - ARCHDEACON MERRIMAN-SHORT VISITATION-DUTCH FARM-HOUSES-THE KNYSNA -Pastoral Work-Beginning of 1850-Letters to England-Visita-TION OF NATAL-BISHOP GRAY'S LOVE OF ANIMALS-BEAUFORT-RICH-MOND—COLESBERG—BLOEMFONTEIN—VISIT TO THE CHIEFS MAROKKO AND MELITZANI - LOST IN THE MOUNTAINS - THE DRAKENBERG -Perilous Travelling-Bushman's Drift-Maritzburg-D'Urban-PROPOSED MISSION PLANS—VISIT TO AMERICAN STATIONS—JOURNEY TO KING WILLIAM'S TOWN-DANGERS AND UPSETS-CONVERSATION WITH KAFIRS -- PALMERSTON -- KEI RIVER -- EAST LONDON -- VISIT TO THE CHIEF UMHALLA—FORT PEDDIE—GRAHAM'S TOWN—DECLARATION OF BISHOP AND CLERGY CONCERNING CONVOCATION - CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY - PORT ELIZABETH-KAMA'S TOWN-CRADOCK-MORE TRAVELLING ADVENTURES-GRAF REINET-

CHAPTER VI.

JANUARY, 1852, TO AUGUST, 1859.

SECOND VISIT TO S. HELENA-FIRST RETURN TO ENGLAND-WORK IN LON-DON-S. P. G.-BISHOP OF OXFORD -Dr. PUSEY -- Mr. GLADSTONE --LORD GREY-SIR J. PAKINGTON-DUKE OF WELLINGTON-AFFECTION OF THE BISHOP'S EYES - GENERAL ILL HEALTH AND OVERWORK - CO-LONIAL CHURCH BILL—CONSECRATION OF THE BISIOP OF SIERRA LEONE -EMBER WEEK AT CUDDESDEN - ILLNESS - GOES TO BELGIUM-RE-IOINED BY MRS. GRAY-MISSION TOURS IN ENGLAND-DIVISION OF DIOCESE-APPOINTMENT OF MR. ARMSTRONG AND MR. COLENSO TO GRAHAM'S TOWN AND NATAL—CONSECRATION OF THE BISHOPS—VOYAGE BACK TO CAPE TOWN-SENDS HIS SON TO BE EDUCATED IN ENGLAND -LETTERS TO HIS SON-FREQUENT COMMUNION-VALUE OF SOUND GRAMMATICAL EDUCATION-DIOCESAN WORK-ARRIVAL OF BISHOP ARMSTRONG AT THE CAPE-SIR GEORGE GREY - DEATH OF THE REV. CHARLES GRAY - LETTERS TO MRS. C. GRAY - VISITATION - SWEL-LENDAM-RIVERSDALE-THE KNYSNA-BEAUFORT-BISHOP OF NATAL-GREAT FIRE-VISIT TO TRISTAN D'ACUNHA-TROUBLES AT GRAHAM'S TOWN-ILLNESS AND DEATH OF BISHOP ARMSTRONG-BISHOP GRAY GOES TO GRAHAM'S TOWN-KAFFRARIA-VISIT TO UMHALLA-SANDILLI-BISHOP COTTERILL-PASTORAL LETTER-SYNOD-CHARGE-MARRIAGE OF THE BISHOP'S ELDEST DAUGHTER-ENGLISH POLITICS-LETTER CON-CERNING RELIGIOUS DOUBTS-VISITS TO SALDANHA BAY AND CLANWIL-LIAM—FINANCE MATTERS—THIRD VISIT TO S. HELENA—SECOND VISIT TO ENGLAND-WORK IN LONDON-BISHOP OF OXFORD'S MISSION-PRO-POSED SEE OF S. HELENA - NEWBURY - WANTAGE - S. P. G. ANNI-VERSARY—MISSIONARY BISHOPS—BISHOP OF NATAL—MISSION ROUNDS— S. Augustine's - Lichfield - Horbury - Stockton - Cornwall -

EXETER	—Самі	BRIDGE	—Cent	TRAL A	FRICAN	Missio	n—Lor	D CA	RNARVON
-Dors	ETSHIRI	e—Sal	ISBURY	—Hurs	LEY—B	ISHOPW	EARMO	UTH	Durham
-East	GRINST	TEAD—	Consec	RATION	OF THE	Вısно	PS OF S	S. Hei	ENA AND
BRISBA	NE-VIS	or Ti	GERMA	NY ON	Union	AFFA	irs—Re	TURN	TO CAPE
Town									Page 352

CHAPTER VII.

AUGUST, 1859, TO NOVEMBER, 1863.

RETURN TO CAPE TOWN-LETTERS TO HIS SON-DEBATING CLUB-WORK IN Africa—Purchase of estate for Kafir Institution—Visitation of CLANWILLIAM, ETC.—PASTORAL LETTER—ADVICE AS TO READING AT COLLEGE -- BOATING -- CALEDON -- OBSERVATION OF SUNDAY -- PRINCE ALFRED - DR. LIVINGSTONE - ARCHDEACON MACKENZIE - CENTRAL AFRICAN MISSION—QUESTION OF MISSIONARY BISHOPS—ARRIVAL OF THE ZAMBESI PARTY AT BISHOP'S COURT—CONSECRATION OF BISHOP MACKEN-ZIE-CHARGE-BISHOPS' CONFERENCE-SYNOD-LONG CASE-ORIGINAL Position of the Bishopric of Cape Town-Fresh Letters Patent-CITATION OF Mr. LONG-SUSPENSION-DEPRIVATION-APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT—PROCEEDINGS—BISHOP'S SPEECH—COUNSEL'S SPEECH -Private Letters-Case on again before Supreme Court-Bishop's SPEECH-JUDGMENT OF THE SUPREME COURT-APPEAL TO THE PRIVY COUNCIL-BISHOP'S RETURN TO ENGLAND-JUDGMENT OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL—BISHOP RETURNS TO CAPE TOWN—LETTER TO THE CHURCH-WARDENS OF MOWERAY-LETTERS TO EDWARD GRAY, Esq., Dr. WIL-LIAMSON, ETC. - LETTER FROM MR. KEBLE - LETTER FROM BISHOP WILBERFORCE . Page 446

PORTRAIT	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	To fa	ace t	he Title
MAP, DIOCESE	s of	South	Africa		•			,,		фаре т

