

Supplementary Table 3. Questions for part 1 of the questionnaire (auditory and vestibular symptoms).

Symptom	Question (translated from Dutch)
Auditory-related symptoms (general presence)	Do you currently experience problems related to your hearing?
Vestibular-related symptoms (general presence)	Do you currently experience dizziness/balance disorders?
Tinnitus	Do you currently experience tinnitus (e.g. ringing, hissing, rustling, whistling) in one or both ears? <i>Only indicate 'yes' when this symptom has been present for at least three months.</i>
Hyperacusis	Do you currently experience hypersensitivity to loud sounds? (e.g. you consistently avoid noisy environments, you react differently to loud sounds compared to other people)
Decreased speech understanding in noisy environments	Do you currently experience difficulty with following a conversation in a noisy environment? (e.g. large meetings, busy restaurants)
Decreased speech understanding in quiet environments	Do you currently experience difficulty with following a conversation in a quiet environment? (e.g. one-to-one or small group conversations in an environment without background noise)
Increased listening effort	Do you currently experience that you have to put in a lot of 'mental effort' to understand what is being said during a conversation with others?