

Table S1. Regions and locations visited during data collection.

Location	Establishments visited during the mission
Dar es Salaam	Tanzania Food and Drug Authority
	Plant Protection Department (Division)
	Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development (MLFD) Directorate of Veterinary Services
Dodoma	Tanzania Food and Drug Authority (Central Zone)
	Tanzania Veterinary Laboratory Agency (TVLA) Central Zone
	Ministry of Agriculture, Plant Protection Department (Division) Central Zone
	Dodoma Urban Water and Sanitation Authority (DUWASA)
Arusha	Nelson Mandela African Institutions of Science and Technology (NM-AIST)
	East Africa Community (Productive Sectors), Department of Agriculture and Food security
	Arusha Zonal Veterinary Investigation Center (ZVIC)
	Tanzania Veterinary Laboratory Agency (TVLA) Northern Zone
	Meru District Council: District Veterinary Officer (DVO) and District Fisheries Officer (DFO)
	Tropical Pesticide Research Institute (TPRI)
Morogoro	Aquatic and Veterinary Shop in Arusha
	Sokoine University of Agriculture (SUA)
Zanzibar (Unguja)	Directorate of Veterinary Services
	Division of Plant Protection and Produce Inspection
	Zanzibar Food and Drug Agency (ZFDA)

Table S2. List of relevant documents, grey literature and instruments related to AMR in Tanzania consulted and references.

	Reference
Fisheries Act No 22 of 2003.	[1]
Fisheries Regulation of 2009.	[2]
Tanzania Food and Drug Authority (TFDA) Act No 1 of 2003.	[3]
Tanzania Food and Drug Authority (TFDA) Regulation of 2006.	[4]
Tropical Pesticide Research Institute Act No 18 of 1979.	[5]
The Veterinary Act No 16 of 2003.	[6]
The Animal Disease Act No 17 of 2003.	[7]
The Dairy Industry Act No 8 of 2004 Cap 262.	[8]
Animal Disease Regulations of 2007.	[9]

National Livestock Policy, 2006.	[10]
Livestock Sector Development Strategy, 2010.	[11]
Livestock Sector Development Programme, 2011.	[12]
Tanzania Livestock Modernization Initiatives, 2015.	[13]
Environmental Management Act 20 of 2004.	[14]
The Grazing Land and Animal Feed Resources Act No.13 of 2010	[15]
The Grazing Land and Animal Resources Regula- tions of 2010.	[16]
The Meat Industry Act No10 of 2006.	[17]
Animal Welfare Act No. 19 of 2010.	[18]
The Hides and Skin Trade Act No 18 of 2008.	[19]
National Guideline for Supervision of Livestock Services of 2016.	[20]
The Livestock Identification, Registration and Traceability Act No 12 of 2010.	[21]
The East Africa Community (EAC) - Sanitary and Phytosanitary Protocol.	[22]
Livestock Extension Service Guidelines 2006.	[23]
World Trade Organization (WTO): Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures Agreements.	[24]
National Action Plan for Antimicrobial Resistance 2017.	[25]
The WHO Global Action Plan for Antimicrobial Re- sistance 2015.	[26]
OIE Performance of Veterinary Services (PVS) Fol- low-up Mission Report 2016	[27]
The FAO Action Plan on Antimicrobial Resistance 2016.	[28]
Zanzibar Livestock Policy, 2011.	[29]
Mwongozo wa Usajili wa Maduka ya Dawa Mu- himu za Mifugo, 2015. (in Swahili)	[30]
Additional resources [31–33].	

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