**Table S2.** The mean (±SE) of individual animals with and without wheels for the general activity and wheel running activity for light (L; 10 hours), twilight (T; 4 hours) and dark (D; 10 hours) and the % of activity that is exhibited during each temporal phase. The sex of the animals is indicated with m or f behind the ID. BW = body weight in g.

No whe	el		General activity							
ID	BW	L	%L	Т	%T	D	%D			
NW1f	126.9	372.1±26.8	58%	193.7±19.2	30.2%	75.6±11.3	11.8%			
NW2m	148.9	586.8±41.3	62.7%	187.4±23.1	20.0%	162.4±11.3	17.3%			
NW3f	145.3	528.9±56.8	59.2%	258.6±34.4	28.9%	105.9±13.3	11.9%			
NW4f	167.9	167.2±34.1	49.7%	66.8±12.4	19.8%	102.6±9.1	30.5%			
NW5m	210.6	782±42.1	58.9%	255.1±13.1	19.2%	290±18.5	21.9%			
NW6m	150.3	490.9±53.1	51.1%	121±14.6	12.6%	349.4±20.1	36.3%			
NW7f	133.5	280.4±15	34.8%	142.1±24.3	17.7%	382.9±28	47.5%			
NW8m	202.9	305.1±46.8	50.3%	129.6±13.9	21.4%	171.3±28.8	28.3%			
NW9m	151.2	87.1±7.2	34.4%	42.6±3.2	16.8%	123.4±22.5	48.8%			

Wheel		General activity						Wheel running activity					
ID	BW	L	%L	Т	%T	D	%D	L	%L	Т	%Т	D	%D
W1f	117.2	168.35±13.8	31.3%	60.2±5.6	11.2%	309.3±17.1	57.5%	573.6±114.7	2.3%	34.7±19.5	0.2%	23884.6±857.3	97.5%
W2m	108.4	36.8±5.9	5.5%	291.1±24.9	43.4%	343.5±24.4	51.1%	242.6±105.1	11.5%	60±18.5	2.9%	1804.6±191.5	85.6%
W3f	107.9	135.4±34.5	36.8%	66±18.9	17.9%	166.5±54.6	45.3%	1063±205.7	11.7%	509.8±154.8	5.6%	7544.1±1490.5	82.7%
W4m	148.9	191.8±13.4	45.1%	54.9±5.1	12.9%	178.7±10.9	42.0%	250.8±68.3	2.9%	985.9±45.9±9	11.2%	7531±811.8	85.9%
W5m	100.1	356.2±41.8	55.4%	138.3±23	21.5%	148.8±11.3	23.1%	74.1±27.6	0.7%	242.4±73.4	2.3%	10081.1±900.8.3	97.0%
W6f	124.7	304.1±18.5	50.4%	58.6±8.2	9.7%	241.2±27.7	39.9%	346.2±87.3	4.2%	90.2±55.8	1.1%	7789.7±872.1	94.7%
W7f	110.5	256.6±15.4	54.2%	131.4±10.4	27.8%	85.1±8.5	18.0%	173.2±33.9	38.6%	73.1±10.4	16.3%	201.9±34.1	45.1%
W8f	135.1	122.1±8.8	31.9%	24.3±3.7	6.3%	236.9±14.9	61.8%	95.9±12.2	0.8%	191.4±114.2	1.6%	11894.9±1799.9	97.6%
W9m	131.6	162.4±9.4	36.0%	16.9±3.6	3.8%	271.7±12.1	60.2%	11.9±4.9	0.1%	0	0.0%	10443.6±847.7	99.9%
W10m	195.1	69±5.9	35.4%	48.7±4.9	24.9%	77.4±4.4	39.7%	7.4±5.2	0.1%	426.3±82.7	6.5%	6145.2±543.7	93.4%