

Appendix S4. Changes in flowering times of *Protea* species across South Africa in relation to anomalies in temperature. Statistical analysis based on mixed effects model using both spatial temperature variation (A) and temporal climate (year-to-year temperature variation) (B) as predictors, with species as random effect. Negative slopes indicate advancement of flowering with warming. Lines indicate fitted slopes for individual *Protea* species. Points indicate input specimen data, and have been truncated for visualization at the extremes of the y-axis range.

