

S 8 Table. Descriptive statistics after matching for Quartile 4

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Propensity Score	0.282	0.283	0.491	0.992
HH Head Age Group	10.358	10.176	0.028	0.031
HH Head Schooling	2.497	2.495	0.78	0.804
HH Head Training	0.256	0.258	0.872	
Black HH Head	0.349	0.349	1	
Coloured HH Head	0.312	0.312	1	
White HH Head	0.339	0.339	1	
Female HH Head	0.759	0.759	1	
Black HH Log Inc	3.275	3.281	0.454	0.685
Coloured HH Log Inc	3.003	3.006	0.819	0.558
White HH Log Inc	3.406	3.396	0.254	0.702
Female Head Log Inc	7.425	7.417	0.485	0.406
Log Net Exp	9.576	9.578	0.417	0.751
Black HH Log Net Exp	3.272	3.273	0.402	0.818
Coloured HH Log Net Exp	2.947	2.949	0.437	0.825
White HH Log Net Exp	3.357	3.356	0.864	0.985
Female Head Log Net Exp	7.295	7.295	0.874	0.901
Black HH Sex Ratio	0.193	0.193	0.892	0.845
Coloured HH Sex Ratio	0.156	0.155	0.453	0.867
White HH Sex Ratio	0.164	0.166	0.351	0.791
Female Head Sex Ratio	0.438	0.437	0.775	0.264
Black HH Adult Ratio	0.272	0.273	0.494	0.844
Coloured HH Adult Ratio	0.246	0.244	0.434	0.823
White HH Adult Ratio	0.296	0.295	0.251	0.982
Female Head Adult Ratio	0.618	0.616	0.454	0.896
Girls (0-4) in HH	0.171	0.155	0.265	0.311
Boys (0-4) in HH	0.159	0.176	0.235	0.211
Girls (5-14) in HH	0.269	0.309	0.028	0.101
Boys (5-14) in HH	0.334	0.328	0.744	0.116
Women (15-64) in HH	1.244	1.308	0.005	0.262
Men (15-64) in HH	1.341	1.398	0.009	0.03
Women (65+) in HH	0.208	0.174	0.016	0.008
Men (65+) in HH	0.18	0.142	0.002	0.011
Eastern Cape	0.369	0.339	0	

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Western Cape	0.1	0.079	0.03	
Northern Cape	0.062	0.055	0.361	
Free State	0.061	0.085	0.008	
Kwa-Zulu Natal	0.06	0.068	0.314	
Northwest Province	0.047	0.057	0.13	
Gauteng Province	0.209	0.214	0.676	
Mpumulanga Province	0.061	0.069	0.36	
Urban	0.923	0.921	0.724	
Observations	1462	1462		