

S 7 Table. Descriptive statistics before matching for Quartile 4

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Propensity Score	0.225	0.283	0	0
HH Head Age Group	10.399	10.177	0.005	0.012
HH Head Schooling	2.677	2.495	0	0
HH Head Training	0.245	0.258	0.316	
Black HH Head	0.601	0.349	0	
Coloured HH Head	0.115	0.312	0	
White HH Head	0.284	0.339	0	
Female HH Head	0.674	0.759	0	
Black HH Log Inc	5.668	3.281	0	0
Coloured HH Log Inc	1.11	3.006	0	0
White HH Log Inc	2.854	3.396	0	0
Female Head Log Inc	6.599	7.417	0	0
Log Net Exp	9.608	9.578	0.083	0.225
Black HH Log Net Exp	5.679	3.273	0	0
Coloured HH Log Net Exp	1.096	2.949	0	0
White HH Log Net Exp	2.833	3.357	0	0
Female Head Log Net Exp	6.535	7.295	0	0
Black HH Sex Ratio	0.271	0.193	0	0
Coloured HH Sex Ratio	0.054	0.155	0	0
White HH Sex Ratio	0.132	0.166	0	0
Female Head Sex Ratio	0.382	0.438	0	0
Black HH Adult Ratio	0.447	0.273	0	0
Coloured HH Adult Ratio	0.089	0.244	0	0
White HH Adult Ratio	0.25	0.295	0	0
Female Head Adult Ratio	0.536	0.616	0	0
Girls (0-4) in HH	0.163	0.155	0.551	0.811
Boys (0-4) in HH	0.178	0.176	0.841	0.958
Girls (5-14) in HH	0.356	0.309	0.009	0.047
Boys (5-14) in HH	0.353	0.328	0.188	0.124
Women (15-64) in HH	1.286	1.308	0.442	0.504
Men (15-64) in HH	1.128	1.398	0	0
Women (65+) in HH	0.196	0.174	0.072	0.035
Men (65+) in HH	0.15	0.142	0.424	0.279
Eastern Cape	0.184	0.339	0	

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Western Cape	0.108	0.079	0.001	
Northern Cape	0.049	0.055	0.381	
Free State	0.076	0.085	0.275	
Kwa-Zulu Natal	0.104	0.068	0	
Northwest Province	0.084	0.058	0	
Gauteng Province	0.221	0.214	0.564	
Mpumulanga Province	0.079	0.069	0.18	
Urban	0.843	0.921	0	
Observations	4670	1462		