

S 6 Table. Descriptive statistics after matching for Quartile 3

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Propensity Score	0.301	0.302	0.033	0.447
HH Head Age Group	10.795	10.536	0.005	0.084
HH Head Schooling	1.622	1.623	0.763	0.998
HH Head Training	0.118	0.128	0.116	
Black HH Head	0.689	0.689	1	
Coloured HH Head	0.279	0.279	1	
White HH Head	0.032	0.032	1	
Female HH Head	0.642	0.642	1	
Black HH Log Inc	5.734	5.707	0.036	0.431
Coloured HH Log Inc	2.384	2.379	0.519	0.469
White HH Log Inc	0.278	0.279	0.629	0.301
Female Head Log Inc	5.406	5.388	0.136	0.407
Log Net Exp	8.397	8.392	0.061	0.256
Black HH Log Net Exp	5.777	5.776	0.918	0.95
Coloured HH Log Net Exp	2.345	2.341	0.034	0.296
White HH Log Net Exp	0.276	0.275	0.457	0.848
Female Head Log Net Exp	5.396	5.392	0.05	0.493
Black HH Sex Ratio	0.38	0.381	0.406	0.818
Coloured HH Sex Ratio	0.128	0.129	0.696	0.371
White HH Sex Ratio	0.017	0.017	0.955	0.799
Female Head Sex Ratio	0.403	0.404	0.404	0.347
Black HH Adult Ratio	0.534	0.536	0.572	0.811
Coloured HH Adult Ratio	0.213	0.212	0.176	0.606
White HH Adult Ratio	0.031	0.029	0.04	0.704
Female Head Adult Ratio	0.518	0.516	0.081	0.581
Girls (0-4) in HH	0.213	0.237	0.173	0.31
Boys (0-4) in HH	0.209	0.228	0.234	0.649
Girls (5-14) in HH	0.378	0.408	0.153	0.479
Boys (5-14) in HH	0.401	0.424	0.312	0.226
Women (15-64) in HH	1.204	1.315	0	0.03
Men (15-64) in HH	1.374	1.427	0.029	0.011
Women (65+) in HH	0.262	0.233	0.048	0.076
Men (65+) in HH	0.172	0.152	0.102	0.182
Eastern Cape	0.236	0.238	0.863	

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Western Cape	0.093	0.098	0.57	
Northern Cape	0.073	0.06	0.134	
Free State	0.14	0.146	0.494	
Kwa-Zulu Natal	0.066	0.071	0.541	
Northwest Province	0.095	0.103	0.436	
Gauteng Province	0.158	0.156	0.851	
Mpumulanga Province	0.092	0.075	0.075	
Urban	0.777	0.765	0.349	
Observations	1393	1393		