

S 5 Table. Descriptive statistics before matching for Quartile 3

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Propensity Score	0.207	0.302	0	0
HH Head Age Group	10.452	10.536	0.37	0.021
HH Head Schooling	1.776	1.623	0	0
HH Head Training	0.174	0.129	0	
Black HH Head	0.896	0.689	0	
Coloured HH Head	0.08	0.279	0	
White HH Head	0.023	0.032	0.084	
Female HH Head	0.498	0.642	0	
Black HH Log Inc	7.411	5.707	0	0
Coloured HH Log Inc	0.688	2.379	0	0
White HH Log Inc	0.198	0.279	0.075	0.035
Female Head Log Inc	4.19	5.388	0	0
Log Net Exp	8.395	8.392	0.678	0.187
Black HH Log Net Exp	7.519	5.776	0	0
Coloured HH Log Net Exp	0.678	2.341	0	0
White HH Log Net Exp	0.198	0.275	0.084	0.081
Female Head Log Net Exp	4.188	5.392	0	0
Black HH Sex Ratio	0.379	0.381	0.852	0
Coloured HH Sex Ratio	0.033	0.129	0	0
White HH Sex Ratio	0.008	0.017	0.002	0
Female Head Sex Ratio	0.302	0.404	0	0
Black HH Adult Ratio	0.646	0.536	0	0
Coloured HH Adult Ratio	0.061	0.212	0	0
White HH Adult Ratio	0.021	0.029	0.118	0.067
Female Head Adult Ratio	0.382	0.516	0	0
Girls (0-4) in HH	0.25	0.237	0.42	0.36
Boys (0-4) in HH	0.261	0.228	0.031	0.027
Girls (5-14) in HH	0.48	0.408	0.001	0.014
Boys (5-14) in HH	0.497	0.423	0.001	0.001
Women (15-64) in HH	1.402	1.315	0.007	0.015
Men (15-64) in HH	1.105	1.427	0	0
Women (65+) in HH	0.244	0.233	0.444	0.381
Men (65+) in HH	0.127	0.152	0.024	0.022
Eastern Cape	0.087	0.238	0	

Variable name	Smoking average	Non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Western Cape	0.131	0.098	0.001	
Northern Cape	0.042	0.06	0.008	
Free State	0.077	0.146	0	
Kwa-Zulu Natal	0.143	0.071	0	
Northwest Province	0.105	0.103	0.874	
Gauteng Province	0.166	0.156	0.363	
Mpumalanga Province	0.102	0.075	0.001	
Urban	0.617	0.764	0	
Observations	4683	1393		