

S 3 Table. Descriptive statistics before matching for Quartile 2 2010.

Variable name	smoking average	non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Propensity Score	0.196	0.294	0	0
HH Head Age Group	10.262	10.225	0.708	0.102
HH Head Schooling	1.495	1.377	0	0
HH Head Training	0.123	0.084	0	
Black HH Head	0.946	0.805	0	
Coloured HH Head	0.051	0.188	0	
White HH Head	0.004	0.007	0.181	
Female HH Head	0.447	0.63	0	
Black HH Log Inc	7.28	6.237	0	0
Coloured HH Log Inc	0.396	1.486	0	0
White HH Log Inc	0.029	0.054	0.197	0.17
Female Head Log Inc	3.502	4.927	0	0
Log Net Exp	7.759	7.744	0.002	0.001
Black HH Log Net Exp	7.338	6.232	0	0
Coloured HH Log Net Exp	0.393	1.459	0	0
White HH Log Net Exp	0.028	0.053	0.188	0.175
Female Head Log Net Exp	3.471	4.88	0	0
Black HH Sex Ratio	0.395	0.46	0	0
Coloured HH Sex Ratio	0.02	0.087	0	0
White HH Sex Ratio	0.001	0.003	0.12	0.026
Female Head Sex Ratio	0.298	0.431	0	0
Black HH Adult Ratio	0.69	0.646	0	0
Coloured HH Adult Ratio	0.037	0.145	0	0
White HH Adult Ratio	0.004	0.005	0.4	0.154
Female Head Adult Ratio	0.356	0.524	0	0
Girls (0-4) in HH	0.256	0.188	0	0
Boys (0-4) in HH	0.238	0.201	0.014	0.02
Girls (5-14) in HH	0.444	0.327	0	0
Boys (5-14) in HH	0.448	0.358	0	0
Women (15-64) in HH	1.256	1.049	0	0
Men (15-64) in HH	0.97	1.24	0	0
Women (65+) in HH	0.232	0.21	0.113	0.076
Men (65+) in HH	0.104	0.136	0.004	0.004
Eastern Cape	0.052	0.159	0	

Variable name	smoking average	non-smoking average	t-probability	ks-probability
Western Cape	0.154	0.123	0.003	
Northern Cape	0.038	0.068	0	
Free State	0.069	0.162	0	
Kwa-Zulu Natal	0.174	0.087	0	
Northwest Province	0.106	0.105	0.898	
Gauteng Province	0.127	0.112	0.13	
Mpumulanga Province	0.109	0.096	0.166	
Urban	0.513	0.633	0	
Observations	4727	1312		