

S2 Table. Descriptive statistics after matching for Quartile 1 2010.

Variable name	Smoking Average	Non-smoking Average	t-probability	ks-probability
Propensity Score	0.37	0.371	0.098	0.98
HH Head Age Group	10.067	9.959	0.187	0.142
HH Head Schooling	1.266	1.272	0.44	0.18
HH Head Training	0.041	0.053	0.002	
Black HH Head	0.854	0.854	1	
Coloured HH Head	0.144	0.144	1	
White HH Head	0.002	0.002	1	
Female HH Head	0.741	0.74	0.317	
Black HH Log Inc	6.049	6.043	0.234	0.339
Coloured HH Log Inc	1.07	1.065	0.514	0.57
White HH Log Inc	0.014	0.014	0.118	0.991
Female Head Log Inc	5.276	5.261	0.103	0.409
Black HH Log Net Exp	6.96	6.951	0.204	0.113
Coloured HH Log Net Exp	5.929	5.921	0.219	0.192
White HH Log Net Exp	1.018	1.017	0.697	0.482
Female Head Log Net Exp	0.013	0.013	0.191	0.991
Log Net Exp	5.138	5.127	0.151	0.1
Black HH Sex Ratio	0.587	0.586	0.111	1
Coloured HH Sex Ratio	0.078	0.078	0.22	0.979
White HH Sex Ratio	0.001	0.001	1	1
Female Head Sex Ratio	0.591	0.59	0.392	0.997
Black HH Adult Ratio	0.754	0.755	0.396	0.964
Coloured HH Adult Ratio	0.118	0.119	0.394	0.881
White HH Adult Ratio	0.002	0.002	1	1
Female Head Adult Ratio	0.671	0.672	0.589	0.999
Girls (0-4) in HH	0.105	0.115	0.31	0.51
Boys (0-4) in HH	0.105	0.093	0.25	0.087
Girls (5-14) in HH	0.174	0.185	0.383	0.38
Boys (5-14) in HH	0.167	0.178	0.372	0.688
Women (15-64) in HH	0.602	0.636	0.013	0.258
Men (15-64) in HH	1.012	1.034	0.227	0.506
Women (65+) in HH	0.152	0.135	0.059	0.136
Men (65+) in HH	0.168	0.135	0.002	0.006
Eastern Cape	0.098	0.089	0.265	

Variable name	Smoking Average	Non-smoking Average	t-probability	ks-probability
Western Cape	0.155	0.151	0.74	
Northern Cape	0.086	0.105	0.027	
Free State	0.154	0.159	0.591	
Kwa-Zulu Natal	0.097	0.096	0.945	
Northwest Province	0.124	0.137	0.199	
Gauteng Province	0.098	0.092	0.545	
Mpumulanga Province	0.09	0.078	0.199	
Urban	0.545	0.564	0.221	
Observations	1615	1615		