



Figure S1: Forest plot of the horse-level affected proportion (with 95% binomial exact confidence intervals) of African horse sickness found on the 8 positive properties associated with the 2016 outbreak in the controlled area of South Africa. Each property's outbreak affected proportion is indicated by a black circle. The overall horse-level affected proportion on positive properties is shown by the dashed vertical line with its 95% confidence interval depicted as vertical dotted lines.