Supplementary file 1: Items in the MPS Health Assessment Questionnaire (MPS-HAQ)

| Domain | Items |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Self-care | 1. Eat using fingers to pick up food | 14. Put on socks |
|  | 2. Scoop with a spoon and bring to mouth | 15. Put on slip-on shoe |
|  | 3. Use a fork to pierce foods | 16. Tie shoelaces |
|  | 4. Use a knife to butter bread or cut food | 17. Turn tap on and off |
|  | 5. Drink from an open cup with one hand | 18. Wash and dry upper body |
|  | 6. Pour liquid from carton or jug | 19. Wash and dry lower body |
|  | 7. Open a jar/food container by twisting lid | 20. Brush or comb hair |
|  | 8. Put on a T-shirt, dress or jumper | 21. Cut fingernails with clippers |
|  | 9. Put on trousers with elasticated waist | 22. Prepare toothbrush with toothpaste |
|  | 10. Put on a front-opening shirt, not fasteners | 23. Brush teeth |
|  | 11. Tuck shirt into back of trousers with hand | 24. Manage clothes before/after toileting |
|  | 12. Button and unbutton large buttons | 25. Manage toilet seat/flush toilet |
|  | 13. Zip and unzip, including | 26. Get on/off toilet without assistance |
|  | separating/hooking up zip | 27. Wipe self thoroughly after bowel movements |
| Mobility | 28. Retrieve objects from floor while sitting | 34. Walking aid use |
|  | 29. Get on/off floor | 35. Walk through supermarket aisles |
|  | 30. Manage a seat belt/restraint in car | 36. Walk across level surfaces |
|  | 31. Get in/out of the front seat of a car | 37. Walk across rough/uneven surfaces |
|  | 32. Open/close a car door without assistance | 38. Step on/off curbs |
|  | 33. Wheelchair use | 39. Walk up a full flight of stairs |
| Caregiverassistance | 40. Eating/drinking during regular meal | 47. Getting into/out car/van, seat belt use |
|  | 41. Brushing teeth, brushing or combing hair | 48. Getting into/out bed, changing positions |
|  | 42. Taking a bath or shower | 49. Getting into/ out of an adult-sized tub |
|  | 43. Putting on T-shirts, jumpers, zips | 50. Moving indoors, 50 feet distance |
|  | 44. Putting on underwear, socks, shoes | 51. Moving outdoors, 150 feet distance |
|  | 45. Getting into toilet/flushing | 52. Climb and descend full flight of stairs |
|  | 46. Getting on/off furniture |  |

