

BALLISTIC AND DYNAMIC MECHANICAL
CHARACTERISATION OF 5T PROTOTYPE
CAST OF A NEW LOCALLY DEVELOPED
ARMOUR STEEL ALLOY.

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Ballistic and dynamic mechanical characterisation of 5t prototype cast of a new locally developed armour steel alloy.

by

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Synopsis

The ballistic performance was investigated with rigorous testing of the new armour steel alloy, a tempered variant and a benchmark material. Mechanical testing included Hopkinson pressure bar tests, high temperature, notched tests and standard quasi-static tensile tests.

The combination of a commercial prototype cast steel and ballistic testing with NATO standard soft projectiles allowed a uniquely practical perspective when comparing results. The ballistic test procedure reported the same minimum thickness values, for STANAG level 1 kinetic energy threats, than the suggested values of the manufacturer and comparison to the new alloy was thus established. Dynamic material characterisation is only accurate within the testing range. Using a single material model to predict critical strength and failure over large strain-rate and temperature ranges is only possible if the material response is consistent. A few scaling problems during specimen testing resulted in a challenging data set with subsequent numerical characterisation difficulty.

Ballistic performance was however found to correlate well with high strain-rate tensile tests.

KEYWORDS: Ballistic testing; High strain-rate testing; High temperature testing;

Publications to date

Bester, Jacques N., and Waldo E. Stumpf. "Plasticity and Ballistic Characterization of a New Armour Steel." In *Dynamic Behavior of Materials, Volume 1*, pp. 109-122. Springer New York, 2013.

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It is the glory of God to conceal a thing: but the honour of kings is to search out a matter. Proverbs 25:2

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Contents

Synopsis	i
Publications to date	ii
Acknowledgements	iii
1 General introduction	1
1.1 Alloy development background	1
1.2 This investigation	4
1.2.1 Objectives	5
1.2.2 Specimen design	5
2 Literature review	6
2.1 Literature review	6
2.1.1 Ballistic impact characterisation	7
2.1.2 Numerical simulation of ballistic impact	12
2.1.3 Metallurgical requirements	18
2.1.4 Ballistic Testing	21
3 Quasi-static material tests	23
3.1 Introduction	23
3.2 Quasi-static tensile tests	26
3.3 High temperature tensile tests	31
3.4 Notched tensile tests	34
3.5 Summary points	37
4 High strain rate material tests.	38
4.1 Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar tensile configuration	38
4.2 SHPB theory	41
4.3 Type 4 test calculation and results	42

4.3.1	Individual specimen calculation	42
4.3.2	Comparison of results	45
4.3.3	Result clipping	51
4.4	Type 5 test calculation and results	52
4.4.1	Individual specimen calculation	52
4.4.2	Comparison of results	57
4.4.3	Result clipping	58
4.5	True fracture strain measurement	62
4.6	Discussion of results	66
4.6.1	Summary points	66
5	Numerical material characterisation	68
5.1	Introduction	68
5.2	Characterisation procedure	69
5.3	Analytical characterisation results	76
5.3.1	Model characterisation results	77
5.4	Conclusion	81
6	Ballistic characterisation	83
6.1	Introduction	83
6.2	Ballistic test equipment	84
6.2.1	Ballistic laboratory equipment	84
6.2.2	Velocity range capability	85
6.3	V ₅₀ Evaluation procedure	85
6.3.1	Test requirements and definitions	92
6.3.2	Test procedure and classification	94
6.4	Ballistic results	95
6.4.1	Summary points	97
7	Conclusion and recommendations	102
7.1	Conclusions	102
7.2	Recommendations	103
8	Appendix A	115
9	Appendix B	126
10	Appendix C	166
10.1	Quasistatic tensile test reports	166
10.2	High teperature test reports	204
10.3	Notched test reports	214

11 Appendix D	224
11.1 Octave code used for quasi-static, high temperature and notched tests . .	224
11.1.1 Quasi-static tests code	225
11.1.2 High temperature tests code	233
11.1.3 Notched tests code	242
11.2 Octave code used for high strain rate tests	250
11.2.1 Octave code files used for the Tensile Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar tests	250
11.2.2 Octave code files used for the Compression Split Hopkinson Pres- sure Bar tests	279
12 Appendix E	301

List of Figures

1.1	Shaped breast plate insert	4
2.1	Postperforation velocity of cylindrical fragments.[1]	8
2.2	Ballistic limit curve of a 6.35 mm diameter ogival-nosed projectile and 6.35 mm aluminium alloy target element	9
2.3	Ballistic perforation modes	10
2.4	Ballistic plate plugging. [2]	11
2.5	Typical plugging failure	12
2.6	Section of an aluminium 6061 target after perforation: a Picture from a test, b computation result.	13
2.7	Citation history for the use of the Johnson-Cook material model [3]	15
2.8	Johnson-Cook compared to plate stress and axial symmetry.[4]	16
2.9	3D asymmetric fracture locus.[5]	16
2.10	Three yield loci in the deviatoric stress plane.[5]	17
2.11	Johnson-Cook comparison to ductile crack fracture locus.[6]	17
2.12	Model of plastic bending and membrane deformation of a plate due to impact by a blunt projectile	20
2.13	Variation of three concentric ballistic influenced zones with the BP parameter	20
3.1	Servo hydraulic tensile test machine.	24
3.2	Tensile specimen heating oven.	25
3.3	High temperature extensometer.	25
3.4	Raw tensile test results for Alloy #1, as received condition.	26
3.5	Raw tensile results for Alloy #1 as received - Zoomed view of yield point transfer.	27
3.6	Corrected tensile results for Alloy #1 as received.	27
3.7	Quasi-static room temperature tensile results comparison for Alloy #1.	28

3.8	Quasi-static room temperature tensile results comparison for Alloy #1 and the benchmark material.	29
3.9	High temperature tensile test results for Alloy #1 AR and Benchmark AR.	32
3.10	High temperature tensile test results for Alloy #1 AR.	32
3.11	High temperature tensile test results for Benchmark AR.	33
3.12	Ultimate tensile strength comparison at temperature for Alloy #1 AR and Benchmark AR.	33
3.13	Notched tensile test specimen design.	34
3.14	Stress tri-axiality ratio for Notch R = 1 mm.	35
3.15	Notched tensile results for Alloy #1 and Benchmark 1.	35
3.16	Notched comparison Alloy #1 and Benchmark specimen 1 and 2. - Zoomed view	36
3.17	Notch sensitivity of Alloy #1 and Benchmark 1.	36
4.1	Tensile configuration of Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar.	39
4.2	Type 4 specimen design.	39
4.3	Taper threaded specimen connection adaptor.	40
4.4	Specimen with adaptor assembly in Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar.	40
4.5	Tensile configuration with wave directions.	40
4.6	THPB do: Bar strain waves.	43
4.7	THPB do: Bar end velocity.	43
4.8	THPB do: Bar end acceleration.	44
4.9	THPB do: Bar end displacement.	44
4.10	THPB do: Bar end forces.	45
4.11	THPB do: Strain time.	46
4.12	THPB do: Strain rate time.	46
4.13	THPB do: Engineering stress strain.	47
4.14	Type 4 - Alloy # 1 stress strain comparison (MPa)	48
4.15	Type 4 - Alloy # 1 strain-rate (mm/mm/s)	48
4.16	Type 4 - Alloy # 1 T200 stress strain comparison (MPa)	49
4.17	Type 4 - Alloy # 1 T200 strain-rate (mm/mm/s)	49
4.18	Type 4 - Benchmark stress strain comparison (MPa)	50
4.19	Type 4 - Benchmark strain-rate (mm/mm/s)	50
4.20	Type 4 - Material comparison (MPa)	51
4.21	Type 4 - Clipped result comparison.	52
4.22	CHPB do: Bar strain waves.	53
4.23	CHPB do: Bar end velocity.	53
4.24	CHPB do: Bar end acceleration.	54
4.25	CHPB do: Bar end displacement.	54

4.26	CHPB do: Bar end forces.	55
4.27	CHPB do: Strain time.	56
4.28	CHPB do: Strain rate time.	56
4.29	CHPB do: Engineering stress strain.	57
4.30	Type 5 - Alloy # 1 stress strain comparison (MPa)	58
4.31	Type 5 - Alloy # 1 strain-rate comparison (mm/mm/s) of 5 specimens each tested at increasing pressures.	59
4.32	Type 5 - Alloy # 1 T200 stress strain comparison (MPa)	59
4.33	Type 5 - Alloy # 1 T200 strain-rate comparison (mm/mm/s)	60
4.34	Type 5 - Benchmark stress strain comparison (MPa)	60
4.35	Type 5 - Benchmark strain-rate comparison (mm/mm/s)	61
4.36	Type 5 - Material comparison (MPa)	61
4.37	Type 5 - Clipped result comparison.	62
4.38	Typical fracture face of tensile specimen.	63
4.39	Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 1/4	63
4.40	Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 2/4	65
4.41	Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 3/4	65
4.42	Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 4/4	66
5.1	All Alloy #1 test results.	70
5.2	All Alloy #1 test results - Zoomed view	71
5.3	All Benchmark test results.	71
5.4	All Benchmark test results - Zoomed view	72
5.5	Initial Johnson-Cook curve with data points.	74
5.6	Optimisation flow diagram	75
5.7	Converged Johnson-Cook curve with data points.	76
5.8	Johnson-Cook fit for Alloy # 1	79
5.9	Johnson-Cook fit 1 for B	80
5.10	Johnson-Cook fit 2 for Benchmark	80
6.1	Plate test frame.	84
6.2	Test plate with planned shot positions.	85
6.3	Test plate # 30 front.	86
6.4	Test plate # 30 back.	86
6.5	Chronograph 1.5m from muzzle end.	87
6.6	Chronograph display	87
6.7	Electronic propellant dispenser.	88
6.8	Reloading press.	88
6.9	Ballistic test block with pneumatic trigger.	89
6.10	Lazer sight.	89

6.11	Detail view of trigger mechanism.	90
6.12	Ballistic test block with adjustable support frame.	90
6.13	High pressure test barrel.	91
6.14	High pressure test barrel end.	91
6.15	Impact velocity range for 5.56 x 45 mm FMJ.	91
6.16	Impact velocity range for 7.62 x 51 mm FMJ.	92
6.17	Definition of partial perforation.	94
6.18	V ₅₀ results for 5.56 x 45 mm M193 round.	96
6.19	V ₅₀ results for 7.62 x 51 mm M80 round.	99
11.1	Typical recorded strain signal.	250
11.2	Offset corrected strain signal.	251
11.3	Single wave signal.	251
11.4	Typical recorded strain signal.	279
11.5	Offset corrected strain signal.	280
11.6	Single wave signal.	280

List of Tables

1.1	Chemical composition (mass percentage) of the experimental alloys . . .	2
1.2	Test type definition	5
3.1	Quasi-static test summary	30
4.1	Measured reduction in area true fracture strain.	64
5.1	Test type colour identification	70
5.2	Summary of converged material parameters	78
5.3	Summary of converged material parameters	81
6.1	KE Threat levels - STANAG 4569	93
6.2	Partial perforation classification.	94
6.3	Velocity reduction for each projectile.	95
6.4	Ballistic test summary for 5.56 x 45 mm M193.	98
6.5	Ballistic test summary for 7.62 x 51 mm M80.	101

CHAPTER 1

General introduction

This chapter contains a general introduction and defines the frame of reference within which the author performed this body of work. The next 6 chapters document the literature review and the author's contribution as a postgraduate student in the Department of Materials Science and Metallurgical Engineering at the University of Pretoria.

1.1 Alloy development background

The Damascus Armour Development Consortium was formed under the Innovation Fund project number T70044, with the goal of investigating the commercial viability of an air hardenable armour alloy based on recent studies at the University of Pretoria [7], [8], [9] and [10]. The following objectives were formulated:

- To develop an air hardenable ductile armour alloy that can be used as the base for the development of a flexible body armour insert.
- To develop thin and flexible armour steel inserts for use in conjunction with existing soft body armour, to defeat the Level III A special, Tokarev and all lesser handgun threats.
- To develop air hardened armour plates with a thickness ranging from 4 – 8 mm with ballistic properties equivalent to or better than the existing global benchmark plates used, with a view to utilization as armour plate for light armoured vehicles.
- To commercialize and market the above two products.

The commercialisation of the alloy would require a significant portion of the total funds allocated for the project. Laboratory casts, prepared at SAMS Special Alloys &

Metallurgical Serv. CC on the NECSA site, was therefore used for initial evaluation of the candidate alloys before the 5t prototype cast was ordered. A technical report [11] was issued and contains detailed discussions of the alloy development methodology, project progress and strategy as well as ballistic and mechanical characterisation of the candidate alloys. The alloy development requirements were as follow:

- The requirement that the steel must be air hardenable up to ~ 10 mm plate thickness. In order to achieve this objective, the hardenability of the alloys must be sufficiently high.
- The plate properties must be equivalent to or better than the current market leader(s).
- The general principles of the findings in the study by Maweja [9] would be employed (low M_s , low R_p/R_m , etc).

This resulted in five experimental alloys defined in table 1.1. Alloy #1 was selected as the commercial 5t prototype and cast at CARRS STAINLESS STEEL, a division of ELG Haniel Metals Ltd. in Wadsley Bridge, Sheffield, England. Subsequent rolling was performed at BOHLER Bleche GmbH & Co KG in Murzzuschlag, Austria, to nominal thickness's of 7, 8 and 10 mm. A number of 300 x 300 mm sample plates were cut and sent back by air for testing while the rest of the material was shipped to Pretoria in South Africa for further initial testing.

Alloy	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Ni	Cr	Mo	B,ppm	V	Ti	Al	Cu
#1	0.3	2.73	0.01	0.004	1.09	3.60	1.02	0.60	6.5	0.04	0.008	0.01	0.18
#2	0.44	1.40	0.01	0.002	0.43	3.25	1.62	0.66	N.A	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.20
#3	0.48	2.43	0.01	0.002	1.30	3.79	1.72	0.66	N.A	0.04	-	0.013	0.18
#4	0.53	0.97	0.007	0.001	0.87	4.1	0.45	0.44	N.A	0.01	0.02	0.017	0.83
#5*	0.42	3.01	0.01	0.001	1.15	3.45	1.38	0.63	10	0.04	-	-	0.22

* - Contains 0.24% Co

Table 1.1: Chemical composition (mass percentage) of the experimental alloys

Material testing and evaluation of the prototype cast consisted of the following activities performed more or less in this sequence with a few carried out in parallel. Ballistic, mechanical and weld testing was performed on the 300 x 300 mm sample plates as proof of concept with subsequent complete testing of the rest of the material. Each test is only briefly addressed here, as complete reports were generated by the Damascus Armour Development Consortium.

- A rigorous ballistic characterisation was performed on Alloy # 1, a tempered variant and a benchmark material. The procedure and results are discussed in detail in chapter 6. The improved ballistic performance of alloy # 1 above the benchmark material was confirmed.

- Mechanical tensile testing of Alloy # 1 was performed and the results correlated well with the expected values. Some specimen preparation difficulties were encountered due to the material's hardness. Round tensile specimens could not be manufactured and typical laser cut or water jet cut flat specimens reported lower elongations than expected. This was later found to be caused by rolling defects in the surface of the material and testing machine control problems. Wire electric discharge machining (EDM) prepared specimens with surface ground faces reported appropriate elongation values. Tensile test results from all the prototype plates are discussed in chapter 3.
- Dynamic mechanical testing consisted of tensile and compressive Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar (SHPB) tests performed at the Blast Impact and Survivability Research Unit BISRU at the University of Cape Town. The test procedure, signal processing and results are discussed in detail in chapter 4. SHPB tests correlated well with the ballistic results.
- Welding tests were performed with an austenitic filler material type E307. Standard welding procedures were followed without any preheating required for plate thickness's below 30 mm. Proper edge preparation and a low-hydrogen practice resulted in sound structurally integral weld joints. This allows for standard manufacturing procedures in light armoured personnel vehicles manufactured in South Africa.
- Bending sensitivity of the prototype alloy # 1 was extensively investigated with surface treatment, edge treatments, cutting processes, temper treatments and rolling orientation that were assessed. Each parameter was evaluated at certain bend radius to plate thickness ratios. Bend radii ratios of 7 – 8 could be lowered to 4 – 5.5 by grinding the outside surface of the bend test coupon. The benchmark material requires bend radius ratios of 6 – 7.
- Standard Charpy impact tests were conducted on the prototype alloy # 1 and benchmark material over a range of temperatures in the rolling direction and perpendicular to the rolling direction. No distinct ductile to brittle transition behaviour was observed in either material; and Alloy # 1 reported lower impact energy values.
- Low temp fracture toughness was evaluated with single specimen J integral tests. The lower martensite transformation temperatures of -35° C to -40° C limited testing to -30° C and 20° C. J integral results were used to calculate fracture toughness values of $K_j = 93.5[\frac{MPa}{\sqrt{m}}]$ for Alloy # 1 and $K_j = 155.7[\frac{MPa}{\sqrt{m}}]$ for the benchmark material. These values correlate with the Charpy impact test results.

It is clear from the broad range of material tests, that the performance of prototype cast alloy # 1 was broadly comparable to the benchmark material and that all the

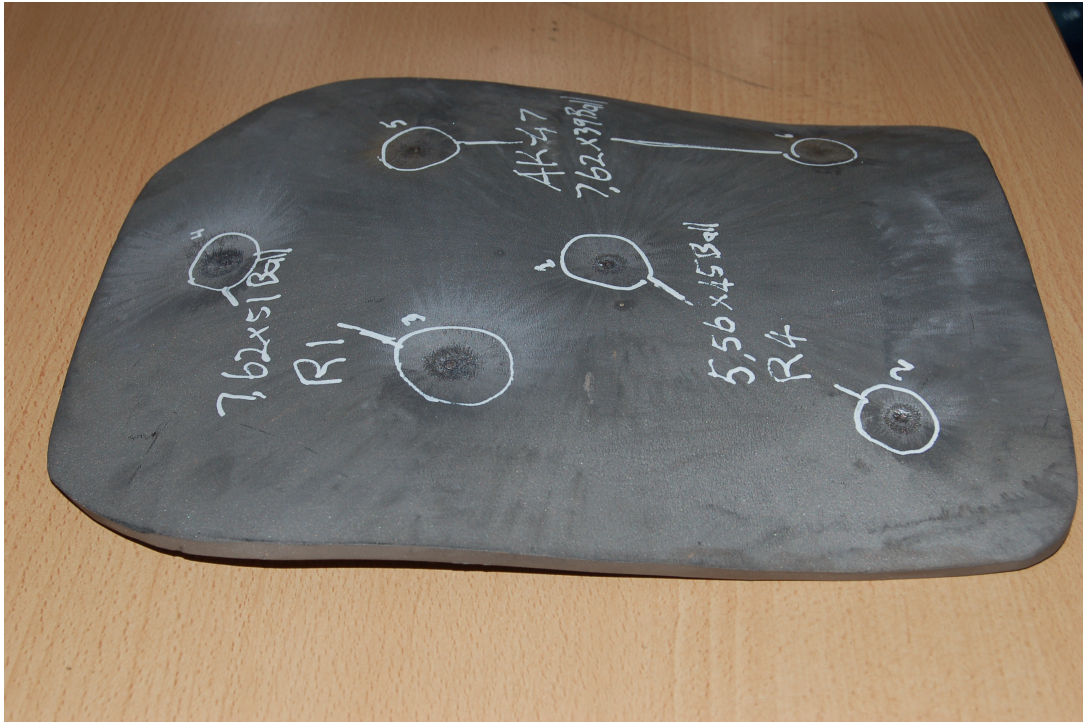


Figure 1.1: Shaped breast plate insert

manufacturability requirements were met.

The work of the Damascus Armour Development Consortium resulted in a patent [12] and the air hardenable concept was further developed into a prototype shaped breast plate insert shown in figure 1.1.

1.2 This investigation

The author's involvement with the Damascus Armour Development Consortium started as an employee at MegChem Engineering and Drafting Services (Pty) Ltd., a member of the consortium. He was tasked with the mechanical tensile testing of some of the candidate laboratory casts and later with the ballistic characterisation of the prototype cast.

A numerical investigation of the new alloy was proposed by the author as an additional means of explaining the ballistic performance and underlying mechanical requirements of armour materials. The proposal was approved by the consortium as well as the academic institution, the University of Pretoria, for a Masters of Engineering research topic. This initiated the dynamic material tests discussed in chapter 4 and high temperature tensile tests addressed in chapter 3. The numerical evaluation procedure and characterisation results themselves are reported in chapter 5.

1.2.1 Objectives

This investigation is focused on the ballistic and dynamic characterisation of the new Alloy # 1 prototype 5 ton cast by investigating the following objectives:

1. To characterise the ballistic performance of alloy # 1, a tempered variant and the benchmark material according to a rigorous statistical procedure.
2. To perform mechanical testing over a sufficient range of strain rates, temperatures and pressures to fit the Johnson-Cook material model [13] and fracture criteria [3].
3. To characterise the material model using simultaneous numerical optimisation.
4. To explain the improved ballistic performance in terms of the numerical characterisation.

It should be noted that the benchmark material is not identified beyond the brinell hardness grade. The Damascus Armour Development consortium gave instruction to the student not to identify critical ballistic performance of the benchmark material. Ballistic armour characterisation with defined projectiles is typically performed under classified research programs or by military and defence contractors at great expense. The sensitive data generated on the benchmark material by this project is therefore protected.

1.2.2 Specimen design

Five types of mechanical test specimens were used in this investigation. Variation in orientation, strain-rate, temperature and stress tri-axiality are defined in table 1.2. Detailed discussion of each specimen design is presented in the applicable chapter and the drawings used for the manufacture of the specimens are included in appendix A.

Test type #	Orientation	Temperature	Tri-axiality ratio	Strain-rate [$mm/mm/s$]
Type-1	Tensile	23 °C	0.333	0.15
Type-2	Tensile	23 °C – 800 °C	0.333	0.15
Type-3	Tensile	23 °C	0.333 – 1	0.15
Type-4	Tensile	23 °C	0.333	100 – 1000
Type-5	Compression	23 °C	0.333	100 – 1000

Table 1.2: Test type definition

CHAPTER 2

Literature review

This chapter contains a literature review of ballistic impact in general, numerical simulation and metallurgical requirements. Specific attention is given to ballistic testing using commercial projectiles.

2.1 Literature review

Ballistic performance investigations are typically characterised from either the projectile or armour point of view. Projectile development ranges from the launch dynamics and barrel interaction to flight stability and path prediction. The projectile shape is determined by these considerations. Increased perforation requirements are based on the kinetic energy, and energy density at the point of impact. Launch velocity, density and hardness is typically increased and contact area reduced. The effectiveness of these improvements are seen in the widespread use of the "sabot" type armour piercing rounds. Similar considerations were followed in the development of the shaped charge anti-tank round or rocket propelled grenade. Recently the development of an electrically powered electromagnetic projectile launcher or rail gun, drastically increased the launch velocity and effective range. All sub-artillery calibre weapons are however limited by production cost and fixed cartridge capacities. Improvements in perforation performance is therefore also limited to increased hardness as the further development of small arms projectiles seems to have ceased after World War two.

Terminal ballistics on the other hand is concerned with the interaction of projectile and target. The result is usually the protection or loss of life or equipment. The mitigation of projectile and blast impact events has been the focus of various extensive research programs. Development of advanced armour systems in light armoured vehicles has to be effective against a range of armour piercing projectiles, blast and shock loading as

well as improvised explosive devices with increasingly insidious flier plates or long range shaped charges. High strength and high hardness steel alloys seem to be the most cost effective and widely used when compared to aluminium, titanium, composite, steel with add-on ceramic or reactive armour systems.

2.1.1 Ballistic impact characterisation

Impact classification and characterisation of the results has historically been grouped into various kinetic energy regimes with associated material behaviours.

- Low velocity [~ 1 m/s] impacts result in elastic interaction as seen with a bouncing ball.
- Intermediate impact velocities [~ 10 m/s] are seen in vehicle collisions and result in elastic, plastic material deformation and ductile failure.
- High impact velocities [~ 100 m/s] observed with small arm ballistic impact result in elastic and plastic stress waves with complete disintegration of the projectile and various failure modes for the target.
- Hyper velocity [> 1000 m/s] impact events or blast and shock wave loading is observed in high energy ordinance systems or meteor impacts. The extreme kinetic energy results in shock waves and hydro-dynamic behaviour of materials.

This investigation is aimed at the high velocity impact regime with specific attention given to ballistic testing of steel plates with small arms projectiles.

The evaluation of impact events above the ballistic limit of a target results in only a reduction of the impact velocity of the projectile. Momentum conservation [1] allows for a remarkably accurate prediction of the critical perforation velocity as shown in figure 2.1 . This relationship is widely used in analytical [14] and numerical [15] ballistic limit characterisation studies. The lack of any material strength description however renders this approach less accurate.

Various review publications [14] and [16] on high velocity impacts report on the complex interaction of a projectile and target. Ballistic performance mapping of a single projectile and single material over the ballistic range is seen in figure 2.2 and typical perforation modes for steel plates, is shown in figure 2.3. A few extensively researched review papers [17],[18] and [19] offer a complete summary of impact response, analytical and numerical models and experimental results. Various other projectile shapes, velocity regimes and perforation modes are discussed with some analytical formulation of the ballistic behaviour. Most of these relationships however only account for the target material's strength in terms of the ultimate tensile strength.

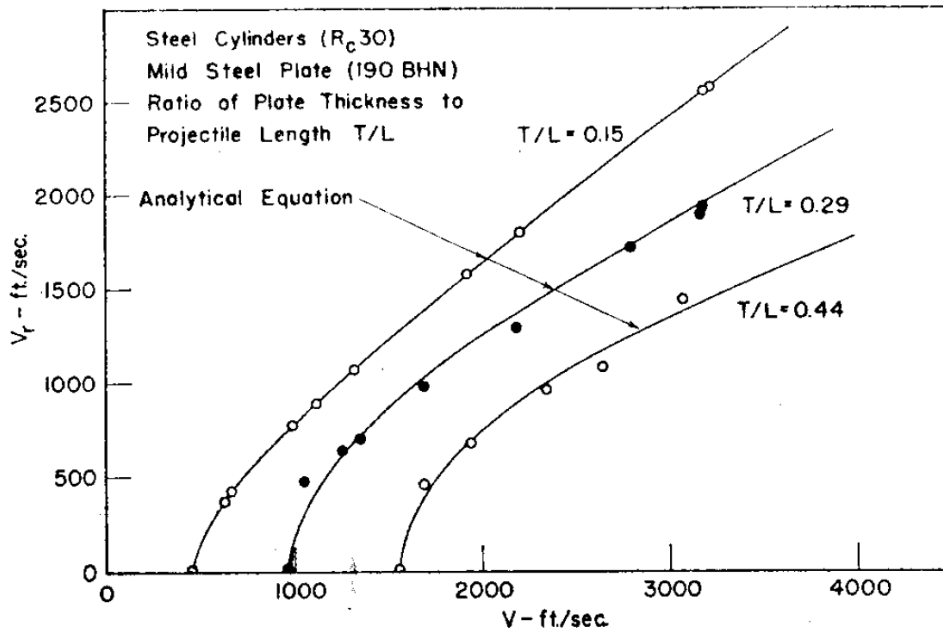


Figure 2.1: Postperforation velocity of cylindrical fragments.[1]

Armour material plastic behaviour, phase changes and effect of adiabatic heating on these mechanisms have not been incorporated into analytical models. Additional challenges in different failure modes range from Hugenoit tensile wave fracture, spalling, dynamic brittle cracking and mixed mode ductile tearing. It is therefore plain to the realise that interaction of some of these failure modes [20] greatly increases the challenge of characterising the critical perforation velocity.

The use of numerical methods and specifically, explicitly solved finite element models, allow for the integration of known material behaviour with complex interaction scenarios [16] and [17]. Long rod penetrators at oblique angles seem to to have been accurately modelled.

The behaviour of materials over this large range of velocity regimes was neatly summarised by Meyers [21] with chapters discussing elastic, plastic and shock waves. Shock wave-induced phase transformations and explosive material interactions as well as experimental techniques are also discussed and offer practical solutions in civilian and military applications. Dekel [22] reports on all aspects of terminal ballistics with chapters on experimental techniques, material models for numerical characterisation, penetration mechanics and defeat mechanisms.

This investigation is aimed at the plugging perforation shown in figure 2.5. Advanced analytical models of plugging perforation based on previous work [23] were presented in [24] and [25]. Strain rate effects were included in [24] and a condition was obtained for differentiating localised adiabatic shear plugging from simple shear plugging. A simplified regression-based approach was discussed by Munusamy et al. [25] using standard material parameters. These solutions seem to improve the ease of use in analytical procedures.

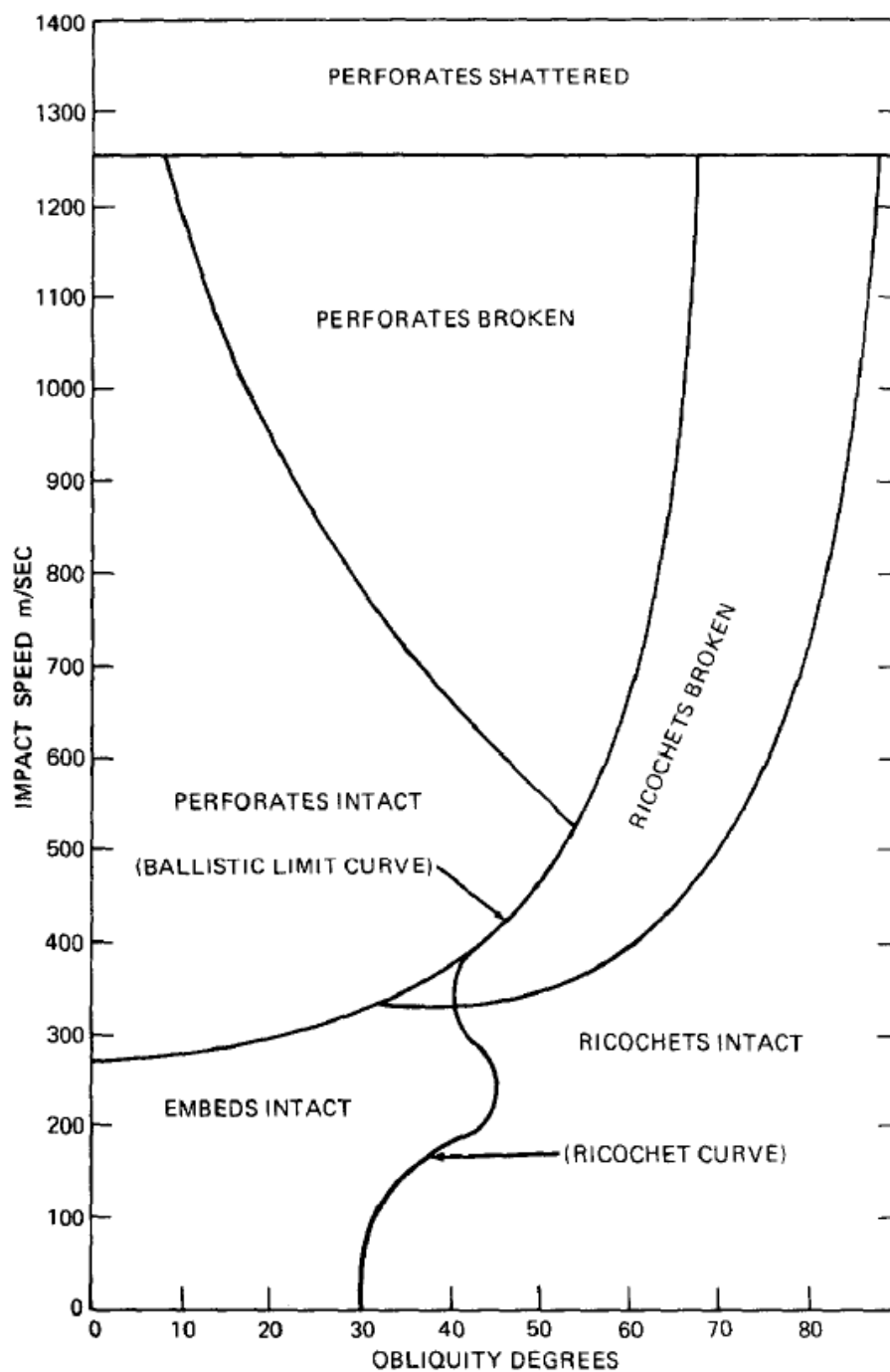


Figure 2.2: Ballistic limit curve of a 6.35 mm diameter ogival-nosed projectile and 6.35 mm aluminium alloy target element[14]

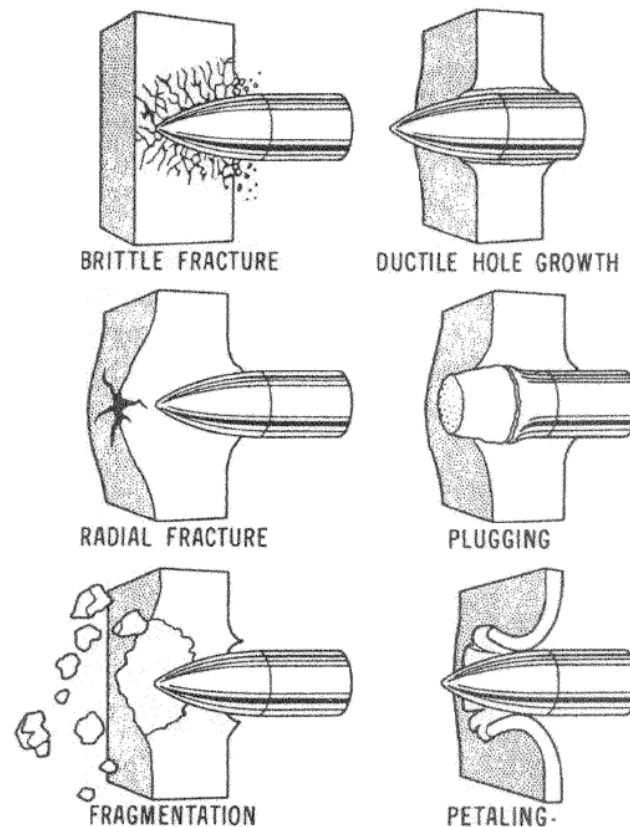


Figure 2.3: Ballistic perforation modes [16]

Direct empirical correlation is however still required and testing can therefore not be eliminated.

The process behind adiabatic shear localisation, or adiabatic wave trapping has long been understood from 1933, as latent heat from cold working by Taylor [26], measured in 1986, temperature profile across shear bands at nominal strain rates of 1000 [1/s] by unique infra-red radiation reflection from the inside surface of a Kolsky torsion bar specimen by Hartley [27] and more recently in 1994, thermal scanning by Noble [28].

For a simplified, flat nosed projectile, the axis-symmetric mode of deformation is driven from initial contact by the stress concentration on the edge of the projectile. High stresses lead to plastic deformation and heat is generated. The rise in local temperature softens the material, lowering its strength and due to increased plastic deformation, even more heat is generated. This sends it towards the inexorable adiabatic wave trap and the typical plug perforation. Soft projectile impact results in similar plug perforation failure although the projectile deformation is vastly different. It should be noted that for a soft projectile the plug diameter is related to plate thickness rather than projectile calibre.

Its effect was well documented by Stock et al. [29] and Woodward [30] in plugging and perforation evaluations with various similar analytical solutions, one shown in figure 2.4 have been proposed [2]. The relationship between adiabatic shear instability and

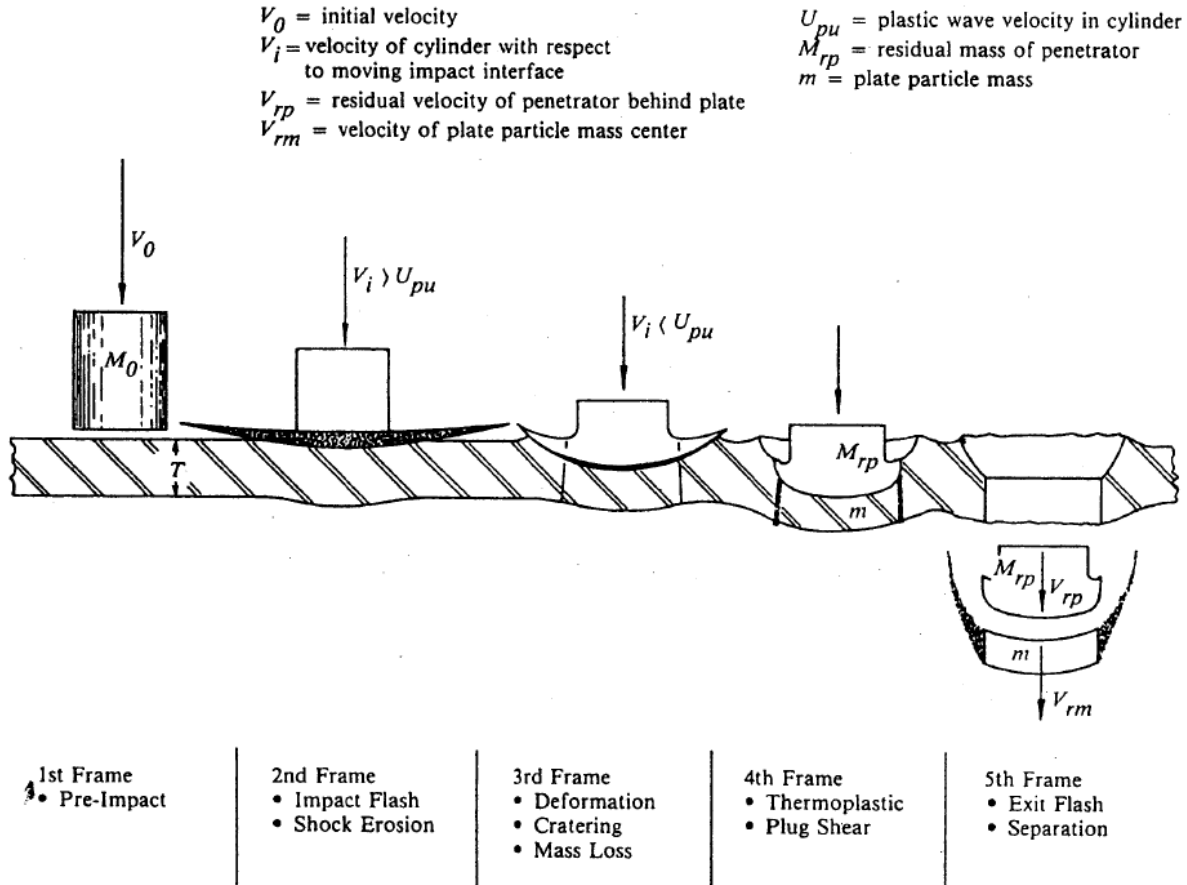


Figure 2.4: Ballistic plate plugging. [2]

material properties was established by Staker [31]. Adiabatic wave trapping was identified as the failure mode plugging with an analytical failure model proposed by Chen [32]. Experimental verification is however required for any new material. The effect of thermal coupling to the plastic wave by Klepaczko [33] showed promising results in simplified FE studies. Adiabatic shear was separated from the following ductile fracture by Teng [34] and showed that hot spots act as initiation sites for cracks. This numerical model is however sensitive to element size and smaller elements predicted higher temperatures. Solberg tested various steel types and impactor nose shapes and could show that phase transformation occurs in certain conditions [35]. Adiabatic shear localisation is also observed in boron carbide ceramics [36]. Almost all of these studies indicate that increased plastic deformation should also increase the local temperature and might exceed the dynamic phase transformation temperature. A complete material model of a new alloy should therefore include thermal, strength and phase transformations.

Any delay in temperature driven material softening should however contribute to enhanced ballistic resistance against plugging.



Figure 2.5: Typical plugging failure

2.1.2 Numerical simulation of ballistic impact

Numerical solutions offer a multiplicity of material behaviour models and almost any conceivable loading scenario. A few noteworthy publications have been included as a frame of reference for current ballistic impact simulation capabilities.

Advanced shielding design for the Columbus module of the International Space Station [37] was evaluated by Clegg et al. by coupling orthotropic constitutive behaviour with a non-linear equation of state for multi-layered composite shields. Reasonable correlation was found with impact tests performed between 3.0 and 6.5 km/s .

The plugging perforation simulation mode was most notably advanced by a computational model [38] by Borvik et al. which coupled a constitutive model with ductile damage from the principle of adiabatic heating which is driven by plastic strain. This model was characterised with material tests alone and was found to show reasonable agreement with experimental observations [15] from gas-gun penetration tests.

The effect of impactor nose shape on perforation performance on thin aluminium plate was investigated by Gupta et al. [39] and revealed an element size effect on the numerical results.

Improvements in the fracture locus by Wierzbicki et al. [40] allowed for increased modelling accuracy of perforation. A parametric study of several factors controlling the failure process resulted in an expression for crack length versus indentation depth. Six fracture models were also evaluated by Wierzbicki et al. [41] in high velocity perforation. Only the two models formulated with triaxiality and equivalent plastic strain to failure, were capable of realistic predictions. This reveals the increased shear sensitivity of certain materials.

Enhanced crack tip procedures developed by Unosson et al. [42], by scaling strain rates

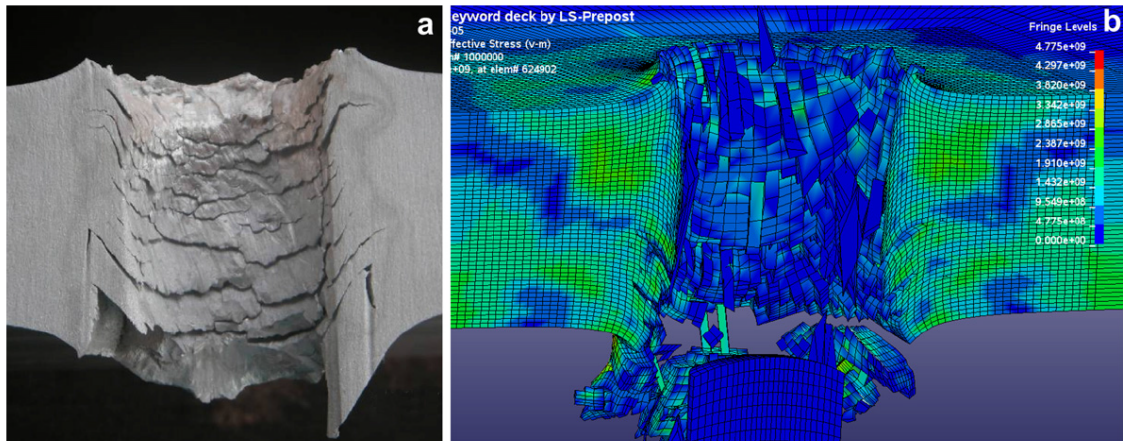


Figure 2.6: Section of an aluminium 6061 target after perforation: a Picture from a test, b computation result.[46]

at integration points to the crack tip, reduced mesh dependency. The protection performance effect of a double-layered metal shield was evaluated by Borvik and Wierzbicki et al.[43] against four projectile types. Ballistic resistance could be improved for a flat-nosed projectile. The perforation process of mild steel sheets by a hemispherical projectile was evaluated by Rusinek et al. using three constitutive relationships with the friction effect that was also included [44].

A review of numerical algorithms and material models used in high-velocity impact simulations over the previous 44 years was published by Johnson [45]. The progress of code development, element use and material formulations were also discussed by the author. Development code capabilities for explosive formed penetrators and material erosion with enhanced contact and sliding, was noted. The use of Meshless particles and improved material models for metals, ceramics, concrete, fabrics and composites were tracked. Challenges and progress in hyper-velocity impact problems were also discussed. The use of specialised numerical models in the simulation of ballistic impact and other high energy events seems to be most useful in applied research of specific problems but then always accompanied with experimental verification.

An improved ballistic model with the second and third stress invariants was presented by Chocron [46] with compelling correlation to plugging fracture, as shown in figure 2.6. The effect of weld-induced residual stresses was investigated by Flores-Johnson [47] and found to have an adverse effect on the ballistic performance.

The Johnson-Cook material model [3] is used in dual phase material modeling [48], the evaluation of energy absorption [49] and fracture modelling of high performance armour steel [50].

The model consists of a von Mises flow rule shown in equation 2.1, an element damage counter that is used to deactivate an element when $D = 1$, equation 2.2 defined as the ratio of incremental equivalent plastic strain $\Delta\varepsilon$ to the equivalent strain to failure ε^f

calculated according to equation 2.3, with the dimensionless strain rate $\dot{\varepsilon}^*$ and homologous temperature T^* defined in equations 2.4 and 2.5 respectively.

$$\sigma = [A + B\varepsilon^n][1 + C \ln \dot{\varepsilon}^*][1 - T^{*m}] \quad (2.1)$$

$$D = \sum \frac{\Delta\varepsilon}{\varepsilon^f} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\varepsilon^f = [D_1 + D_2 e^{D_3 \sigma^*}][1 + D_4 \ln \dot{\varepsilon}^*][1 + D_5 T^*] \quad (2.3)$$

with,

$$T^* = \frac{T - T_{Room}}{T_{Melt} - T_{Room}} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}^* = \frac{\dot{\varepsilon}}{\dot{\varepsilon}_0} \quad (2.5)$$

The widespread use of the Johnson-Cook model is shown in a publication history graph figure 2.7, drawn from Scopus data. A marked increase between the year 2005 and 2010, is interesting and could be related to the commercial implementation of the model into the most prominent explicit solver based finite element codes. Its inclusion into AUTODYN in 1994, LS-DYNA in 1998 and ABACUS in 2000 allows enough time for academic institutions to include explicit finite element modelling into the curriculum and also some time for subsequent post graduate students to include the model in their work. The sharp drop in number of publications after 2015 is simply due to the future publishing date of certain publications.

A combined temperature and strain rate model with fracture prediction capability is a uniquely practical option for structural analysts. The relatively simple experimental procedure and implementation allows for a wider segment of structural simulation use outside of academic research.

A few limitations should, however, be noted when using this model to predict prominent plastic failure. The model is based on thermally activated dislocation glide alone and is restricted to strain rates $\leq 10^5 s^{-1}$ as discussed by Preston et al. [51]. The marked difference between the plane stress and axial symmetric fracture strain shown in figure 2.8 was most notably improved by Wierzbicki et al. [4] and can be seen in figure 2.9. These two figures show the fracture strain to be a function of stress tri-axiality σ^* or ratio of mean stress to equivalent stress σ_m/σ_{vm} in figure 2.8. The range of two possible Johnson Cook fits are shown in contrast to experimental data points. Fracture strain is presented in figure 2.9 as a function of both stress tri-axiality η and lode angle θ . Lode angle is related to the third deviatoric stress invariant ξ through $\xi = \cos(3\theta)$.

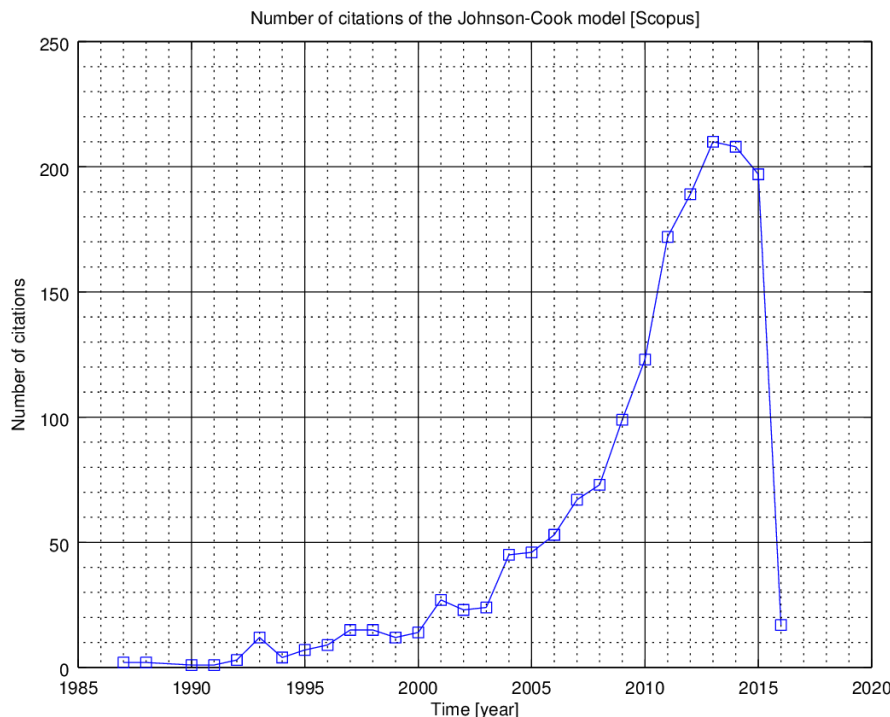


Figure 2.7: Citation history for Johnson-Cook material model [3]

Further work by Bai and Wierzbicki [5] elegantly simplified the fracture locus into a surface by including the third stress invariant, the lode angle shown in figure 2.10. The stress tri-axiality limit of $-\frac{1}{3}$ in shear failure is also clearly missed by the Johnson-Cook fracture locus as shown in figure 2.10 by Bao and Wierzbicki [6].

Another model, the material threshold strength MTS constitutive model developed by Follansbee and Kocks [52], is based on more fundamental material characteristics if compared to the phenomenological models and could be considered as an alternative to the Johnson-Cook model.

The aforementioned studies were mostly concerned with plugging perforation due to geometrically biased and or high hardness projectiles. These types of impacts do not present much of a challenge for standard contact algorithms and the simplified interaction between target and projectile consists mostly of momentum transfer. Reasonable comparison is therefore observed between numerical simulation and armour piercing round penetration tests. The ballistic characterisation of softer projectiles requires additional capabilities to handle large displacements, friction, pressure and temperature transference over the contact face. Adaptive re-meshing [53] attempts to solve the large displacement problem and it's adverse effect on element quality by re-meshing at certain intervals.

The fluid-like hydro-dynamic behaviour of typical lead projectiles due to the comparable low UTS of only ~ 10 MPa, is best modelled with Eulerian flow codes. Interaction of Euler and Lagrangian elements in coupled procedures however, leads to interpolation

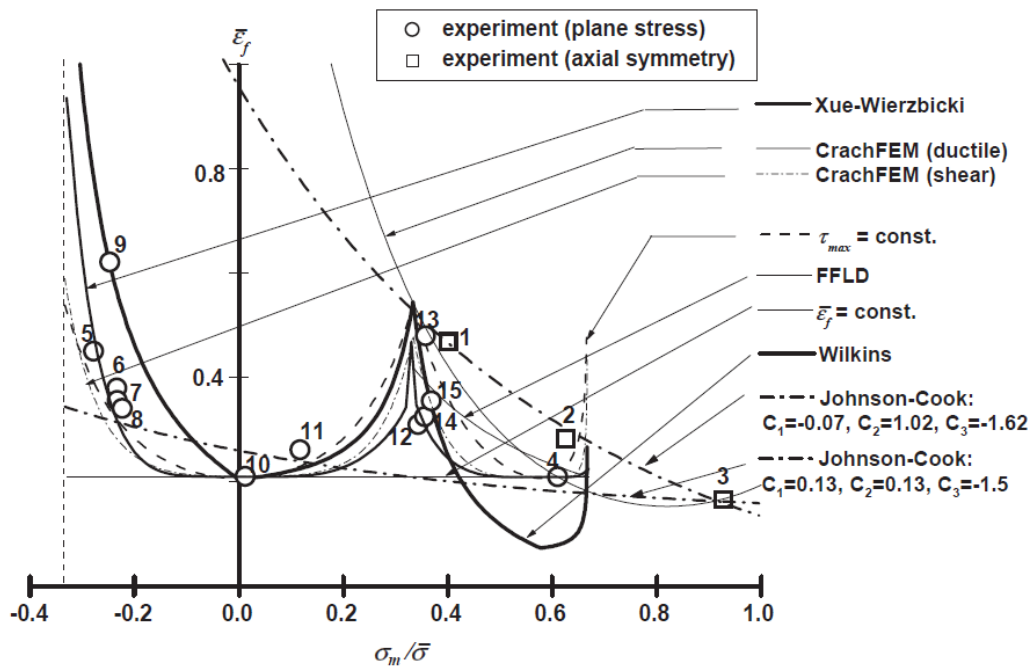


Figure 2.8: Johnson-Cook compared to plate stress and axial symmetry.[4]

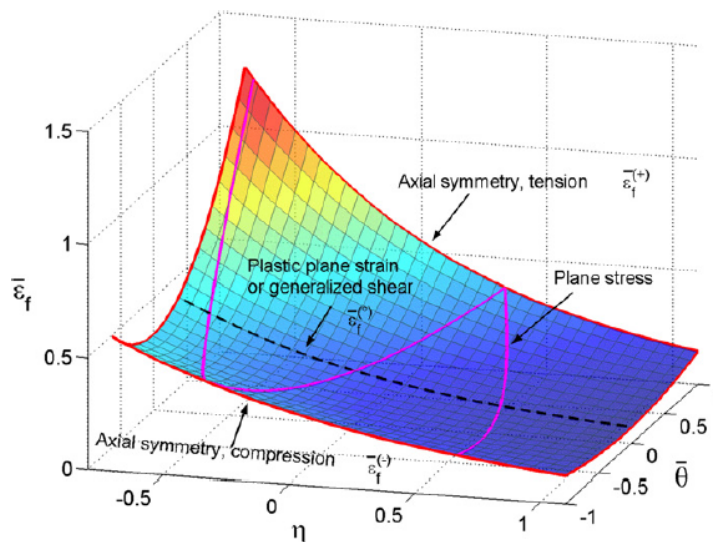


Figure 2.9: Material fitted 3D asymmetric fracture locus.[5]

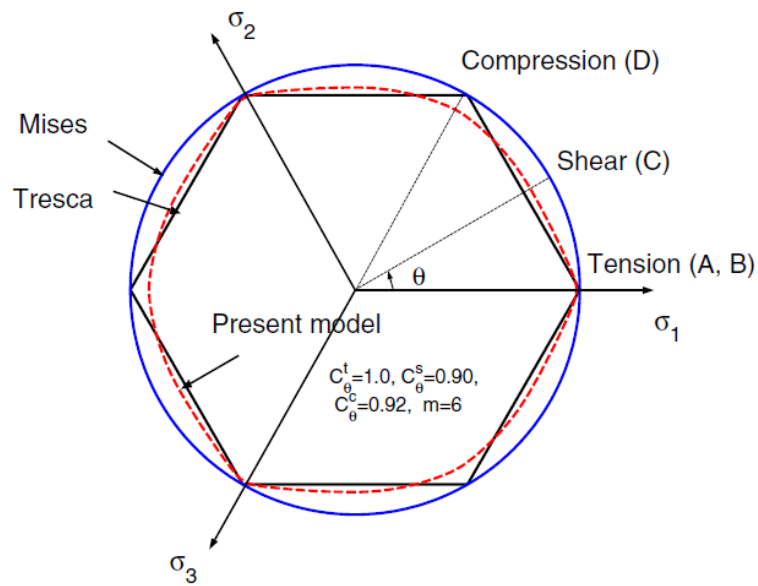


Figure 2.10: Three yield loci in the deviatoric stress plane.[5]

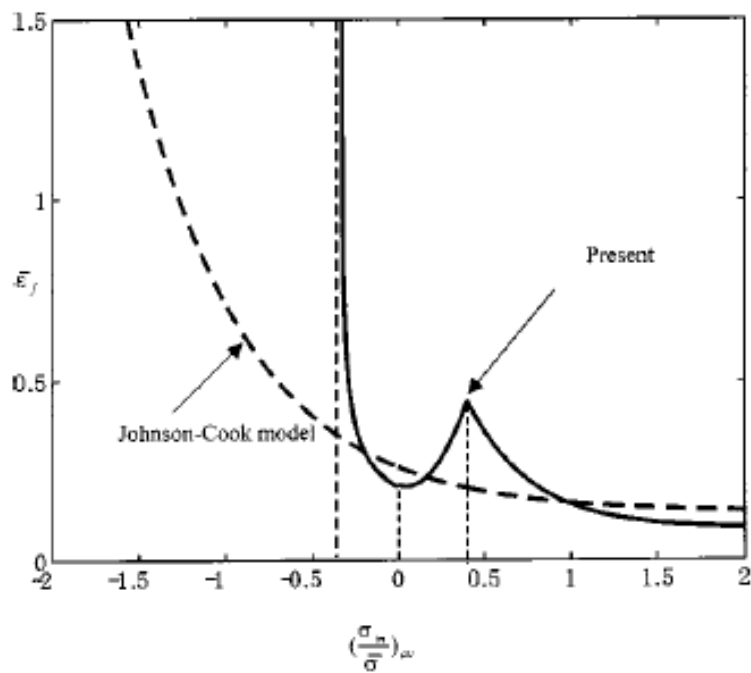


Figure 2.11: Johnson-Cook comparison to ductile crack fracture locus.[6]

errors and loss of energy. These challenges contribute to the difficulty of modelling soft projectile interactions.

A new class of numerical methods is discussed by Schwer et al. [54] for an aluminium projectile impacting aluminium target plates. Updated simulation procedures of Lagrange with erosion, Multi-Material Arbitrary Lagrange Euler technique and the Smooth Particle Hydrodynamics, were presented. A progressive failure model is proposed for improved results. Hybrid particle-finite element algorithms [55] and the Optimal Transportation Meshfree procedure [56] seem to show promise in improved contact interaction and fragmentation simulations. Accurate simulation, is therefore, still outside current numerical capabilities.

Advancements in various fields might lead to the development of accurate simulation of soft projectile interactions. Some promising advancements are noted here. Physics-based modelling of brittle fracture [57], meshfree and particle methods [58], atomistic damage mechanism [59] and multi-scale material modelling [60] and multi-scale plasticity [61] might contribute to a complete solution in future.

Material characterisation of all the materials involved in the numerical impact simulation is fitted to data from a series of mechanical tests. Quasi static, high temperature and notched tensile tests are simply performed on servo hydraulic tensile test machines. A variation in strain rate is however much more challenging and requires specialised dynamic testing equipment. The Kolsky bar or split Hopkinson bar is used for these tests. Various numerical investigations into ballistic impact [49], [62], [63] and [64] simply use the equipment with little further development as the procedure has been somewhat standardised. The microstructural material response due to high strain deformation [65] and strain rate effects on aluminium [66] and various other high strain rate material effects have been investigated. Specialised split Hopkinson bar development is only performed by field specific laboratories. The preeminent blast and impact research laboratory in South Africa is the Blast and Survivability Research Group at the University of Cape Town. their work includes bar normal mode corrected measurements [67], intermediate strain rate techniques [68], dynamic friction investigation [69] and the measurement of blast effects on a clamped plate, evaluated with a Hopkinson bar [70]. The group was therefore approached for assistance with the high strain rate material tests.

2.1.3 Metallurgical requirements

Developments in the critical material requirements for advanced alloys consisting of martensite with some retained austenite (RA) [7] is summarised in this section. The ballistic characterisation consisted of profile measurements of the sectioned target plate and the following detailed metallurgical investigations:

- Thin foil transmission electron microscopy before ballistic testing confirmed the

presence of retained austenite.

- The martensite start temperature was also measured before ballistic testing.
- X-ray diffraction analysis of the retained austenite was performed on samples cut from the impact region after ballistic impact.
- Scanning electron microscopy of the cracks.
- Thin foil transmission electron microscopy for the presence of retained austenite after ballistic impact.
- Micro hardness profiles were also measured across the impact region.

The ballistic parameter (BP) used is defined in equation (2.6), as the ratio of the volume fraction of retained austenite (RA) to the exponential function of the plate thickness δ in mm.

$$BP = \frac{RA}{e^{\delta}} \quad (2.6)$$

Geometric observations of three deformation zones were made similarly to [14] and are shown in figure 2.12. The effect of various volume fractions of retained austenite (RA) on the size of these zones is shown in figure 2.13. Each zone is visually identified as follows, zone 1 consists of the flat area behind the impact, zone 2 defines the mid point of deformation of the dome and zone 3 defines the unaffected material. Increasing the volume fraction of retained austenite (RA) also increases the diameter of zone 2 and zone 3. More material is therefore involved in the impact event.

The study developed a total number of 23 alloys following a sequenced step optimisation procedure. Candidate alloys in the first round influenced the alloy specification of the next round with increased ballistic performance at every step. One such step consisted of the solution of a constrained optimisation problem. The objective function was defined as the ratio of yield strength to ultimate tensile strength (YS/UTS), which is the measure of work hardening capacity and constraint functions, the Charpy impact energy and tensile strength at room temperature. The optimisation problem was solved with polynomial functions defined in terms of the normalised tempering and austenitisation temperatures. Results from this problem constituted the basis for the next round of alloys as well as metallurgical investigations. The specification for the next round of armour steels was updated at every step. The following guidelines were used as the starting point for this investigation. Each item is shortly discussed in terms of the general effect on ballistic performance.

- The volume fraction of retained austenite (RA) should be between 2 % to 7 %. This fraction results in the location of the retained austenite on the martensite plate

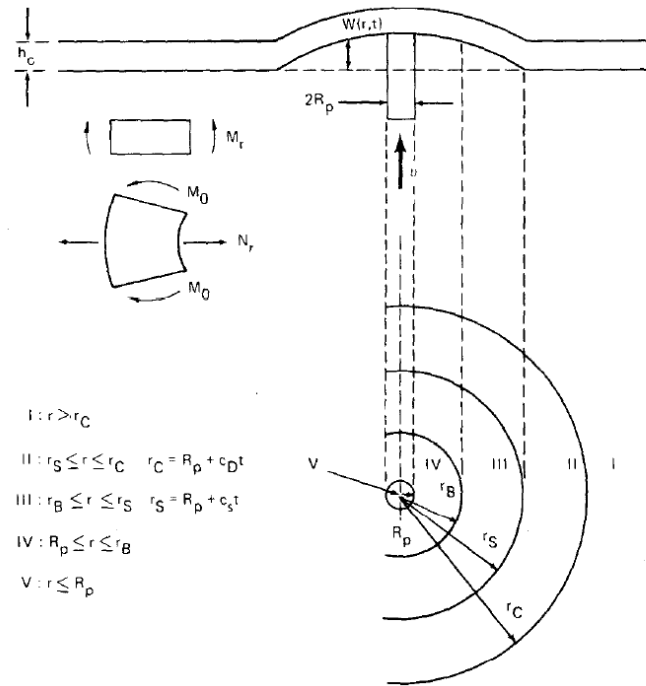


Figure 2.12: Model of plastic bending and membrane deformation of a plate due to impact by a blunt projectile [14]

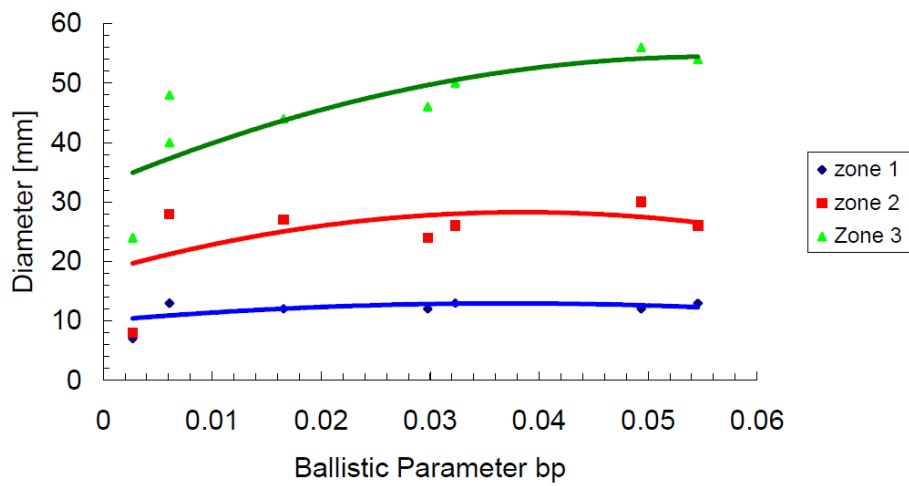


Figure 2.13: Variation of three concentric ballistic influenced zones with the BP parameter [7]. Zones defined on previous page

inter-faces and was found to be more effective in lowering the ratio of YS/UTS [7]. Additional kinetic energy is absorbed during ballistic impact by the phase transformation of retained austenite to deformation induced martensite.

- A ratio of yield strength to ultimate tensile strength (YS/UTS) of lower than 0.6 results in high work hardening and consequently a delay in destabilisation.
- Martensite start temperatures lower than 210°C to enhance the formation of plate martensite over lath martensite [7].

2.1.4 Ballistic Testing

The use of experimental specific projectiles and gas-gun launchers allow ballistic research laboratories greater control and increased accuracy in achieving an initial velocity. Direct comparison of these idealised projectiles with commercial produced projectiles is in most cases not possible. Subsequent comparison of ballistic performance between evaluated armour systems can then only be conducted on a comparative basis.

Specific threat characterisation with projectile geometry variations [71] and other associated statistical variations are only possible with direct testing. A short review of publications with specific ballistic projectiles is presented in this section.

A single publication was found using the 12.7 mm M-8 API projectile [72] to investigate the effect of perforated plates in impact mitigation.

Several publications use the 7.62 mm AP projectile. Titanium alloy development [73], perforated steel plates [74], high hardness steel armor [75], multi-layered metallic plates [76] and high strength aluminium 7xxx plates [77] were evaluated. An evaluation of dual phase steel [78] indicated that increased martensite also increases ballistic resistance. Ceramic evaluation [79] and an angle effect study [80] was also performed. A performance comparison of various armour piercing projectiles [81] was presented. The military application of β titanium alloys [82] an evaluation of transparent-armour systems [83] and another high strength steel investigation was published [84].

Only a few publications report the use of a 7.62 ball type projectile. Comparison with the 7.62 APM2 projectile is made in the evaluation of aluminium plates [85]. Various layered armour plate solutions are investigated [86] according to the STANAG 4569 specification, which includes the 7.62 x 51 mm and the 5.56 x 45 mm ball projectiles. Stainless austenitic steels [87] and titanium alloys [88] are evaluated and a recent study included the 7.62 mm ball projectile in a penetration study of granular materials [89].

The lack of soft projectile testing on advanced steel alloys should be noted and investigated further.

This investigation follows the NATO projectile threat classification according to the STANAG 4569 kinetic energy rating [90]. Elevation [0°] and azimuth [0-360°] angles

relate the two planar incident angles the projectile path traces with the target plane. This angular variation is required as certain projectiles perforate thicker plates at an angle other than the 0° incident. In this study however, only the 0° azimuth is evaluated for various projectile velocities as shown in section 2.

CHAPTER 3

Quasi-static material tests

This chapter contains the quasi-static, high temperature and notched material test results from tests performed at the Eskom research, testing development laboratories in Johannesburg. Each test is briefly discussed and results are summarised.

3.1 Introduction

All quasi-static tensile tests were performed on a servo hydraulic tensile test machine shown in figure 3.1, according to the test specification ASTM A 370: Standard Test Methods and Definitions for Mechanical Testing of Steel Products: The furnace used in the high temperature quasi-static tensile tests is shown in figure 3.2 with the high temperature extensometer shown in figure 3.3.

A mechanical extensometer was used to accurately capture the material's yield point. To avoid damage to the extensometer, it was removed at a hold point during the test before the test continued to specimen failure. Load, machine displacement, extensometer displacement and temperature values were continually recorded during the test. Standard outputs also included stress, extensometer strain and machine compliance corrected strain. All these values are summarised in the standard result table at 0.2% offset, maximum values and specimen fracture. The tensile modulus was also recorded using two separate procedures. All test reports are included in Appendix C.

The following three sections deal with the quasi-static, high temperature and notched test results respectively. Exported test data were cropped at the fracture point and a correction was made for the extensometer removal and all stress strain data was then compiled into comparison figures and was saved for specimen number in a test type data file.



Figure 3.1: Servo hydraulic tensile test machine.



Figure 3.2: Tensile specimen heating oven.

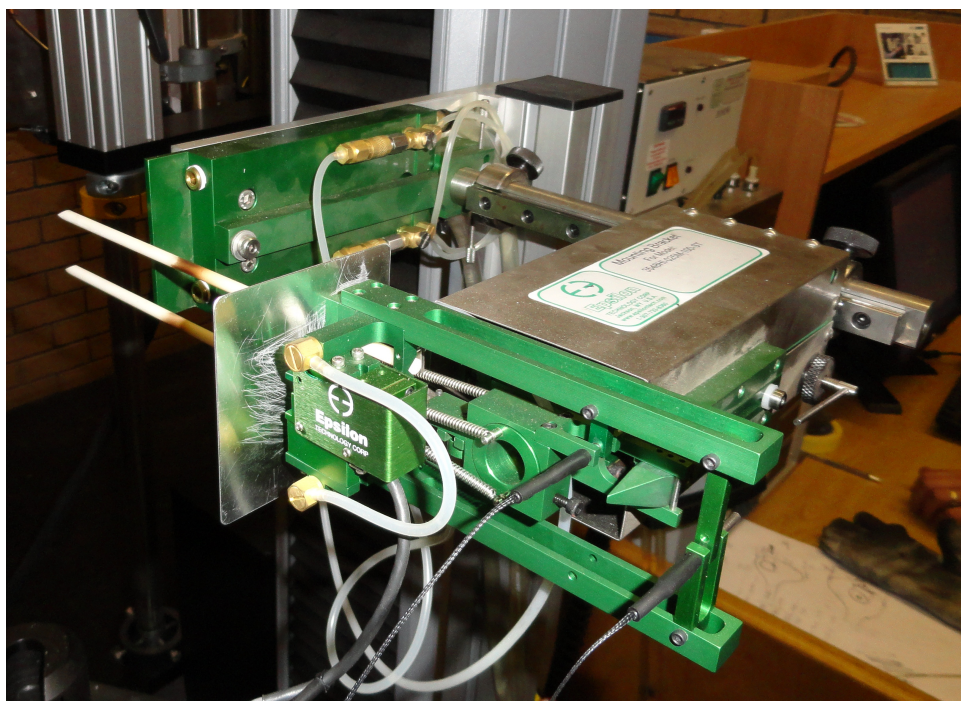


Figure 3.3: High temperature extensometer.

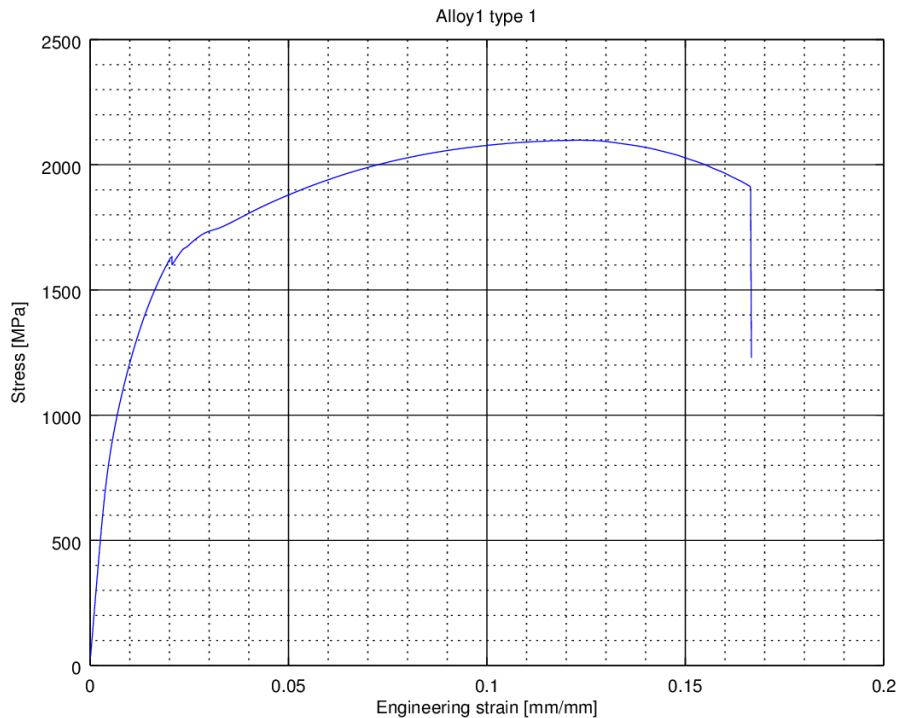


Figure 3.4: Raw tensile test results for Alloy #1, as received condition.

3.2 Quasi-static tensile tests

The quasi-static tensile tests consisted of 36 specimens with initial cross sectional dimensions, maximum load, ultimate tensile strength and elongation recorded in table 3.1. Rolling sensitivity was investigated with the first 6 specimens with a slight decrease in elongation noticed for the transverse orientation without any reduction in UTS. The effect of re-austenising at 900°C was investigated with the following 4 specimens and no measurable deviation was observed. The rest of the specimens were comprised of duplicate plate number tests to evaluate any rolling inconsistencies. An average UTS of 2104.95 MPa was reported with a standard deviation of only 72.13 MPa. Elongation results averaged at 13.6 % with a 3.2% standard deviation. The re-austenised and transverse tensile results are included in these averages and indicate little sensitivity to orientation and initial quench temperature.

The following figures show the exported test data (figure 3.4), a zoomed view of the transition point from extensometer to machine compliance corrected strain (figure 3.5) and the transition modified and failure cropped curve (figure 3.6), exported to the data file. The Octave file used for the modification and cropping is included in Appendix C.

The Alloy #1 quasi-static test group is summarised in figure 3.7 and compared to the benchmark material in figure 3.8. Limited benchmark material only allowed for the notch test series and only two specimens can therefore be compared. A secondary unfortunate error can be observed in figure 3.8 as an apparent x-axis scale discrepancy

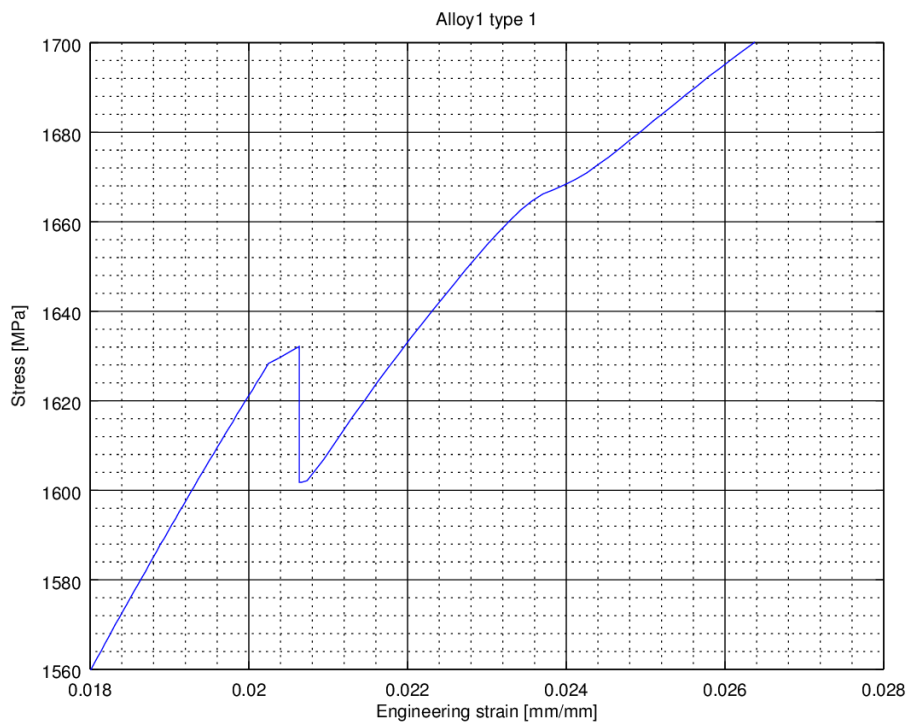


Figure 3.5: Raw tensile results for Alloy #1 as received - Zoomed view of yield point transfer.

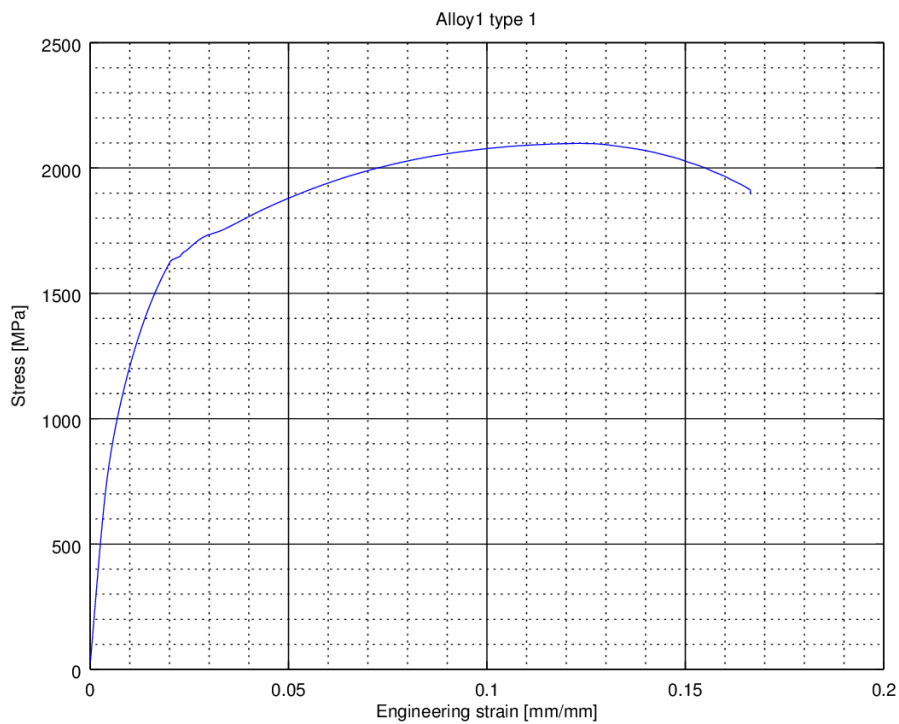


Figure 3.6: Corrected tensile results for Alloy #1 as received.

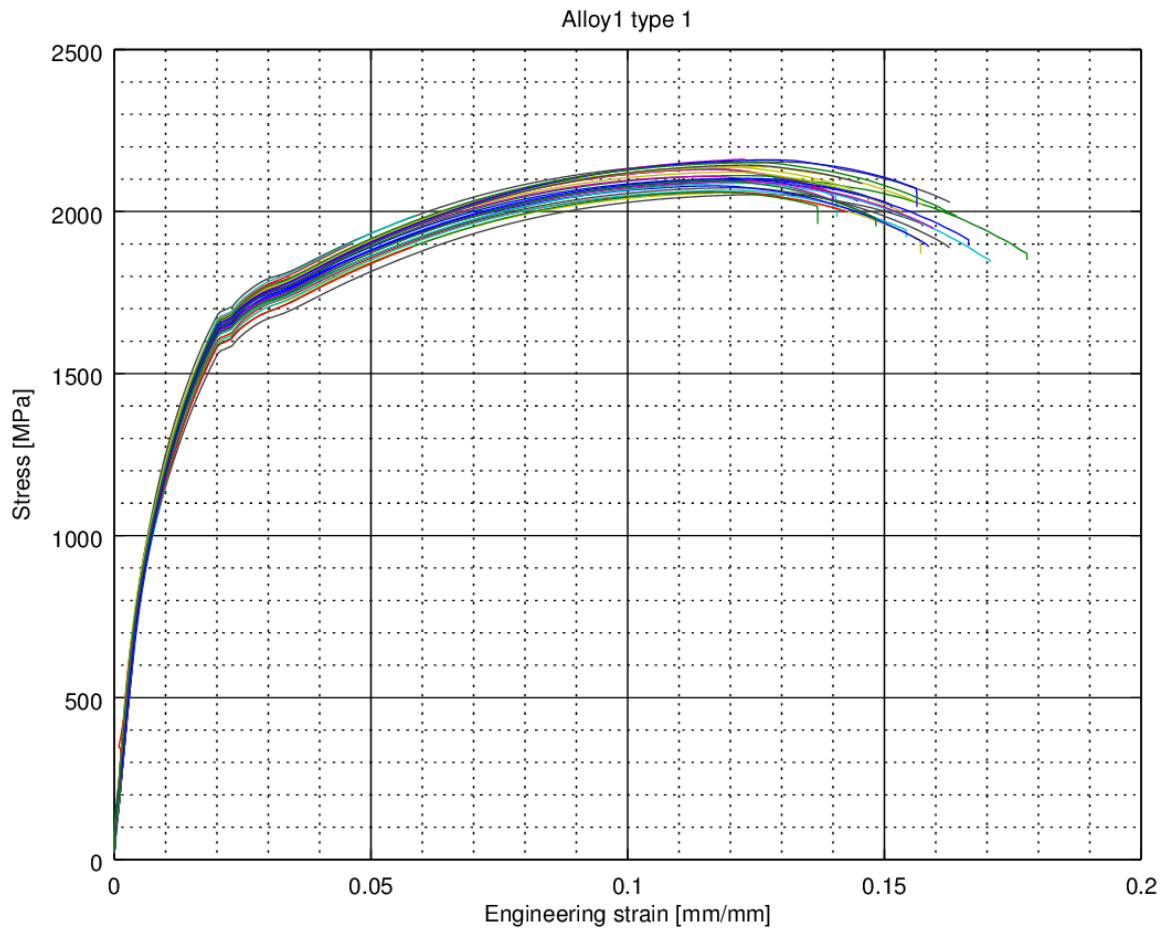


Figure 3.7: Quasi-static room temperature tensile result summary for Alloy #1 as received.

between the two materials. This is due to the video extensometer used for the notched series. Internal machine compliance correction could not be properly calibrated due to the limited number of specimens. This also explains why the total elongation value was not captured as the tensile test machine was set to report channel strain 1 and not strain 2, the video extensometer.

The high work hardening behaviour of alloy #1 is observed between 1% and 2% elongation with a consistent secondary work hardening range between 3% and 8%. Necking is observed around 13% and failure shortly thereafter. This behaviour is consistent with a high strength high work hardening material.

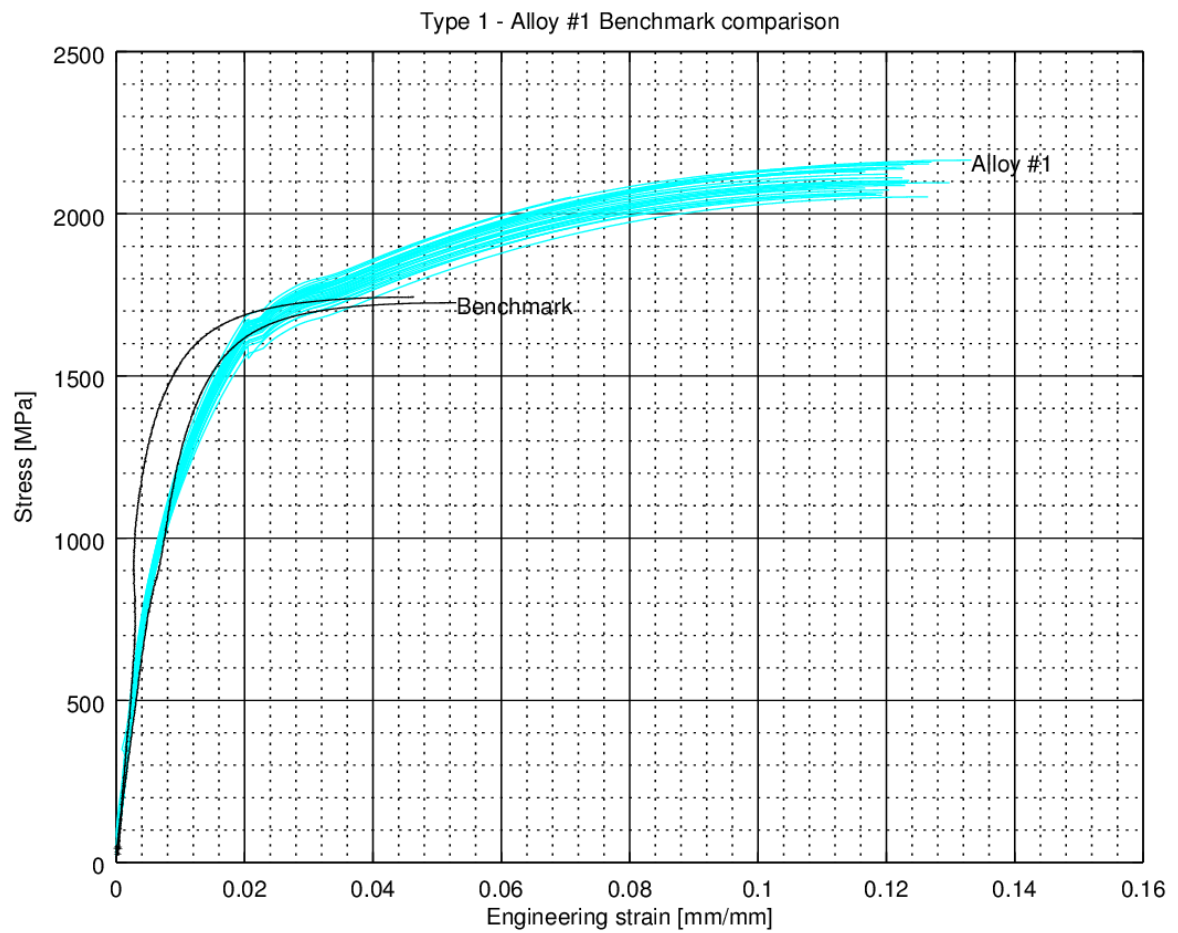


Figure 3.8: Quasi-static room temperature tensile results comparison for Alloy #1 and the benchmark material.

Specimen number #	t [mm]	w [mm]	Fmax [kN]	UTS [Mpa]	Elongation [%]
15 P 1 *	6.030	6.060	79.03	2162.84	
15 P 2	6.025	6.060	76.61	2098.24	16.65
15 P 3	6.035	6.050	76.53	2096.04	17.77
15 T 1	6.028	6.070	77.99	2131.46	14.06
15 T 2	6.030	6.065	77.95	2131.41	14.07
15 T 3	6.025	6.070	77.91	2130.33	13.99
7RA900 1	6.005	6.150	75.99	2057.63	15.7
7RA900 2	6.005	6.020	75.94	2100.69	15.08
4RA900 1	5.810	6.050	71.02	2020.45	4.06
4RA900 2	5.800	6.030	74.02	2116.43	10.54
18 1	6.000	6.050	74.51	2052.62	15.74
18 2	6.000	6.040	74.08	2044.15	12.95
16 1	5.660	6.050	71.94	2100.87	14.48
16 2	5.790	6.050	73.95	2111.08	14.68
14 1	5.780	6.040	71.92	2060.08	14.28
14 2	5.810	6.050	72.6	2065.40	15.42
13 1	5.790	6.030	73.62	2108.63	14.75
13 2	5.800	6.030	74.21	2121.86	15.38
12 1	5.680	6.050	71.25	2073.39	16.26
12 2	5.790	6.010	72.36	2079.44	15.86
11 1	5.760	6.040	71.69	2060.63	13.7
11 2	5.780	6.050	68.35	1954.59	7.05
10 1	6.000	6.060	75.91	2087.73	17.07
10 2	5.990	6.010	75.35	2093.06	15.95
9 1	6.010	6.050	77.73	2137.76	14.38
9 2	6.010	6.050	78.31	2153.71	16.27
8 1	6.010	6.070	76.69	2102.21	15.13
8 2	6.010	6.060	76.34	2096.07	14.83
7 1	6.010	6.005	71.63	1984.76	5.88
7 2	6.010	6.040	74.46	2051.22	7.09
3 1	6.050	6.050	79.26	2165.43	13.55
3 2	6.050	6.040	78.15	2138.63	15.74
2 1	6.050	6.060	78.45	2139.76	14.57
2 2	6.050	6.050	79.05	2159.69	15.63
1 1	6.050	6.080	79.12	2150.94	16.41
1 2	6.040	6.050	78.17	2139.18	14.04
B1N0	5.960	6.050	62.23	1725.83	-
B2N0	5.980	6.060	63.18	1743.44	-

Specimen numbers are arranged according to mill plate number and coupon number.

* *P* and *T* indicate parallel and transverse orientation to the rolling direction. All other coupons were tested parallel to the rolling direction.

Table 3.1: Quasi-static test summary

3.3 High temperature tensile tests

The high temperature test group consisted of two materials evaluated at 8 different temperatures from 100°C - 800°C in 100°C increments. The high temperature extensometer had to be removed at a hold point during the test and this transition was consequently recorded. A similar modification procedure to that discussed in the aforementioned section was used and included in Appendix C.

Direct comparison of all the high temperature tests is made in figures 3.9 - 3.11. One of the Alloy # 1 tests showed an initial calibration anomaly. The Alloy # 1 curves seem to be consistently located above the benchmark curves. This is clarified in figure 3.12 by comparing UTS at testing temperatures for the two materials. A clear delay in thermal softening is observed for Alloy # 1 between 300°C and 500°C with an ultimate tensile strength $\sim 60\%$ higher than the benchmark material at 500°C.

The relative high alloy content required for air hardening ability could point to this thermal resilience. An austenite transformation temperature AC_1 of 675 °C is reported in the Damascus technical report [11] for Alloy # 1. It should be noted that the transformation temperature was measured on a near stress-free specimen and also without any plastic deformation. The maximum mechanical strength advantage is however observed for the 500 °C test, 175 °C below the transformation line. Martensite micro structure degradation below the AC_1 line, in a high stress condition, could explain the apparent similar strength reported at 600 °C and also the delay in thermal softening. Fine plate and lenticular martensite structures act as a grain refinement mechanism inside the original austenite grains. This in turn contributes to limit dislocation movement and increase mechanical strength in the macro scale. How the thermal, mechanical and transformation energy balances interact in a dynamic loading scenario seems to be essential for a complete understanding of this material.

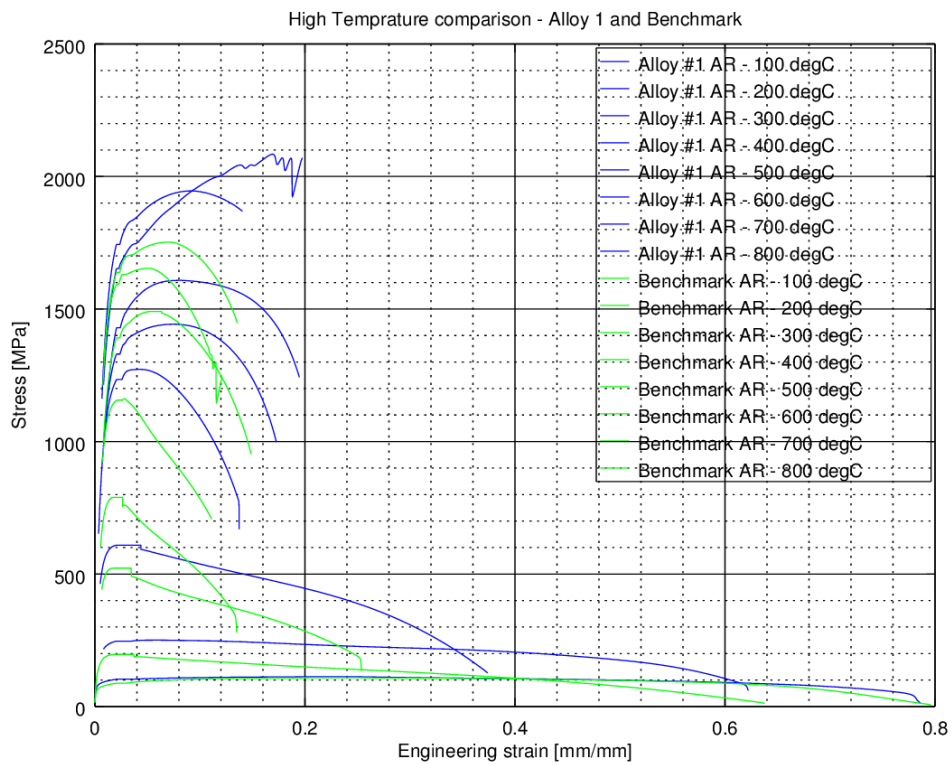


Figure 3.9: High temperature tensile test results for Alloy #1 AR and Benchmark AR.

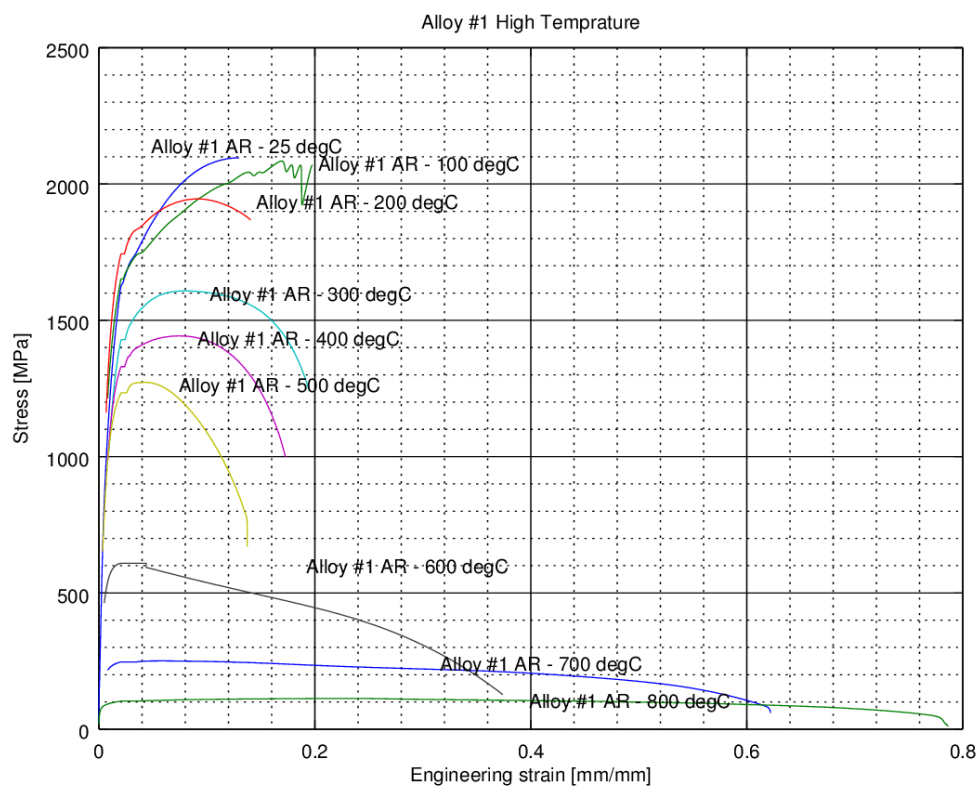


Figure 3.10: High temperature tensile test results for Alloy #1 AR.

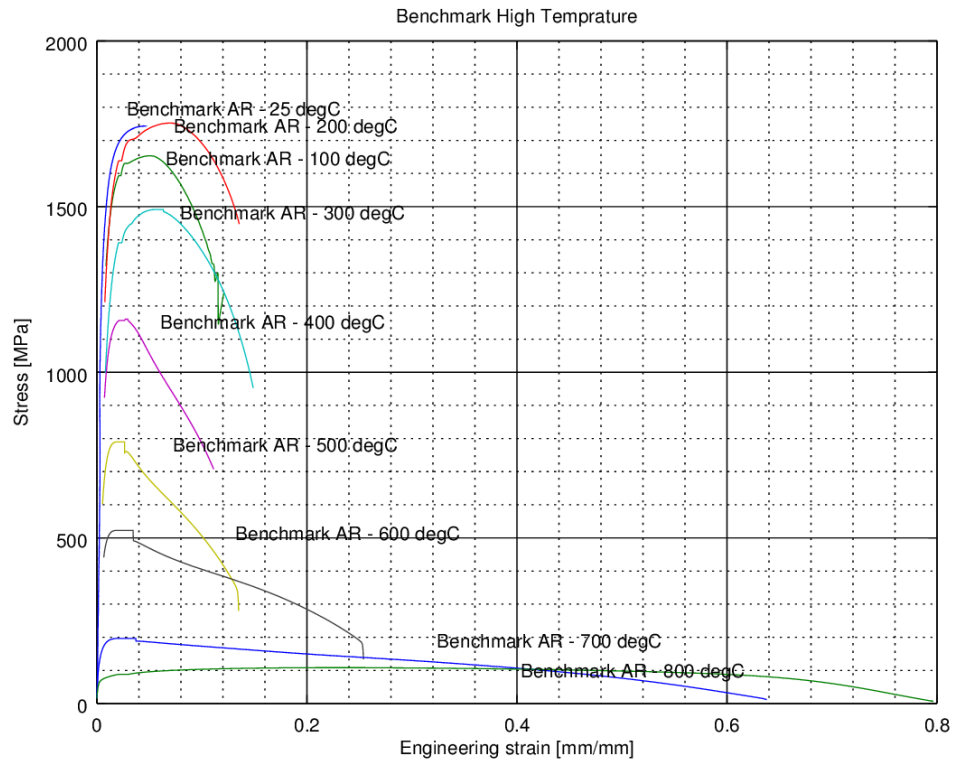


Figure 3.11: High temperature tensile test results for Benchmark AR.

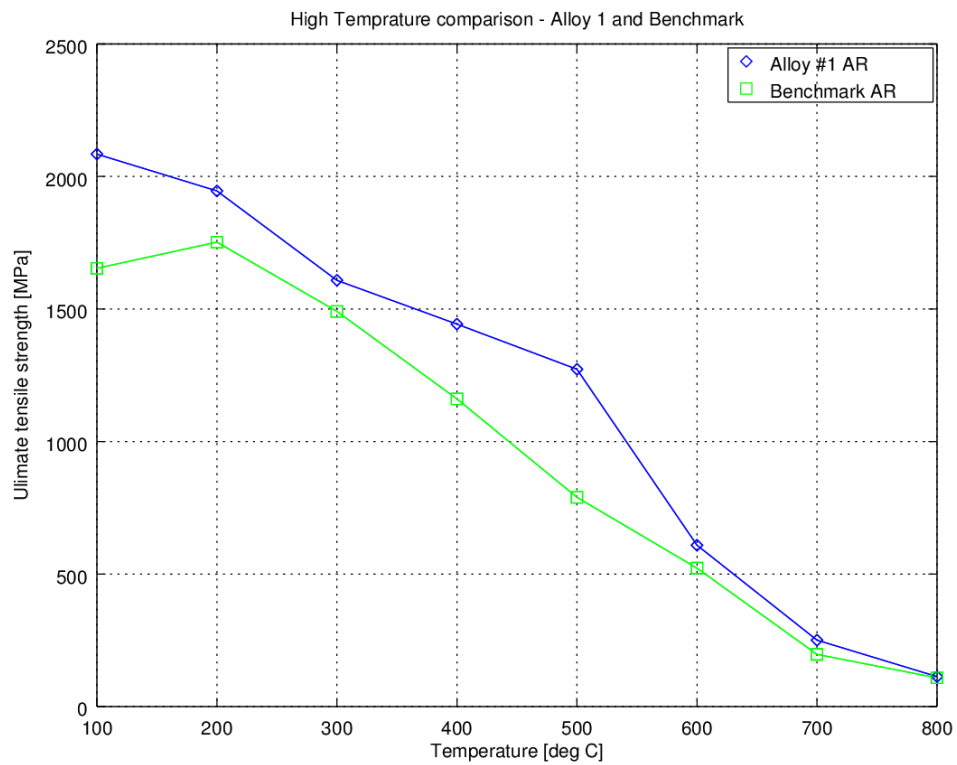


Figure 3.12: Ultimate tensile strength comparison at temperature for Alloy #1 AR and Benchmark AR.

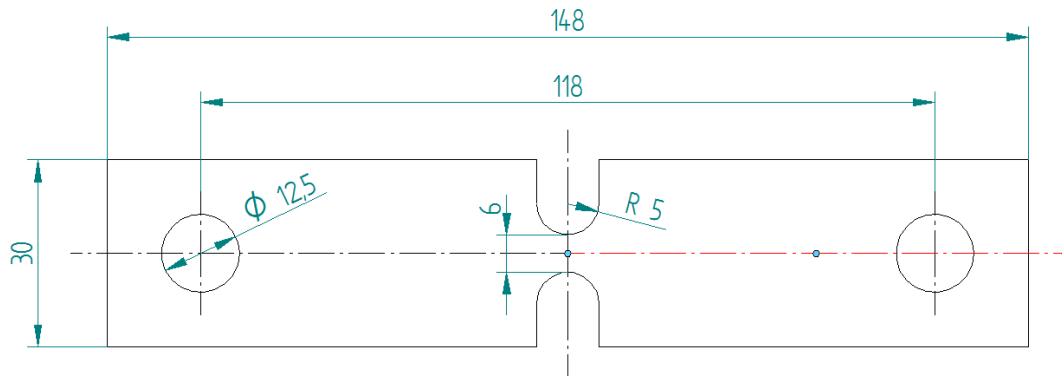


Figure 3.13: Notched tensile test specimen design.

3.4 Notched tensile tests

The notched tensile test specimen design, shown in figure 3.13, increased the notch effect by reducing the notch radius in the middle of the specimen. Radius values of 5 mm, 2 mm, 1 mm, 0.5 mm and 0.15 mm as well as a neutral specimen were included in this evaluation. Two complete sets were prepared for Alloy #1 and the benchmark material. Some difficulty with another testing machine resulted however in the loss of one Alloy # 1 notch set. The use of an extensometer was not required for this set. Failure point cropping and direct result comparison was again performed by an Octave script included in Appendix C.

The complete set of respective results is shown in figure 3.15. Only one set of blue lines represent Alloy # 1 with two complete sets (green lines) for the benchmark material. The typical round specimens used in these type of notched investigations allow for a fairly straight forward comparison of notch radius to peak stress tri-axiality with the well known Bridgman equation [91]. Stress tri-axiality is defined as the ratio of the hydrostatic stress to the equivalent stress or:

$$\sigma^* = \frac{\sigma_1 + \sigma_2 + \sigma_3}{3\sigma_{vm}} = \frac{\sigma_m}{\sigma_{vm}} \quad (3.1)$$

This can easily be calculated in a finite element environment. A simplified model of the 1 mm radius specimen is shown in figure 3.14 with symmetry constraint planes located on all three coordinate planes. The single planar notch on the one face locates the peak stress tri-axiality away from the center point towards the middle of the notch. An elastic reference tri-axiality was calculated for every notch specimen geometry and used in figure 3.17 for notch sensitivity comparison.

The benchmark material reports higher fracture strain values at every notch increment. This indicates a more severe notch sensitivity for Alloy # 1.

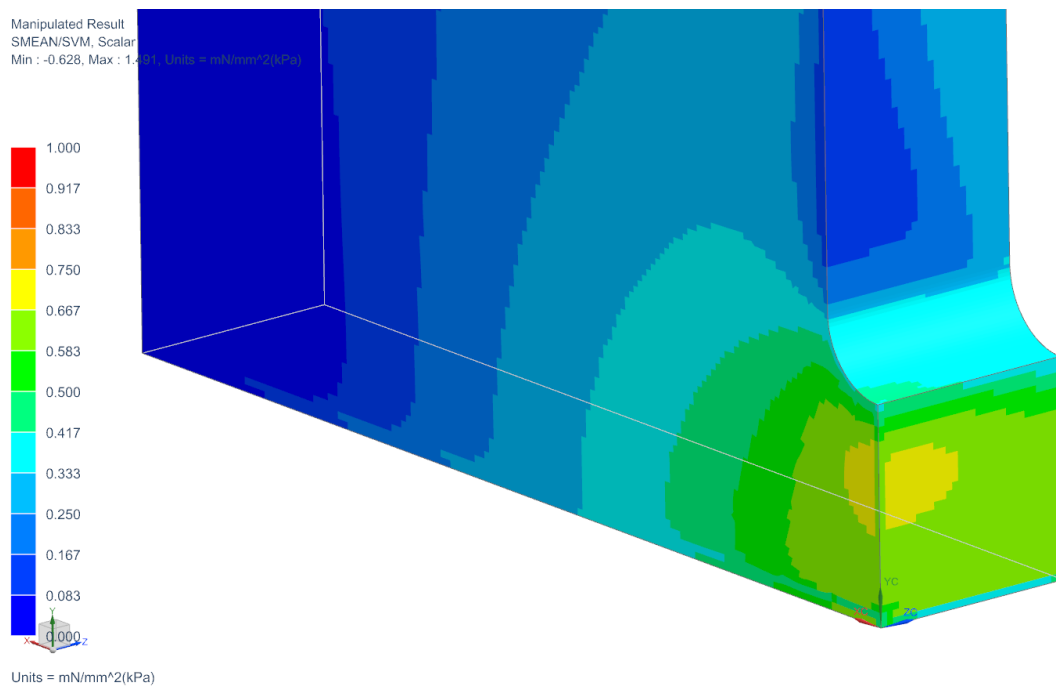


Figure 3.14: Stress tri-axiality ratio for Notch R = 1 mm

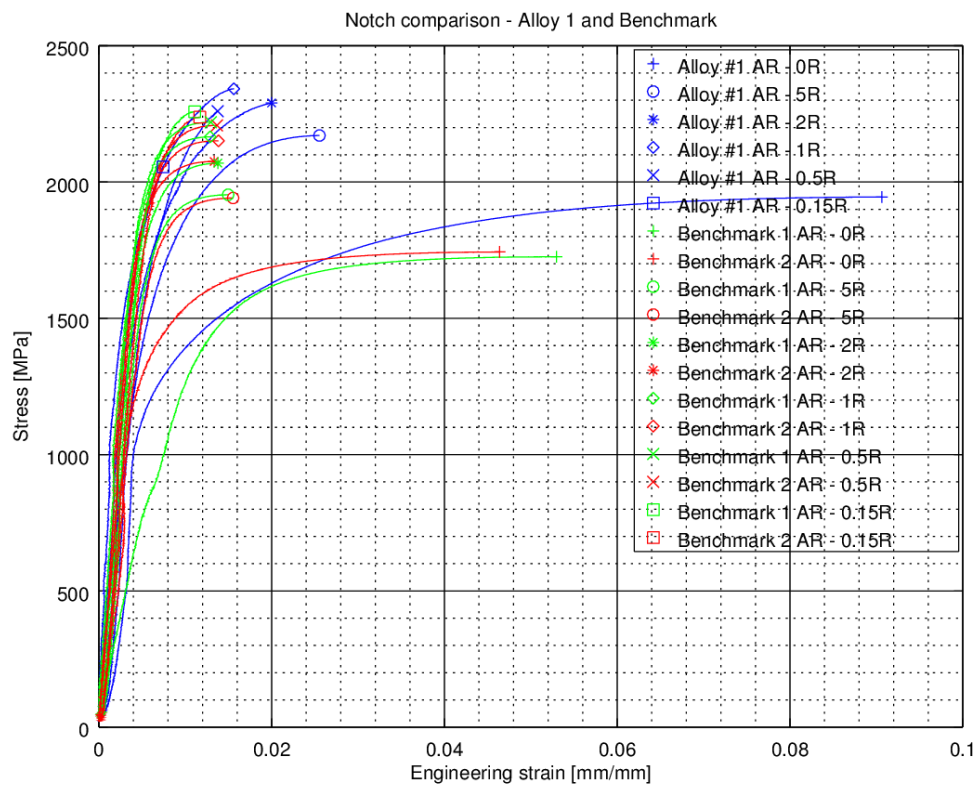


Figure 3.15: Notched tensile results for Alloy #1 and Benchmark specimen 1. and 2

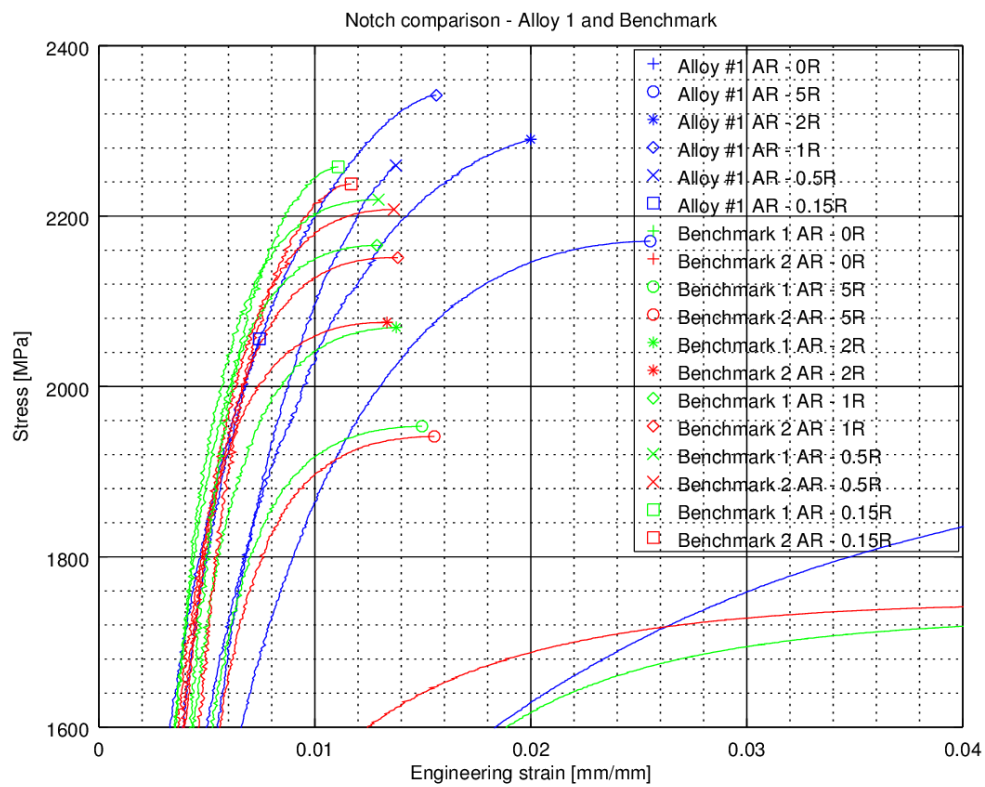


Figure 3.16: Notched comparison Alloy #1 and Benchmark specimen 1 and 2. - Zoomed view

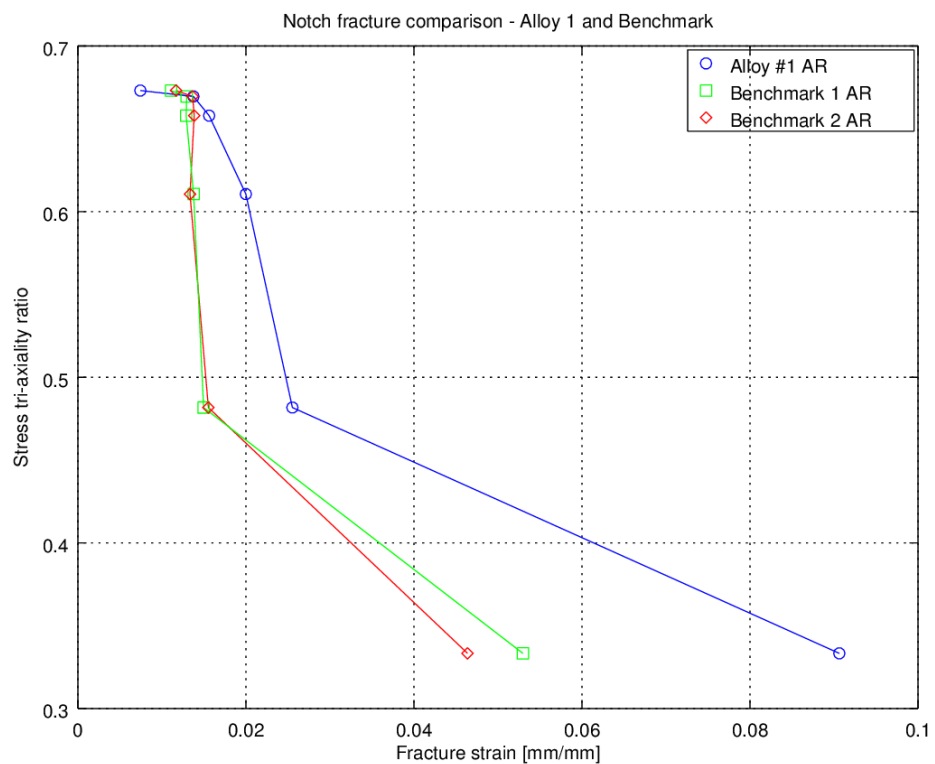


Figure 3.17: Notch sensitivity of Alloy #1 and Benchmark specimen 1. and 2.

3.5 Summary points

The following points summarise the conclusions from this chapter:

- Quasi-static tensile tests show little statistical variation for Alloy #1 and limited benchmark tests restrict direct comparison as these tests were recorded using a point video strain measurement^{3.7}. The higher ultimate tensile strength of Alloy #1 should be noted.
- The delay in thermal softening of Alloy #1, figure^{3.12}, could be attributed to the predominant martensitic structure as discussed in section 3.3.
- Notched tensile tests are compared in figure 3.16. It seems that Alloy #1 would accommodate more deformation at elevated stress triaxiality as the blue line is above the green and red for most of the graph. This is however misleading as the square shape of the specimens only allows for a single plain notch and therefore only a mild increase in stress triaxiality. It should be noted that the 0.15 mm notch comparison best approximates a real life crack and at this point the benchmark material performs better. Additional work not included in this report on the fracture toughness at lowered temperatures revealed the severe crack sensitivity of Alloy #1 over all temperatures tested.

CHAPTER 4

High strain rate material tests.

This chapter contains the high strain-rate material test results performed on a Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar at the Blast Impact and Survivability Research Unit BISRU at the University of Cape Town.

The bar configurations and specimen design are presented followed by a summary of the test theory and calculation procedure and then the results. It should be noted that the equipment and testing procedure was developed by Cloete and Stander [92].

4.1 Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar tensile configuration

The standard tensile configuration of the Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar [93] developed at BISRU was used for the type 4 tests. A general layout drawing of the tensile configuration is shown in section view in figure 4.1.

The cylindrical striker forms a closed high pressure chamber over the gas gun barrel. Note the barrel plug, pressure cap and seals along with the Teflon bush sliding freely to allow smooth acceleration of the striker towards the right as high pressure air is released from the gas gun. The pre-set pressure regulator of the gas gun is used to adjust the total impact energy. Once the transfer cap impacts the flange, a tensile wave is generated in the input bar proportional to the momentum of the cylindrical striker. A smooth transfer of the wave is facilitated by placing a dynamic contact dampening element in the form of four small balls of temporary adhesive on the transfer flange every few tests. The stress waves are recorded at 10 MHz in both the input and output bars by means of strain gauges located in the middle of each bar. This reduces the effect of reflected

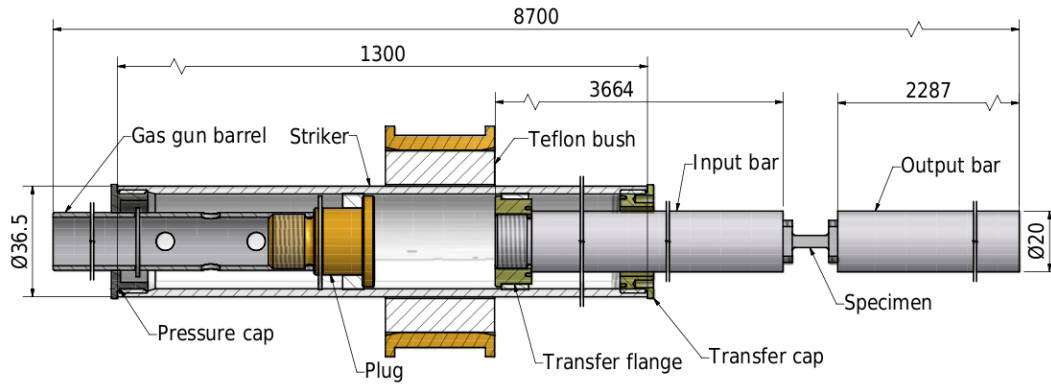


Figure 4.1: Tensile configuration of Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar.[93]

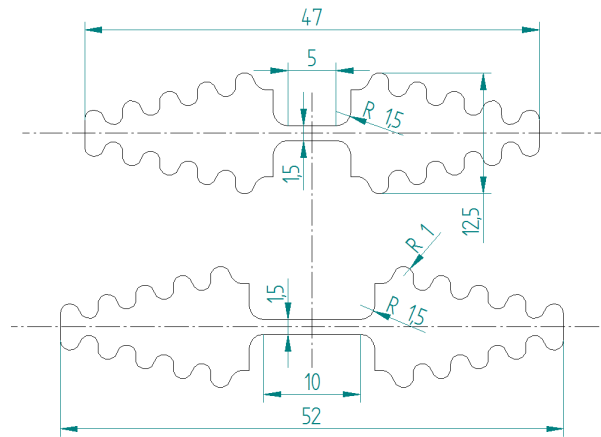


Figure 4.2: Type 4 specimen design.

waves interfering with test measurements. The striker, input and output bars are made from aluminium and supported in several locations along the length to reduce transverse deformation under own weight.

The specimen design is influenced by the elastic limit of the bars and the input energy or the gas gun's capacity, or in wave terms, the height and length of the elastic wave. The experimental configuration should always exceed the requirements of the tested material to ensure a successful set of results. The comparative strength of the new Alloy # 1 and fixed bar size of the current tensile configuration, limited the type 4 specimens to a cross section of $1.5 \times 1.5 = 2.25 \text{ mm}^2$, shown in figure 4.2.

The specimen was connected to the bars using a novel split taper threaded adapter, with a special fern tree cut-out on the inside, as shown in figure 4.3 to 4.5. Longitudinal slots in the adapter allow for a tight fit to the specimen. The adaptor is then snap-fitted onto the test specimen before assembly into the pressure bar. Use of a tapered thread further simplified the assembly by reducing the number of rotations to tighten the adaptor. Compact design and use of titanium in the adapter minimized inertial effects on the test results.

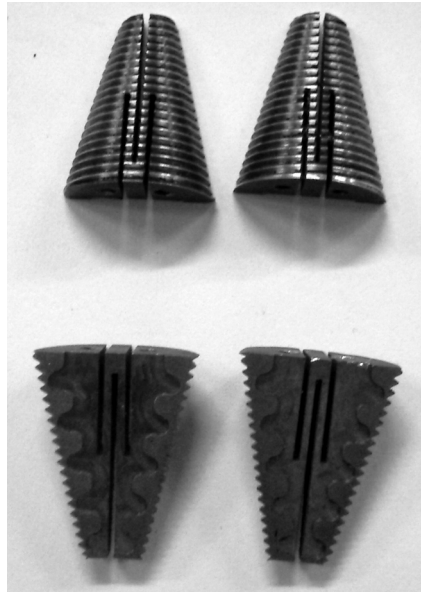


Figure 4.3: Taper threaded specimen connection adaptor.

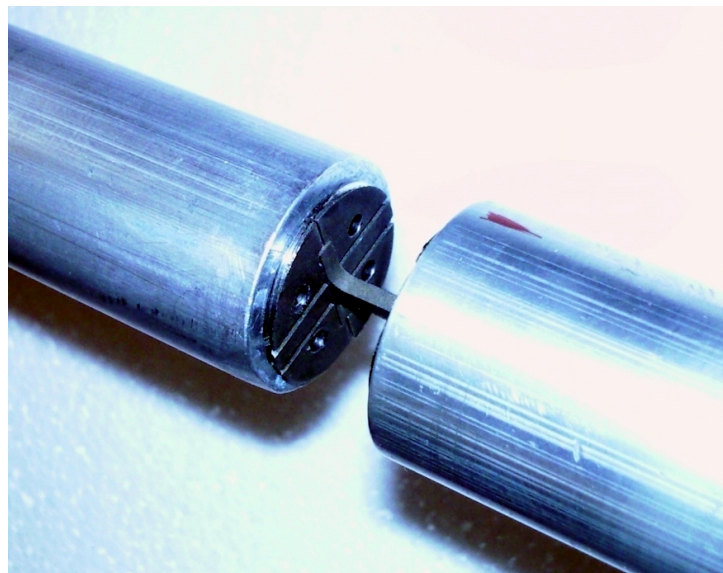


Figure 4.4: Specimen with adaptor assembly in Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar.

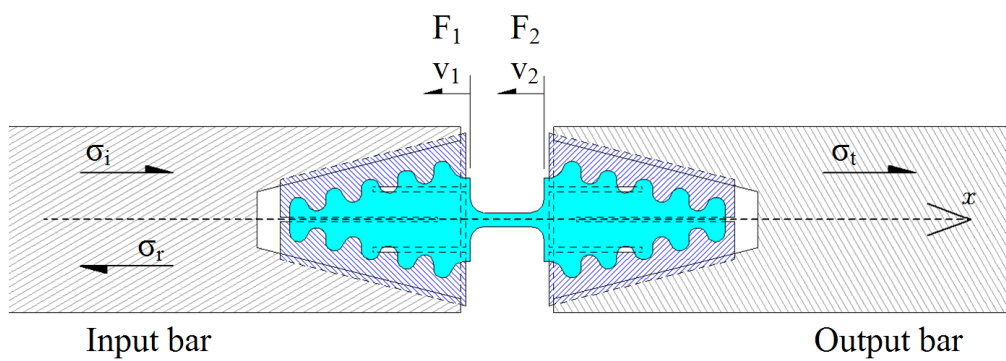


Figure 4.5: Tensile configuration with wave directions.

4.2 SHPB theory

The classic Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar test has been developed over the past 50 years into a widely used and well documented [94] material testing technique. This section contains the test theory and forms the reference for the following two sections where the measured signals are related to engineering stress strain curves for the test specimens.

The general one-dimensional elastic wave equation [95],

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \quad (4.1)$$

can be written as follows for the incident and reflected waves,

$$u = f(x - c_b t) + g(x + c_b t) = u_i + u_r \quad (4.2)$$

Differentiating equation 4.2 with respect to x , the strain in the bar is given by,

$$\varepsilon_{bi} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = f' + g' = \varepsilon_i + \varepsilon_r \quad (4.3)$$

and differentiating equation 4.2 with respect to t and using equation 4.3 gives,

$$v_1 = \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = c_{b1}(f' + g') = c_{b1}(\varepsilon_i + \varepsilon_r) \quad (4.4)$$

As no reflected wave is present in the output bar, the velocity is,

$$v_2 = c_{b2}\varepsilon_t \quad (4.5)$$

The instantaneous increase in specimen length, strain and strain rate can thus be calculated as follows:

$$\Delta u = \int v_1 dt - \int v_2 dt \quad (4.6)$$

$$\varepsilon_s = \frac{\Delta u}{l_0} \quad (4.7)$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}_s = \frac{v_1 + v_2}{l_{si}} \quad (4.8)$$

where l_0 and l_{si} are the specimen original and instantaneous lengths respectively. As the bars remain elastic, the forces in each bar are calculated as,

$$F_1 = A_{b1}E_{b1}(\varepsilon_i + \varepsilon_r) \quad (4.9)$$

$$F_2 = A_{b2}E_{b2}\varepsilon_{b2} \quad (4.10)$$

Engineering stress is then simply calculated as follows;

$$\sigma_s = \frac{F_i}{A_s} \quad (4.11)$$

Engineering stress, strain and strain-rate were calculated and are reported in the following two sections.

4.3 Type 4 test calculation and results

The strain signal recording consisted of several reflections of the stress waves over a 5 s period. This was to ensure that the impact event was captured as the experiment was manually triggered after the recording had been started. The result was however that 80 % of the captured data needed to be eliminated before the calculation starts.

Test data that would be typically processed in Excel, required some patience when manipulating 50 000 cells. As multiple specimens would be processed, it was decided that an Octave script would rather be used. Octave is well suited for vector operations and iterative data reading and writing tasks.

A simple signal offset correction and crop was performed before the calculation was started. Using the Octave script, all 20 type 4 recorded strain signals were cropped in less than 5 minutes. Details of this script are shown in Appendix D along with the calibration variables for the tensile SHPB configuration.

The calculation and reporting process was separated into three parts and dealt with in each of the following Octave files. Firstly the individual specimen results were calculated and saved in result files. The second part recalled all the result files for direct comparison and in the third part a manual sectioning of the data was performed to eliminate noisy and dynamically unstable sections before the type 4 results were saved for material characterisation.

4.3.1 Individual specimen calculation

The first Octave file is **THPB do.m**. It reads the single wave offset corrected signals for the incident, transmitted and reflected waves and used the calibration factors for the aluminium bars to calculate the specimen engineering stress, strain and strain-rate. A sample calculation is shown in the following few figures with notes. The Octave file THPB do.m and calibration files are included in Appendix D.

The calculation started with three strain waves (figure 4.6) and used equations 4.4 and 4.5 to calculate the two bar end velocities (figure 4.7). The bar end acceleration (figure 4.8) and displacements (figure 4.9) were simply calculated by numerical integration and differentiation.

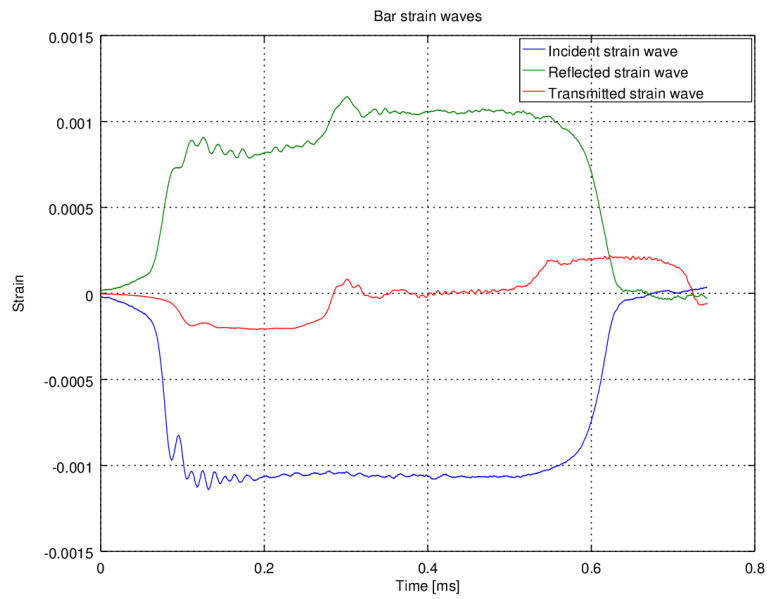


Figure 4.6: THPB do: Bar strain waves.

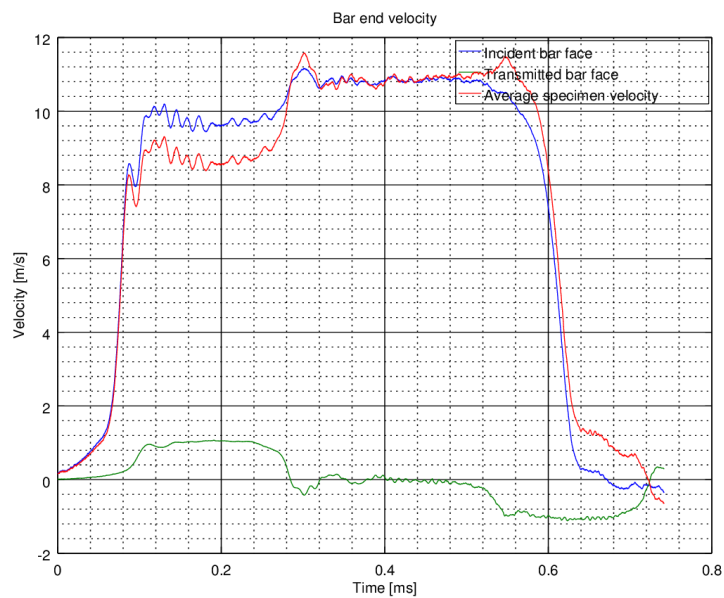


Figure 4.7: THPB do: Bar end velocity.

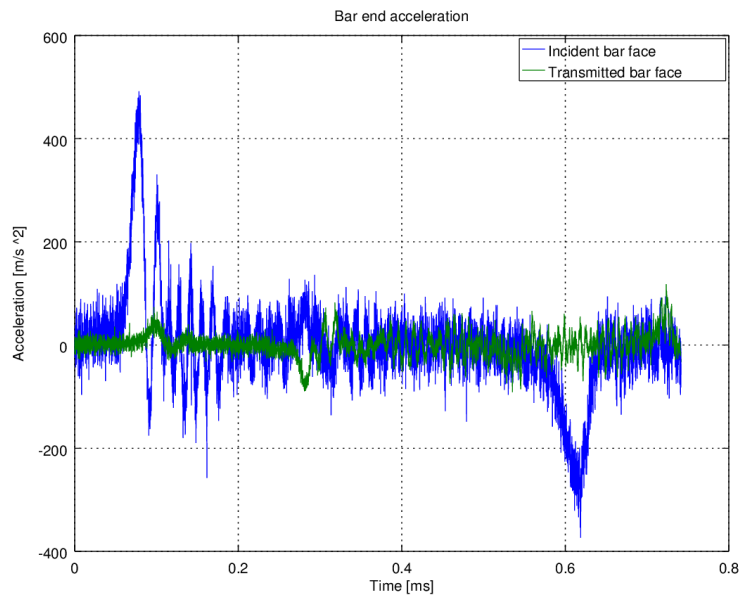


Figure 4.8: THPB do: Bar end acceleration.

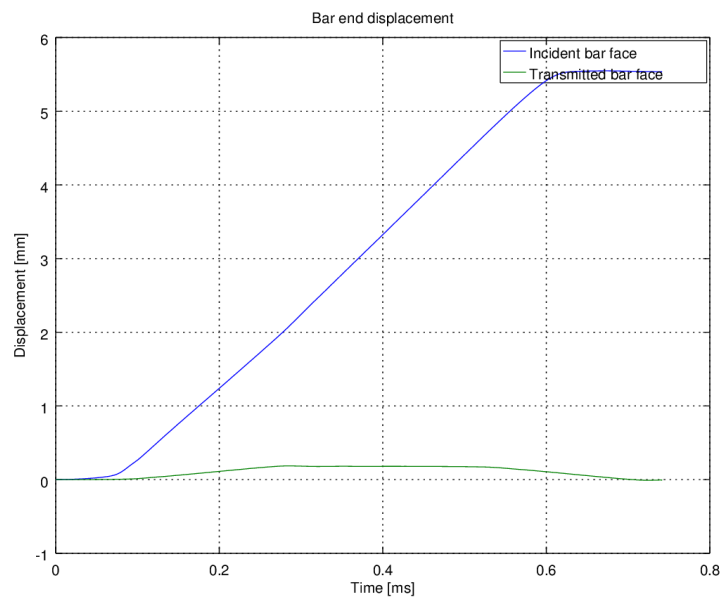


Figure 4.9: THPB do: Bar end displacement.

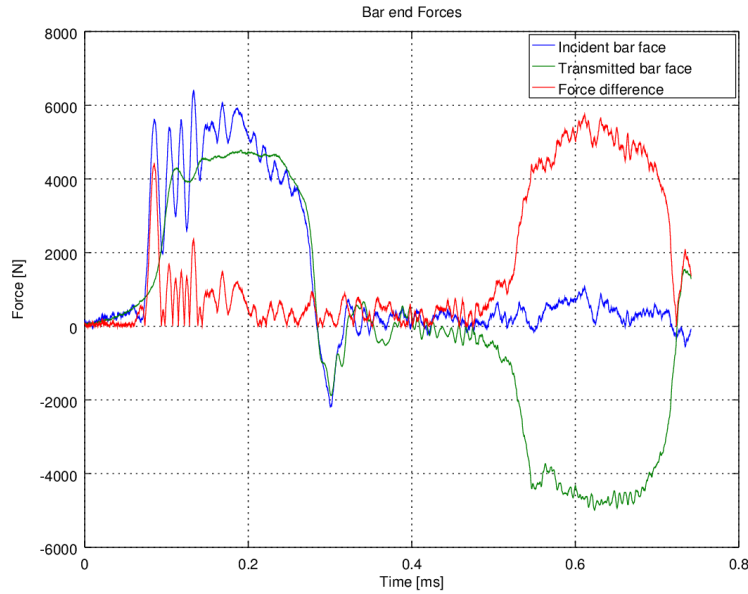


Figure 4.10: THPB do: Bar end forces.

The bar end forces were calculated using equations 4.9 and 4.10 and are shown in figure 4.10 together with a force difference curve to indicate when a point of equilibrium was reached between the two bars.

The engineering strain was calculated using equation 4.7 and was found to increase over time in figure 4.11. Strain rate was calculated using equation 4.8 and is shown in figure 4.12.

Using both force curves in figure 4.10 and equation 4.11, the engineering stress was calculated and reported in figure 4.13. For all the tested specimens a noisy stress curve was observed when using the incident bar force curve. To avoid numerically smoothing or taking an average it was decided to simply use the transmitted force signal in reporting all the dynamic plasticity results for every test specimen.

4.3.2 Comparison of results

The second Octave file is **THPB plot results.m**. It reads all the saved result files for the type 4 tests and plots engineering stress strain and strain-rate for comparison between each specimen and then re-plots all the stress strain curves on a single figure with curve colours for every material, for direct comparison. These figures are shown on the following pages for the new Alloy # 1 in figures 4.14 and 4.15, for the tempered variant of Alloy # 1T in figures 4.16 and 4.17 and for the benchmark material in figures 4.18 and 4.19. The direct comparison plot is shown in figure 4.20. The Octave file is included in Appendix D.

The validity of high strain rate testing in the tensile configuration can be evaluated with the following minimum requirements. Was the projectile energy sufficient to plas-

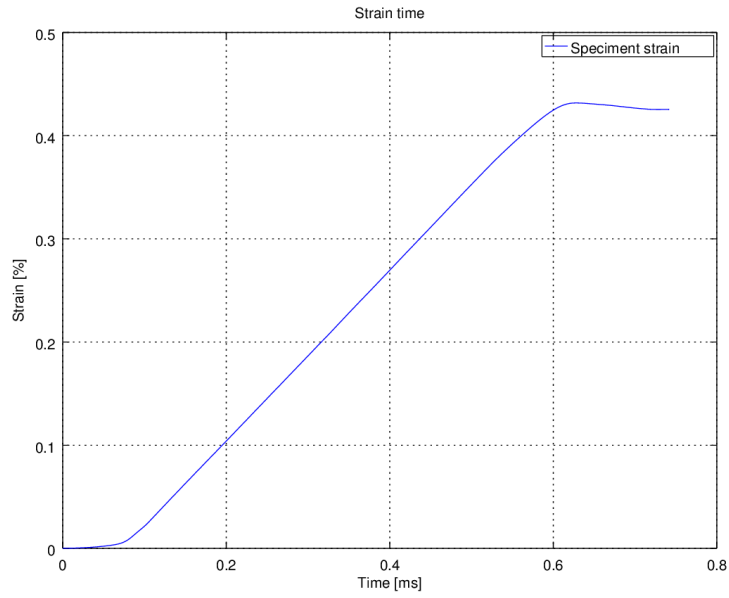


Figure 4.11: THPB do: Strain time.

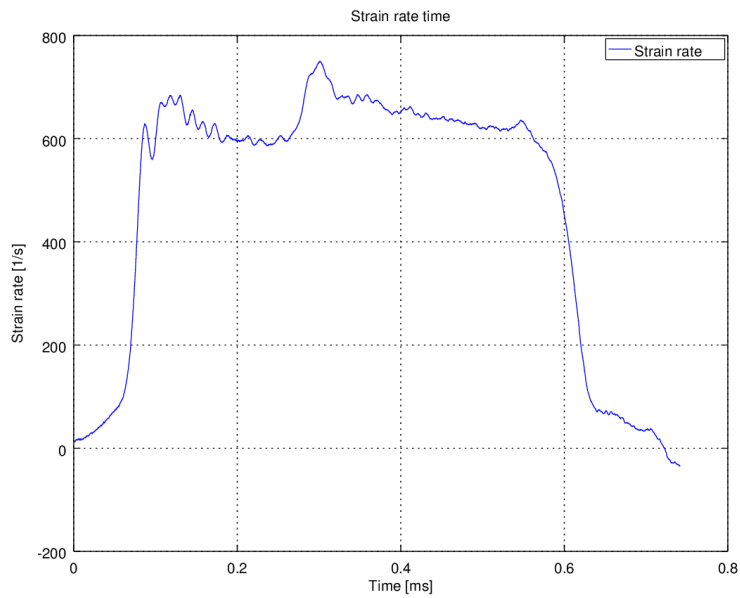


Figure 4.12: THPB do: Strain rate time.

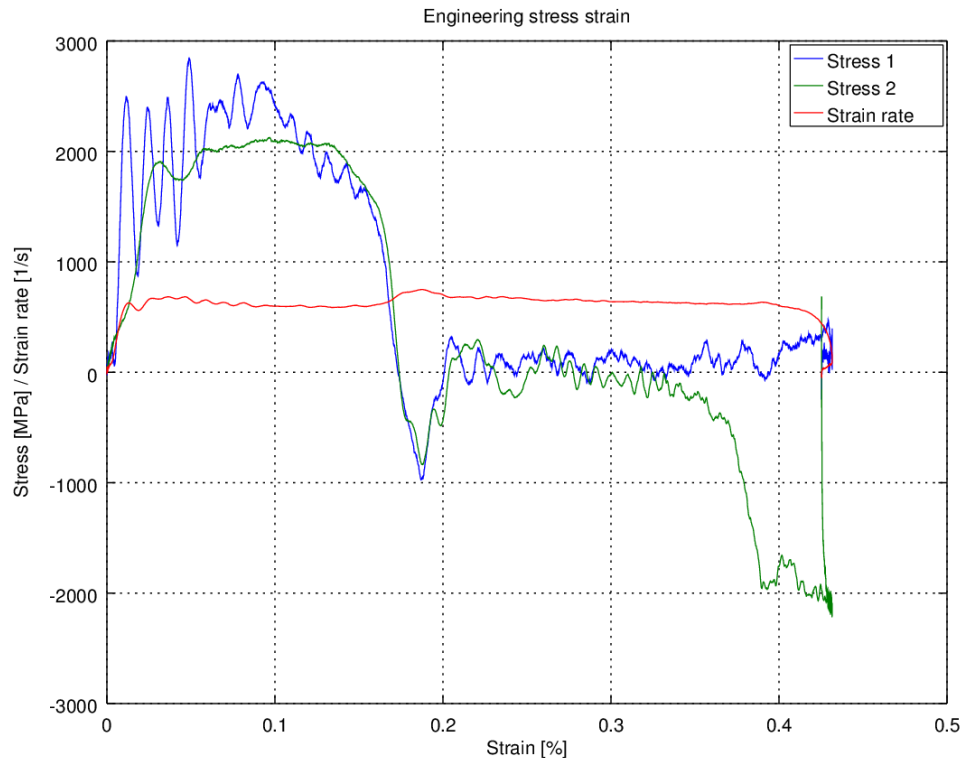


Figure 4.13: THPB do: Engineering stress strain.

tically deform the specimen past the ultimate load capability and unto failure? Did the strain-rate remain constant over most of the test? Did the effective load on the specimen reach a steady state before the onset of plastic deformation?

These questions can be answered by observing the strain rate figures (4.14, 4.16 and 4.18). It should be noted that the launch pressure was purposefully kept the same across all three materials as similar strength material should resist the tensile wave and lead to comparable strain rates. This was the case as the Alloy #1 and the tempered variant of Alloy # 1T reported strain rates between 600 and 1000 [1/s], however the benchmark material fractured almost without any plastic deformation at the highest pressure and a dynamic unstable loading is shown for the second pressure. The strain rate range of only 500 to 750 [1/s] is observed for the benchmark material and the dynamic unstable oscillations shown in figure 4.19 indicate that the specimen was dynamically overloaded. A redesign of the benchmark material specimen would have allowed for a larger force capacity and thus comparable strain rate testing. This was however not possible as limited time and funding constrained the dynamic testing.

Comparison of figures 4.15, 4.17 and 4.19 show a consistent plastic elongation for both Alloy #1 and the tempered variant Alloy # 1T before the failure localisation starts. The benchmark material is slightly misrepresented here as the loads where applied in an oscillating wave and the plastic elongation portion of the curve could not be captured.

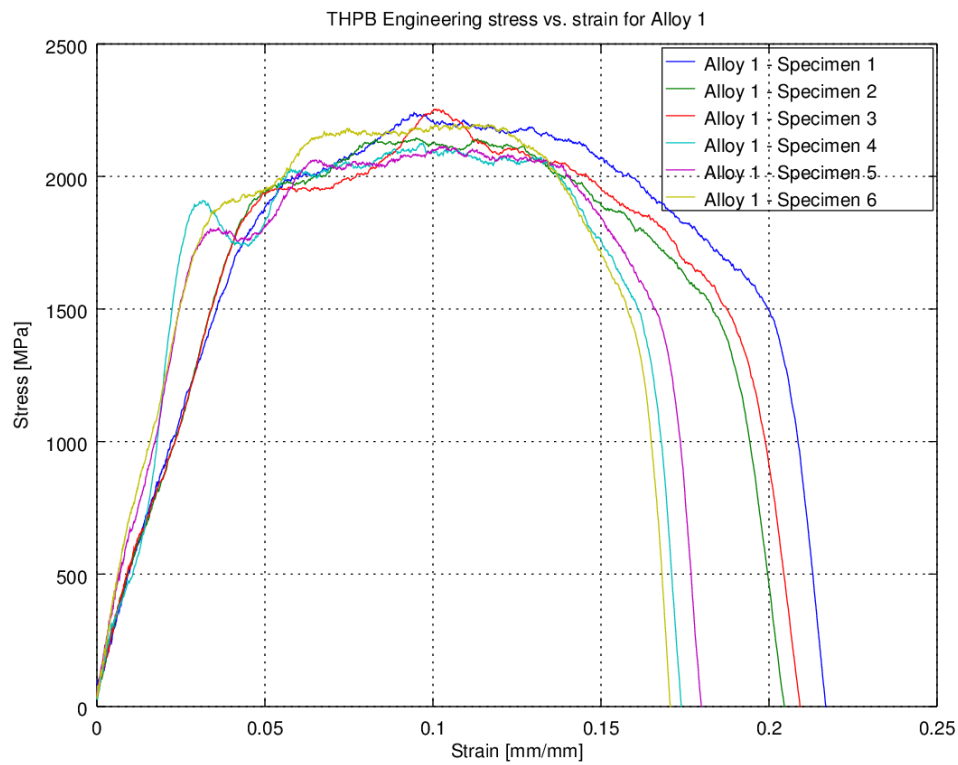


Figure 4.14: Type 4 - Alloy # 1 stress strain comparison [MPa]

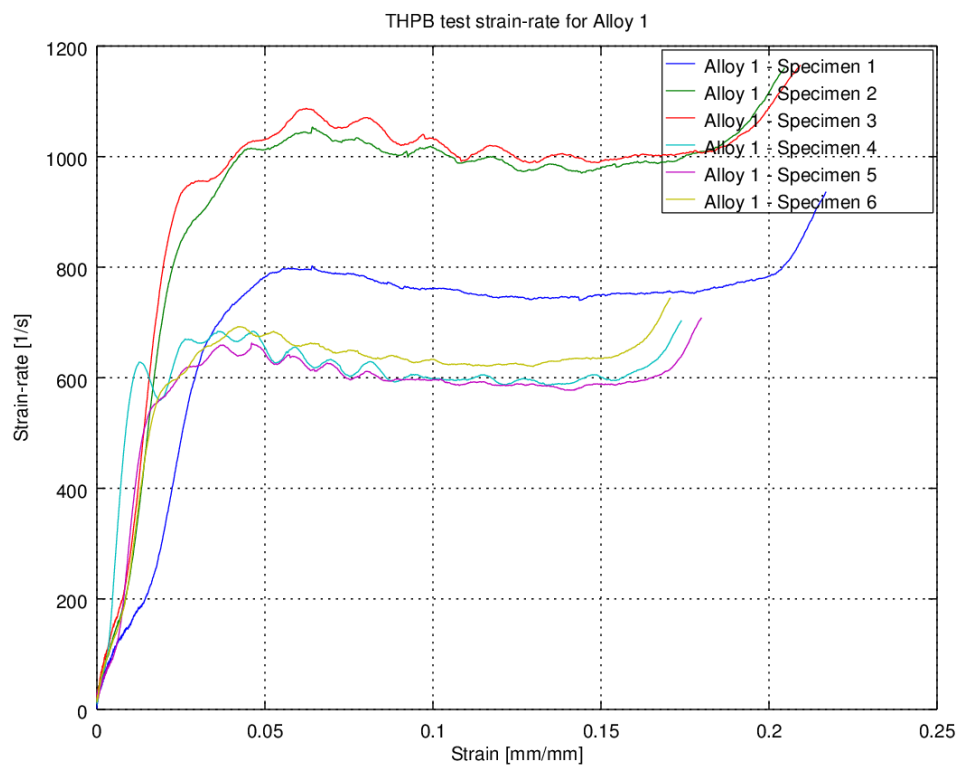


Figure 4.15: Type 4 - Alloy # 1 strain-rate comparison [mm/mm/s]

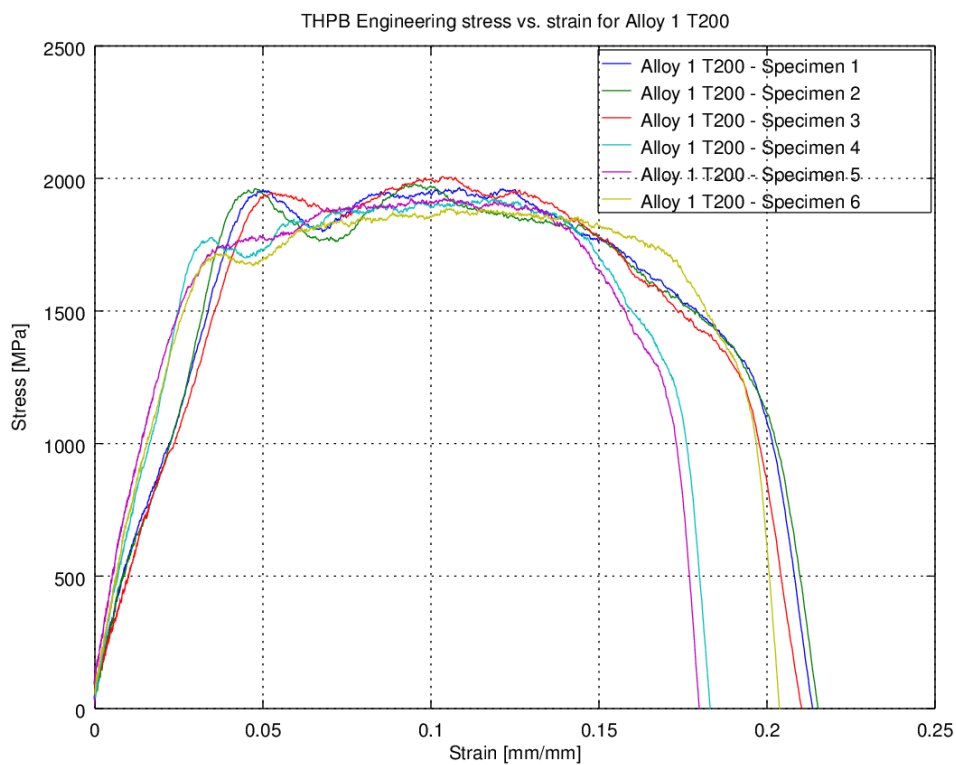


Figure 4.16: Type 4 - Alloy # 1 T200 stress strain comparison [MPa]

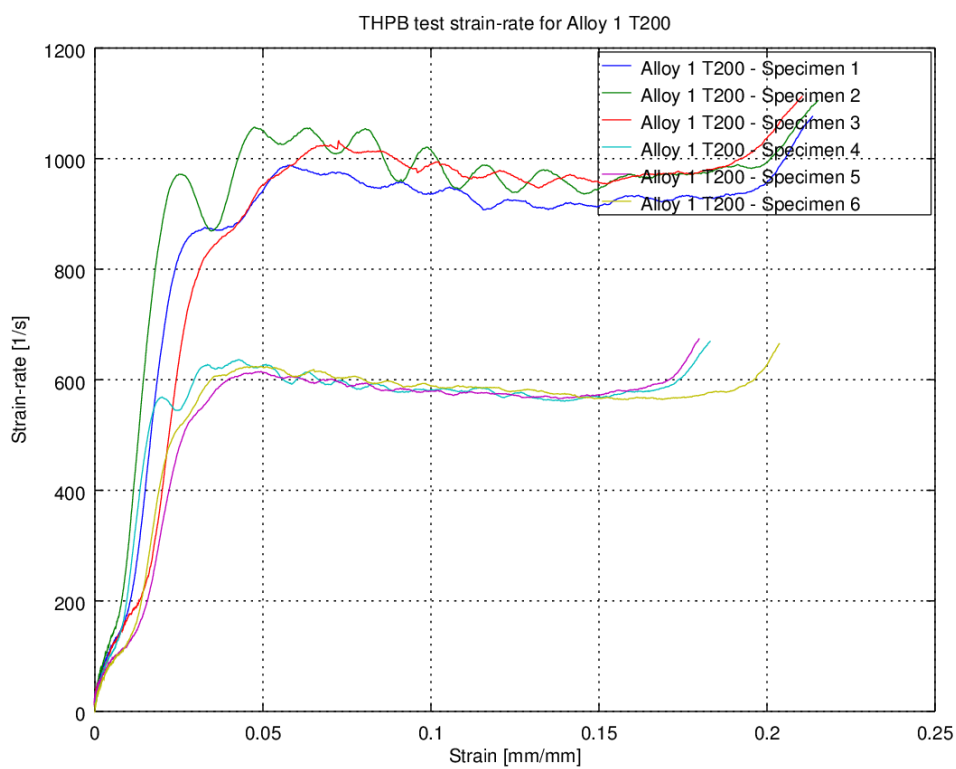


Figure 4.17: Type 4 - Alloy # 1 T200 strain-rate comparison [mm/mm/s]

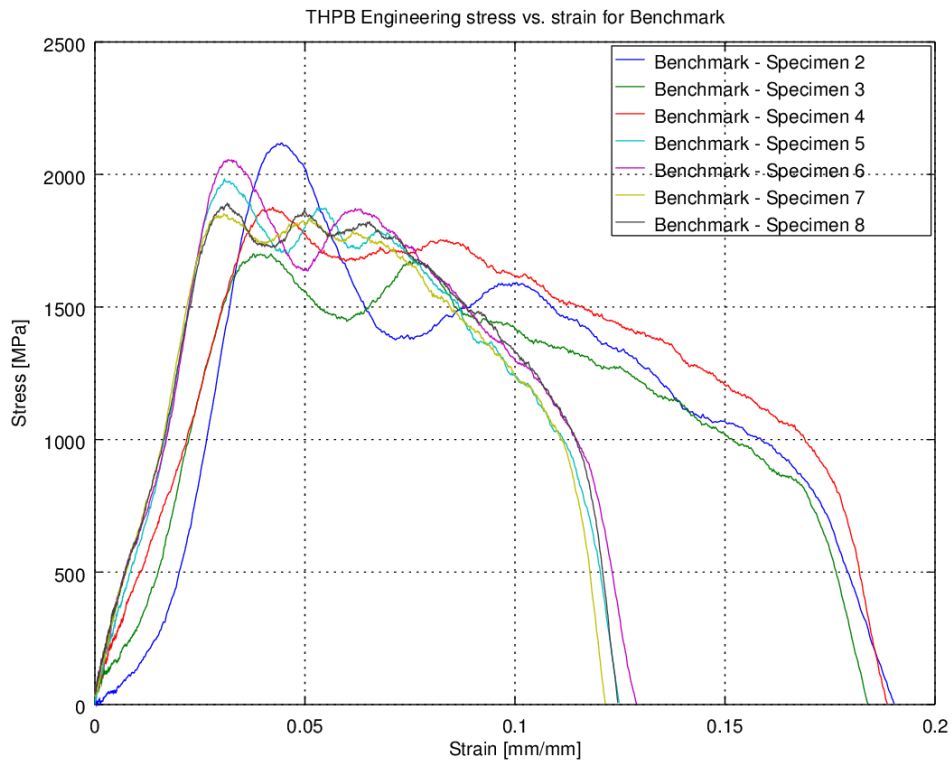


Figure 4.18: Type 4 - Benchmark stress strain comparison [MPa]

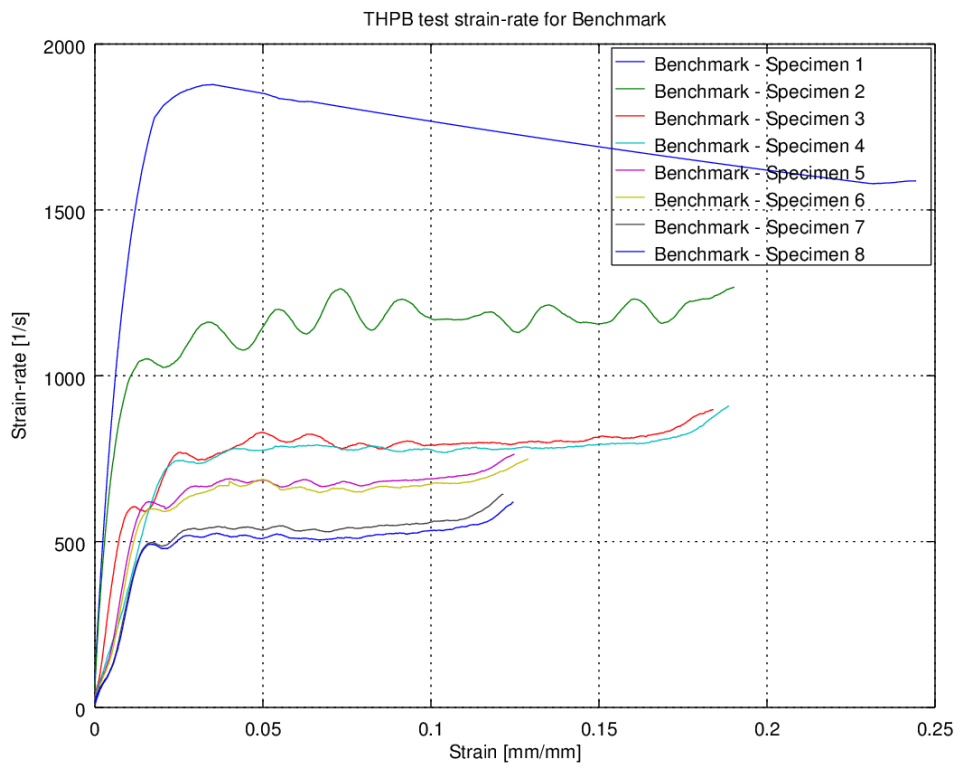


Figure 4.19: Type 4 - Benchmark strain-rate comparison [mm/mm/s]

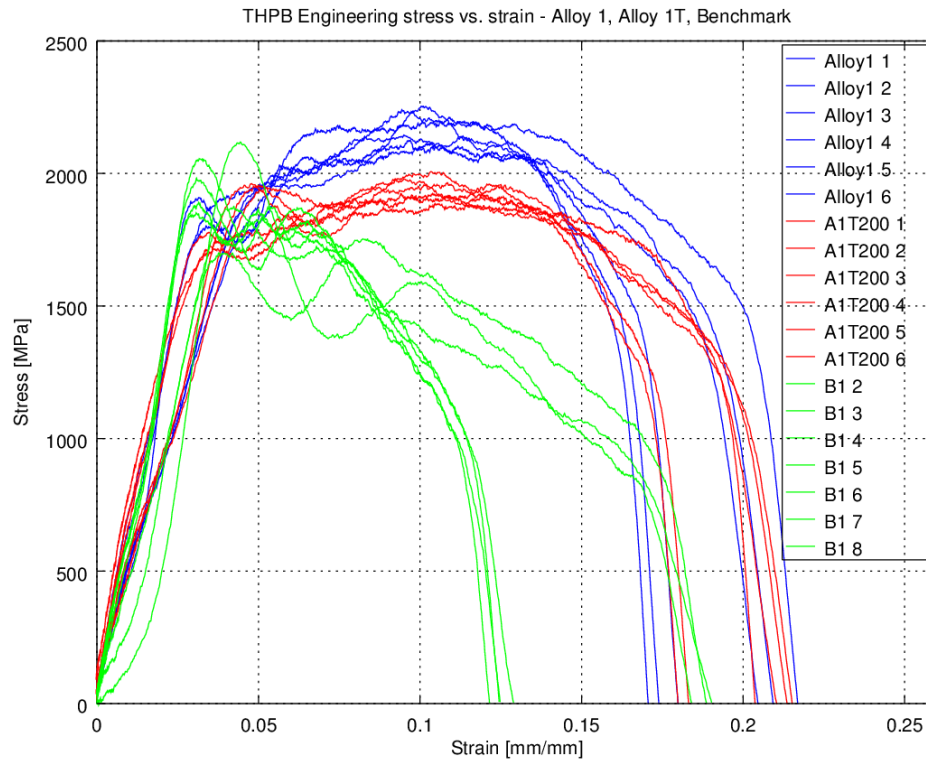


Figure 4.20: Type 4 - Material comparison [MPa]

4.3.3 Result clipping

The third Octave file is **Plot all T4.m**. This script reads all the result files and cuts noisy sections from the first part of the curve and any data past the fracture point. Fracture is taken as the point of sudden slope change in the curve. Each specimen's stress and strain result was saved into a unique identification name and all the type 4 test results were saved into a single file named **Type4.dat**. The Octave file is included in Appendix D.

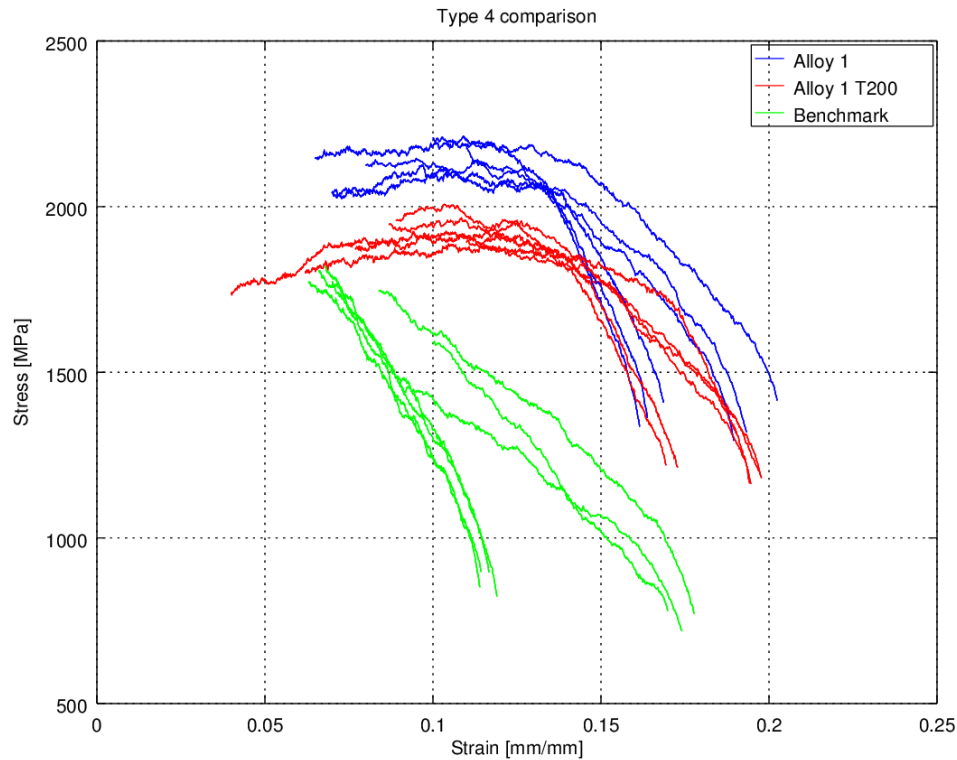


Figure 4.21: Type 4 - Clipped result comparison.

4.4 Type 5 test calculation and results

The compression configuration of the Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar consists simply of two hardened steel bars and a typical cylindrical striker. Test specimens were limited to a 5 mm \varnothing cylinder 5 mm long to avoid any damage to the pressure bars.

A similar data zero and crop procedure was followed for the compression configuration and is shown in Appendix D.

4.4.1 Individual specimen calculation

The result calculation, direct comparison and sectioning were performed with similar octave files than discussed in the aforementioned section. It should be noted that the direction arrow that were shown in figure 4.10 are reversed for the compression configuration of the test.

The first file, **CHPB do.m**, starts with three strain waves (figure 4.22) and used equations 4.4 and 4.5 to calculate the two bar end velocities (figure 4.23). The bar end acceleration (figure 4.24) and displacements (figure 4.25) were simply calculated by numerical integration and differentiation.

The bar end forces were calculated using equations 4.9 and 4.10 are shown in figure 4.26 along with a force difference curve to indicate when a point of equilibrium is reached

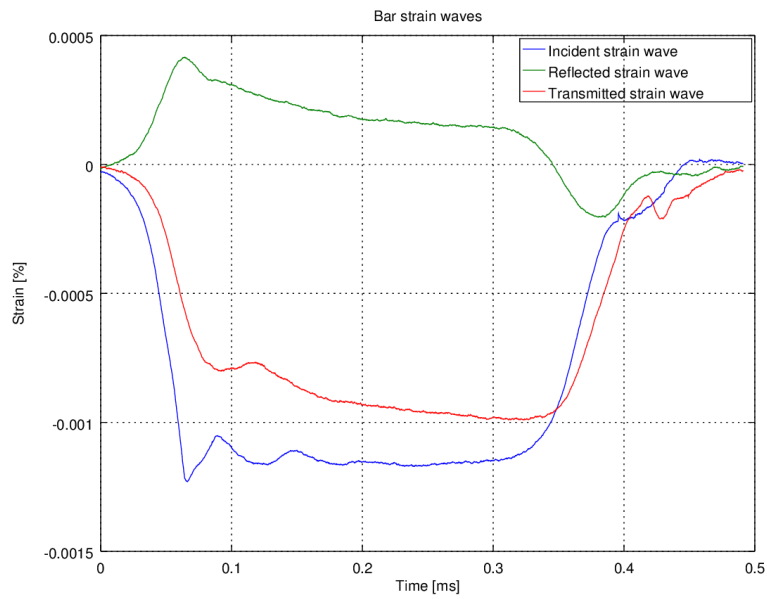


Figure 4.22: CHPB do: Bar strain waves.

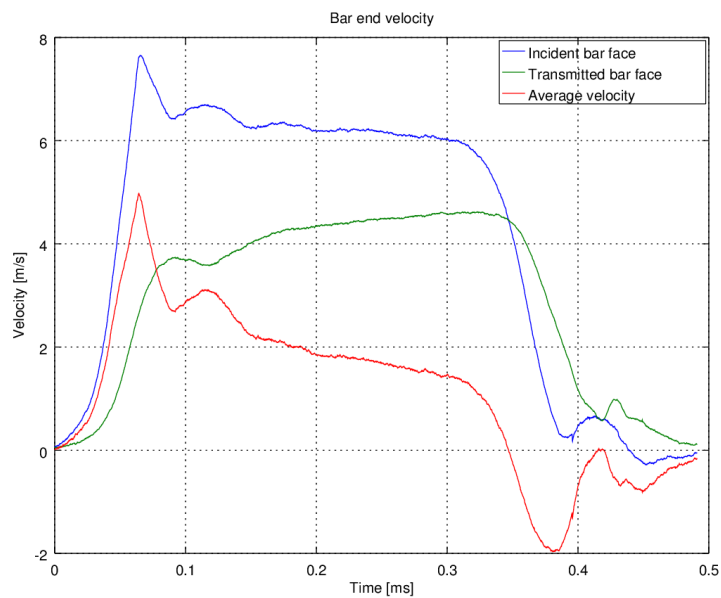


Figure 4.23: CHPB do: Bar end velocity.

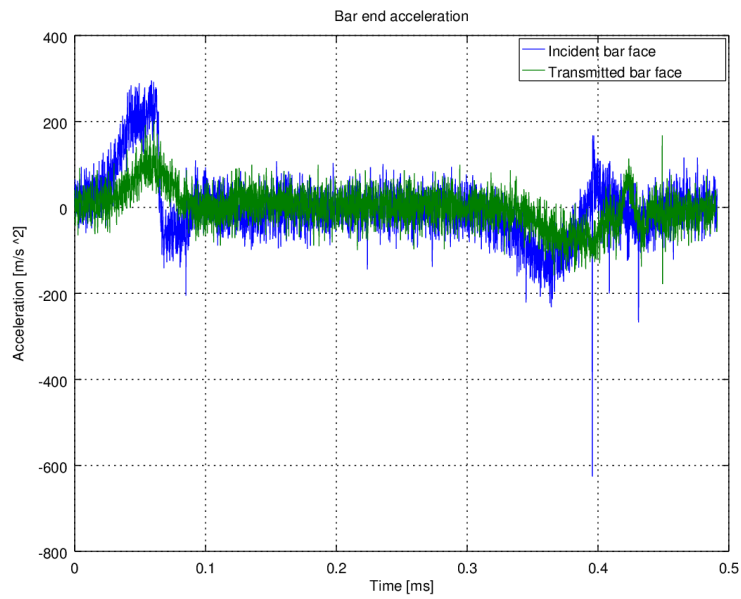


Figure 4.24: CHPB do: Bar end acceleration.

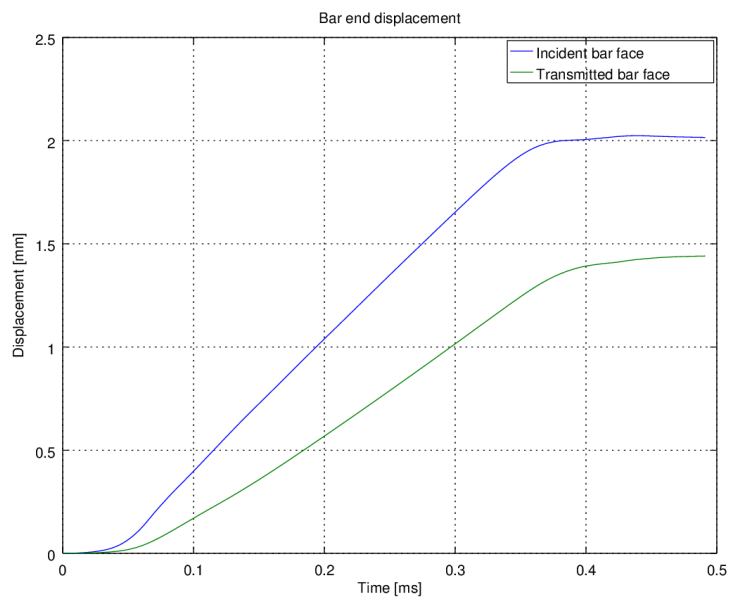


Figure 4.25: CHPB do: Bar end displacement.

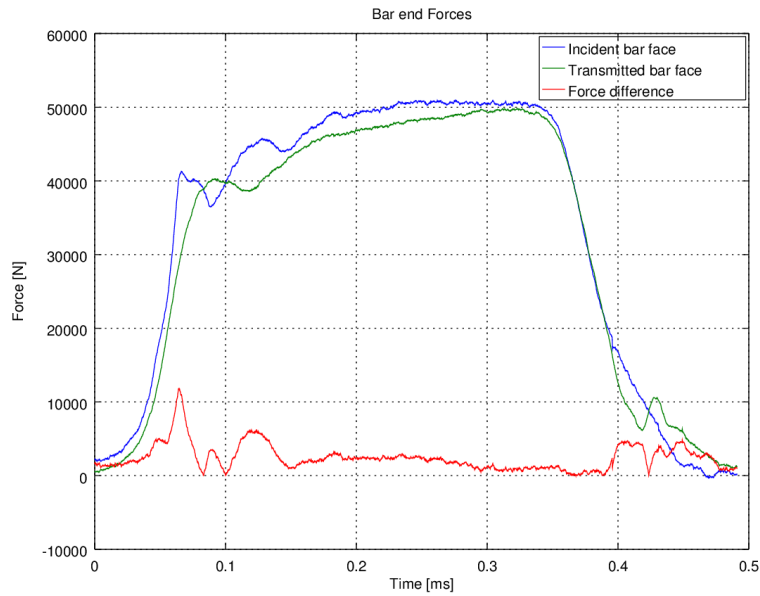


Figure 4.26: CHPB do: Bar end forces.

between the two bars.

The engineering strain was calculated using equation 4.7 and was shown to increase over time in figure 4.27. The strain rate was calculated using equation 4.8 and is shown in figure 4.28.

Using both force curves in figure 4.26 and equation 4.11 the engineering stress was calculated and reported in figure 4.29. For all the tested specimens a noisy stress curve was observed when the incident bar force curve was used. To avoid numerically smoothing or taking an average it was decided to simply use the transmitted force signal in reporting all the dynamic plasticity results for every test specimen.

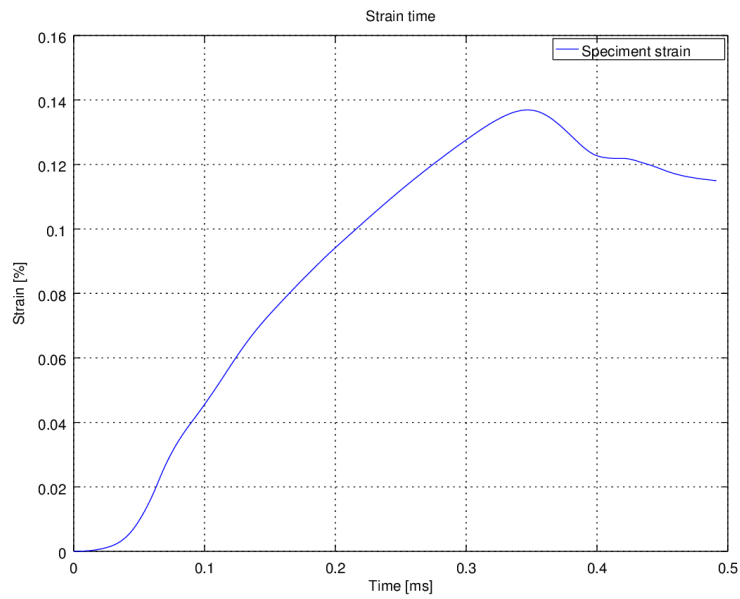


Figure 4.27: CHPB do: Strain time.

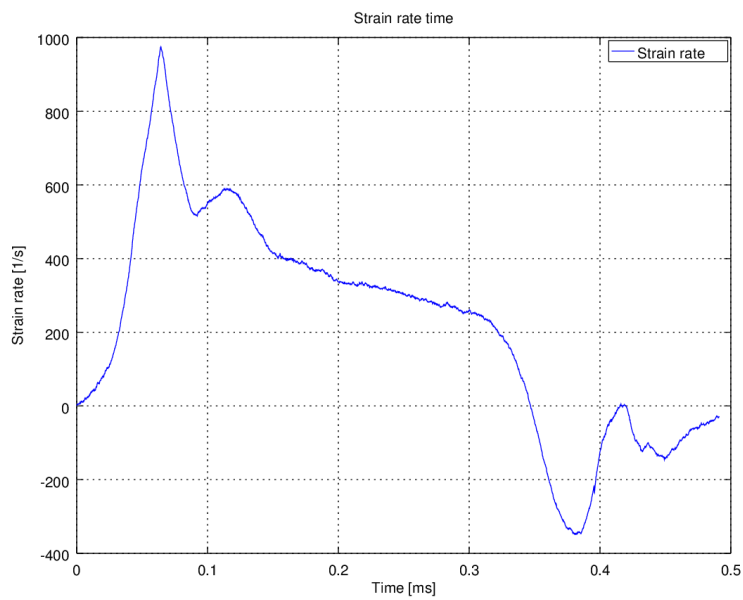


Figure 4.28: CHPB do: Strain rate time.

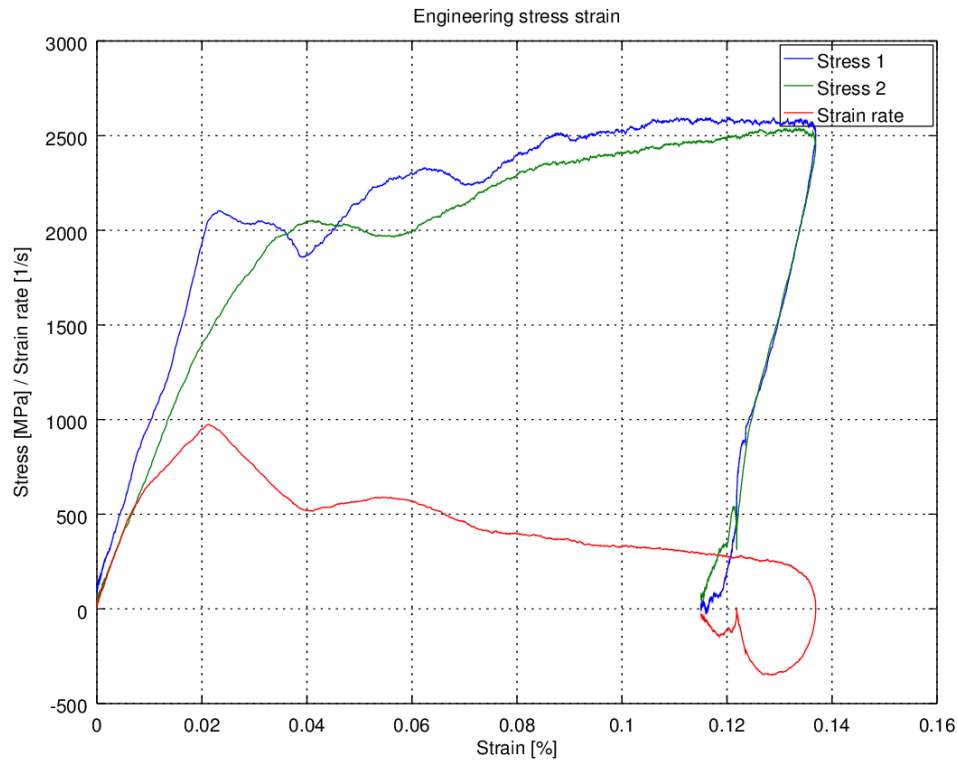


Figure 4.29: CHPB do: Engineering stress strain.

4.4.2 Comparison of results

Direct comparison of the results are made in the Octave file **CHPB plot results.m**. These figures are shown on the following pages for the new Alloy # 1 in figure 4.30 and figure 4.31, for the tempered variant of Alloy # 1T in figure 4.32 and figure 4.33 and for the benchmark material in figure 4.34 and figure 4.35. The direct comparison plot is shown in figure 4.36. The Octave file is included in Appendix D.

The usefulness of high strain rate test data from a compression test can be evaluated by similar questions as asked in section 4.3. Did the impact load deform the specimen with sufficient plastic deformation? Was the loading applied in a steady state manner?

Friction on the ends of the specimen results in a self constricting effect and an increase of cross section. This ever increasing load curve is failure independent and only the plastic behaviour of the material can be studied. All three materials report strain rates between 300 and 700 [1/s] with a clear dynamic oscillation around the start of plastic deformation for almost all except the slowest impact. The tempered Alloy # 1T specimen tested at the highest impact velocity fractured during the test.

The dynamic strength increase as strain rate is increased seems clear in figure 4.36 with Alloy # 1 and the tempered variant of Alloy # 1T almost insensitive and the benchmark material showing incremental increases in hardening. A redesign of the Alloy # 1 specimen could have allowed for testing over a larger strain range and possibly

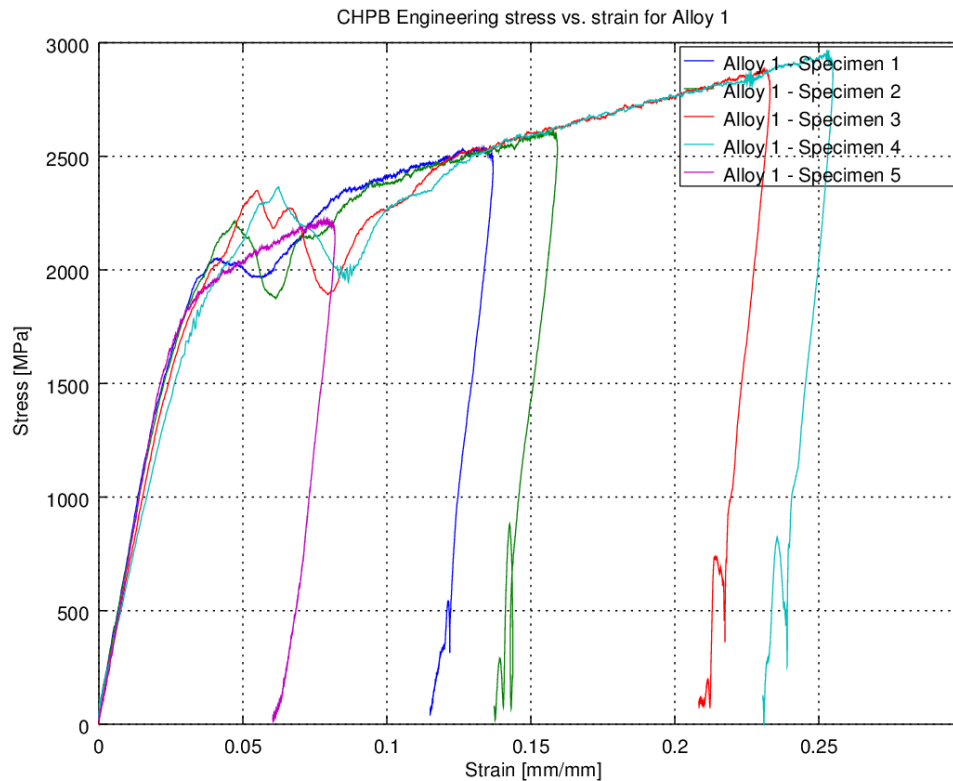


Figure 4.30: Type 5 - Alloy # 1 stress strain comparison [MPa] of 5 specimens each tested at increasing pressures.

increased strain rates. This was discussed with the Damascus Armour Development Consortium as increased strain rates would require a much shorter Taylor bar, with a total length of less than 1m. Instrumentation and data recording costs terminated this avenue of investigation. It should also be noted that the limited amount of Alloy # 1 material also constrained any additional or parallel investigations.

4.4.3 Result clipping

The clipping procedure was performed on the results with the Octave file **Plot all T5.m**. This script read all the result files and cut noisy sections from the first part of the curve. A drop in compression results was simply the end of energy transfer from the incident bar and did not coincide with any material behaviour. This drop was therefore removed from the test data. Each specimen's stress and strain result were saved with a unique identification name and all the type 5 test results were saved into a single file named **Type5.dat**. The Octave file is included in Appendix D.

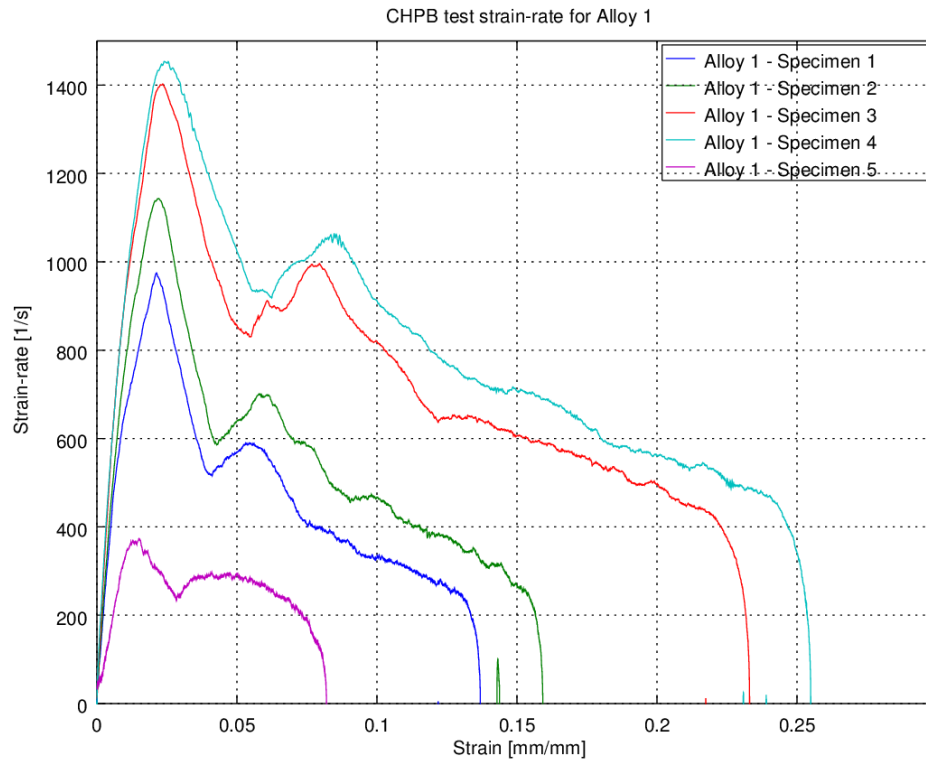


Figure 4.31: Type 5 - Alloy # 1 strain-rate comparison (mm/mm/s) of 5 specimens each tested at increasing pressures.

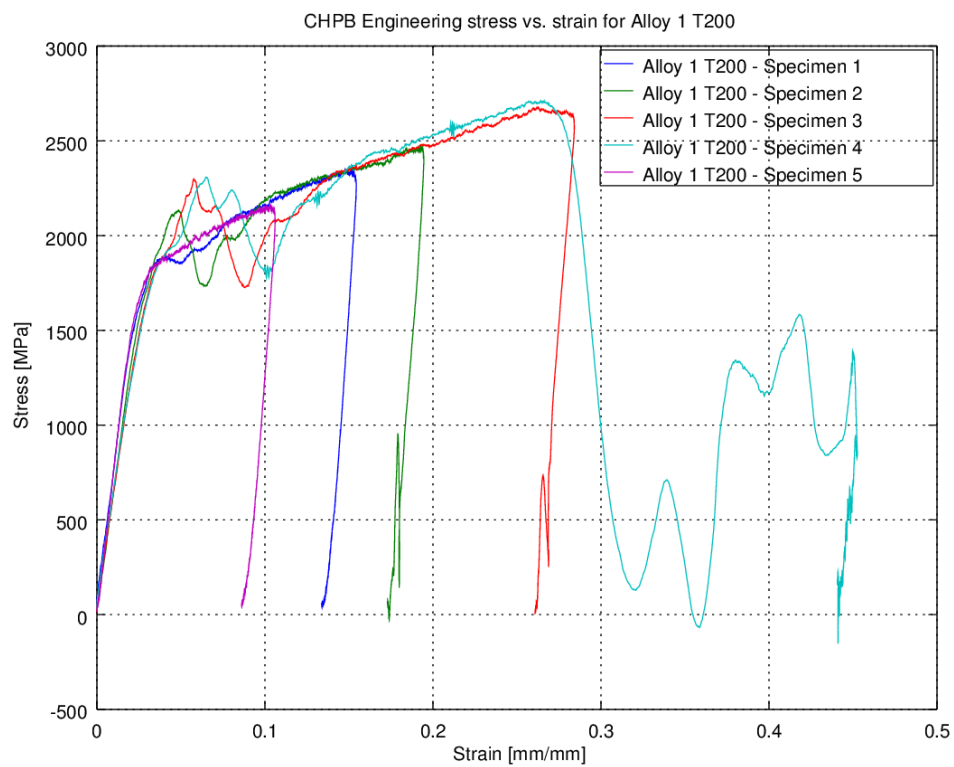


Figure 4.32: Type 5 - Alloy # 1 T200 stress strain comparison [MPa]

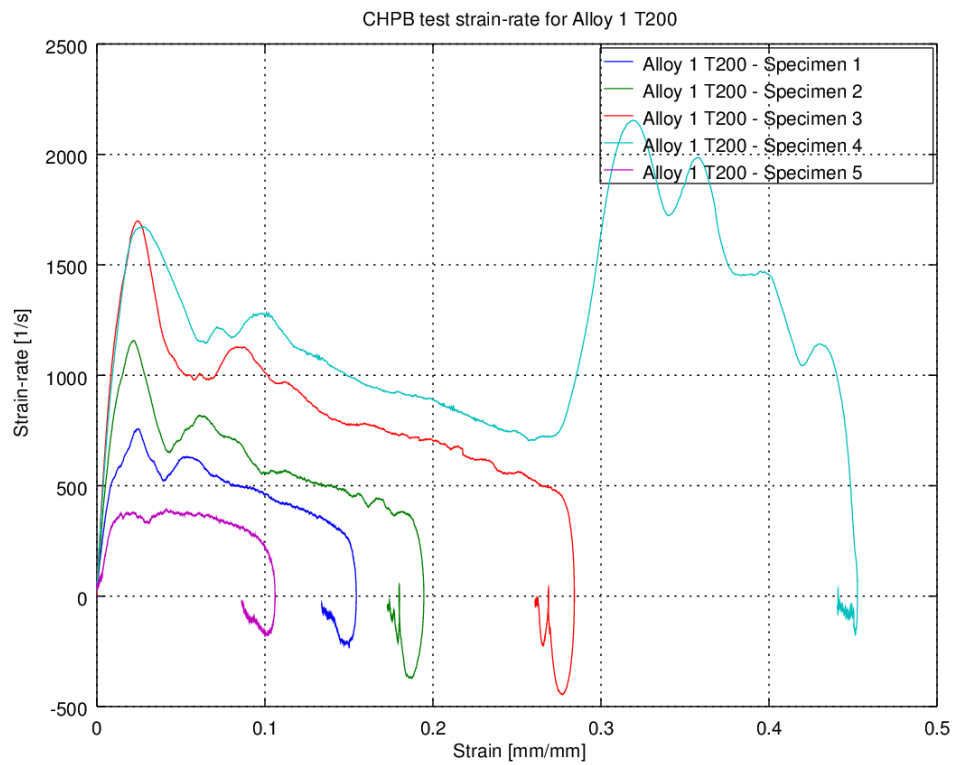


Figure 4.33: Type 5 - Alloy # 1 T200 strain-rate comparison [mm/mm/s]

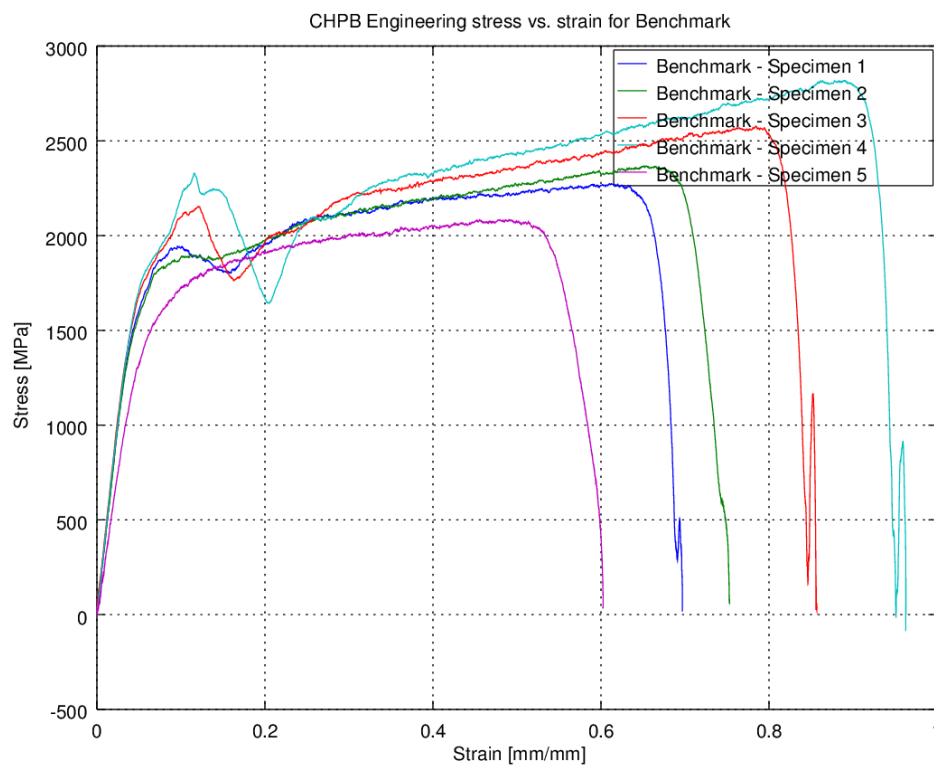


Figure 4.34: Type 5 - Benchmark stress strain comparison [MPa]

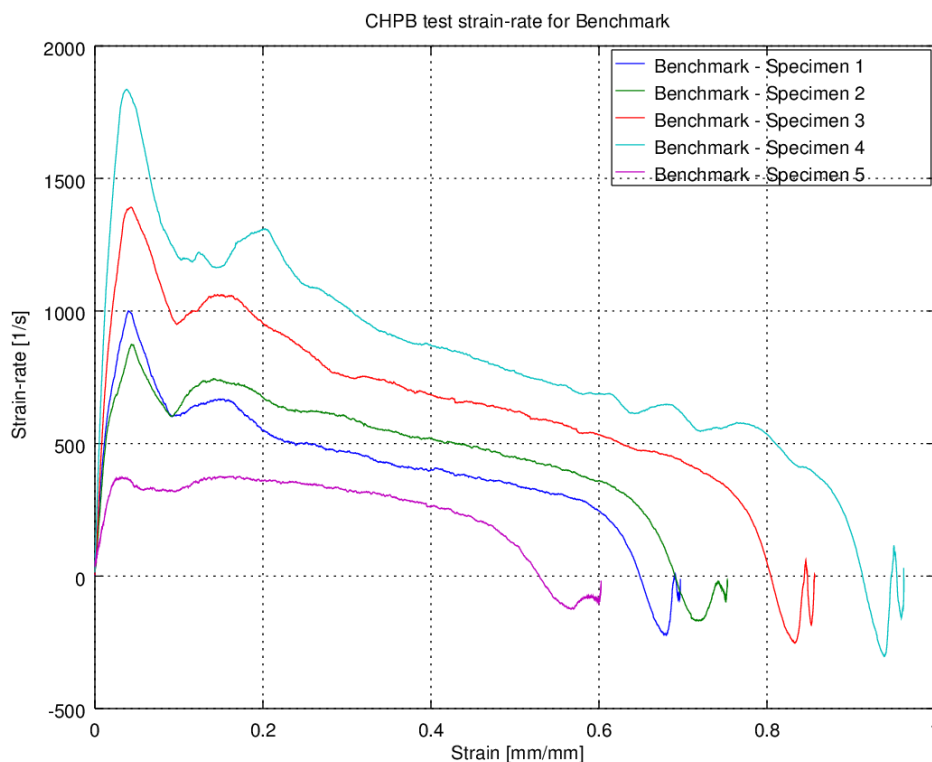


Figure 4.35: Type 5 - Benchmark strain-rate comparison [mm/mm/s]

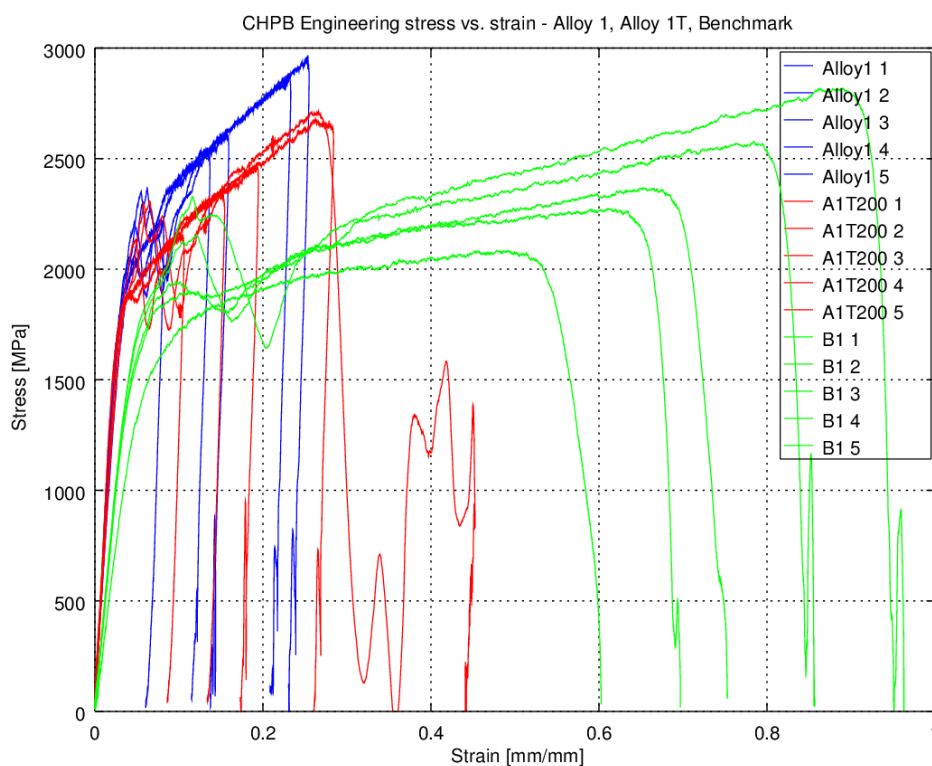


Figure 4.36: Type 5 - Material comparison [MPa]

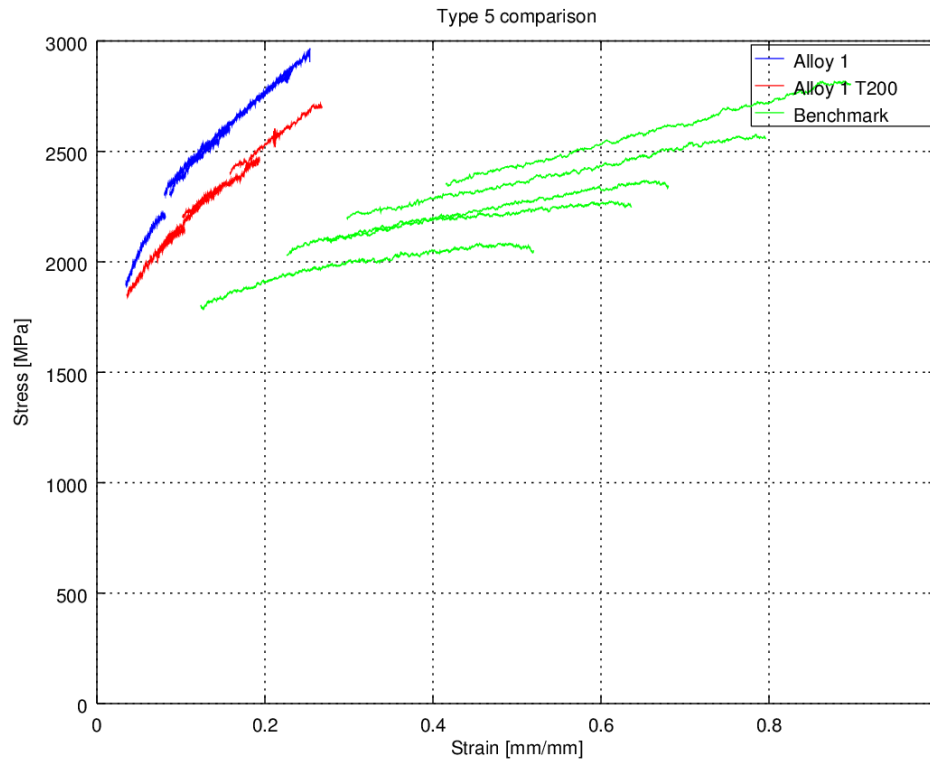


Figure 4.37: Type 5 - Clipped result comparison.

4.5 True fracture strain measurement

A microscopic investigation of the fracture face of all three materials revealed typical ductile behaviour with prominent cut and cone formations as shown in figures 4.39. Four side views of another specimen are shown in figures 4.40 - 4.42. The measurements recorded from these photos along with measurements for the rest of the specimens are summarised in table 4.1 and used to calculate the true fracture strain as follows:

$$\varepsilon_{fr} = \ln \frac{A_0}{A_n} = \ln \frac{d_0^2}{d_n^2} \quad (4.12)$$

With A_0 the initial cross-sectional area, A_n the necked area calculated with the average neck width d_n . Fracture strain values are listed in table 4.1 with material averages as follows:

- Alloy #1 = 0.544
- Alloy #1T = 0.658
- Benchmark = 0.823

Direct comparison of these values to the engineering strain shown in figure 4.20 is not possible. It is however observed that the average fracture strain of the benchmark material is $\sim 50\%$ higher than the new alloy.

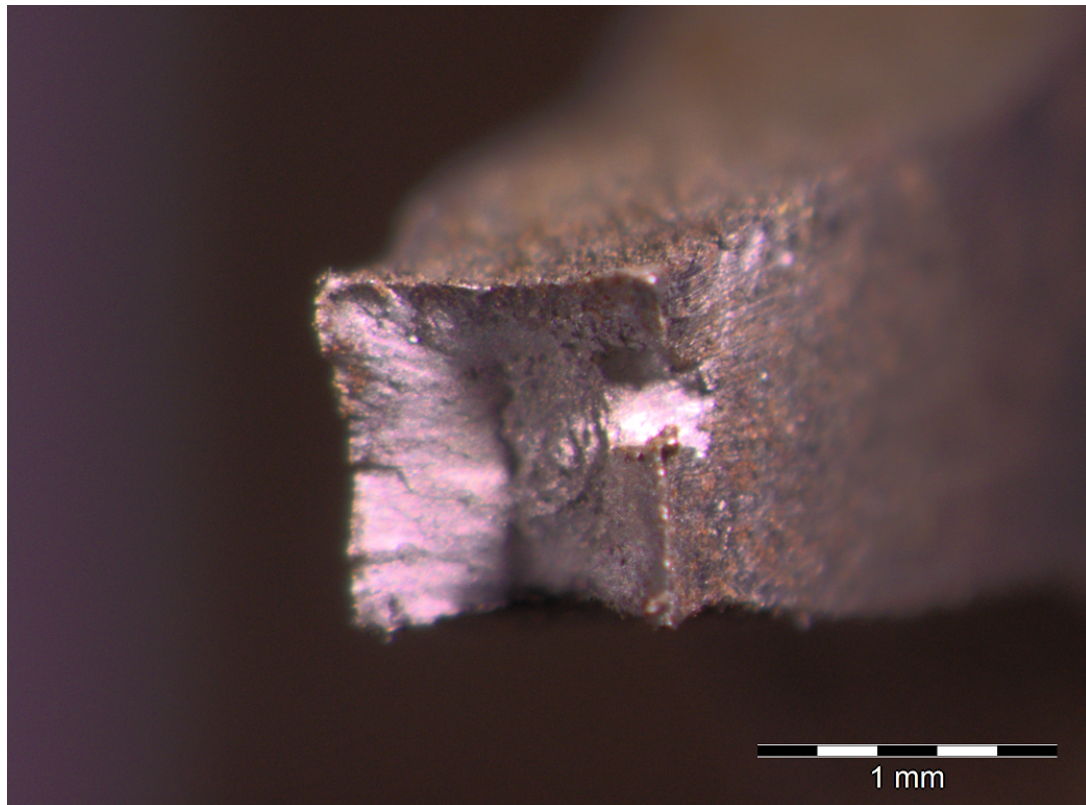


Figure 4.38: Typical fracture face of tensile specimen.

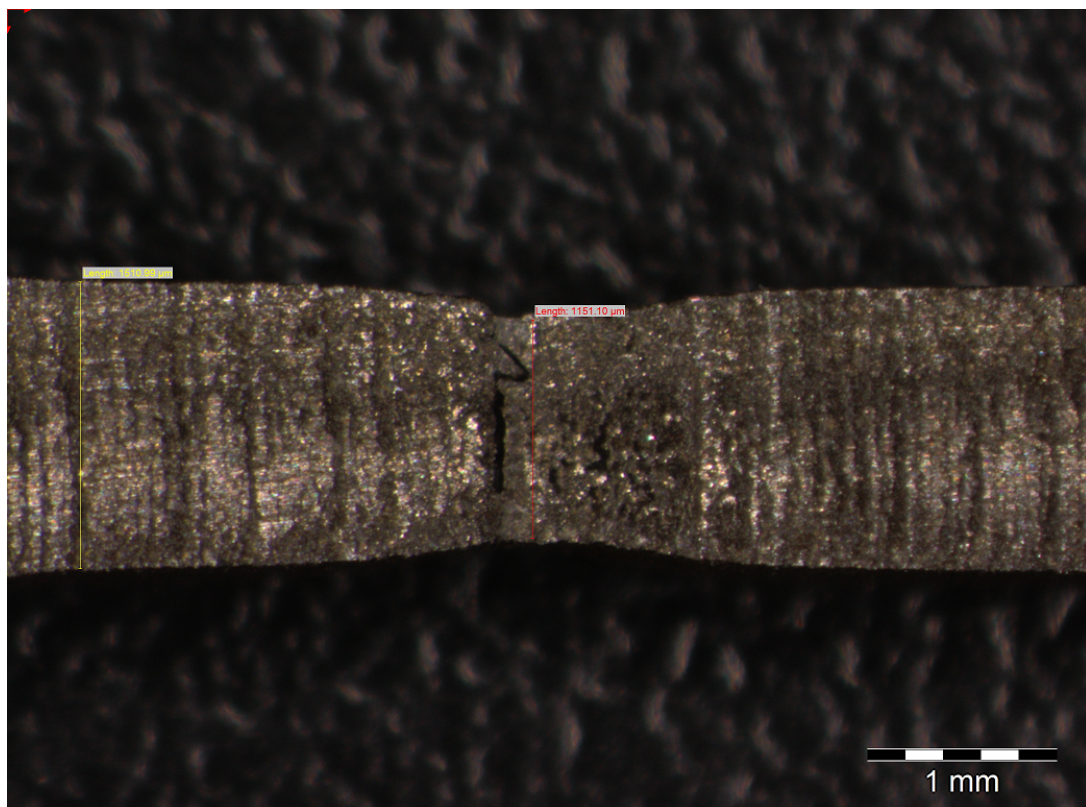


Figure 4.39: Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 1/4

Specimen number	Neck dimension [mm]					Fracture strain
	Side 1	Side 2	Side 3	Side 4	Average	
A1 5 1	1.175	1.151	1.151	1.162	1.160	0.515
A1 5 2	1.176	1.201	1.069	1.128	1.144	0.543
A1 5 3	1.221	1.228	1.090	1.069	1.152	0.528
A1 10 1	1.170	1.170	1.083	1.114	1.134	0.559
A1 10 2	1.201	1.221	1.052	1.069	1.136	0.556
A1 10 3	1.156	1.149	1.121	1.097	1.131	0.565
A1T 5 1	1.135	1.151	1.041	1.044	1.093	0.634
A1T 5 2	1.149	1.149	1.031	1.003	1.083	0.651
A1T 5 3	1.118	1.142	1.024	1.048	1.083	0.651
A1T 10 1	1.052	1.104	1.017	1.017	1.048	0.718
A1T 10 2	1.163	1.093	1.038	1.045	1.085	0.648
A1T 10 3	1.152	1.135	1.010	1.045	1.086	0.647
B1 5 1	1.017	1.017	0.903	0.896	0.958	0.896
B1 5 2	1.024	1.010	1.017	0.972	1.006	0.799
B1 5 3	1.017	1.003	0.965	0.986	0.993	0.825
B1 5 4	1.014	1.019	1.014	1.008	1.014	0.784
B1 10 1	1.076	0.990	0.893	0.952	0.978	0.856
B1 10 2	1.024	1.017	0.972	0.986	1.000	0.811
B1 10 3	1.038	1.014	0.997	1.000	1.012	0.787
B1 10 4	1.003	0.965	1.022	0.976	0.992	0.827

Table 4.1: Measured reduction in area true fracture strain.

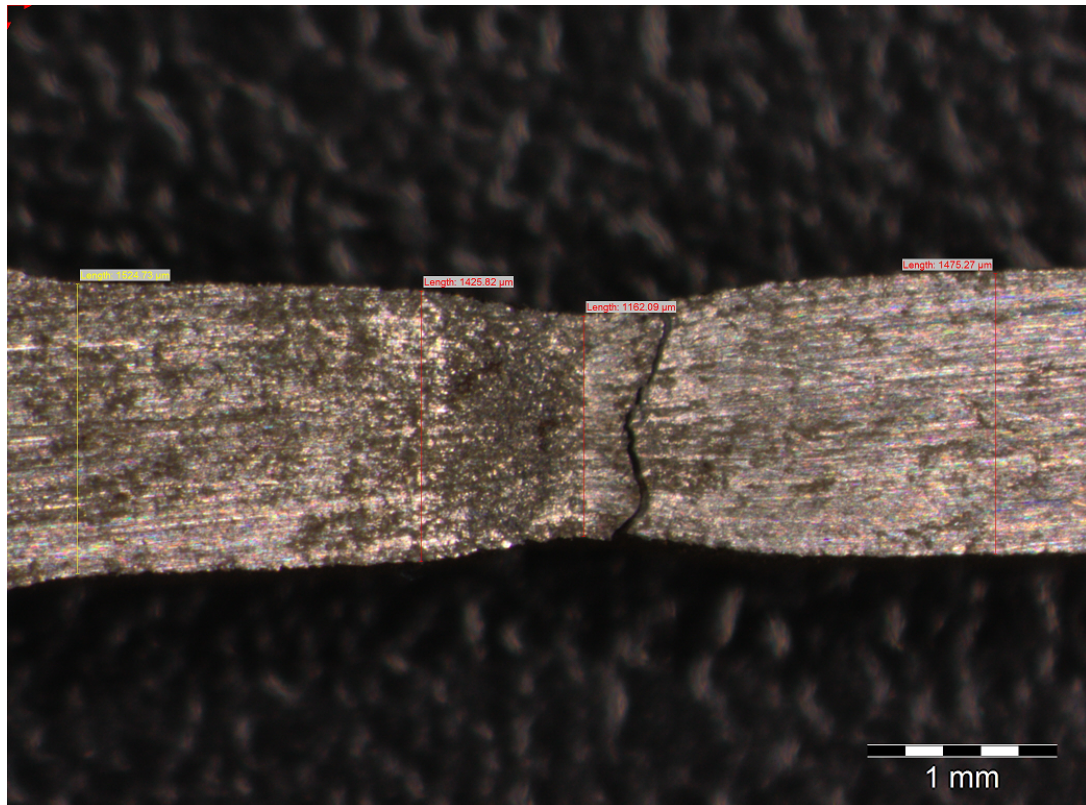


Figure 4.40: Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 2/4

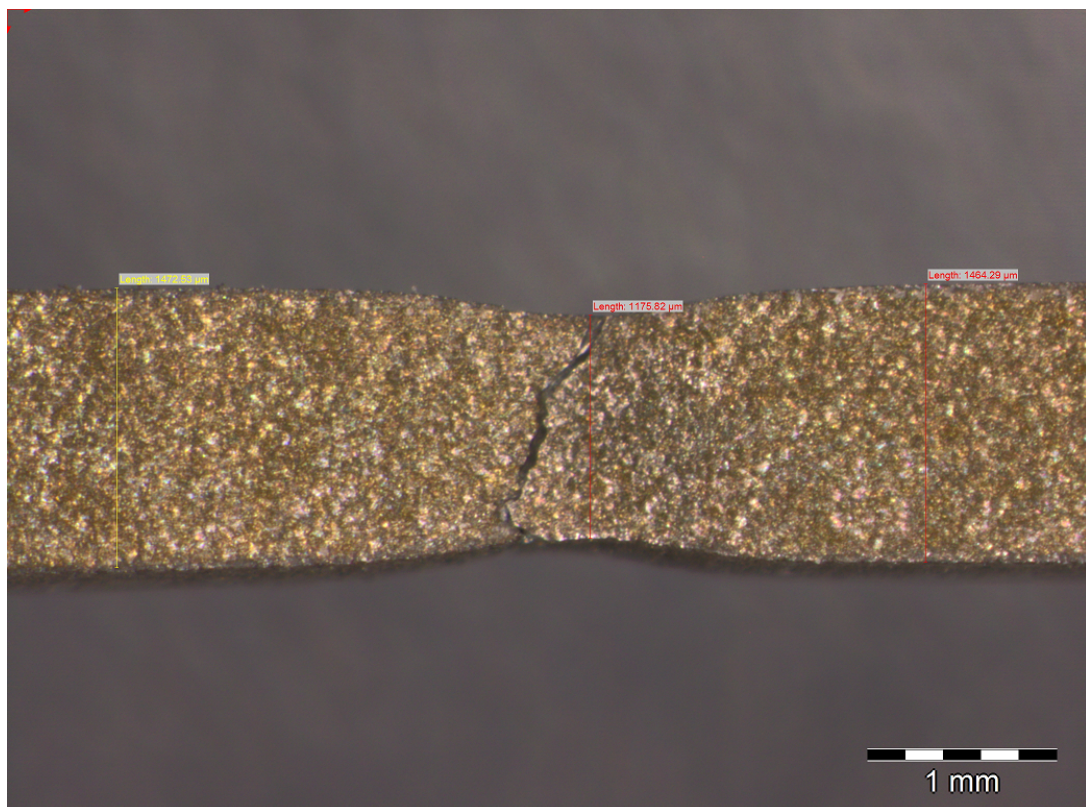


Figure 4.41: Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 3/4

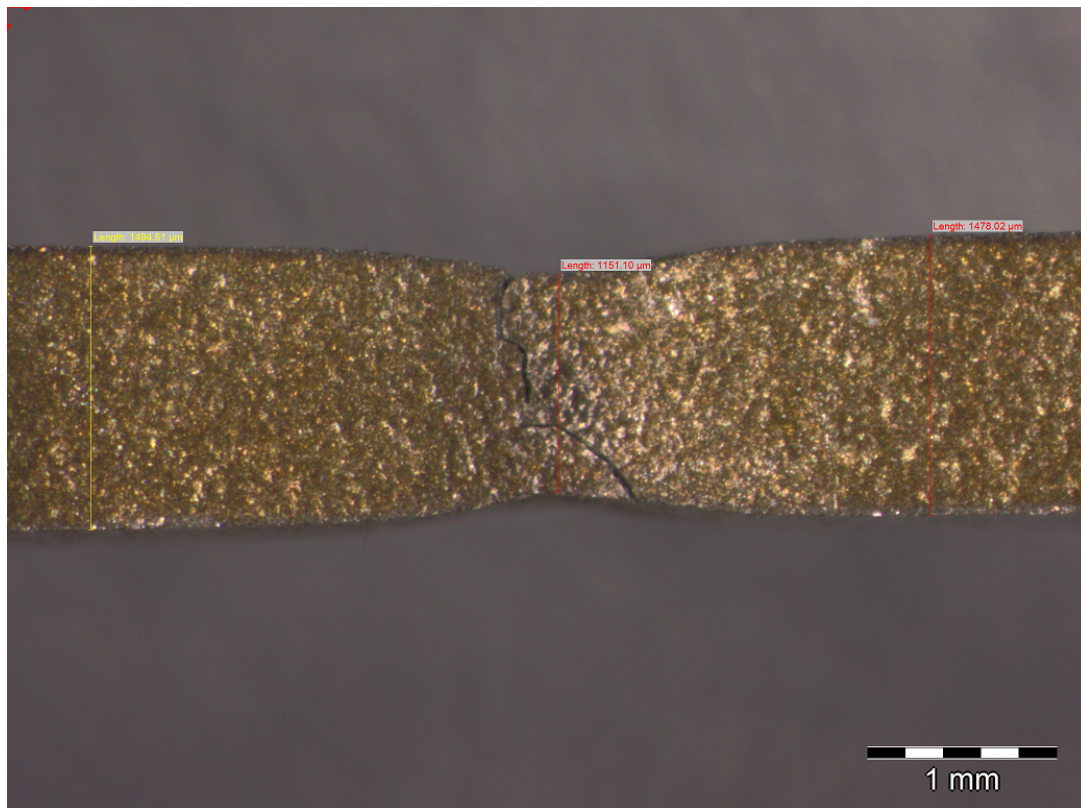


Figure 4.42: Alloy 1 specimen 5 1 Necking view 4/4

4.6 Discussion of results

The high strain rate results for the new Alloy # 1, the tempered variant and the benchmark alloy are summarised in figures 4.20 and 4.36. Alloy # 1 shows a higher strength than the tempered variant with the benchmark reporting the lowest strength. Fracture strain values for the three materials are summarised in table 4.1. The benchmark material reported the highest true fracture strain with the tempered variant $\sim 20\%$ lower and Alloy # 1 $\sim 34\%$ lower.

In both the tensile and compression tests strain rates in the range of $200 - 1000 \text{ s}^{-1}$ were observed. This seems to be high enough for adiabatic heating to occur and reveals the high temperature strength of the new alloy as well as retained stability as necking is delayed. Tempering lowers the strength somewhat but seems to have little effect on the fracture strain.

4.6.1 Summary points

The following points summarise the conclusions from this chapter:

- High strain rate tensile results, figure 4.21, show the general trend that Alloy #1 reports higher ultimate strength, followed by the tempered variant and then the benchmark. It should also be noted that the benchmark material tests were

performed at higher relative strength specific impact energies and the transient loading effect could not be removed numerically or by retesting with larger specimens. Clipped results therefore only show a small section of the benchmark material strength curve. This is unfortunate as the dynamic ultimate strength of the benchmark material was not recorded.

- Compression test results, figure 4.37, in high strain rate loading reveal that Alloy #1 seems to be insensitive to strain rate effects. This could however not be verified over a larger strain rate range as the increased plastic deformation is tied to the adiabatic heating and possible residual austenite transformation. Dynamic effects are again observed with the benchmark material results.

CHAPTER 5

Numerical material characterisation

This chapter contains the numerical characterisation and comparison between the new Alloy # 1 and the benchmark.

5.1 Introduction

The purpose of this chapter is to fit the Johnson Cook model on the two sets of material test data and to compare the model parameters. Firstly all the test data are presented and discussed. The numerical characterisation procedure is then explained and results presented.

All the material test data are summarised in the following figures (5.1 - 5.4) for the two materials, with a zoomed view of engineering strain <0.2 [mm/mm]. Each test type is identified by the colours defined in table 5.1.

The following observations were made from figures 5.1 and 5.2 for Alloy # 1:

- Prominent work hardening behaviour for the type-1 and type-2 tests.
- Comparatively little plasticity during post-necking for type-1.
- Increasing plasticity during post-necking for type-2.
- Reduction of the engineering fracture strain up to 500°C (type-2).
- Dramatic increase of engineering fracture strain for 600°C - 800°C (type-2).
- Almost no post-necking plasticity for the type-3 tests. Only the reference and 5 mm radius specimen failed past necking.
- No dynamically stable results are available for both the type-4 and type-5 tests in the work hardening strain range.

- Only a small increase in strength at high strain-rates.
- Increased plasticity post-necking for type-4.
- Short sections are reported for the type-5 tests. The range of dynamically stable results related directly to the input energy of the test. This also affects the strain rate of the tests and effectively constrains the results.

Similar observations were made from figure 5.3 and 5.4 for the benchmark material.

- No type-1 test specimens were available at the time of testing. The two reference specimens from the type-3 tests are used in the numerical material characterisation.
- The work hardening behaviour is less conspicuous for the benchmark material for the type-1 and type-2 tests.
- Lower ultimate tensile strength values are reported.
- The post-necking plasticity is comparatively large and represents more than 50% of the plastic range.
- Reduction of the engineering fracture strain up to 400°C (type-2).
- Dramatic increase of engineering fracture strain for 500°C - 800°C (type-2).
- Clear post-necking plasticity for almost all type-3 tests. Only the 0.15 mm radius specimen failed before necking.
- No dynamically stable results are available for both the type-4 and type-5 tests before necking.
- Clear strength increase is seen in the type-5 tests as the strain-rate is increased. It should also be noted that similar pressure values were used for both materials in the type-5 tests. The dramatic increase in reported engineering strain observed for the benchmark material indicates a lower total energy absorption capacity as a similar amount of kinetic energy was applied to alloy #1 and resulted in less plastic deformation.

5.2 Characterisation procedure

The numerical material characterisation procedure is presented in the following simplified example. Each component is introduced and used in a simple error calculation before the optimisation procedure is discussed. The example code (Eval 0.m) is included below and discussed in detail.

Test type #	Description	Colour
Type-1	Quasi-static room temperature tensile test	Cyan
Type-2	Quasi-static high temperature tensile test	Red
Type-3	Quasi-static room temperature notched tensile test	Black
Type-4	High strain-rate room temperature tensile test	Green
Type-5	High strain-rate room temperature compression test	Magenta

Table 5.1: Test type colour identification

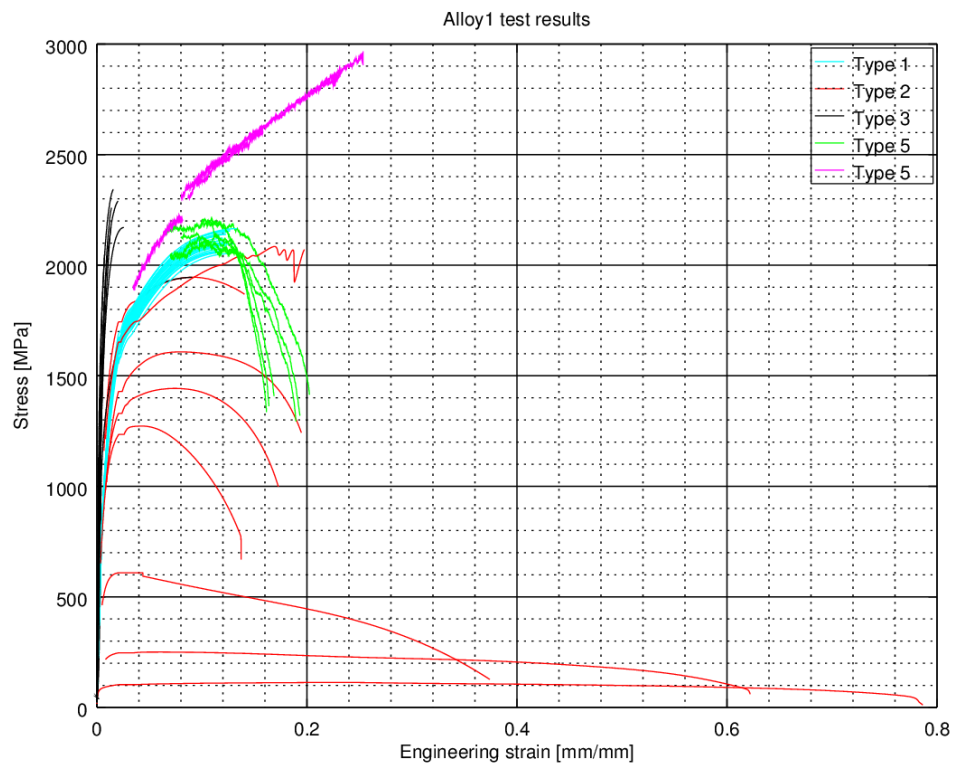


Figure 5.1: All Alloy #1 test results.

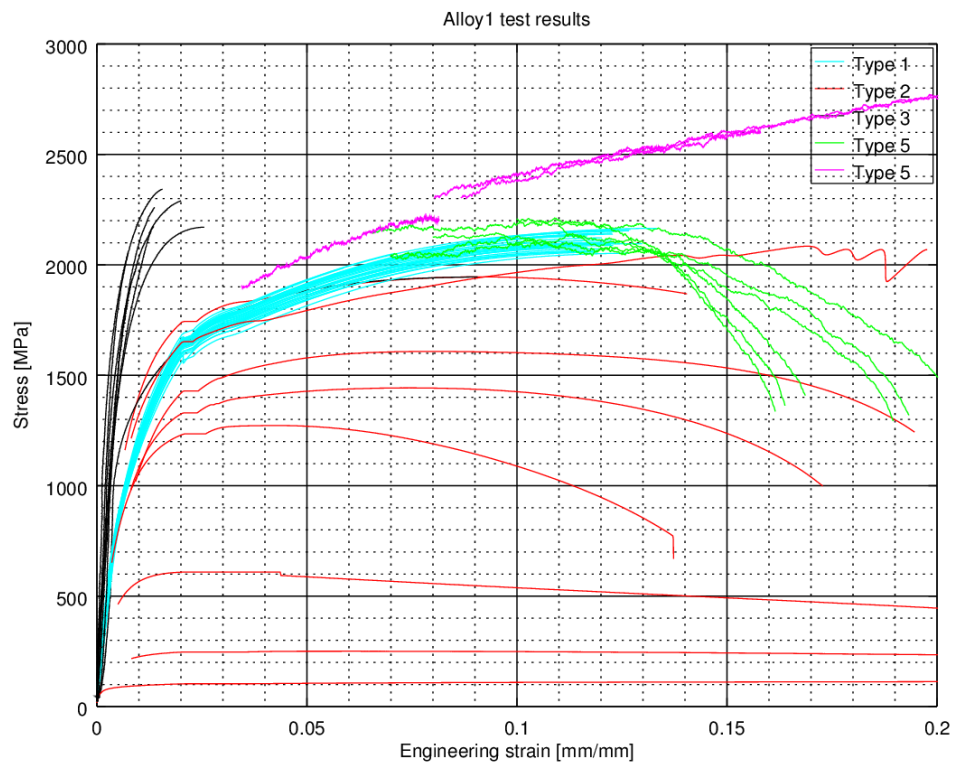


Figure 5.2: All Alloy #1 test results - Zoomed view

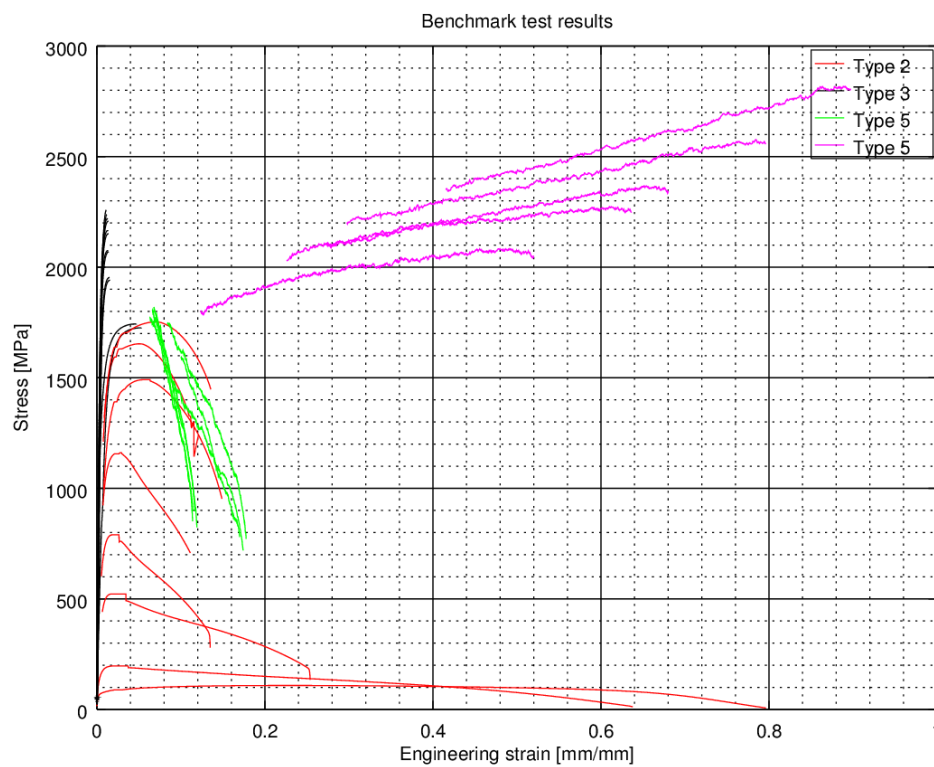


Figure 5.3: All Benchmark test results.

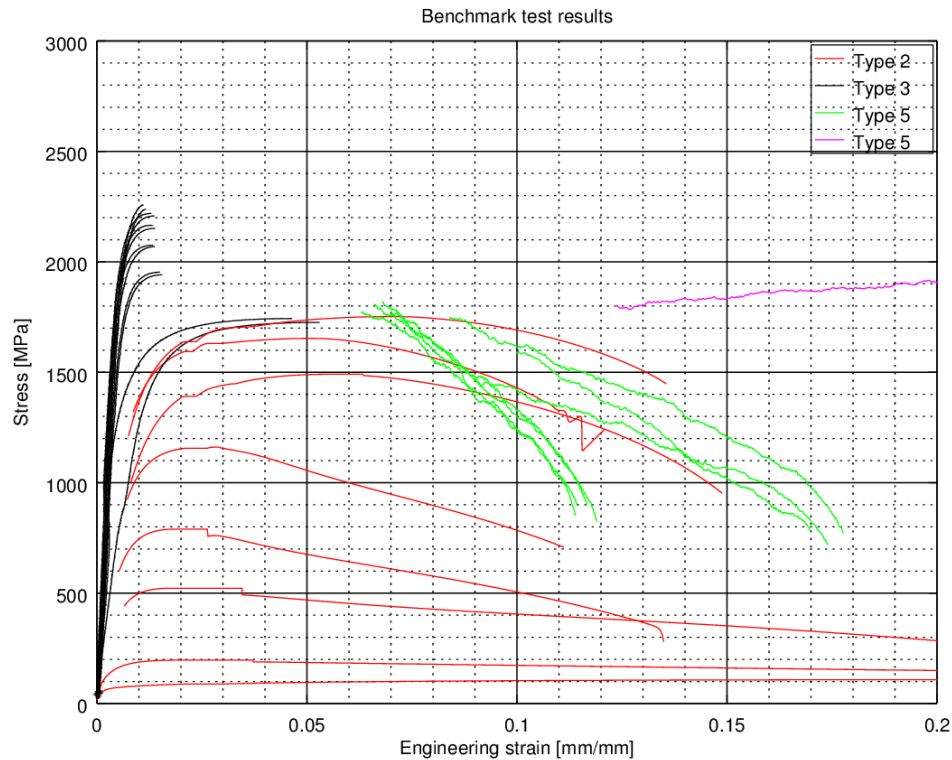


Figure 5.4: All Benchmark test results - Zoomed view

A few data points (figure 5.5) are used as the test data set and reasonable initial material parameters for equation 5.1, defines the start condition. The aim of the evaluation algorithm (Eval 0.m) is to calculate the error between stress values of the data points and the predicted analytical stress values calculated with equation 5.1.

$$\sigma = A + B\varepsilon^n \quad (5.1)$$

Eval 0.m is defined as a function in the Octave environment and requires the input MatProp, a [3 x 1] vector defining the three material parameters, A, B and n. A normalisation correction is performed for the first two parameters and the data set is explicitly defined (line 11). The strain range is generated (line 13) and equation 5.1 is used to calculate the analytical test values (line 16). A total root mean square error is calculated with equation 5.2 and returned as the standard function out. In the last section of the function a figure of the fixed data and the analytical curve is plotted. This plot is updated every time the function is called. The initial value plot is shown in figure 5.5.

$$Error = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_0^N (\sigma_{data_i} - \sigma_{analytical_i})^2}{N}} \quad (5.2)$$

Eval 0.m:

```
1 function Error = Eval_0(MatProp)
```

```

2
3 % This script evaluates the stress curve calculated with
4 % MatProp values and calculates the RMS error using the
5 % fixed data points.
6
7 A = MatProp(1)*1000;
8 B = MatProp(2)*1000;
9 n = MatProp(3);
10
11 Data_stress = [1600 1800 1950 2025 2075 2100];
12
13 Strain = linspace(0.02,0.12,6);
14 Stress = zeros(1,length(Strain));
15
16 Stress = A .+ B .* Strain.^n;
17
18 Error = sqrt((sum(Data_stress .- Stress).^2)/(6))
19
20 figure(1)
21 plot(Strain , Data_stress , "bd" , Strain , Stress , "k")
22 axis([0 0.14 0 2500])
23 title("Data points with Johnson Cook curve");
24 xlabel("Engineering strain [mm/mm]");
25 ylabel("Engineerin stress [MPa]");
26 grid on
27 drawnow
28
29 fflush(stdout);

```

The basic components required to complete the numerical procedure have been addressed and can be summarised as follows:

1. The evaluation algorithm [Eval]
2. Material parameter values vector [MatProp]
3. Evaluation error scalar [Error]
4. Experimental data [Test Data]

These components are defined in the optimisation flow diagram shown in figure 5.6 with the test data component simply read into the evaluation algorithm as a second input. One additional component required in a minimisation scheme, the minimiser, is

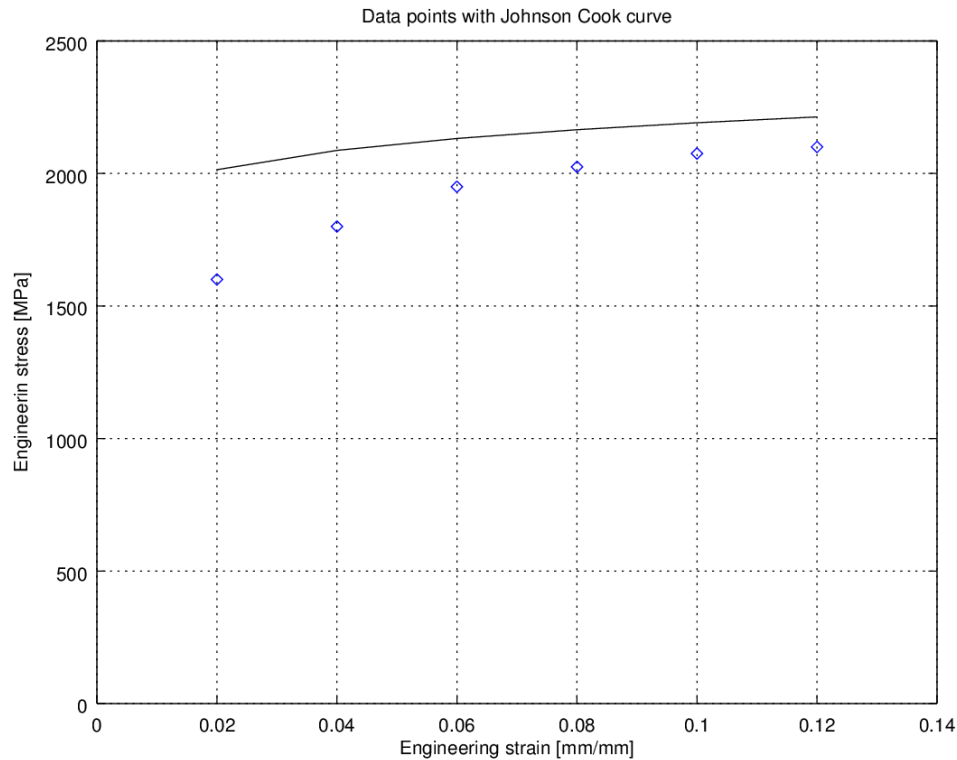


Figure 5.5: Initial Johnson-Cook curve with data points.

Fmin. The purpose of the minimiser is to modify the MatProp variable vector to move the analytical line closer to the data points. For this data set and the full set of measured material results, the internal Octave function **fminsearch.m** was used. This function iterates input values using the Nelder & Mead Simplex algorithm to minimise the output and is well suited to functions with discontinuities.

With the optimisation procedure defined and each component identified, the execution can be discussed. The characterisation is typically initialised by another small script **A1 run 0.m** shown below, and best illustrated by the terminal display of the Error value as the procedure iterates, also included below. The error value is displayed every time the evaluation algorithm is called. The minimiser iterates 92 times with large initial fluctuations as the problem is explored and finally converges. Converged material parameters are reported in line 93 with the updated plot in figure 5.7.

A1 run 0.m:

```

1 % This script is used to define initial values ,
2 % and to call the optimization algorithm fminsearch:
3
4 x=[1 1.5 0.1]
5 x = fminsearch('Eval_0',x)
6 print(1,'Eval_min.png','-dpng')
```

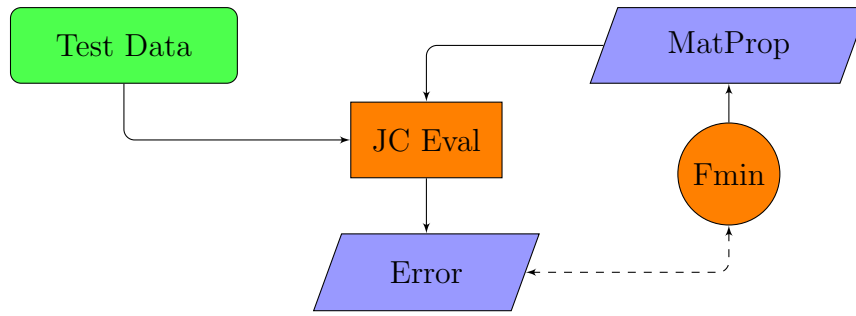


Figure 5.6: Optimisation flow diagram

```

1  >> A1_run_0_0          32 Error = 98.805          64 Error = 1.3736
2  x = 1.00000 1.50000    33 Error = 176.94         65 Error = 4.4514
   0.10000                34 Error = 69.566         66 Error = 1.4633
3  Error = 511.86         35 Error = 159.57         67 Error = 3.7895
4  Error = 2509.9         36 Error = 38.617         68 Error = 0.77519
5  Error = 662.31         37 Error = 135.91         69 Error = 2.6080
6  Error = 1311.1         38 Error = 35.760         70 Error = 0.95747
7  Error = 4092.9         39 Error = 100.93        71 Error = 2.2572
8  Error = 775.82         40 Error = 26.819         72 Error = 0.53312
9  Error = 5.5634e+004    41 Error = 70.171         73 Error = 1.8503
10 Error = 958.76         42 Error = 20.359         74 Error = 0.56750
11 Error = 680.98         43 Error = 60.808         75 Error = 1.4991
12 Error = 429.59         44 Error = 14.602         76 Error = 0.34393
13 Error = 1362.5         45 Error = 51.360         77 Error = 0.98284
14 Error = 1.0701e+004    46 Error = 14.530         78 Error = 0.33613
15 Error = 779.72         47 Error = 40.307         79 Error = 0.92814
16 Error = 403.58         48 Error = 10.033         80 Error = 0.19360
17 Error = 528.57         49 Error = 27.161         81 Error = 0.65697
18 Error = 660.53         50 Error = 8.4912         82 Error = 0.23559
19 Error = 2997.5         51 Error = 23.736         83 Error = 0.54032
20 Error = 217.00         52 Error = 5.1692         84 Error = 0.12296
21 Error = 152.90         53 Error = 19.266         85 Error = 0.44629
22 Error = 441.10         54 Error = 6.1732         86 Error = 0.14059
23 Error = 491.60         55 Error = 16.365         87 Error = 0.37641
24 Error = 200.30         56 Error = 3.4348         88 Error = 0.082594
25 Error = 260.06         57 Error = 10.141         89 Error = 0.23692
26 Error = 184.94         58 Error = 3.8415         90 Error = 0.085971
27 Error = 88.741         59 Error = 9.3968         91 Error = 0.22035
28 Error = 213.47         60 Error = 2.2936         92 Error = 0.050366
29 Error = 319.42         61 Error = 7.0342         93 x = 1.36133 1.49360
30 Error = 50.808         62 Error = 2.1414         0.35383
31 Error = 216.08         63 Error = 6.0313
  
```

This flow diagram forms the basis of the full numerical characterisation procedure. Any number of data test sets could be called by the evaluation algorithm and compared to the material model.

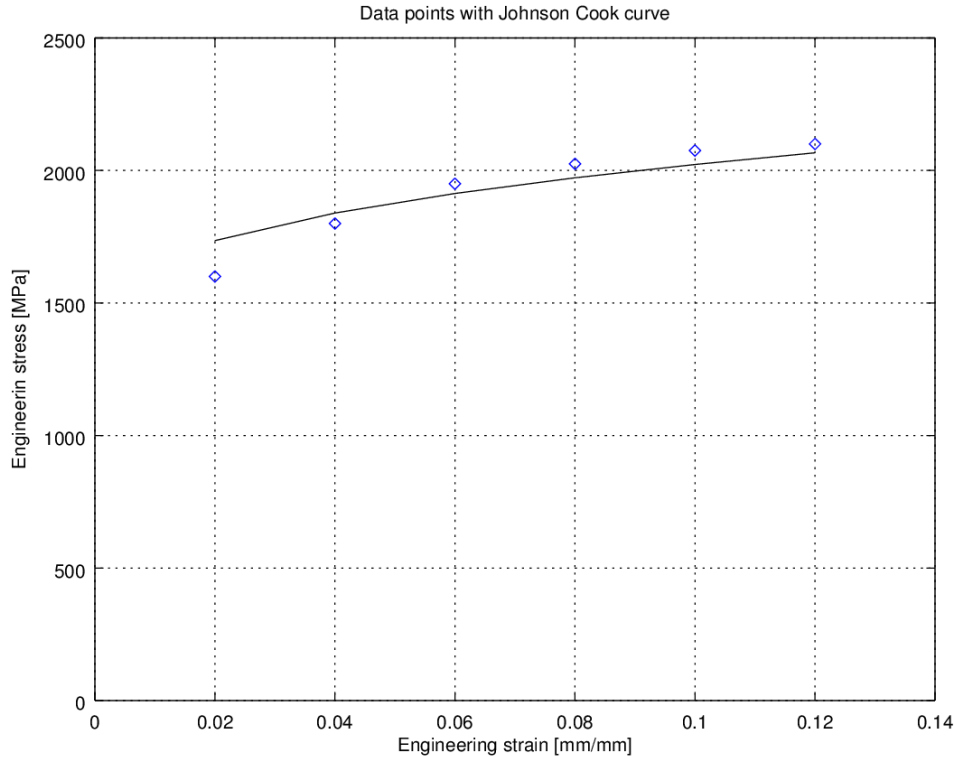


Figure 5.7: Converged Johnson-Cook curve with data points.

5.3 Analytical characterisation results

The complete Johnson-Cook plasticity model [13] as shown in equations 5.3 - 5.5, was implemented in the full numerical characterisation procedure. An external function was used for the Johnson-Cook plasticity calculation and simply lengthened the material parameter values vector to $[5 \times 1]$. The minimiser **Fminsearch.m** remained unaffected, iteration solving time required was however slightly lengthened and the total number of iterations increased greatly.

$$\sigma = [A + B\varepsilon^n][1 + C \ln \dot{\varepsilon}^*][1 - T^{*m}] \quad (5.3)$$

with,

$$T^* = \frac{T - T_{Room}}{T_{Melt} - T_{Room}} \quad (5.4)$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}^* = \frac{\dot{\varepsilon}}{\dot{\varepsilon}_0} \quad (5.5)$$

One additional challenge was the fluctuation of strain range for the measured data between tests and even between specimens. Almost all the test results end at other fracture points and the high strain-rate tests only start after a while. Calculating errors

with corresponding analytical values is essential and was ensured by interpolating the analytical strain range to the measured strain range for every curve.

Reference strain-rates and temperatures were explicitly defined for the various curves used in the evaluation algorithm. The specific test data curve, interpolation range and error calculation were manually modified with every change of input set.

The minimiser function as many others, requires initial values to be close enough to the required solution to avoid divergence. Various evaluation algorithms were investigated with only the most basic sets allowing successful convergence. This difficulty might indicate that the Johnson-Cook material model alone could be insufficient to fully capture the whole range of material behaviour. On the other hand it might also indicate that the measured results are incomplete for an adequate representation over the entire range of variables. Shortcomings as discussed in the aforementioned sections indicate that this could be the major contributor.

The broad range of material tests over temperature and strain rate and stress tri-axiality, resulted in a fairly challenging characterisation problem. One major limitation in using an analytical solution was that results of post-necking could not be used. Result data files as defined in sections 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 4.3 and 4.4 were modified to remove all post-necking results. This eliminated the entire high strain-rate tensile test set for the benchmark material and large sections of other result curves. It should also be noted that the tri-axiality results only influence the fracture strain portion of the Johnson-Cook material model and were excluded.

Some of the successful Octave evaluation files as well as convergence report files are included in Appendix E. The report files consist of the material parameters for every iteration with the current error value included after the last parameter and marked between two vertical bars as |Error |.

5.3.1 Model characterisation results

The converged results of three evaluation algorithms are discussed in this section. Firstly the new Alloy # 1 with quasi-static, high temperature and high strain-rate compression test results, type 1, 2 and 5, are shown in figure 5.8. Secondly the benchmark material, also with test results type 1, 2 and 5 in figure 5.9, and lastly the benchmark material with only type 1 and 2 are shown in figure 5.10. Root mean square errors for the three converged evaluation algorithms are respectively, 79 MPa, 144 MPa and 137 MPa. The five Johnson-Cook material parameters, A, B, n, C, and m are summarised in table 5.2.

Direct comparison of the material parameters in table 5.2 reveal some of the plastic behaviour characteristics:

- A direct comparison between Alloy # 1 and the benchmark material for high strain-rate and high temperature can only be made with the first fit. Comparable values

are shown for both materials. The characterisation procedure seems to be accurate enough to distinguish the material type behaviour.

- The basic plasticity parameters for Alloy # 1 report the yield strength as 614.7 MPa and the true necking strain as 0.23.
- For the benchmark fit 1, with the yield strength of 1641 MPa, seems appropriate. The true fracture strain of 1.36 is however completely unrealistic.
- Benchmark fit 2 predicts a negative yield strength value and is clearly inappropriate.
- The negative strain-rate parameter C for benchmark fit 2, is simply due to the lack of any results over the variable.

	A	B	n	C	m
Alloy # 1	614.700	2629.249	0.238801	0.018676	1.183291
Benchmark fit 1	1641.709	960.119	1.365485	0.016927	0.907908
Benchmark fit 2	-2449.186	5121.717	0.051305	-4.210536	0.918130

Table 5.2: Summary of converged material parameters

The following observations were made for the new Alloy # 1 from figure 5.8:

- The prominent work hardening behaviour of the measured data is followed by the fitted curves.
- A reasonable fit is shown for both the quasi-static and high temperature tests.
- High temperature softening is observed in the fitted curves with some under-approximation at the highest temperatures.
- The fairly accurate representation of the measured data under 0.02 [mm/mm] is replaced by a clear overestimation as the engineering strain increases. The levelling off noticed in the test data can not be approximated by the Johnson-Cook plasticity model.

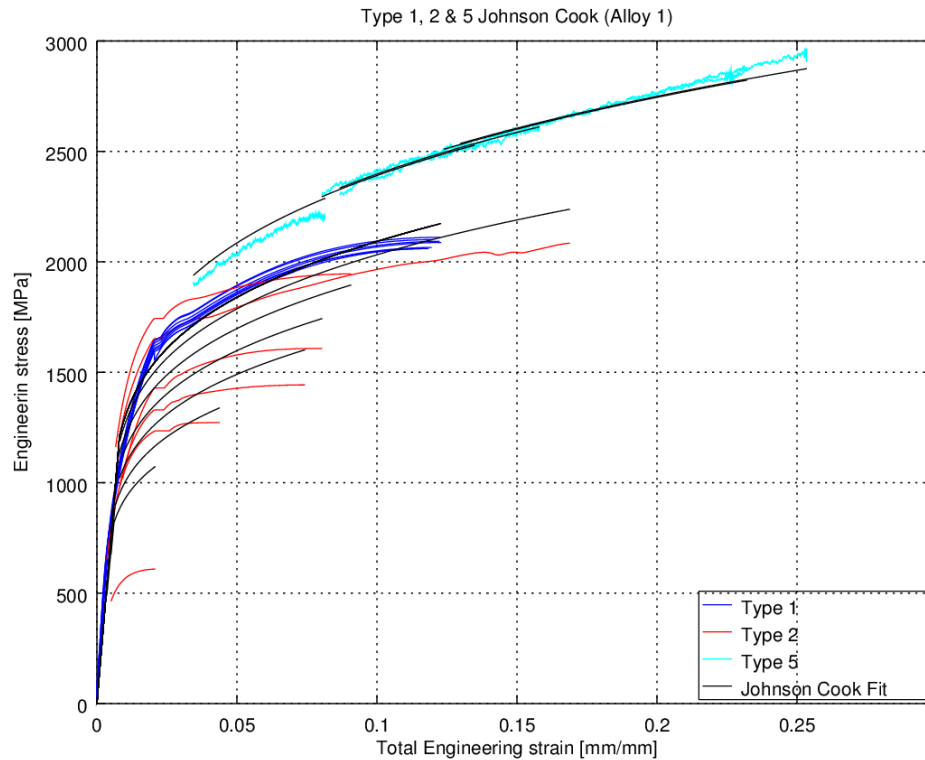


Figure 5.8: Johnson-Cook fit for Alloy # 1

Material characterisation of the benchmark alloy was considerably more challenging due to the comparatively poorly scaled material test results. This is clearly illustrated below. Some observations are firstly made on the results in figure 5.9:

- An unexpected concave plastic behaviour.
- No clear strain-rate differentiation for the high strain-rate variation.
- An almost linear representation of the initial plasticity.

These observations were made from figure 5.10:

- Reasonable fit for the quasi-static test data.
- High temperature softening in the fitted curves with some under-approximation at the highest temperatures.
- The representation of the measured data under 0.02 [mm/mm] is replaced by a clear overestimation as the engineering strain increases. The levelling off noticed in test data can not be approximated by the Johnson-Cook plasticity model.

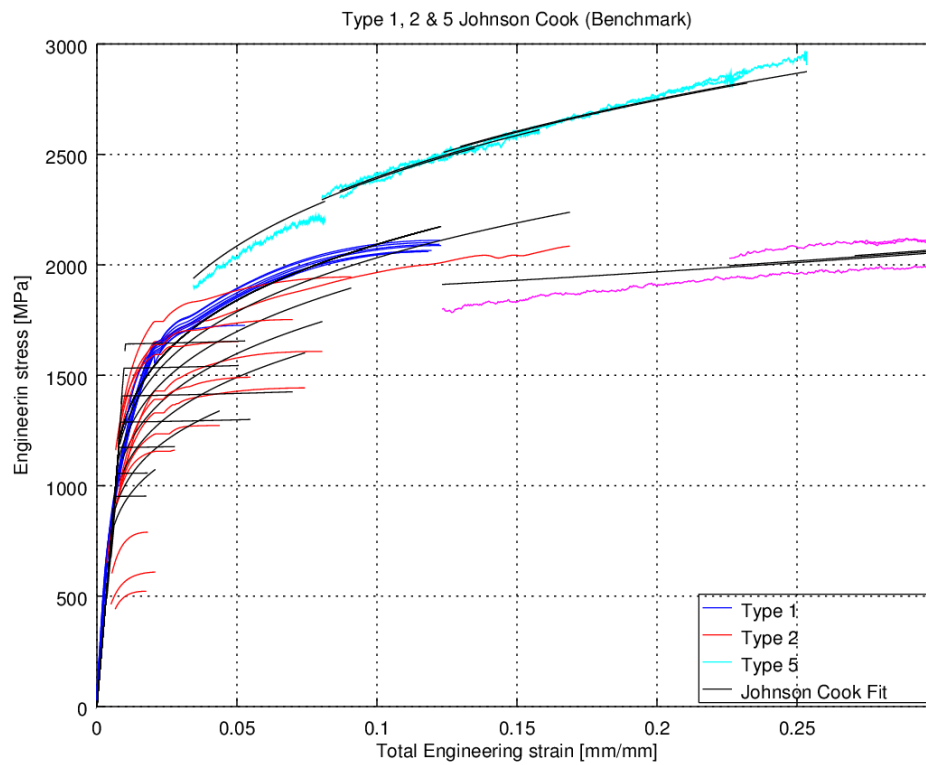


Figure 5.9: Johnson-Cook fit 1 for the Benchmark steel

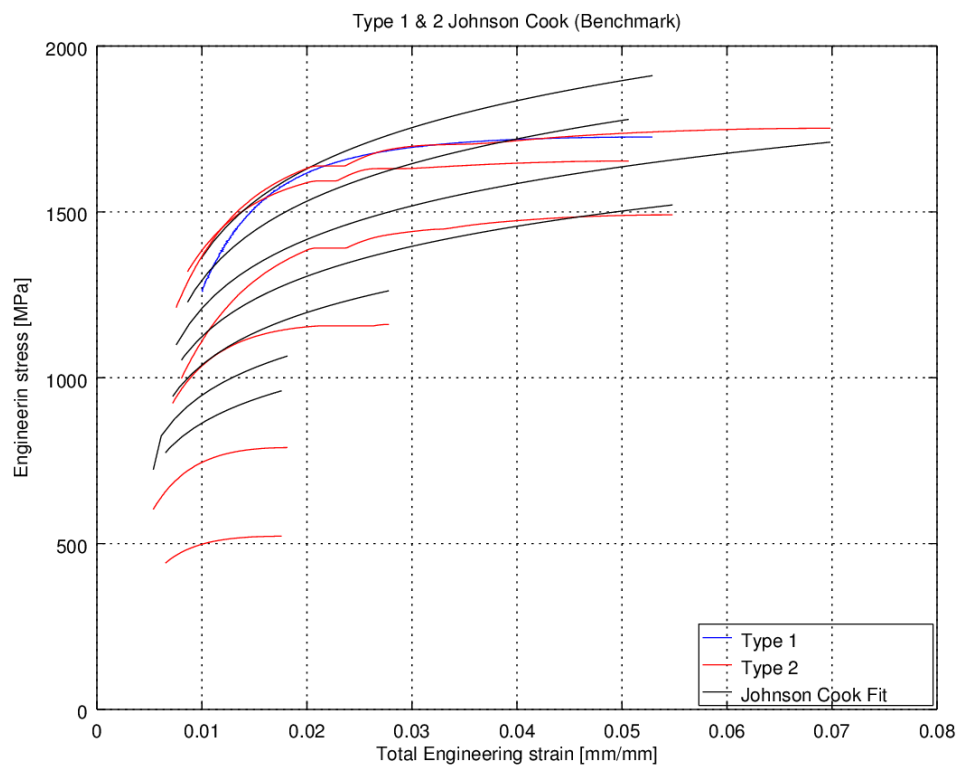


Figure 5.10: Johnson-Cook fit 2 for the Benchmark steel

5.4 Conclusion

The validity and accuracy of the numerical material characterisation results are assessed by direct comparison with four other published steel alloy groups. A bainitic steel T24, two dual-phase steels DP500 and DP700, a high strength weldable steel Weldox 460e and two armour steel alloys, Armox 500T and Armox 600T are included in table 5.3. Ballistic performance potential is defined by the A/B parameter calculated in the second last column as it approximates the ratio of yield strength to ultimate tensile strength (YS/UTS) discussed in section 2.1.

Material	A	B	n	C	m	A/B	Citation
Alloy #1	615	2629	0.239	0.01868	1.183	0.234	-
Benchmark fit 1	1642	960	1.365	0.01693	0.908	1.710	-
T24 steel (High T)	100	78	0.274	0.08000	0.585	1.282	[96]
DP500	470	703	0.700	0.01900	1.20	0.669	[97]
DP700	699	740	0.780	0.00900	1.50	0.945	[97]
Weldox 460 E	490	807	0.730	0.01200	0.94	0.607	[98]
Armox 500T	849	1340	0.092	0.00541	0.87	0.634	[99]
Armox 600T	944	1700	0.119	0.00962	0.805	0.555	[99]

Table 5.3: Summary of converged material parameters

General comparison of the Johnson-Cook material properties show that most of the parameters fall within the same order of magnitude. This is expected as this high alloy steel should compare well with other high alloy steels. Alloy #1 seem to relate better than the benchmark steel, as the work hardening exponent n for the benchmark seems unrealistically high. This might be expected as a limited number of tests were used for the benchmark material characterisation. The normalised temperature exponent m seem to vary by alloy group.

The historical ballistic performance parameter, hardness, is still in widespread use, and may be approximated by B . This arranges the new Alloy #1 at the top of the list and suggests a ballistic performance better than Armox 600T. A refined ballistic performance parameter, the ratio of yield strength to ultimate tensile strength (YS/UTS), is approximated by A/B . This measure also indicated that the new Alloy #1 might outperform Armox 600T.

Both of these results could be inaccurate as they are based on only one aspect of the total energy absorption potential of the material. Hardness relates to the UTS of a material and thus defines the maximum applied load a certain component might be able to resist. The ratio of yield strength to ultimate tensile strength (YS/UTS) as a ballistic parameter indicates the amount of work hardening a material might develop during deformation. This implies a certain amount of work due to plastic deformation. A complete ballistic performance parameter should include the work hardening of the

material as well as some measure of the amount of energy absorbed during localisation and failure. Total plastic deformation energy at high enough strain rates might be a complete ballistic performance parameter.

It should be noted that in addition to the apparent difficulty in fitting the Johnson-Cook material model, the majority of high strain rate test results were captured in the post-necking range of the test. This wealth of data can only be included in the evaluation procedure by simulating each test in an explicit finite element model with adiabatic heat generation. Various other material models should be considered by comparing total RMS error values. This inverse finite element model procedure could use the high strain rate test alone to characterise the material model for ballistic performance.

Such a rigorous finite element based fit error evaluation procedure is beyond the scope of this study and would however, require significant additional time. It should also be noted that the second half of the mechanical impact problem, the soft projectile interaction with the target, is critical to a rigorous and complete solution. This remains a challenging simulation problem as the fluid structure interaction should be sensitive to phase changes, surface texture and all the failure modes of both the projectile and target.

CHAPTER 6

Ballistic characterisation

This chapter contains the ballistic characterisation of Alloy # 1. The ballistic test equipment and capabilities are described followed by the evaluation procedure and practical limitations and is followed by a summary of the results and a few observations.

6.1 Introduction

The purpose of this part of the investigation is an improved understanding of the ballistic performance of experimental alloy # 1 and how this relates to the observed constants found from the strain rate tests. Two benchmark materials of hardness grades 500 and 600 and a 200° C tempered variant of alloy # 1 are also included.

Standardized ballistic acceptance criteria simply classify a system or component as acceptable or unacceptable for a specific threat. The margin or factor of safety and variation around any value can only be defined with repeated tests and statistical analysis. A complete ballistic performance map of the material with statistical variation would be prohibitively expensive, it was therefore proposed that an extended V_{50} method be used.

The V_{50} ballistic limit, or the 50 % probability of perforation, was determined at various plate thicknesses for each of the materials. Each V_{50} average value consists of as many impacts as practically possible.

This study includes two projectile types, 37 test plates and more than 650 test shots performed over a 4 month period.

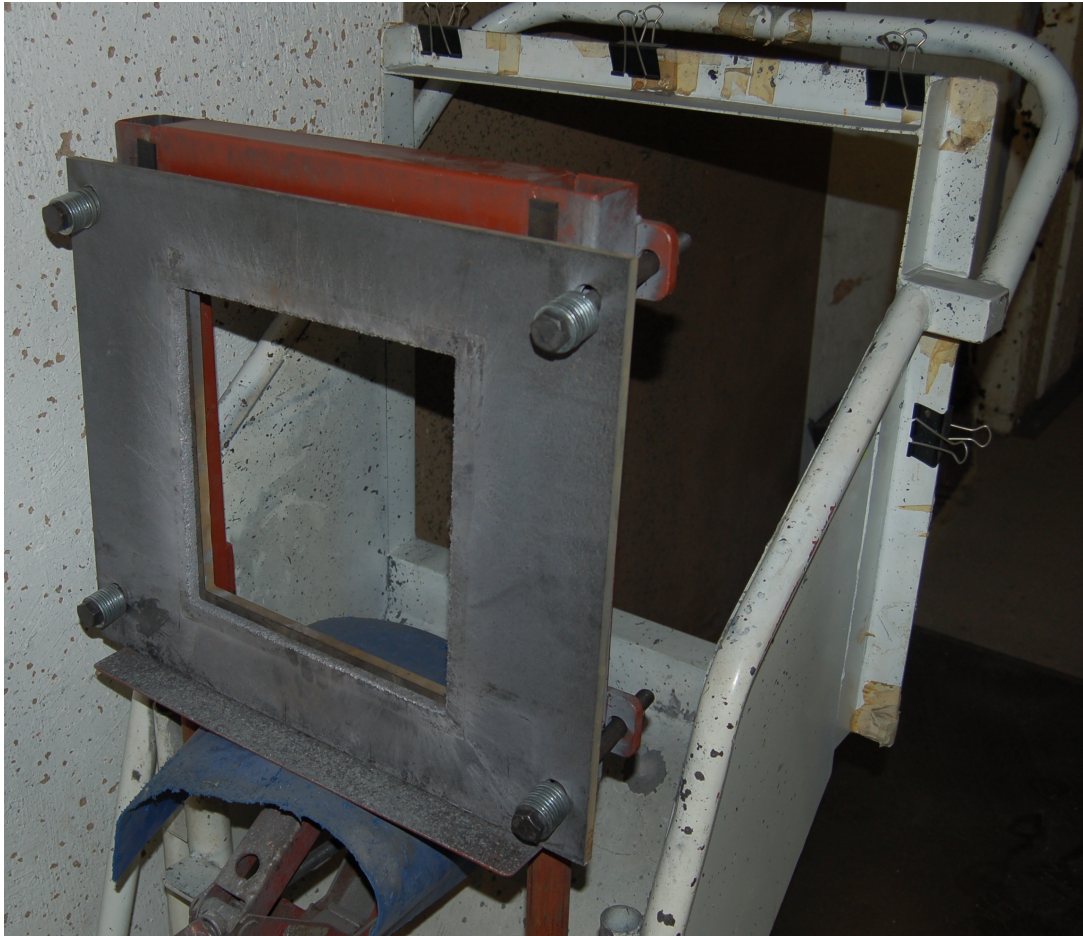


Figure 6.1: Plate test frame.

6.2 Ballistic test equipment

The unique ballistic testing capability of the SABS Ballistic Laboratory is shown in this section. All the laboratory equipment used for this investigation was photographed and discussed. A short summary of the velocity range for two calibre rounds is shown.

6.2.1 Ballistic laboratory equipment

A standard glass panel test frame was modified slightly by replacing the clamp brackets with a single clamp plate. Two locating plates are positioned behind the clamp plate and bolted onto the support frame with 4 x M16 bolts, figure 6.1. During testing the test plate is slid into position from the top and the bolts are hand tightened.

A typical test plate is seen clamped into the test frame in Figures 6.2 to 6.4 before and after the test. The equipment used during the test is seen in Figures 6.5 to 6.14. As the cartridge charge is continuously varied during the test, the round is therefore only loaded right before the shot is taken. Accurate velocity and propellant measurement is therefore essential (Figures 6.5 to 6.8). The testing range is equipped with a remotely triggered pneumatic firing mechanism and interchangeable high pressure barrels (Figures

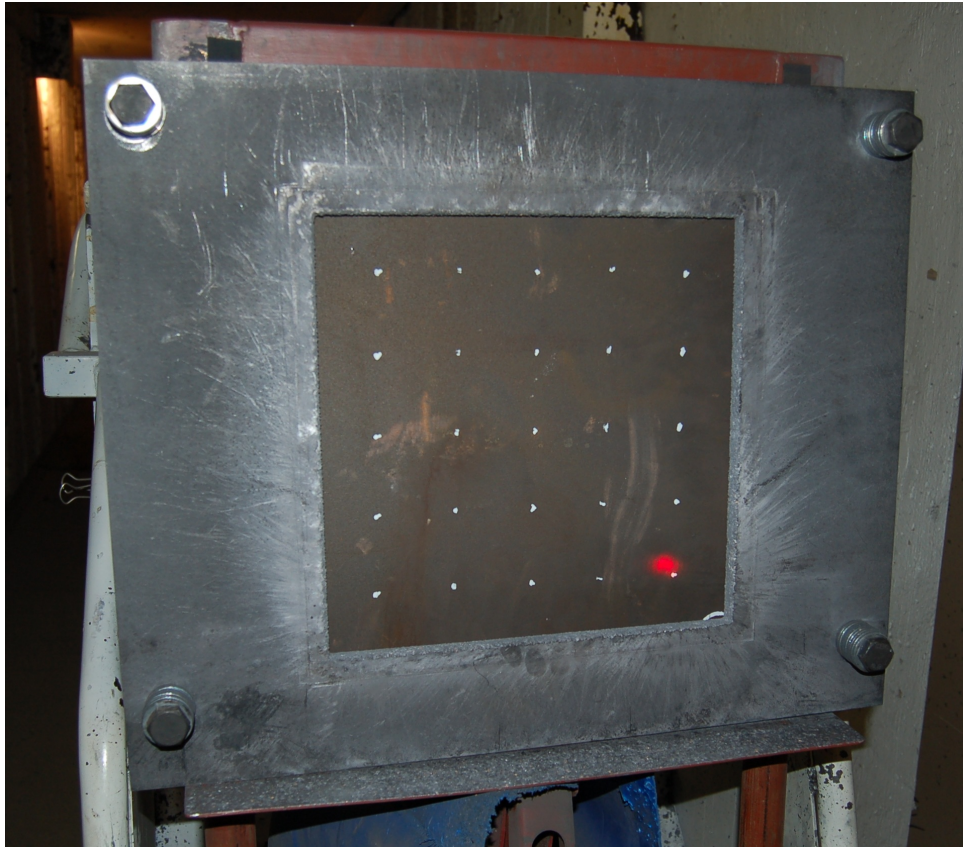


Figure 6.2: Test plate with planned shot positions.

6.13 and 6.14) with laser sight and adjustable support frame (Figures 6.9 to 6.12).

6.2.2 Velocity range capability

The combination of a high pressure barrel and adjustable cartridge charge result in an increased testing range of about 120% above the STANAG 4569 limits. This sets the SABS ballistic laboratory apart from any other rifle based testing range in South Africa and is illustrated for 5.56 mm and 7.62 mm calibre rounds in Figures 6.15 and 6.16 respectively with red and orange lines included to show the applicable STANAG velocity limits (833 m/s and 947 m/s \pm 20 m/s). These figures show the velocity range as the cartridge charge, measured in troy grain, is increased. The type of propellant was not changed.

6.3 V_{50} Evaluation procedure

The V_{50} calculation as defined below (from Annex F in [90]) is used as the starting point in this evaluation and compared with ballistic limits defined in [100] and summarized in Table 6.1. A minimum number of 6 shots are required to establish a V_{50} value. As the first plates received were 300 mm x 300 mm it was decided to shoot on a 50 mm

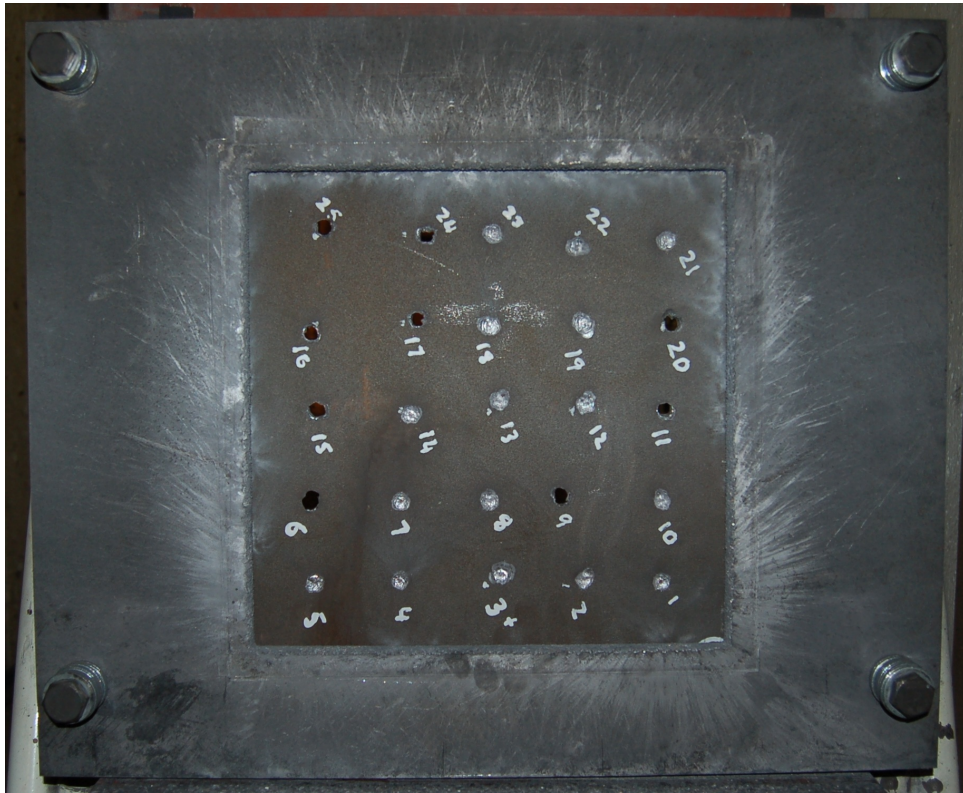


Figure 6.3: Test plate # 30 front.



Figure 6.4: Test plate # 30 back.

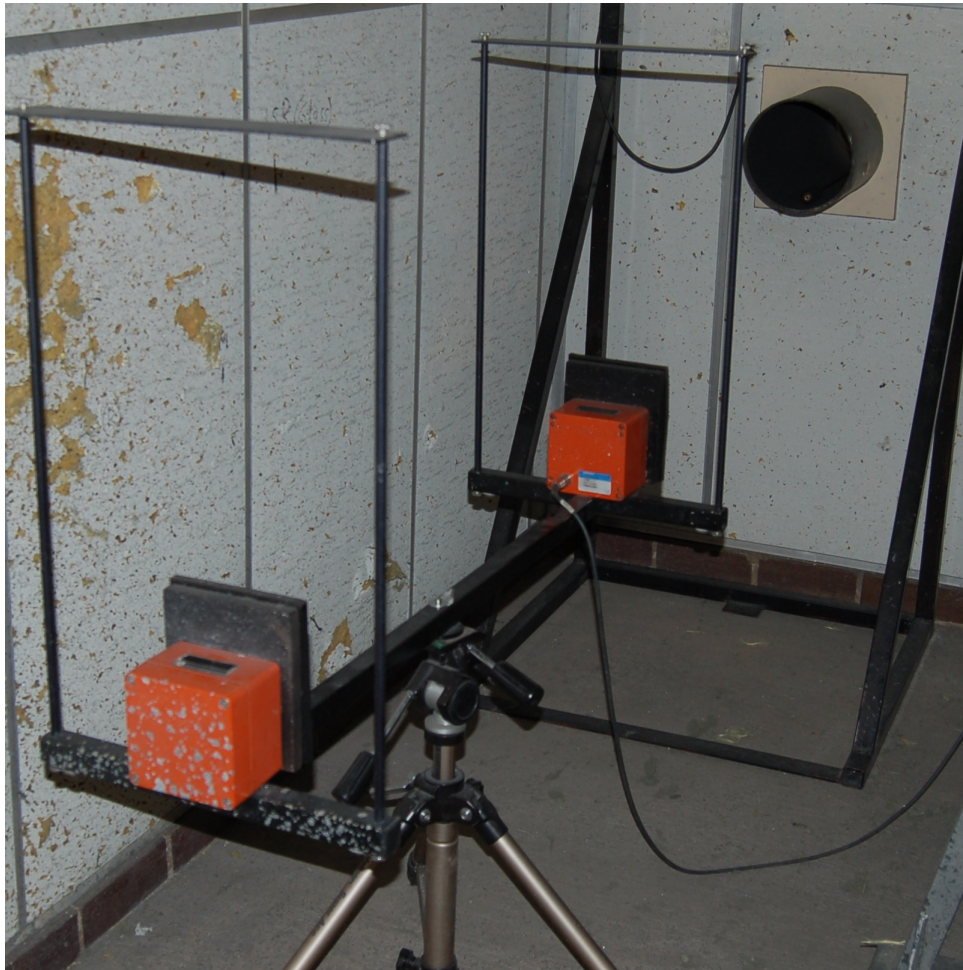


Figure 6.5: Chronograph 1.5m from muzzle end.



Figure 6.6: Chronograph display unit measuring projectile velocity [m/s].



Figure 6.7: Electronic propellant dispenser.



Figure 6.8: Reloading press.

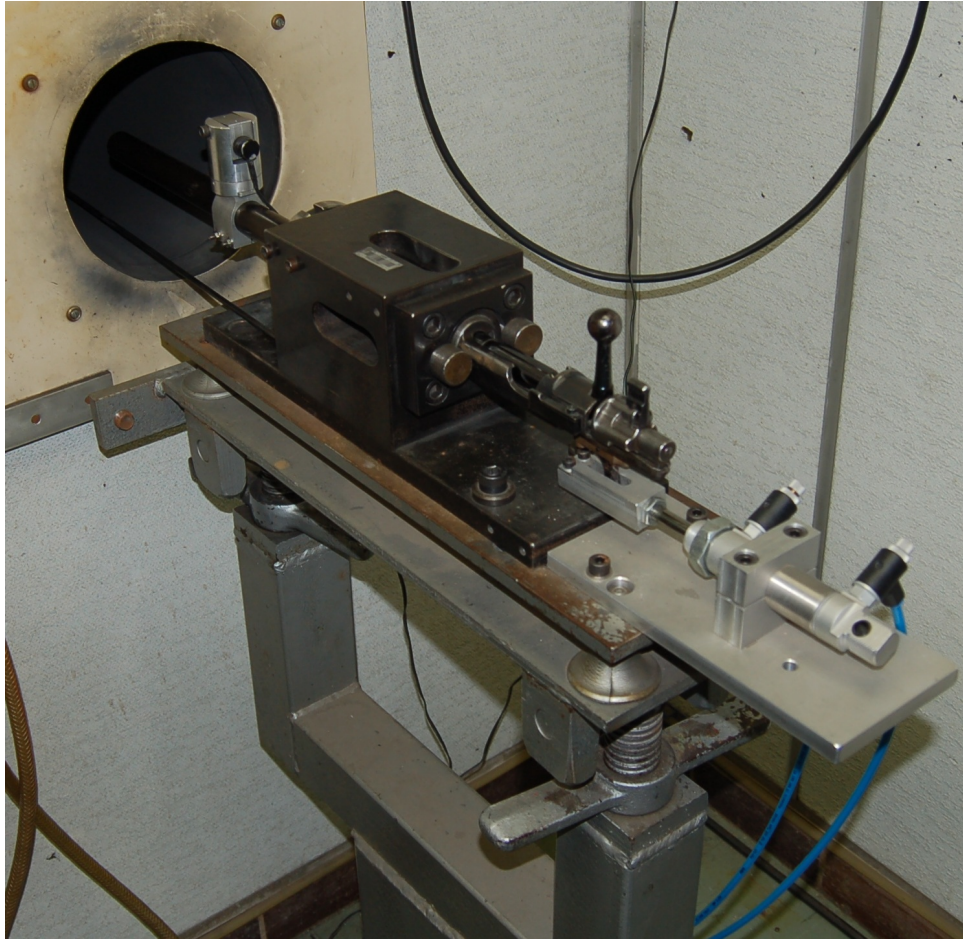


Figure 6.9: Ballistic test block with pneumatic trigger.



Figure 6.10: Lazer sight.

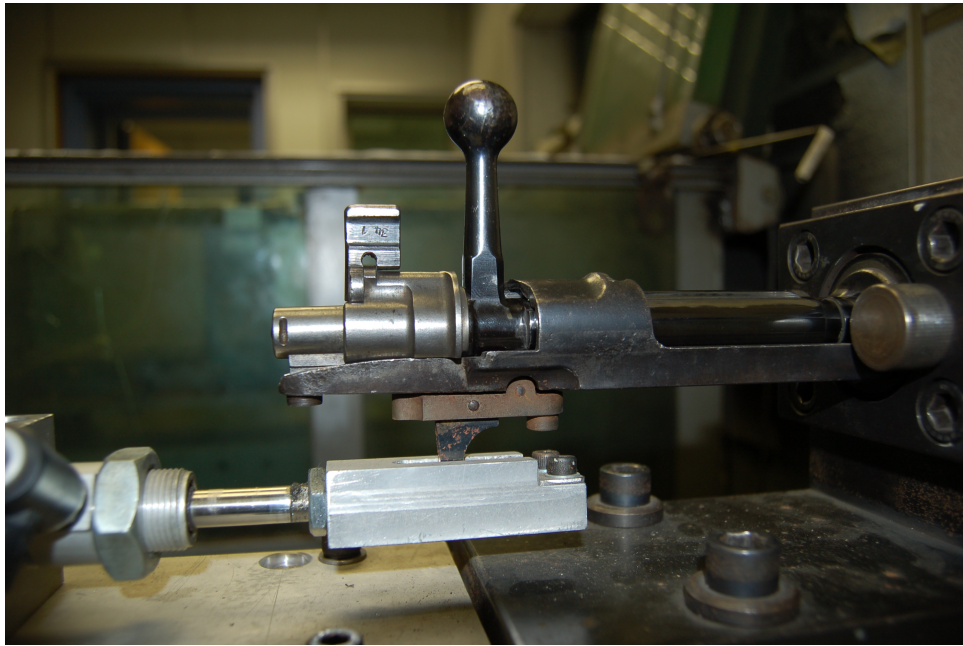


Figure 6.11: Detail view of trigger mechanism.

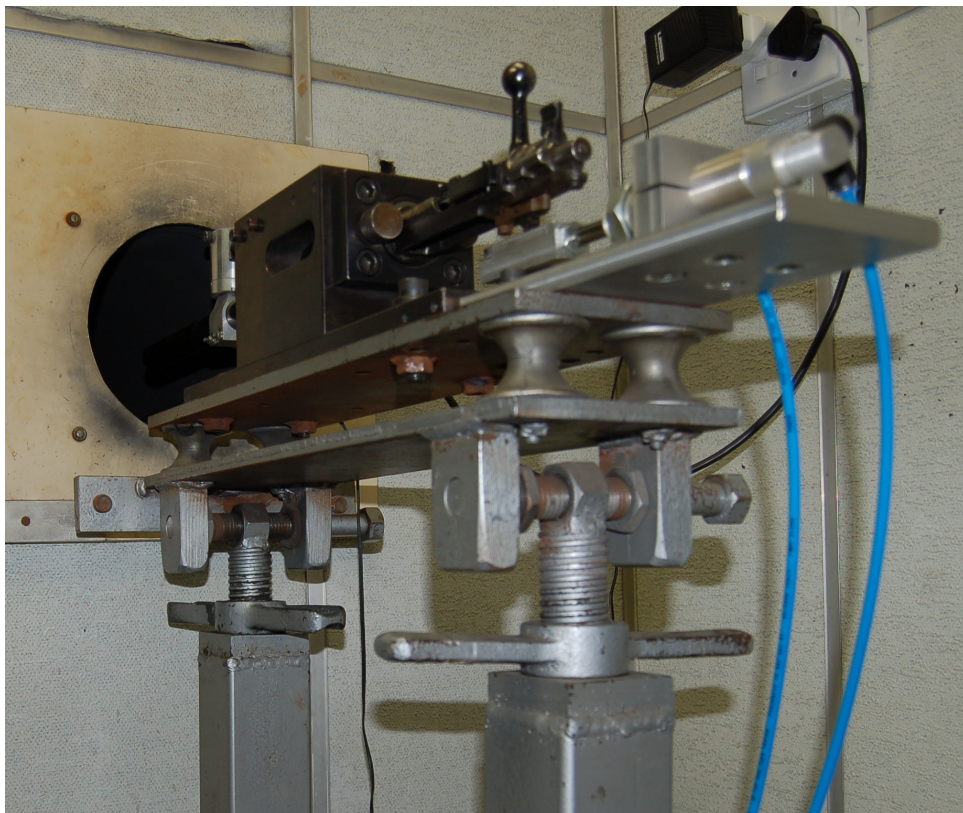


Figure 6.12: Ballistic test block with adjustable support frame.



Figure 6.13: High pressure test barrel [5.56mm] - Side view.



Figure 6.14: High pressure test barrel [5.56mm] - End view.

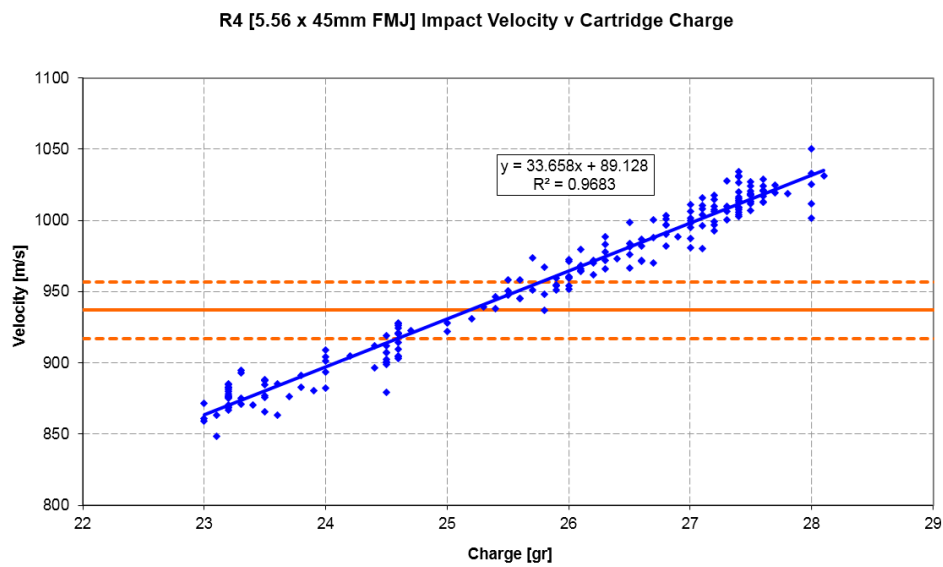


Figure 6.15: Impact velocity range for 5.56 x 45 mm FMJ. Orange lines show the STANAG test velocity limit of 833 m/s \pm 20 m/s

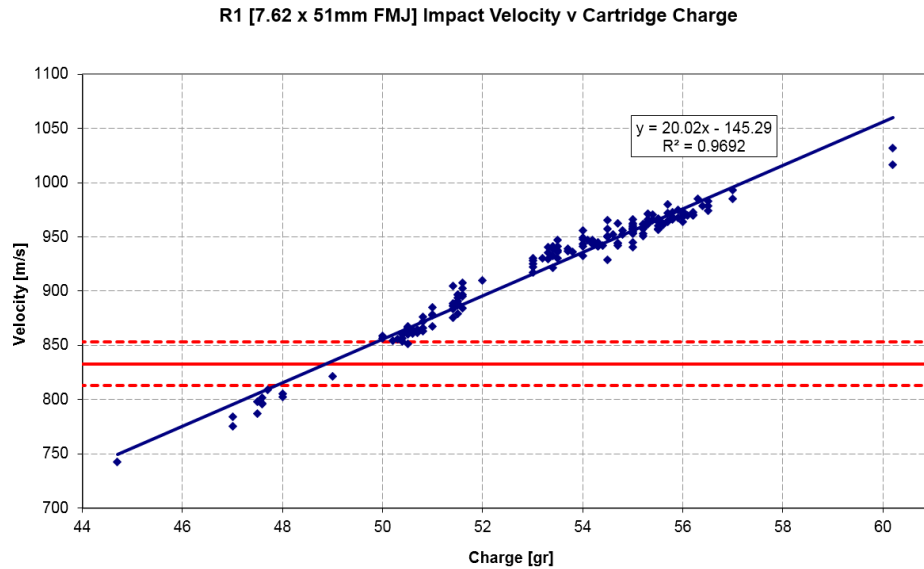


Figure 6.16: Impact velocity range for 7.62 x 51 mm FMJ. Orange lines show the STANAG test velocity limit of $947 \text{ m/s} \pm 20 \text{ m/s}$

grid to increase the number of shots per plate. This pattern results in 25 shots per plate and allowing for inaccuracy, a calculated V_{50} value consisting of 20 shots evenly spaced around the entire plate.

6.3.1 Test requirements and definitions

The experimental alloy # 1 had been developed to effectively stop any projectile from level 1 threat group as defined in Table 6.1.

Of the three projectiles included in level 1, the 5.56 mm x 45 M193 [R4] round is the most challenging to stop for steel plate armour. The SS109 round is the equivalent American round and could not be included in this evaluation due to limited availability. The 7.62 mm x 51 NATO ball [R1] round is included, however, in this investigation to reveal any spall or brittle fracture ballistic failure sensitivity.

The standard witness system defined in [90] consists of a 0.5 mm aluminium plate positioned 150 mm from the back face of the test plate, as it should extend over a large enough area to detect any fragments. Characterization of impacts near the ballistic limit of the material is defined as partial penetration if light is not observed to pass through the witness plate or alternatively, is classified as complete penetration if the light passes through the witness plate.

For this investigation a more conservative approach was followed. Initially damage was evaluated using a modified witness system as follows: The aluminium plate was replaced with a sheet of paper clamped to a witness frame behind the test plate support frame. This complicated the evaluation process and greatly increased the time interval for each shot as every hole had to be marked on the paper before the next shot could be taken and

Level	KE Threat				
	Ammunitions	Supplier / Specific test ammunitions	V proof [m/s] ± 20 m/s	Azimuth	Elev.
5	25 mm x 137 APDS-T, PMB 073	Oerlikon-Contraves, 121.5g W alloy core (150g with sabot)	1258	$\pm 30^\circ$	0°
4	14.5 mm x 114 API/B32	CIS1 Chicom, ARL Drawing number 3200 (Figure C.7.), 63.4g steel core	911	0 - 360°	0°
3	7.62 mm x 51 AP (WC Core)	Bofos Carl Gustaf FFV AP M993 pr AP8 Nammo, 8.4 g W alloy core	930	0 - 360°	0°
	7.62 mm x 54R B32 API	Barnaul Machine Tool or CIS Russia, AP 713, 10.0 g	854	0 - 360°	0°
2	7.62 mm x 39 API BZ	Chicom, CIS State arsenals, 7.77g steel core	695	0 - 360°	0°
1	7.62 mm x 51 NATO ball	Ball M80, copper jacket, 9.65 g lead core or C21, 9.5 g, DM41 with tomac jacket and lead core, projectile weight: 9.45 g	833	0 - 360	0
	5.56 mm x 45 NATO SS109	SS109, 4.0 g, M855, DM11, tomac jacket, steel and lead core, projectile weight: 4 g	900	0 - 360°	0°
	5.56 mm x 45 M193	M 193, Ball 3.56 g	937	0 - 360°	0°

Table 6.1: KE Threat levels - STANAG 4569

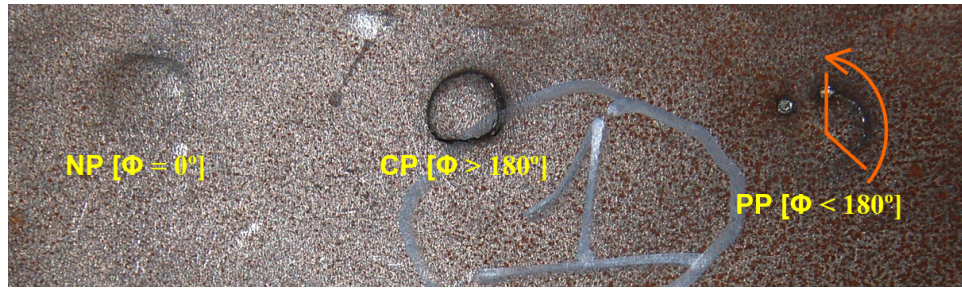


Figure 6.17: Definition of partial perforation.

a new paper was needed every few shots. In addition to this it was observed that some of the projectiles did not even pierce the paper as the witness paper was located about 400 mm from the back of the test plate and was clearly too small. The impact evaluation was therefore simplified further to a visual inspection of the test plate's rear face. An impact event above the ballistic limit results in a clear hole through the plate and is classified as complete perforation CP. With the impact velocity well below the ballistic limit, almost no damage was observed on the back face of the test plate with only slight bulging in some instances. These types of impacts were classified as non-perforation NP. Impact events near the ballistic limit of the plate resulted in partial perforations PP as seen in Figure 6.17. An impact classification summary is shown in Table 2.

The partial perforation was classified according to the development of the shear band crack on the back surface.

Complete perforation [CP]	Shear band crack $> 180^\circ$
Partial perforation [PP]	Shear band crack $< 180^\circ$
Non perforation [NP]	No visible crack

Table 6.2: Partial perforation classification.

This classification could be overly conservative for some CP events on thick plates, however with thinner plates only a few PP classifications were observed.

6.3.2 Test procedure and classification

Before the test started 2 rounds were fired on a blank piece of paper to warm up the barrel and set the laser sight. Once the 50 mm grid was marked and the test plate was clamped into position, the barrel was positioned to the correct level for the test. The test plate was moved up and down during the test using the adjustable test frame (Figure 6.1). The first few shots were used to establish a test range with at least one CP and one NP. Once the test range was known, the charge was varied only slightly to influence the impact velocity. The aim of this section of the test was to vary the impact velocity such that approximately half of the shots produced NP and the other half CP with all shots

within the velocity range of approximately 40 m/s. This process proved to be challenging for some tests and a reduced number of shots had to be used to calculate the V_{50} value.

During the test the following values were recorded:

1. Shot number. (Also marked on the plate.)
2. Cartridge charge [grain]
3. Muzzle velocity [m/s]
4. Impact result [CP, PP or NP]

A complete record of all the ballistic tests are included in appendix B. Calculating the V_{50} value consisted of the following steps:

1. All the test data were entered into a spreadsheet and all shots sorted in descending order for complete perforations and ascending order for the non-perforations.
2. All the shots were verified to be within $V_{Crit} \pm 20$ m/s and the group was reduced if any values were outside the 40 m/s velocity range.
3. Equal numbers of shots were grouped and the average taken. The number of shots and their minimum and maximum values were reported.
4. The average muzzle velocity was adjusted to the V_{50} value by subtracting the velocity drop over 13.5 m for the specific calibre (Table 6.3).

Ammunition	Velocity drop factor	Distance [m]	Total reduction [m/s]
7.62 x 51 mm NATO Ball	0.76 [m/s]/m	13.5	10.260
5.56 x 45 mm M193	1.23 [m/s]/m	13.5	16.605

Table 6.3: Velocity reduction for each projectile.

6.4 Ballistic results

A total number of 25 plates were tested with the 5.56 x 45 mm M193 calibre round. The results are presented in Figure 6.18 with the upper STANAG limit in dotted lines and listed in Table 6.4. The data range bars have been removed from alloy # 1 data points to clarify the result.

Alloy # 1 is positioned between Benchmark 600 and Benchmark 500 as expected. The 190°C tempered Alloy #1 performed significantly worse than the air cooled plate. One interesting inconsistency is observed on the Alloy #1 line with an apparent plateau between 7.6 mm and 8.6 mm.

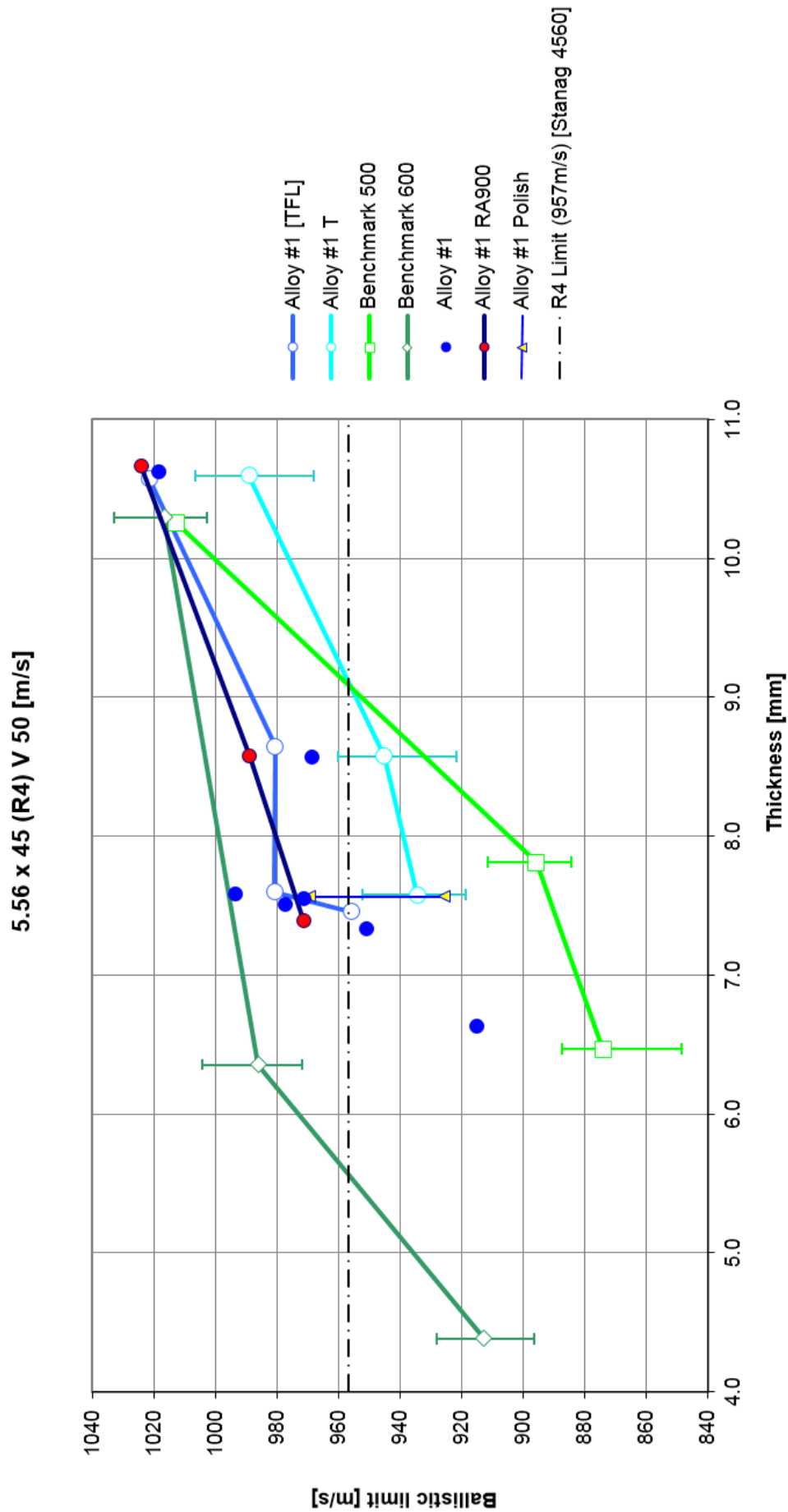


Figure 6.18: V_{50} results for 5.56 x 45 mm M193 round.

Six plates from the original air-couriered material are included, these were the designated TFL plates, ranging in thickness from 6.5 mm to 10.5 mm. A reasonable correlation is seen between the TFL type and the remaining plates (Blue dots), with a ballistic limit range between plates of around 40 m/s for similar thicknesses.

The ballistic performance effect of re-austenization at 900°C (Red dots) is not as clear as a temper treatment at 200°C (Turquoise line) and simply confirms that all the new material plates had been properly solution treated before air cooling.

One curious result is the ballistic performance effect of the surface finish on the front side of the plate (Yellow triangles). A reduction in ballistic limit of 44 m/s is seen with the front face polished compared to the rear face. The ballistic limit of the plate with the rear face polished is similar to plates without any polished faces.

Only 12 plates were tested with the 7.62 x 51 mm M80 calibre round. Complete perforation of the 10 mm thick Benchmark 600 plate was not possible with current equipment. The results are presented in Figure 6.19 with the upper STANAG limit in dotted lines and listed in Table 6.5.

Alloy # 1 is again positioned between the Benchmark grades. The plate thicknesses tested resulted in V_{50} values almost 100 m/s above the threat limit. Additional testing with thinner plates should be conducted to extend the limit line past the threat limit. The reduction in performance of the 200°C tempered plate seems to be smaller for the 7.62 mm calibre round.

The general ballistic performance of the three materials all follow the trend that a thicker plate requires a higher impact velocity to perforate. For the 5.56 x 45mm projectile the failure mode was consistently observed to be plugging with several plugs collected. The plug dimension ratio discussed in section 2, $Diameter_{plug} \approx t_{plate}$, was noted on almost all plugs collected. This geometric constraint on the failure mode points to an interaction of the projectile and target during momentum transfer that follows some rule. Future work in numeric modelling of the projectile during impact could help explain this phenomenon.

The occurrence of spalling failure along with plugging for the 7.62 x 51 mm projectile explains some of the variation in the ballistic performance. The relevance of test results well above the ballistic limit of the projectile is also questionable as thinner plates with V_{50} values closer to the level 1 threat limit could have been more appropriate. Standard plate rolling thicknesses do however discretize the evaluation resolution and it was therefore decided not to expand this test range.

6.4.1 Summary points

The following points summarise the conclusions from this chapter:

- The ballistic results for the 5.56 x 45 mm projectile seem to show less statistical

Plate no.	Thickness [mm]	V_{50} [m/s]	+	-	No. Shots
TFL 1/3 [2210124] TP1	7.45	955.96	17.93	17.91	18
TFL 3/1 [2210124] TP2	7.59	980.88	14.21	9.74	10
TFL 5/1 [2208934] TP3	8.65	980.72	19.97	15.88	18
TFL 3/2 [2210125] TP4	10.57	1021.62	6.72	19.21	10
Alloy #1 T SM12 TP22	7.58	934.50	17.70	15.57	22
Alloy #1 T SM10 TP25	8.57	945.33	15.01	23.59	22
Alloy #1 T SM1 TP26	10.59	989.17	17.62	21.14	20
Alloy #1 SM12 TP33	6.63	915.33	15.48	20.53	18
Alloy #1 SM11 TP39	7.34	950.83	22.28	17.67	16
Alloy #1 SM15 TP29	7.55	971.24	18.66	9.84	18
Alloy #1 SM12 TP30	7.58	993.49	18.11	9.09	20
Alloy #1 SM13 TP31	7.51	977.26	15.34	21.00	20
Alloy #1 SM7 TP40	8.57	968.82	22.58	14.92	20
Alloy #1 SM3 TP32	10.62	1018.58	18.51	17.59	18
Alloy #1 RA900 SM12 TP34	7.39	971.46	11.34	9.97	18
Alloy #1 RA900 SM7 TP35	8.58	988.92	21.58	13.26	22
Alloy #1 RA900 SM3 TP36	10.67	1024.19	18.41	14.29	24
SM12 TP37 Back Polished	7.56	969.57	14.82	18.12	12
SM12 TP37 Front Polished	7.56	925.70	13.35	14.41	6
Benchmark 500 TP16	6.47	874.27	13.04	25.75	22
Benchmark 500 TP12	7.81	895.86	15.79	11.23	12
Benchmark 500 TP13	10.25	1012.66	2.24	2.26	8
Benchmark 600 TP15	4.38	912.89	15.24	16.25	22
Benchmark 600 PT14	6.35	986.22	18.27	14.30	20
Benchmark 600 TP17	10.29	1016.62	16.57	13.93	24

Table 6.4: Ballistic test summary for 5.56 x 45 mm M193.

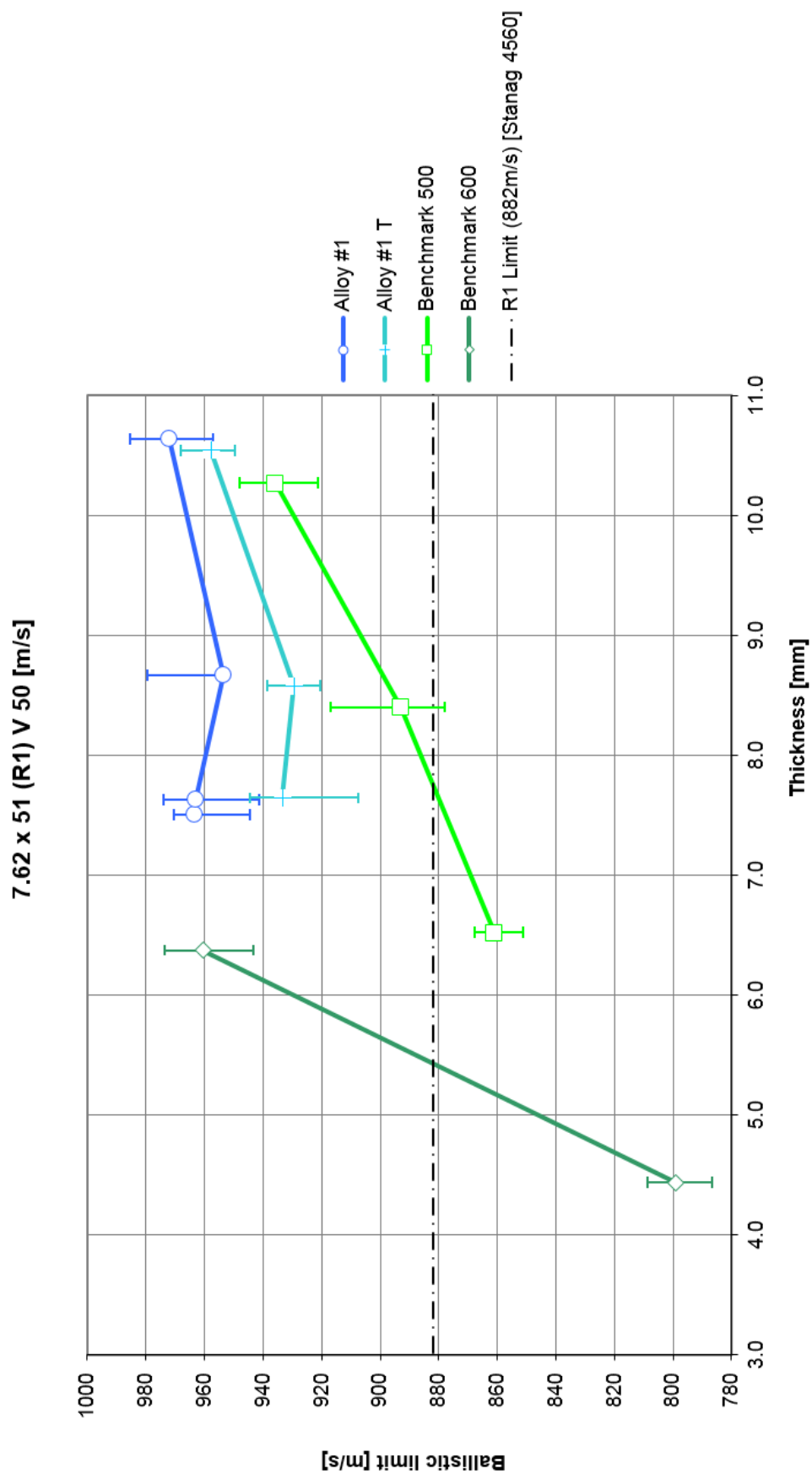


Figure 6.19: V_{50} results for 7.62 x 51 mm M80 round.

scatter than those for the 7.62 x 51 mm projectile. Plate thickness well above the ballistic limit of 7.62 x 51 mm was however evaluated and the scatter could be attributed to spall failure occurrence at some impacts.

- The limiting projectile in the STANAG level 1 kinetic threat group is the 5.56 x 45 mm projectile. The benchmark material's minimum thickness requirement for level 1 is defined in the product data sheet as 9 mm. Ballistic results produced by the procedure in the aforementioned chapter, Figure 6.18, shown a minimum thickness required for the benchmark material as 9 mm. This correlation verifies the ballistic test procedure.

Plate no.	Thickness [mm]	V_{50} [m/s]	+	-	No. Shots
Alloy #1 SM12 TP38	6.75	913.47	10.24	10.74	22
TFL 1/2 [2210124] TP5	7.50	963.70	6.72	19.21	18
TFL 3/2 [2210124] TP6	7.63	962.97	10.83	21.84	16
TFL 5/2 [2208934] TP7	8.67	953.52	26.12	1.31	14
TFL 3/3 [2210125] TP8	10.64	972.03	13.23	15.08	8
Alloy #1 T SM12 TP23	7.64	933.35	10.95	25.93	10
Alloy #1 T SM10 TP24	8.58	929.45	8.97	8.96	24
Alloy #1 T SM1 TP27	10.54	957.84	10.37	8.13	22
Benchmark 500 TP19	6.52	861.21	6.49	9.99	22
Benchmark 500T TP9	8.40	892.98	23.89	14.90	22
Benchmark 500T TP10	10.27	935.98	11.98	14.53	14
Benchmark 600 TP18	4.44	799.19	9.42	12.51	8
Benchmark 600 TP11	6.37	960.45	12.96	16.97	18

Table 6.5: Ballistic test summary for 7.62 x 51 mm M80.

CHAPTER 7

Conclusion and recommendations

This chapter summarises the findings of this study and makes recommendations for further research and investigation.

7.1 Conclusions

The focus of this investigation as set out in section 1.2.1 was quite ambitious, specifically objective 4 stated: To explain the improved ballistic performance in terms of the numerical characterisation.

It should however be noted that the ballistic characterization (objective 1), clearly differentiated all three materials tested. The material testing over temperature, strain-rate and notch intensity ranges (objective 2), was completed according to the initial plan and indicated general differences between Alloy # 1 and the benchmark material.

The limited success of the numerical characterisation study (objective 3) confirms the general indication that Alloy # 1 should show favourable ballistic performance. This is indicated by the low ratio of yield strength to ultimate tensile strength (YS/UTS). The mechanism of improved ballistic performance (objective 4), could however not be explained.

Material tests for the benchmark material were limited and inappropriately scaled for the high strain rate tests. A redesign of the benchmark specimens with another round of dynamic testing could have revealed the initial plastic transition and work hardening. This section of the tensile curve is essential for a proper numerical fit using the Johnson-Cook model. The material characterisation of alloy #1 could also have been improved by less quasi-static tests and more slightly varied high strain rate tests. Various sized compression specimens could be used in successive impacts to increase total plastic deformation and tensile specimens loaded past the necking point but not past failure

could be used to construct a true stress strain curve.

Direct comparison of true stress strain curves would reveal the total plastic strain energy absorbed by the materials and include strain energy used in the austenite to martensite transformation. Rigorous ballistic and mechanical tests performed in this study nonetheless reveal interesting insight into the material behaviour. Key test results are listed below:

1. The 5t prototype cast of alloy # 1 proved to be a superior ballistic resistant material. A thickness of only 7.4 mm was required to effectively resist a STANAG Level 1 threat, compared to the 9 mm required by the benchmark material.
2. Higher strength was observed at high (400°C - 600°C) temperatures.
3. Higher strength and increased plasticity was observed at high (300 *mm/mm/s* - 1000 *mm/mm/s*) strain rates.
4. Notch sensitivity in the new armour plate steel seems to be less important for resisting ballistic perforation.

A final observation on the tests results should be made, i.e. the high strain rate test correlated well with ballistic performance and could be used to calculate the total energy absorption capacity of the material. This procedure would be less expensive than a complete ballistic evaluation and would allow for an appropriate mechanical behaviour comparison early in the alloy development process.

7.2 Recommendations

The effect of residual austenite (RA) and its energy requirements in the transformation to fresh martensite in Alloy # 1 has not been included in this study. An energy based transformation model, implemented into a commercial code should allow for a complete evaluation of the ballistic performance.

Development and progression of this fresh martensite is critically dependent of the local shape and planar orientation of every volume of residual austenite inside every grain. Micro-scale modelling of this transformation would however require the shape and position of the residual austenite as well as existing martensite to be defined. A stress field could then be applied and local transformation modelled with volumetric increases and resulting stress relaxation. Meso-scale models could help explain this phenomenon with various original austenite grain boundaries in place and would also require more orientation and relative positioning information. Both of these models would then also require some input based on the initial air quenching to fully characterise internal grain residual stresses.

Macro-scale modelling of the impact is clearly the only course of action available for any practical solution. It is therefore proposed that a volume fraction model consisting of a linear combination of material properties be used. Mechanical strength, thermal response and ductile failure could be fitted for pure austenite and martensite and combined by volume fraction for any ratio. Chemical driving force and mechanical energy applied to the material should then be independently considered as the transformation criteria. If transformation would occur an incremental volume increase could be included for identified elements and iterated until a time step convergence point is reached.

Such a procedure would require a reasonable theoretical model, capable of handling the relationship between mechanical assisted martensite transformation and thermally driven transformation for an adiabatic heating condition. These two mechanisms initiate and terminate at fixed temperatures for any alloy and it could thus be assumed that if the volumetric correction is iterated and every time step already includes this effect, that the high strain rate simply results in heat generated by the plastic deformation.

Any change in the material due to transformation would trigger a volumetric correction and in turn a local stress release, more deformation energy could then be absorbed by all surrounding elements consequently increasing mechanical load capacity.

First steps towards a numerical model capable of modelling soft projectile impact could include the following:

1. The numerical characterisation of the material requires a finite element based evaluation procedure to effectively capture the post necking behaviour.
2. A material model based on the Material Threshold Strength type is proposed for future work.
3. Thermal softening should be included in the implementation.
4. A damage model based on the Johnson-Cook fracture strain model should be included.
5. Particle based methods could begin to describe the soft projectile interaction.

With the above material energy models and modified numerical procedures in place, various volume fractions of residual austenite (RA) should be evaluated numerically for ballistic impact. Maximal dynamic energy absorption would be reported and an optimal volume fraction of RA could then be predicted.

Surface roughness and texture could also contribute to internal pressure inflection of the projectile and thus increased energy dissipation early in the momentum transfer during impact. This could be investigated apart from the material transformation and should remain an experimental study until a rigorous numerical solution has been developed.

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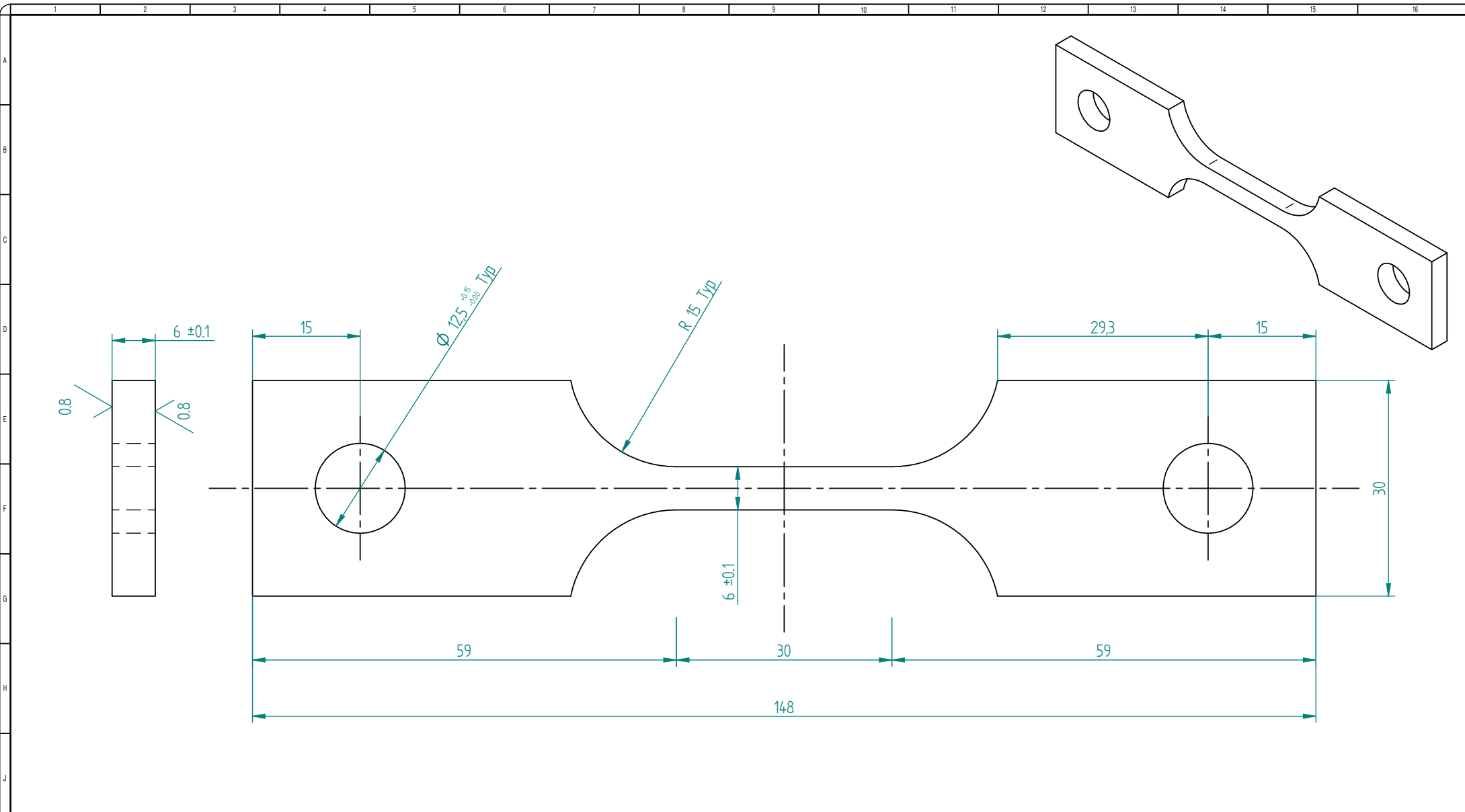
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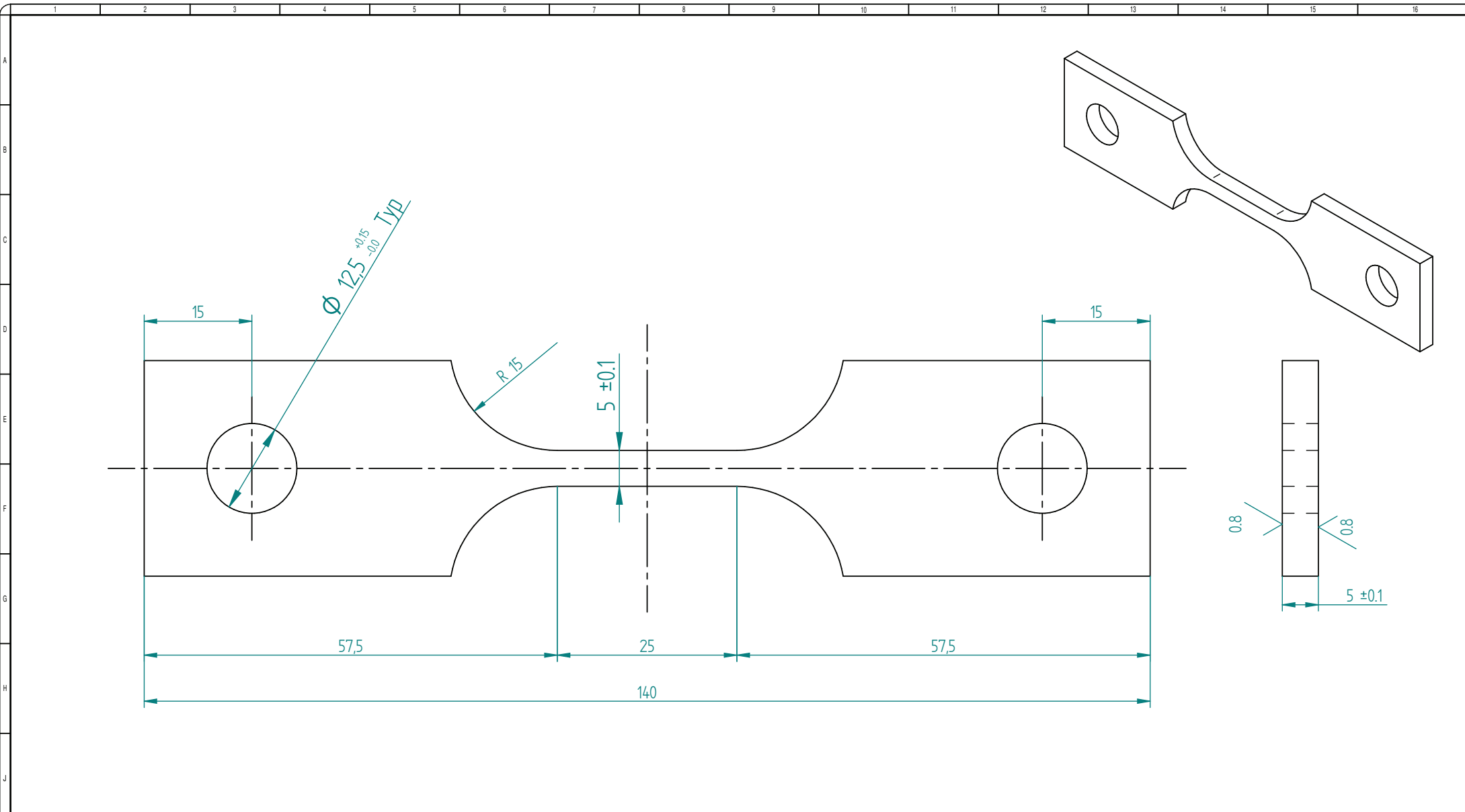
CHAPTER 8

Appendix A

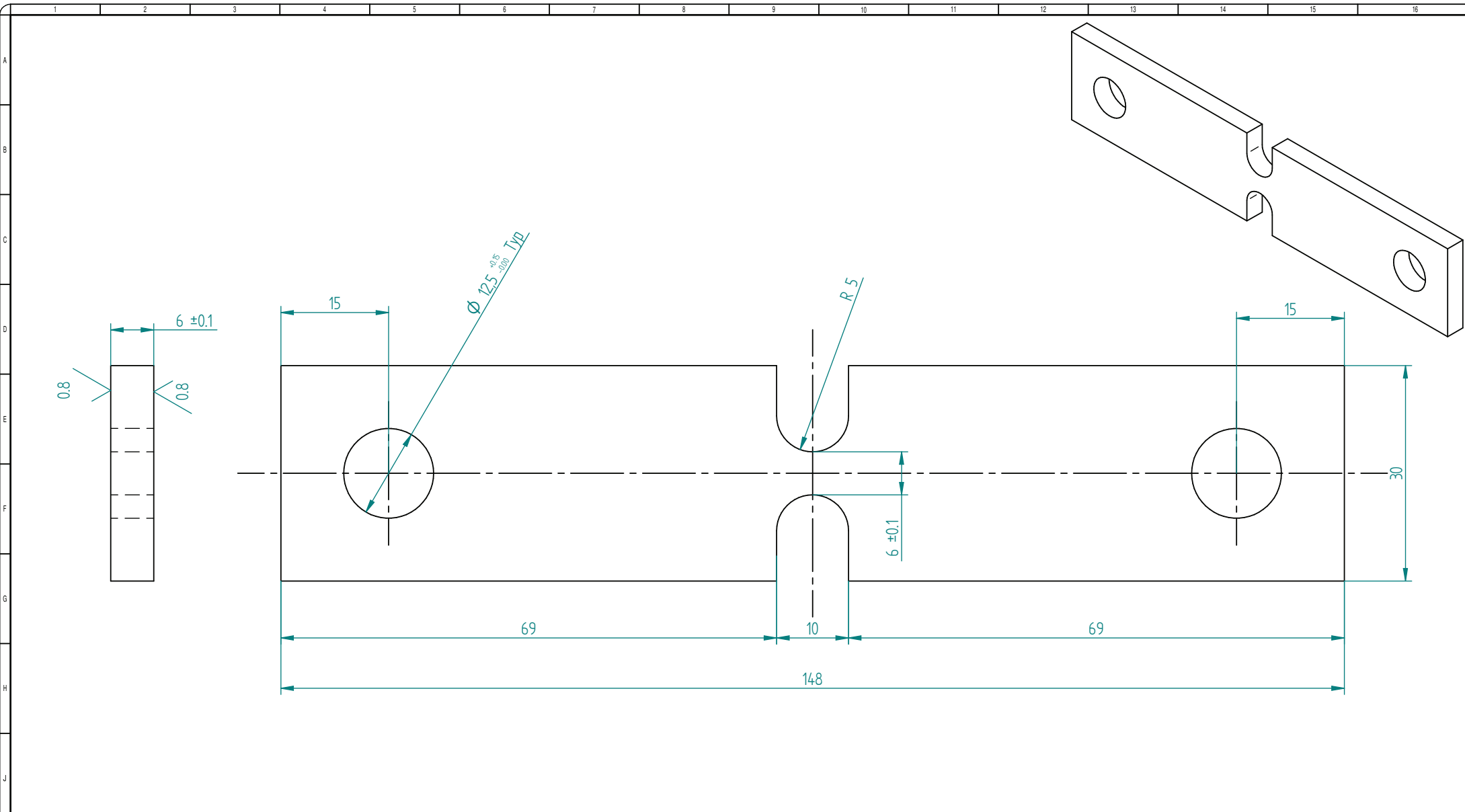
This appendix includes all the material test specimen drawings.



REFERENCE DRAWINGS		THIS DRAWING IS THE PROPERTY OF MEGCHEM. COPYRIGHT, PATENTS AND ALL INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY RIGHTS RESERVED.						DRG SIZE A3	PROJECTION		Material: Alloy 1 Plate 7.5mm Quantity: 8
DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REV. NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	DATE	MEGCHEM JOB NO : MC2410688-	Type 1 tensile		
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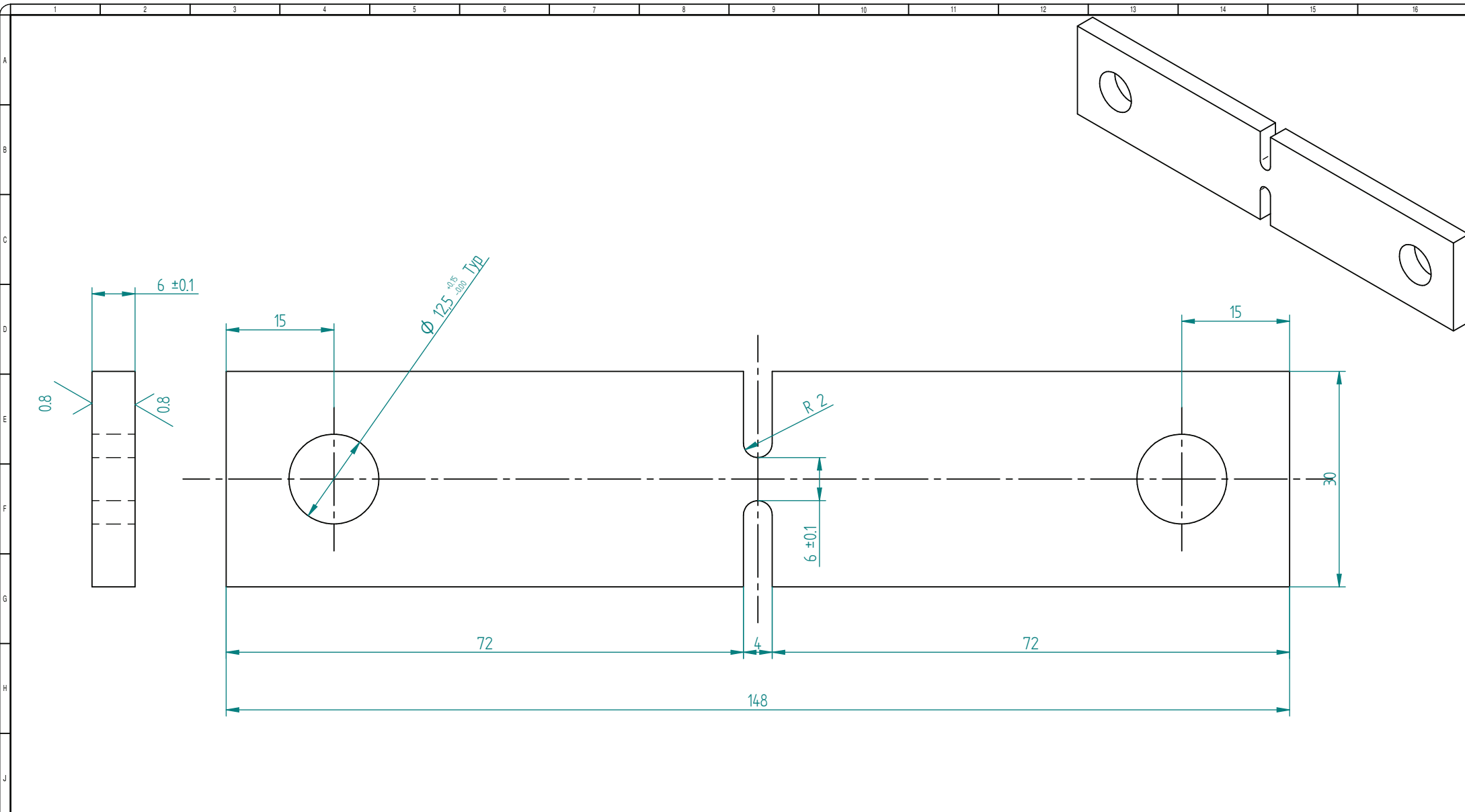


REFERENCE DRAWINGS		THIS DRAWING IS THE PROPERTY OF MEGCHEM. COPYRIGHT, PATENTS AND ALL INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY RIGHTS RESERVED.						DRG SIZE A3	PROJECTION	<p>MEG CHEM ENGINEERING AND DRAFTING SERVICES (PTY) LTD P. O. BOX 2040 SECUNDA 2302 TEL: +27 17 620 2200 FAX: +27 17 620 2330</p>	Material: Quantity: See lab request
DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REV. NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	DATE	MEGCHEM JOB NO : MC2410688-	<p>Type 2 tensile</p>		
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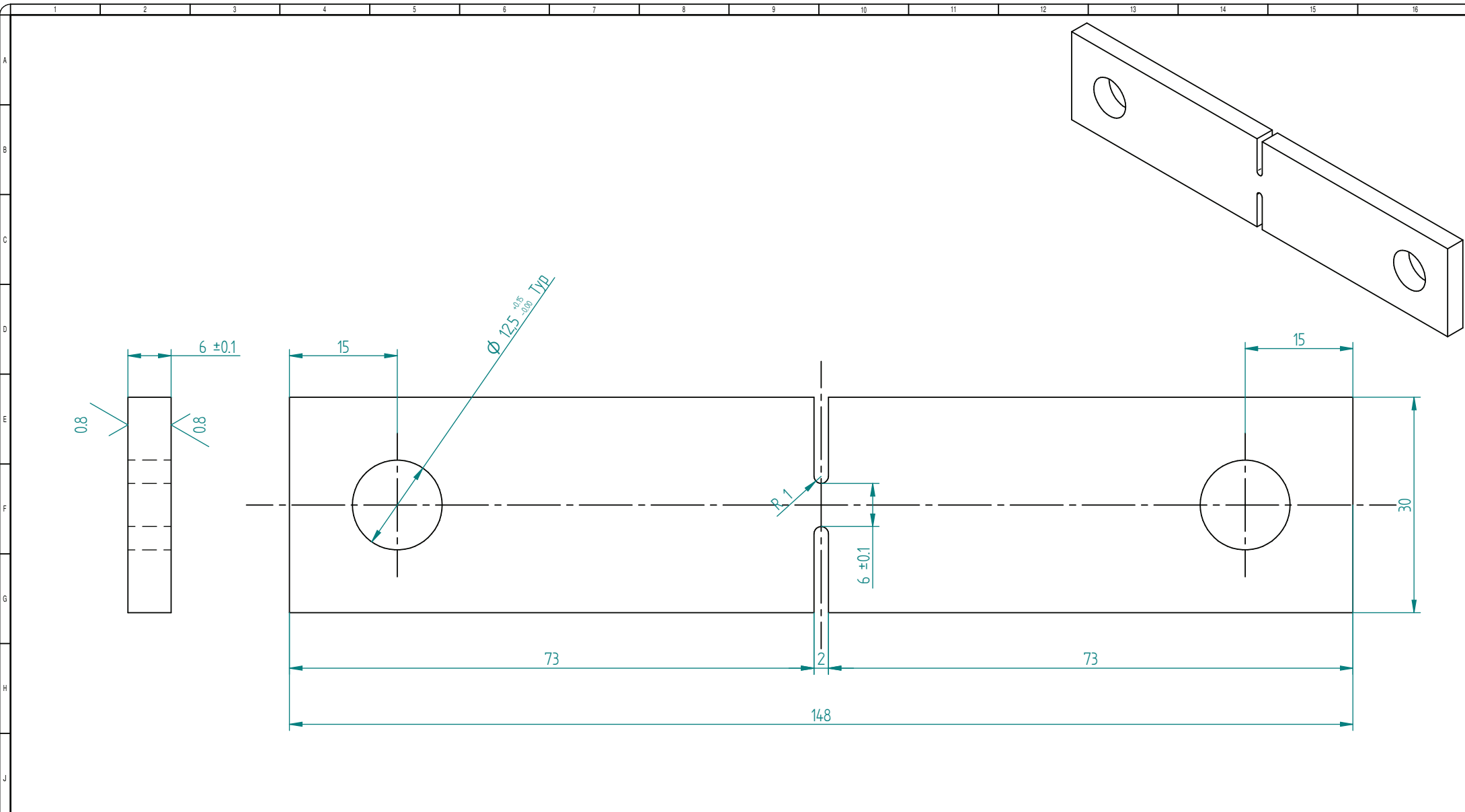


REFERENCE DRAWINGS		THIS DRAWING IS THE PROPERTY OF MEGCHEM. COPYRIGHT, PATENTS AND ALL INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY RIGHTS RESERVED.						DRG SIZE A3	PROJECTION	 MEGCHEM ENGINEERING AND DRAFTING SERVICES (PTY) LTD P. O. BOX 2040 SECUNDA 2302 TEL: +27 17 620 2200 FAX: +27 17 620 2330	Material: Alloy 1 Plate 7.5mm Quantity: 2
DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REV. NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	DATE	MEGCHEM JOB NO : MC2410688-	DIMENSIONS IN mm UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED DRAWING NUMBER MC2410688- 2010-8-28-002		
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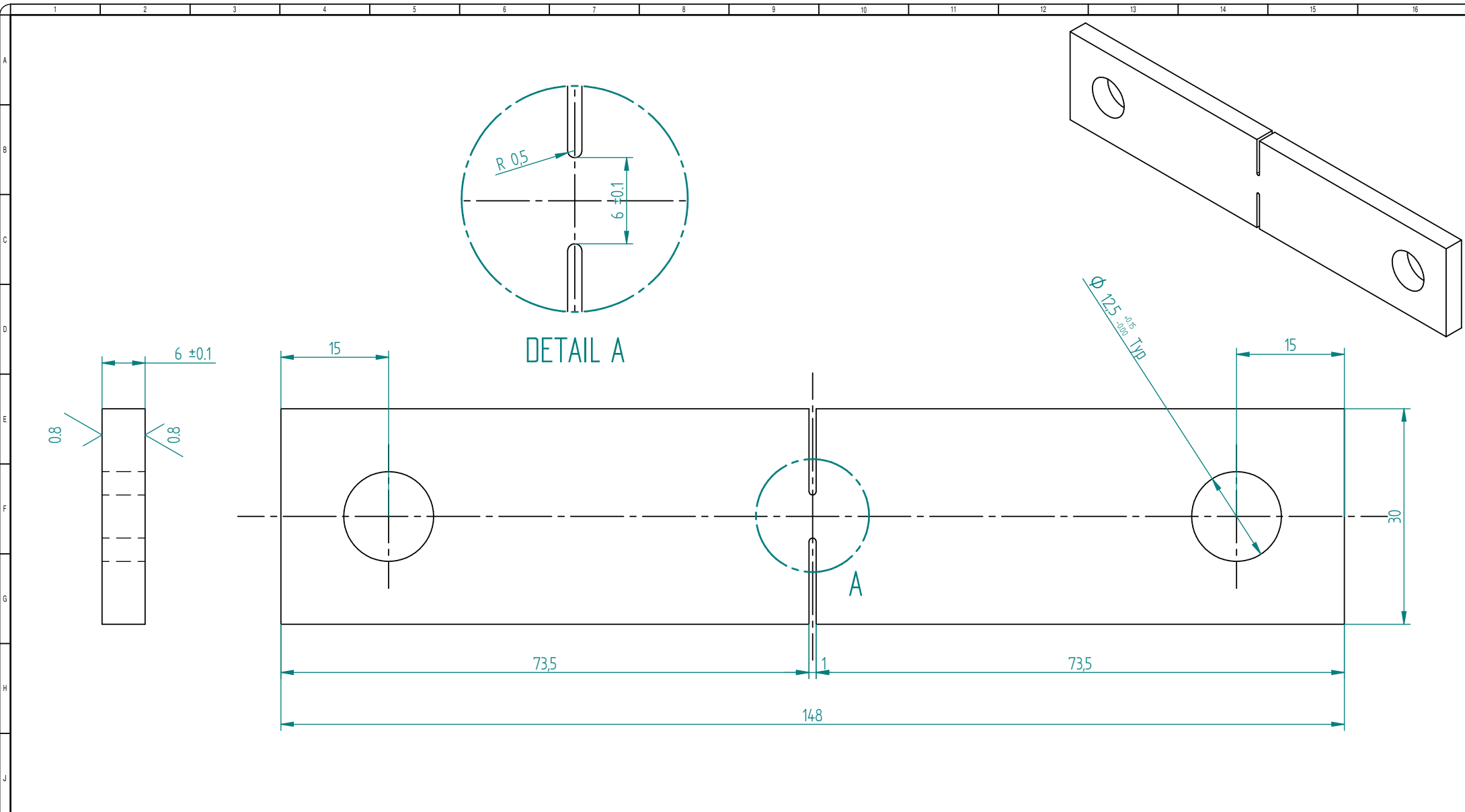
Type 3_5 tensile



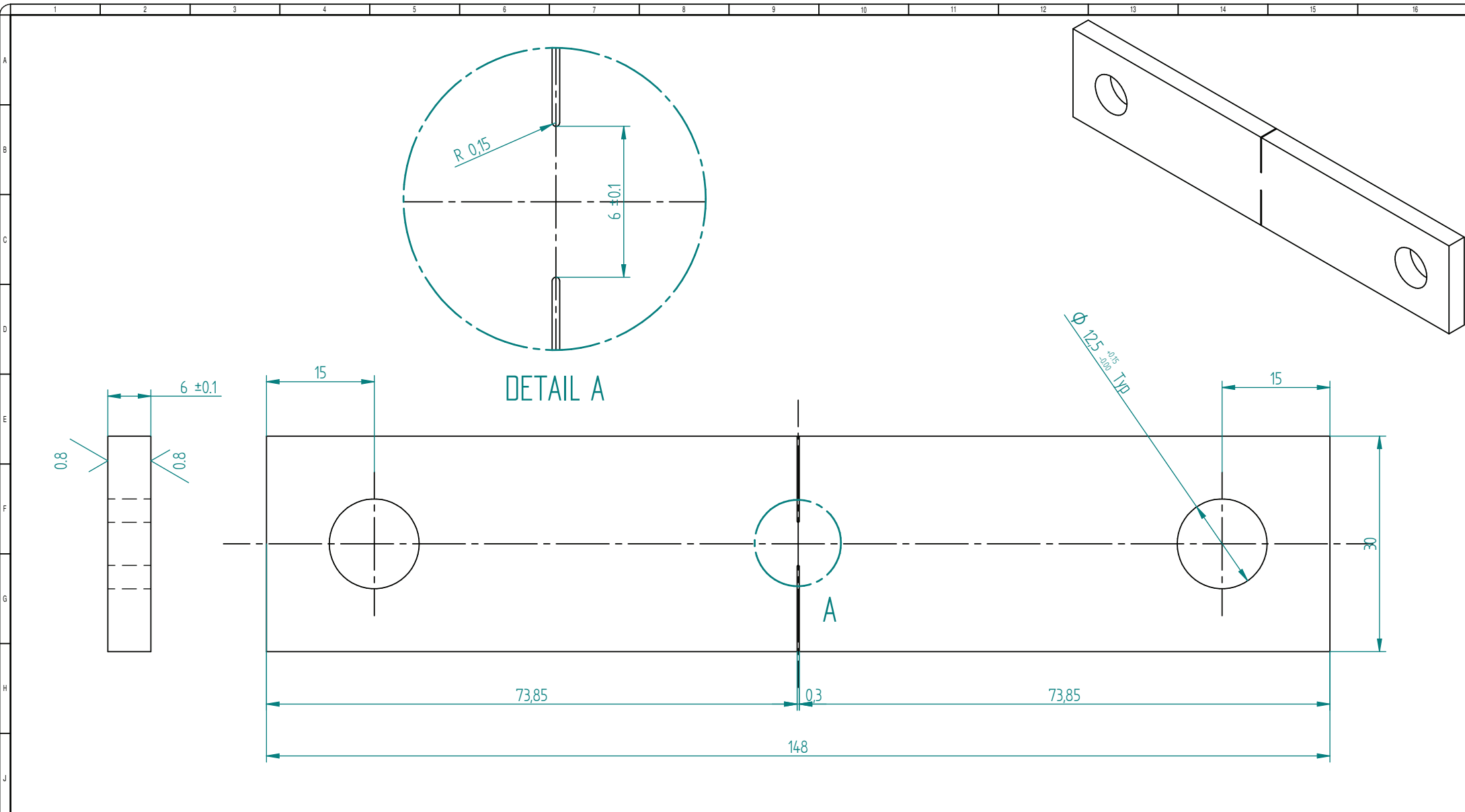
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DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REV. NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	DATE	MEGCHEM JOB NO : MC2410688-	<p>Type 3_2 tensile</p>		SHT OF REV	
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DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REV. NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	DATE	MEGACHEM JOB NO : MC2410688-	<div style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold;">Type 3_1 tensile</div>		
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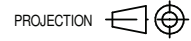


DETAIL A

REFERENCE DRAWINGS

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DRG SIZE



Material: Alloy 1 Plate 7.5mm
Quantity: 2

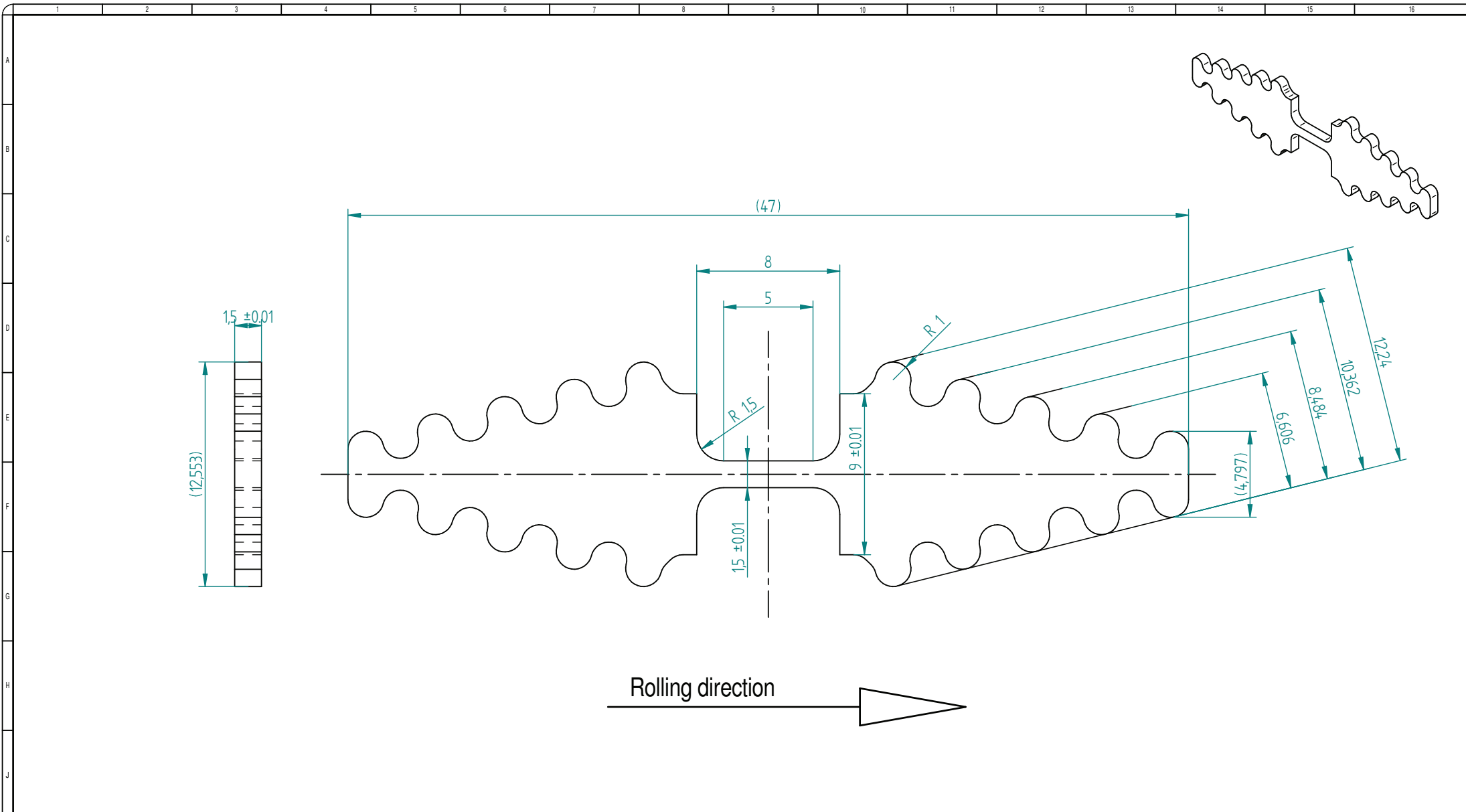
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ENGINEER JN Bester	DATE
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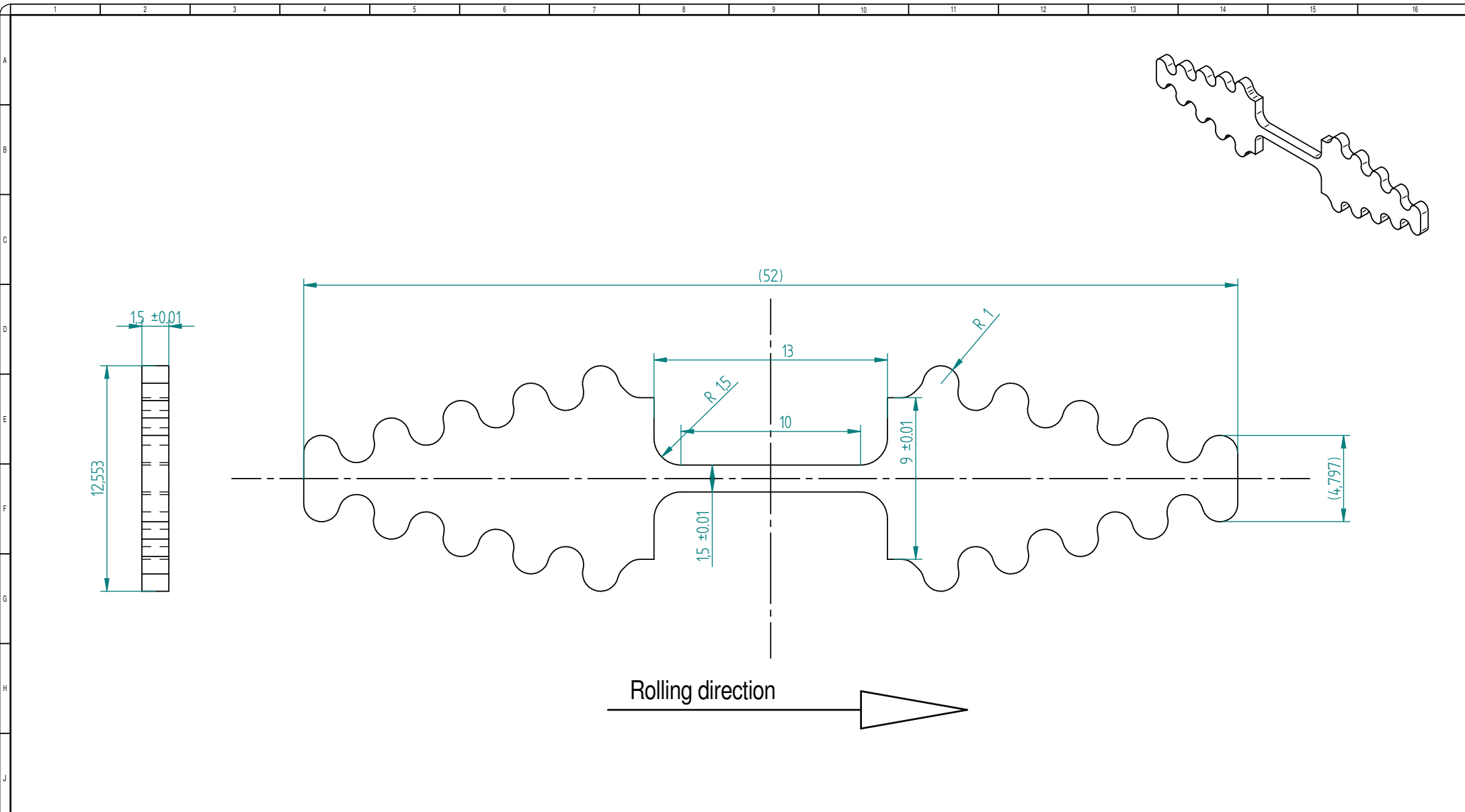
MEGCHEM
ENGINEERING AND DRAFTING
SERVICES (PTY) LTD
P. O. BOX 2040
SECUNDA 2302
TEL: +27 17 620 2200
FAX: +27 17 620 2330

DIMENSIONS IN mm
UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED
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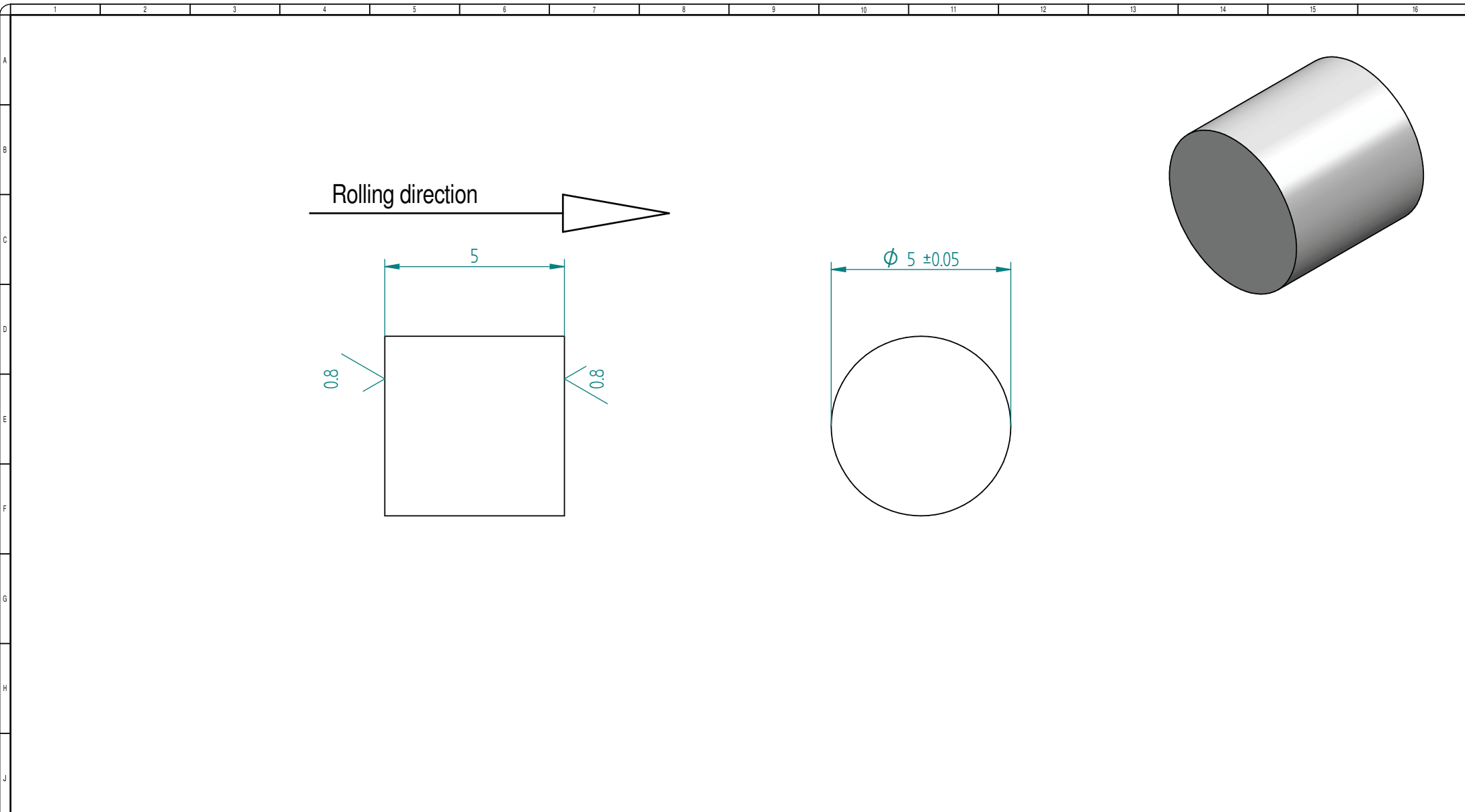
Type 3_0.15 tensile



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DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REV. NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	DATE	MEGCHEM JOB NO : MC2410688-	DIMENSIONS IN mm UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED DRAWING NUMBER MC2410688- 2010/10/21		<h1>Type 4_10 tensile</h1>		
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								ENGINEER JN Bester	DATE				
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CHAPTER 9

Appendix B

This appendix includes all the ballistic test results and show sorted data for every test plate.

Date 2010-06-29
 Plate FL 1/3 [2210124] TP1
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

12

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		Non-Perforation	Perforation		
7	26.3	1004.9	Perforated	1	0	1004.9		
22	26.3	999.6	Perforated	1	0	999.6		
8	26.3	994.13	Perforated	1	0	994.13	46.62	
10	25.7	990.49	Perforated	1	0	990.49	35.84	1
6	26.2	988.73	Perforated	1	0	988.73	32.71	1
21	26.3	988.73	Perforated	1	0	988.73	24.32	1
9	26.1	985.13	Perforated	1	0	985.13	18.2	1
3	25.8	983.77	Perforated	1	0	983.77	16.18	1
4	25.9	976.18	Perforated	1	0	976.18	8.31	1
19	25.9	970.78	Perforated	1	0	970.78	2.35	1
18	25.8	964.97	Perforated	1	0	964.97	-9.69	1
12	25.6	961.72	Perforated	1	0	961.72	-13.32	1
1	25.2	947.51	Non-Perforation	0	947.51	0		
14	25.4	954.65	Non-Perforation	0	954.65	0		
15	25.3	956.02	Non-Perforation	0	956.02	0		
13	25.5	964.41	Non-Perforation	0	964.41	0		
11	25.5	966.93	Non-Perforation	0	966.93	0		
17	25.7	967.59	Non-Perforation	0	967.59	0		
20	25.9	967.87	Non-Perforation	0	967.87	0		
5	26	968.43	Non-Perforation	0	968.43	0		
2	25.5	974.66	Non-Perforation	0	974.66	0		
16	25.6	975.04	Non-Perforation	0	975.04	0		

22 Min 947.51 966.1777778 978.9444444 V 50 = 956.0 m/s
 Max 1004.9
 D 57.39 938.05 973.89 + 17.9
 - 17.9

Number of Shots 18

Date 2010-06-30
 Plate FL 3/1 [2210124] TP2
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
15	27.4	1048.1	Perforated
16	27.3	1044.2	Perforated
18	27.2	1033.9	Perforated
17	27.3	1026.4	Perforated
14	27.2	1022.9	Perforated
11	27	1017.9	Perforated
8	27.2	1015.5	Perforated
9	27	1014.5	Perforated
19	27.2	1013.6	Perforated
20	27.1	1013	Perforated
21	27	1011.7	Perforated
22	26.8	1006.8	Perforated
12	27	997.41	Perforated
13	27.1	996.71	Perforated
23	26.6	988.34	Perforated
3	25.8	953.38	Non-Perforation
2	25.6	961.72	Non-Perforation
1	25.4	962.65	Non-Perforation
4	26	970.5	Non-Perforation
6	26.6	987.75	Non-Perforation
24	26.4	989.61	Non-Perforation
5	26.5	992.56	Non-Perforation
7	26.8	998.7	Non-Perforation
10	26.9	1005.3	Non-Perforation

	9	15		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
1	0	1048.1		
1	0	1044.2		
1	0	1033.9		
1	0	1026.4		
1	0	1022.9		
1	0	1017.9		
1	0	1015.5	62.12	
1	0	1014.5	52.78	
1	0	1013.6	50.95	
1	0	1013	42.5	
1	0	1011.7	23.95	1
1	0	1006.8	17.19	1
1	0	997.41	4.85	1
1	0	996.71	-1.99	1
1	0	988.34	-16.96	1
0	953.38	0		
0	961.72	0		
0	962.65	0		
0	970.5	0		
0	987.75	0		
0	989.61	0		
0	992.56	0		
0	998.7	0		
0	1005.3	0		
	994.8	1000.2	V 50 = 980.9 m/s	
	971.15	995.10	+	14.2
			-	9.7

24 Min 953.38
 Max 1048.1
 D 94.72

Number of Shots 10

Date 2010-06-30
 Plate FL 5/1 [2208934] TP3
 Nominal Thickness 8.5 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	27.5	1043.6	Perforated
2	27	1027.7	Perforated
3	26.8	1020	Perforated
23	26.8	1017.3	Perforated
26	26.7	1016.8	Perforated
5	26.5	1015.4	Perforated
22	26.8	1013.4	Perforated
24	26.8	1013.3	Perforated
25	26.7	1004.6	Perforated
19	26.6	1003.4	Perforated
7	26.1	982.51	Perforated
11	26	977.04	Perforated
10	25.9	971.54	Non-Perforation
8	26	976.18	Non-Perforation
13	26	976.56	Non-Perforation
16	26.2	978.09	Non-Perforation
12	26.1	980.68	Non-Perforation
14	26.1	981.45	Non-Perforation
17	26.3	982.6	Non-Perforation
6	26.2	986.58	Non-Perforation
21	26.7	986.68	Non-Perforation
9	26	988.83	Non-Perforation
15	26.1	996.02	Non-Perforation
18	26.5	997.71	Non-Perforation
20	26.6	998.5	Non-Perforation
4	26.5	1000.6	NA Same spot

	14	12		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
1	0	1043.6	67.04	
1	0	1027.7	51.14	
1	0	1020	41.91	
1	0	1017.3	36.62	1
1	0	1016.8	35.35	1
1	0	1015.4	32.8	1
1	0	1013.4	26.82	1
1	0	1013.3	26.62	1
1	0	1004.6	15.77	1
1	0	1003.4	7.38	1
1	0	982.51	-15.2	1
1	0	977.04	-21.46	1

26 Min 971.54
 Max 1043.6
 D 72.06

989.8	1004.9	V 50 = 980.7 m/s
964.85	1000.70	+ 20.0
		- 15.9

Number of Shots 18

Date 2010-06-30
 Plate FL 3/2 [2210125] TP4
 Nominal Thickness 10.5 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
2	28	1066.8	Perforated
12	28.1	1047.7	Perforated
4	27.6	1040.9	Perforated
7	27.5	1040.8	Perforated
10	27.6	1037.9	Perforated
6	27.5	1035.4	Perforated
11	28	1018.2	Non-Perforation
5	27.5	1023.7	Non-Perforation
8	27.4	1029.5	Non-Perforation
1	27.5	1034.6	Non-Perforation
3	27.7	1041.1	Non-Perforation
9	27.4	1050.6	Non-Perforation

12 Min 1018.2
 Max 1066.8
 D 48.6

	6	6		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
1	0	1066.8	48.6	
1	0	1047.7	24	1
1	0	1040.9	11.4	1
1	0	1040.8	6.2	1
1	0	1037.9	-3.2	1
1	0	1035.4	-15.2	1
0	1018.2	0		
0	1023.7	0		
0	1029.5	0		
0	1034.6	0		
0	1041.1	0		
0	1050.6	0		
	1035.9	1040.5	V 50 = 1021.6 m/s	
	1007.10	1031.10	+	9.5
			-	14.5
			Number of Shots	10

Date 2010-06-30
 Plate FL 1/2 [2210124] TP5
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	Barrel	14		9			
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
14	55.4	980.68	Perforated	1	0	980.68			25.93	1
10	56	978.28	Perforated	1	0	978.28			10.32	1
22	55.3	976.28	Perforated	1	0	976.28			7.01	1
15	55.4	976.18	Perforated	1	0	976.18			4.27	1
12	55.5	976.09	Perforated	1	0	976.09			3.99	1
11	56	974.18	Perforated	1	0	974.18			-1.81	1
21	55.3	974.09	Perforated	1	0	974.09			-2.57	1
4	55	972.86	Perforated	0.30-06	1	0	972.86		-8.21	1
7	55	971.35	Perforated	0.30-06	1	0	971.35		-10.29	1
1	44	855.65	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	855.65	0			
2	46	899.85	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	899.85	0			
3	48	930.15	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	930.15	0			
5	53	935.63	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	935.63	0			
6	54	953.47	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	953.47	0			
8	55	954.75	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	954.75	0			
17	55.2	967.96	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	967.96	0			
19	55.2	969.27	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	969.27	0			
23	55.3	971.91	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	971.91	0			
18	55.2	972.1	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	972.1	0			
9	55	975.99	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	975.99	0			
13	55.5	976.66	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	976.66	0			
16	55.3	981.07	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	981.07	0			
20	55.3	981.64	Non-Perforation	0.308	0	981.64	0			
	Min	855.65				972.4	975.6	V 50 =	963.7 m/s	
23	Max	981.64				944.49	970.42	+	6.7	
	D	125.99						-	19.2	
										Number of Shots 18

Date 2010-07-02
 Plate FL 3/2 [2210124] TP6
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
10	57	995.22	Perforated
12	56.4	988.83	Perforated
11	56.5	984.06	Perforated
16	55.8	983.09	Perforated
13	56.2	983	Perforated
14	56.1	979.91	Perforated
15	55.9	978.09	Perforated
17	55.5	974.18	Perforated
19	55.2	971.72	Perforated
4	55	965.62	Perforated
1	53	932.49	Non-Perforation
2	54	951.39	Non-Perforation
7	55.2	962.84	Non-Perforation
20	55	966.65	Non-Perforation
18	55.2	967.31	Non-Perforation
6	54.7	972.48	Non-Perforation
8	55.5	974.84	Non-Perforation
5	54.5	975.42	Non-Perforation
9	56	981.07	Non-Perforation
3	55	967.87	Na Overlap with clamp plate

	10	10		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
1	0	995.22		
1	0	988.83	56.34	
1	0	984.06	32.67	1
1	0	983.09	20.25	1
1	0	983	16.35	1
1	0	979.91	12.6	1
1	0	978.09	5.61	1
1	0	974.18	-0.66	1
1	0	971.72	-3.7	1
1	0	965.62	-15.45	1
0	932.49	0		
0	951.39	0		
0	962.84	0		
0	966.65	0		
0	967.31	0		
0	972.48	0		
0	974.84	0		
0	975.42	0		
0	981.07	0		

20
 Min 932.49
 Max 995.22
 D 62.73

969.0 977.5 **V 50 = 963.0 m/s**
 941.13 973.80 + 10.8
 - 21.8

Number of Shots 16

Date 2010-07-02 **2010-08-04** Test plate 7
 Plate FL 5/2 [2208934] TP7
 Nominal Thickness 8.5 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
23	60.2	1026.8	Perforated
1	55	963.21	Perforated
16	54.8	962.56	Perforated
9	54.2	956.02	Perforated [UNFAIR <mm]
2	54.7	954.11	Perforated
7	54.7	951.84	Perforated
5	55	950.75	Perforated
8	54.5	938.88	Perforated
6	44.7	752.96	Non-Perforation
12	54.4	951.84	Non-Perforation
15	54.7	954.38	Non-Perforation
11	54.3	955.02	Non-Perforation
10	54.2	957.49	Non-Perforation
13	54.5	960.06	Non-Perforation
4	54.5	960.71	Non-Perforation
19	55.2	960.98	Non-Perforation
14	54.6	962.47	Non-Perforation
17	54.8	966.18	Non-Perforation
3	54.5	967.49	Non-Perforation
18	55	968.34	Non-Perforation
20	55.4	975.9	Non-Perforation
22	55.9	985.32	Non-Perforation
21	55.7	989.9	Non-Perforation

	15	8	< 40 ?	
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
1	0	1026.8	65.82	
1	0	963.21	0.74	1
1	0	962.56	-3.62	1
1	0	956.02	-11.47	1
1	0	954.11	-14.23	1
1	0	951.84	-24.06	1
1	0	950.75	-34.57	1
1	0	938.88	-51.02	1
0	752.96	0		
0	951.84	0		
0	954.38	0		
0	955.02	0		
0	957.49	0		
0	960.06	0		
0	960.71	0		
0	960.98	0		
0	962.47	0		
0	966.18	0		
0	967.49	0		
0	968.34	0		
0	975.9	0		
0	985.32	0		
0	989.9	0		
	973.7	953.9	V 50 =	953.5 m/s
			D	71.5
	952.21	979.64	+	26.12
			-	1.31

23 Min 752.96
 Max 1026.8
 D 273.84

Number of shots 14

Date 2010-08-04 Test plate 8
 Plate FL 3/3 [2210125] TP8
 Nominal Thickness 10 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	60.2	1041.7	Perforated
2	57	1003.2	Perforated
8	56.3	995.52	Perforated
6	56.5	993.35	Perforated
5	56.5	988.53	Perforated
9	56.2	980.3	Perforated
10	55.5	967.21	Non-Perforation
3	55	969.8	Non-Perforation
7	56.2	979.72	Non-Perforation
4	56	983.87	Non-Perforation

	4	6
	Non-Perforation	Perforation
1	0	1041.7
1	0	1003.2
1	0	995.52
1	0	993.35
1	0	988.53
1	0	980.3
0	967.21	0
0	969.8	0
0	979.72	0
0	983.87	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

< 40 ?
 1041.7
 1003.2
 28.31 1
 23.55 1
 8.81 1
 -3.57 1

10	Min	967.21	975.2	989.4	V 50 = 972.0 m/s
	Max	1041.7			D 90.0
	D	74.49	956.95	985.26	+ 13.23
					- 15.077499999999999

Number of shots 8

Date 2010-08-04 Test plate 9
 Plate B 500T TP9
 Nominal Thickness 8.5 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	53	927.13	Perforated
3	52	919.96	Perforated
16	51.6	917.85	Perforated
10	51.4	915	Perforated
20	51.6	912.74	Perforated
5	51.5	907.19	Perforated
14	51.5	906.95	Perforated
18	51.6	906.54	Perforated
19	51.6	905.22	Perforated
21	51.5	903.83	Perforated
7	51.5	897.42	Perforated
12	51.4	885.58	Non-Perforation
4	51	888.34	Non-Perforation
15	51.5	889.28	Non-Perforation
9	51.4	893.74	Non-Perforation
17	51.6	894.38	Non-Perforation
2	51	895.5	Non-Perforation
11	51.4	896.46	Non-Perforation
23	51.4	896.94	Non-Perforation
22	51.5	897.59	Non-Perforation
6	51.4	898.96	Non-Perforation
13	51.5	899.04	Non-Perforation
8	51.5	901.31	Non-Perforation

	12	11	< 40 ?
	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
1	0	927.13	38.79 1
3	0	919.96	30.68 1
16	0	917.85	24.11 1
10	0	915	20.62 1
20	0	912.74	17.24 1
5	0	907.19	10.73 1
14	0	906.95	10.01 1
18	0	906.54	8.95 1
19	0	905.22	6.26 1
21	0	903.83	4.79 1
7	0	897.42	-3.89 1
12	885.58	0	
4	888.34	0	
15	889.28	0	
9	893.74	0	
17	894.38	0	
2	895.5	0	
11	896.46	0	
23	896.94	0	
22	897.59	0	
6	898.96	0	
13	899.04	0	
8	901.31	0	
	895.6	910.9	V 50 = 893.0 m/s
	878.08	916.87	D 11.0
			+ 23.89
			- 14.90
			Number of 22

23 Min 885.58
 Max 927.13
 D 41.55

Date 2010-08-05 Test plate 10
 Plate B 500T TP10
 Nominal Thickness 10 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	55	968.34	Perforated
3	54	958.22	Perforated
9	53.5	957.21	Perforated
11	53.4	951.75	Perforated
8	53.5	951.39	Perforated
14	53.3	950.75	Perforated
12	53.4	949.4	Perforated
5	53.5	947.69	Perforated
10	53.4	931.71	Non-Perforation
6	53.3	939.58	Non-Perforation
4	53.5	940.38	Non-Perforation
15	53.2	940.38	Non-Perforation
2	53	940.65	Non-Perforation
7	53.4	942.42	Non-Perforation
13	53.3	945.83	Non-Perforation

	7	8		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		< 40 ?
1	0	968.34		
1	0	958.22	26.51	1
1	0	957.21	17.63	1
1	0	951.75	11.37	1
1	0	951.39	11.01	1
1	0	950.75	10.1	1
1	0	949.4	6.98	1
1	0	947.69	1.86	1
0	931.71	0		
0	939.58	0		
0	940.38	0		
0	940.38	0		
0	940.65	0		
0	942.42	0		
0	945.83	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	940.1	952.3	V 50 =	936.0 m/s
			D	54.0
	921.45	947.96	+	11.98
			-	14.53

Number of 14

Date 2010-08-05 Test plate 11
 Plate B 600T TP11
 Nominal Thickness 6.5 10.26
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

V drop over 13.5m

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	54	966	Perforated
2	53	938.62	Non-Perforation
3	53.5	946.52	Non-Perforation
4	53.7	946.7	Non-Perforation
5	53.7	949.4	Non-Perforation
6	53.8	946.07	Non-Perforation
7	54	959.42	Non-Perforation
8	54.1	957.49	Non-Perforation
9	54.2	953.74	Non-Perforation
10	54.3	951.2	Non-Perforation
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
	Min	938.62	
	Max	966	
	D	27.38	

	-1	1	< 40 ?
	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
1	0	966	
0	938.62	0	-953.74
0	946.52	0	-951.2
0	946.7	0	0
0	949.4	0	0
0	946.07	0	0
0	959.42	0	0
0	957.49	0	0
0	953.74	0	
0	951.2	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
	272.1	0.0	V 50 = 125.8 m/s
			D -756.2
	951.20	0.00	+ -125.81
			- -825.39

Number of shots 0

Date 2010-08-05
 Plate B 500 PT12
 Nominal Thickness 8.5 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +/-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	27	1003.7	Perforated
3	26	987.75	Perforated
2	26.5	983.09	Perforated
4	25	944.64	Perforated
8	24.4	928.25	Perforated
7	24.6	921.57	Perforated
25	24	910.33	Perforated
17	23.5	904.9	Perforated
15	23.5	904.32	Perforated
10	24	898.64	Perforated
21	23.6	879.66	Non-Perforation
20	23.5	882.22	Non-Perforation
13	23.4	887.15	Non-Perforation
19	23.3	887.31	Non-Perforation
18	23.4	891.43	Non-Perforation
14	23.5	892.54	Non-Perforation
22	23.7	893.02	Non-Perforation
24	23.9	896.78	Non-Perforation
11	23.8	899.44	Non-Perforation
16	23.5	901.23	Non-Perforation
12	23.6	901.71	Non-Perforation
23	23.8	907.69	Non-Perforation
9	24.2	921.23	Non-Perforation
6	24.5	924.04	Non-Perforation
5	24	925.67	Non-Perforation
	Min	879.66	
25	Max	1003.7	
	D	124.04	

	15	10	< 40 ?
	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
1	0	1003.7	111.16
1	0	987.75	94.73
1	0	983.09	86.31
1	0	944.64	45.2
1	0	928.25	27.02 1
1	0	921.57	19.86 1
1	0	910.33	2.64 1
1	0	904.9	-16.33 1
1	0	904.32	-19.72 1
1	0	898.64	-27.03 1
0	879.66	0	
0	882.22	0	
0	887.15	0	
0	887.31	0	
0	891.43	0	
0	892.54	0	
0	893.02	0	
0	896.78	0	
0	899.44	0	
0	901.23	0	
0	901.71	0	
0	907.69	0	
0	921.23	0	
0	924.04	0	
0	925.67	0	
	913.6	911.3	V 50 = 895.9 m/s
		d	-61.1
	884.63	911.65	+ 15.79
			- 11.23

Date 2010-08-05
 Plate B 500 PT13
 Nominal Thickness 10.2 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
2	27.2	1031.5	Perforated
6	27.2	1026.6	Perforated
5	27.2	1023.8	Perforated
10	27.3	1022.7	Perforated
15	28	1028.4	Non-Perforation
9	27.2	1009.1	Non-Perforation
11	27.3	1016.9	Non-Perforation
7	27.1	1020.3	Non-Perforation
1	27	1023	Non-Perforation
12	27.4	1024.2	Non-Perforation
8	27.1	1024.9	Non-Perforation
3	27.1	1027	Non-Perforation
4	27.1	1032.3	Non-Perforation
13	27.5	1034.1	Non-Perforation
14	27.7	1036.1	Non-Perforation

	11	4		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation		< 40 ?
1	0	1031.5		4.5 1
1	0	1026.6		-5.7 1
1	0	1023.8		-10.3 1
1	0	1022.7		-13.4 1
0	891.43	0		
0	1009.1	0		
0	1016.9	0		
0	1020.3	0		
0	1023	0		
0	1024.2	0		
0	1024.9	0		
0	1027	0		
0	1032.3	0		
0	1034.1	0		
0	1036.1	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
	1032.4	1026.2	V 50 = 1012.7 m/s	
	1010.40	1014.90	d	55.7
			+	2.24
			-	2.26

15
 Min 1009.1
 Max 1036.1
 D 27

Date 2010-08-05
 Plate B 600 PT14
 Nominal Thickness 6.3 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
11	26.9	1021.10	Perforated
15	26.9	1020.40	Perforated
13	26.9	1014.80	Perforated
16	26.8	1007.10	Perforated
1	27.0	1005.60	Perforated
3	26.8	1005.60	Perforated
8	26.8	1003.70	Perforated
17	26.7	1003.00	Perforated
19	26.6	1001.90	Perforated
5	26.7	1001.10	Perforated
7	26.7	988.53	Non-Perforation
12	26.8	992.85	Non-Perforation
2	26.5	993.84	Non-Perforation
18	26.6	997.91	Non-Perforation
6	26.6	998.01	Non-Perforation
10	26.8	998.40	Non-Perforation
20	26.5	999.00	Non-Perforation
9	26.7	999.60	Non-Perforation
4	26.6	1000.40	Non-Perforation
14	26.8	1003.70	Non-Perforation

20 Min 988.53
 Max 1021.1
 D 32.57

	10	10		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
1	0	1021.1	32.57	1
1	0	1020.4	27.55	1
1	0	1014.8	20.96	1
1	0	1007.1	9.19	1
1	0	1005.6	7.59	1
1	0	1005.6	7.2	1
1	0	1003.7	4.7	1
1	0	1003	3.4	1
1	0	1001.9	1.5	1
1	0	1001.1	-2.6	1
0	988.53	0		
0	992.85	0		
0	993.84	0		
0	997.91	0		
0	998.01	0		
0	998.4	0		
0	999	0		
0	999.6	0		
0	1000.4	0		
0	1003.7	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	0	0		
	997.2	1008.4	V 50 = 986.2 m/s	
			d	29.2
	971.93	1004.50	+	18.27
			-	14.30

Date 2010-09-09
 Plate B 600 TP15
 Nominal Thickness 4 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		14	11	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?
11	24.6	944.73	Perforated	1	0	944.73	31.49 1
21	24.6	943.75	Perforated	1	0	943.75	28.08 1
24	24.6	942.77	Perforated	1	0	942.77	26.26 1
16	24.6	940.91	Perforated	1	0	940.91	23.9 1
6	24.7	939.14	Perforated	1	0	939.14	19.94 1
5	25.0	938.88	Perforated	1	0	938.88	19.51 1
10	24.6	937.30	Perforated	1	0	937.3	16.49 1
18	24.6	937.30	Perforated	1	0	937.3	16.4 1
20	24.6	936.68	Perforated	1	0	936.68	13.15 1
13	24.5	935.81	Perforated	1	0	935.81	9.88 1
7	24.6	931.10	Perforated	1	0	931.1	2.85 1
1	23.0	877.73	Non-Perforation	0	877.73	0	
2	23.5	893.66	Non-Perforation	0	893.66	0	
23	24.5	895.90	Non-Perforation	0	895.9	0	
8	24.4	913.24	Non-Perforation	0	913.24	0	
15	24.5	915.67	Non-Perforation	0	915.67	0	
14	24.5	916.51	Non-Perforation	0	916.51	0	
4	24.5	917.01	Non-Perforation	0	917.01	0	
12	24.5	919.20	Non-Perforation	0	919.2	0	
17	24.6	919.37	Non-Perforation	0	919.37	0	
3	24.0	920.81	Non-Perforation	0	920.81	0	
25	24.6	920.90	Non-Perforation	0	920.9	0	
22	24.5	923.53	Non-Perforation	0	923.53	0	
19	24.6	925.93	Non-Perforation	0	925.93	0	
9	24.5	928.25	Non-Perforation	0	928.25	0	

25	Min	877.73	920.0381818	938.942727	V 50 =	912.9 m/s
	Max	944.73				
	D	67	896.64	928.13 +		15.24
				-		16.25

No. of shots 22

Date 2010-09-09
 Plate B 500 TP16
 Nominal Thickness 6 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		11	14		
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
2	24.0	917.94	Perforated	1	0	917.94		
11	23.3	911.16	Perforated	1	0	911.16		
10	23.3	909.26	Perforated	1	0	909.26		
3	23.5	903.92	Perforated	1	0	903.92	38.8	1
19	23.2	901.71	Perforated	1	0	901.71	26.1	1
21	23.2	901.23	Perforated	1	0	901.23	21.3	1
17	23.2	899.20	Perforated	1	0	899.2	15.9	1
22	23.2	899.20	Perforated	1	0	899.2	14.2	1
14	23.2	898.96	Perforated	1	0	898.96	13.8	1
8	23.2	897.59	Perforated	1	0	897.59	11.4	1
25	23.2	894.69	Perforated	1	0	894.69	7.46	1
20	23.2	893.58	Perforated	1	0	893.58	5.32	1
4	23.2	892.78	Perforated	1	0	892.78	1.22	1
24	23.2	892.54	Perforated	1	0	892.54	-4	1
7	23.1	865.13	Non-Perforation	0	865.13	0		
5	23.0	875.66	Non-Perforation	0	875.66	0		
6	23.1	879.89	Non-Perforation	0	879.89	0		
12	23.2	883.31	Non-Perforation	0	883.31	0		
15	23.2	884.96	Non-Perforation	0	884.96	0		
23	23.2	885.19	Non-Perforation	0	885.19	0		
13	23.2	886.21	Non-Perforation	0	886.21	0		
18	23.2	887.23	Non-Perforation	0	887.23	0		
1	23.0	888.26	Non-Perforation	0	888.26	0		
9	23.2	891.56	Non-Perforation	0	891.56	0		
16	23.2	896.54	Non-Perforation	0	896.54	0		

25 Min 865.13 883.9945455 897.763636 **V 50 = 874.3 m/s**
 Max 917.94
 D 52.81 848.53 887.32 + 13.04
 - 25.75

No. of 22

Date 2010-09-09
 Plate B 600 TP17
 Nominal Thickness 10 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	13		12		< 40 ?	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation			
3	28.0	1049.80	Perforated	1	0	1049.8	30.5	1	
17	27.4	1047.50	Perforated	1	0	1047.5	26.9	1	
7	27.6	1045.50	Perforated	1	0	1045.5	23	1	
19	27.4	1042.80	Perforated	1	0	1042.8	17.4	1	
4	28.0	1042.10	Perforated	1	0	1042.1	16.5	1	
12	27.6	1037.10	Perforated	1	0	1037.1	8.9	1	
11	27.5	1036.90	Perforated	1	0	1036.9	7.4	1	
5	27.8	1035.10	Perforated	1	0	1035.1	4.8	1	
6	27.6	1033.30	Perforated	1	0	1033.3	2.7	1	
21	27.4	1032.10	Perforated	1	0	1032.1	-0.9	1	
14	27.6	1029.70	Perforated	1	0	1029.7	-5.1	1	
13	27.6	1029.30	Perforated	1	0	1029.3	-7.2	1	
1	27.0	1016.20	Non-Perforation	0	1016.2	0			
25	27.4	1019.30	Non-Perforation	0	1019.3	0			
24	27.4	1020.60	Non-Perforation	0	1020.6	0			
10	27.4	1022.50	Non-Perforation	0	1022.5	0			
22	27.4	1025.40	Non-Perforation	0	1025.4	0			
18	27.4	1025.60	Non-Perforation	0	1025.6	0			
15	27.5	1028.20	Non-Perforation	0	1028.2	0			
8	27.5	1029.50	Non-Perforation	0	1029.5	0			
2	27.5	1030.30	Non-Perforation	0	1030.3	0			
16	27.4	1030.60	Non-Perforation	0	1030.6	0			
20	27.4	1033.00	Non-Perforation	0	1033	0			
9	27.5	1034.80	Non-Perforation	0	1034.8	0			
23	27.4	1036.50	Non-Perforation	0	1036.5	0			

25 Min 1016.2 1028.025 1038.43333 **V 50 = 1016.6 m/s**
 Max 1049.8
 D 33.6 1002.70 1033.20 + 16.57
 - 13.93

No. of s 24

Date 2010-09-09
 Plate B 600 TP18
 Nominal Thickness 4 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
1	51.0	887.79	Perforated
2	50.0	868.74	Perforated
3	49.0	831.74	Perforated
9	47.7	818.87	Perforated
5	48.0	815.20	Perforated
4	48.0	812.42	Perforated
11	47.6	811.69	Perforated
6	47.0	785.24	Non-Perforation
7	47.5	796.94	Non-Perforation
10	47.6	806.00	Non-Perforation
8	47.6	806.39	Non-Perforation
12	47.5	808.08	Non-Perforation

	5	7		
	Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
1	0	887.79	887.8	
1	0	868.74	868.7	
1	0	831.74	46.5	
1	0	818.87	21.93	1
1	0	815.2	9.2	1
1	0	812.42	6.03	1
1	0	811.69	3.61	1
0	785.24	0		
0	796.94	0		
0	806	0		
0	806.39	0		
0	808.08	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		
0	0	0		

12
 Min 785.24
 Max 887.79
 D 102.55

804.4 814.5 V 50 = 799.2 m/s
 786.68 808.61 + 9.42
 - 12.51

No. of s 8

Date 2010-09-09
 Plate B 500 TP19
 Nominal Thickness 6 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
21	50.8	886.53	Perforated
19	50.8	881.68	Perforated
9	50.5	877.96	Perforated
3	51.0	877.27	Perforated
8	50.5	876.58	Perforated
20	50.8	876.50	Perforated
4	50.5	875.96	Perforated
10	50.5	875.66	Perforated
23	50.6	874.74	Perforated
22	50.7	874.51	Perforated
14	50.5	873.90	Perforated
18	50.8	873.21	Perforated
17	50.7	871.76	Perforated
1	47.0	794.41	Non-Perforation
24	50.5	861.48	Non-Perforation
12	50.4	864.08	Non-Perforation
5	50.2	864.31	Non-Perforation
6	50.3	865.58	Non-Perforation
2	50.0	866.85	Non-Perforation
11	50.4	866.93	Non-Perforation
7	50.4	870.25	Non-Perforation
15	50.5	870.47	Non-Perforation
16	50.6	871.31	Non-Perforation
25	50.4	871.31	Non-Perforation
13	50.5	871.69	Non-Perforation

	12	13	< 40 ?
	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
1	0	886.53	886.5
1	0	881.68	87.27
1	0	877.96	16.48 1
1	0	877.27	13.19 1
1	0	876.58	12.27 1
1	0	876.5	10.92 1
1	0	875.96	9.11 1
1	0	875.66	8.73 1
1	0	874.74	4.49 1
1	0	874.51	4.04 1
1	0	873.9	2.59 1
1	0	873.21	1.9 1
1	0	871.76	0.07 1
0	794.41	0	
0	861.48	0	
0	864.08	0	
0	864.31	0	
0	865.58	0	
0	866.85	0	
0	866.93	0	
0	870.25	0	
0	870.47	0	
0	871.31	0	
0	871.31	0	
0	871.69	0	
	867.7	875.3	V 50 = 861.2 m/s
	851.22	867.70 +	6.49
		-	9.99

25
 Min 794.41
 Max 886.53
 D 92.12

No. of s 22

Date 2010-09-09 Test plate 11
 Plate B 600 TP11
 Nominal Thickness 6.5 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result
13	56.0	983.67	Perforated
23	55.7	982.13	Perforated
24	55.8	978.57	Perforated
15	55.8	977.04	Perforated
16	55.5	976.37	Perforated
21	55.7	973.81	Perforated
20	55.6	971.44	Perforated
14	55.5	966.93	Perforated
1	54.0	966.00	Perforated
2	53.0	938.62	Non-Perforation
11	54.0	942.33	Non-Perforation
6	53.8	946.07	Non-Perforation
3	53.5	946.52	Non-Perforation
4	53.7	946.70	Non-Perforation
5	53.7	949.40	Non-Perforation
10	54.3	951.20	Non-Perforation
9	54.2	953.74	Non-Perforation
8	54.1	957.49	Non-Perforation
7	54.0	959.42	Non-Perforation
12	55.0	963.86	Non-Perforation
17	55.5	967.68	Non-Perforation
18	55.5	970.50	Non-Perforation
19	55.6	972.95	Non-Perforation
22	55.7	975.04	Non-Perforation
25	55.8	976.09	Non-Perforation

	16	9
	Non-Perforation	Perforation
1	0	983.67
1	0	982.13
1	0	978.57
1	0	977.04
1	0	976.37
1	0	973.81
1	0	971.44
1	0	966.93
1	0	966
0	938.62	0
0	942.33	0
0	946.07	0
0	946.52	0
0	946.7	0
0	949.4	0
0	951.2	0
0	953.74	0
0	957.49	0
0	959.42	0
0	963.86	0
0	967.68	0
0	970.5	0
0	972.95	0
0	975.04	0
0	976.09	0

< 40 ?
 29.93 1
 24.64 1
 19.15 1
 13.18 1
 8.69 1
 3.31 1
 -1.51 1
 -8.11 1
 -10.09 1

25 Min 938.62
 Max 983.67
 D 45.05

966.3 975.1 V 50 = 960.4 m/s

943.48 973.41 + 12.96
 - 16.97

No. of s 18

Date 2010-10-19
 Plate Alloy #1 T SM12 TP22
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		11	14	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?
1	26.0	1000.00	CP	1	0	1000	
3	25.2	976.66	CP	1	0	976.66	
2	25.6	975.00	CP	1	0	975	
22	24.6	968.81	CP	1	0	968.81	33.27 1
14	24.7	966.93	CP	1	0	966.93	29.86 1
19	24.7	965.25	CP	1	0	965.25	27.69 1
6	24.8	963.30	CP	1	0	963.3	25.67 1
5	25.1	960.62	CP	1	0	960.62	22.97 1
25	24.6	959.51	CP	1	0	959.51	21.07 1
18	24.7	958.77	CP	1	0	958.77	15.02 1
23	24.6	958.13	CP	1	0	958.13	12.5 1
17	24.7	953.11	CP	1	0	953.11	3.62 1
7	24.5	952.20	PP	1	0	952.2	-0.73 1
11	24.7	946.52	PP	1	0	946.52	-9.05 1
8	24.5	935.54	NP	0	935.54	0	
13	24.6	937.07	NP	0	937.07	0	
24	24.6	937.56	NP	0	937.56	0	
16	24.7	937.63	NP	0	937.63	0	
9	24.6	937.65	NP	0	937.65	0	
20	24.6	938.44	NP	0	938.44	0	
15	24.7	943.75	NP	0	943.75	0	
10	24.6	945.63	NP	0	945.63	0	
12	24.7	949.49	NP	0	949.49	0	
21	24.6	952.93	NP	0	952.93	0	
4	25.0	955.57	NP	0	955.57	0	

25	Min	935.54	942.8418182	959.3772727	V 50 =	934.5 m/s
	Max	1000				
	D	64.46	918.94	952.21	+	17.70
					-	15.57

no. of shots 22

Date 2010-10-19
 Plate Alloy #1 T SM12 TP23
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 mm 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		9	16		
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
14	55.0	967.49	CP	1	0	967.49		
15	54.9	963.86	CP	1	0	963.86		
17	54.8	963.02	CP	1	0	963.02		
13	55.0	960.89	CP	1	0	960.89		
8	54.8	960.15	CP	1	0	960.15		
7	55.0	957.67	CP	1	0	957.67		
18	54.8	957.58	CP	1	0	957.58		
16	54.9	956.39	CP	1	0	956.39	94.25	
21	54.4	954.47	CP	1	0	954.47	85.66	
20	54.6	953.38	CP	1	0	953.38	70.61	
19	54.7	951.48	CP	1	0	951.48	56.14	
22	54.2	946.43	CP	1	0	946.43	28.75	1
9	54.6	946.34	CP	1	0	946.34	6.14	1
23	54.0	946.07	CP	1	0	946.07	-4.86	1
24	53.8	942.77	CP	1	0	942.77	-11.16	1
25	53.5	937.21	CP	1	0	937.21	-17.35	1
1	50.0	862.14	NP	0	862.14	0		
2	50.5	868.81	NP	0	868.81	0		
3	51.0	882.77	NP	0	882.77	0		
4	51.5	895.34	NP	0	895.34	0		
5	52.5	917.68	NP	0	917.68	0		
6	54.0	940.20	NP	0	940.2	0		
10	55.5	950.93	NP	0	950.93	0		
12	54.8	953.93	NP	0	953.93	0		
11	54.7	954.56	NP	0	954.56	0		

25	Min	862.14	943.46	943.764	V 50 = 933.4 m/s
	Max	967.49			
	D	105.35	907.42	944.30	+ 10.95 - 25.93

no. of shot: 10

Date 2010-10-19
 Plate Alloy #1 T SM10 TP24
 Nominal Thickness 8.5 mm 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	12		13		< 40 ?
				Non-Perforation	Perforation	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
1	55.0	961.54	CP	1	0	961.54		
23	53.7	948.68	CP	1	0	948.68	17.93	1
2	54.0	948.50	CP	1	0	948.5	16.1	1
24	53.8	948.32	CP	1	0	948.32	15.13	1
18	53.7	946.61	CP	1	0	946.61	12.47	1
21	53.7	945.27	PP	1	0	945.27	10.51	1
25	53.8	945.18	CP	1	0	945.18	9.81	1
19	53.7	941.62	CP	1	0	941.62	5.9	1
10	53.6	940.38	CP	1	0	940.38	4.05	1
11	53.6	940.03	CP	1	0	940.03	1.86	1
6	53.5	938.70	PP	1	0	938.7	-1.06	1
5	53.6	937.03	CP	1	0	937.03	-5.92	1
15	53.6	934.06	PP	1	0	934.06	-11.12	1
3	53.0	930.75	NP	0	930.75	0		
16	53.6	932.40	NP	0	932.4	0		
20	53.7	933.19	NP	0	933.19	0		
17	53.6	934.14	NP	0	934.14	0		
12	53.5	934.76	NP	0	934.76	0		
8	53.5	935.37	NP	0	935.37	0		
4	53.5	935.72	NP	0	935.72	0		
14	53.5	936.33	NP	0	936.33	0		
7	53.4	938.17	NP	0	938.17	0		
9	53.6	939.76	NP	0	939.76	0		
22	53.7	942.95	NP	0	942.95	0		
13	53.5	945.18	NP	0	945.18	0		

25	Min	930.75	936.56	942.865	V 50 = 929.5 m/s
	Max	961.54			
	D	30.79	920.49	938.42	+ 8.97 - 8.96

no. of shot: 24

Date 2010-10-19
 Plate Alloy #1 T SM10 TP25
 Nominal Thickness 8.5 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		11	14		
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
7	26.3	989.22	CP	1	0	989.22		
13	26.0	987.17	CP	1	0	987.17	987.17	
5	26.1	982.41	PP	1	0	982.41	982.41	
6	26.2	976.95	CP	1	0	976.95	38.6	1
1	26.0	973.71	PP	1	0	973.71	30.76	1
9	26.2	972.01	PP	1	0	972.01	19.27	1
10	26.2	970.97	PP	1	0	970.97	15.68	1
2	26.0	970.03	CP	1	0	970.03	13.37	1
12	26.0	969.56	PP	1	0	969.56	12.9	1
3	26.0	968.90	PP	1	0	968.9	8.56	1
8	26.2	967.49	CP	1	0	967.49	4.75	1
18	25.7	958.41	CP	1	0	958.41	-6.38	1
14	25.8	957.95	PP	1	0	957.95	-7.77	1
19	25.7	951.57	CP	1	0	951.57	-17.24	1
23	25.5	938.35	NP	0	938.35	0		
22	25.5	942.95	NP	0	942.95	0		
20	25.6	952.74	NP	0	952.74	0		
24	25.6	955.29	NP	0	955.29	0		
17	25.6	956.66	NP	0	956.66	0		
21	25.6	956.66	NP	0	956.66	0		
16	25.6	960.34	NP	0	960.34	0		
25	25.6	962.74	NP	0	962.74	0		
11	26.0	964.79	NP	0	964.79	0		
15	25.8	965.72	NP	0	965.72	0		
4	26.1	968.81	NP	0	968.81	0		

25	Min	938.35	956.8227273	967.05	V 50 = 945.3 m/s
	Max	989.22			
	D	50.87	921.75	960.35	+ 15.01 - 23.59

no. of shot: 22

Date 2010-10-19
 Plate Alloy #1 T SM1 TP26
 Nominal Thickness 10 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		11	14	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?
9	27.4	1039.60	PP	1	0	1039.6	1039.6
8	27.5	1037.40	CP	1	0	1037.4	1037.4
5	27.6	1033.40	CP	1	0	1033.4	1033.4
3	27.5	1023.90	PP	1	0	1023.9	55.75
10	27.3	1023.40	PP	1	0	1023.4	38.76
6	27.6	1019.10	PP	1	0	1019.1	28.31
14	27.2	1018.40	PP	1	0	1018.4	26.24
4	27.5	1016.00	PP	1	0	1016	21.67
15	27.2	1014.90	PP	1	0	1014.9	16.7
16	27.1	1012.50	PP	1	0	1012.5	13.3
18	27.0	1010.70	PP	1	0	1010.7	10.6
12	27.2	1004.60	PP	1	0	1004.6	-3
17	27.0	1003.20	PP	1	0	1003.2	-10.8
23	26.7	988.34	PP	1	0	988.34	-35.06
1	26.0	968.15	NP	0	968.15	0	
20	26.6	984.64	NP	0	984.64	0	
24	26.8	990.79	NP	0	990.79	0	
22	26.7	992.16	NP	0	992.16	0	
21	26.7	994.33	NP	0	994.33	0	
19	26.8	998.20	NP	0	998.2	0	
25	26.8	999.20	NP	0	999.2	0	
13	27.2	1000.10	NP	0	1000.1	0	
11	27.2	1007.60	NP	0	1007.6	0	
2	27.0	1014.00	NP	0	1014	0	
7	27.5	1023.40	NP	0	1023.4	0	

25	Min	968.15	1000.442	1011.114	V 50 = 989.2 m/s
	Max	1039.6			
	D	71.45	968.04	1006.80	+ 17.62 - 21.14

no. of shot: 20

Date 2010-10-19
 Plate Alloy #1 T SM1 TP27
 Nominal Thickness 10 mm 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 **V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20**

14 11

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		Non-Perforation	Perforation
21	59.6	978.47	CP	1	0	978.47
1	60.0	977.90	CP	1	0	977.9
23	59.6	975.71	CP	1	0	975.71
25	59.6	974.38	PP	1	0	974.38
22	59.6	973.81	CP	1	0	973.81
24	59.6	973.62	CP	1	0	973.62
12	59.0	967.40	CP	1	0	967.4
13	59.1	966.74	PP	1	0	966.74
3	59.0	966.46	CP	1	0	966.46
18	59.4	964.88	CP	1	0	964.88
9	59.0	963.86	CP	1	0	963.86
4	58.5	951.39	NP	0	951.39	0
2	58.0	954.20	NP	0	954.2	0
6	58.7	955.93	NP	0	955.93	0
14	59.1	959.97	NP	0	959.97	0
8	58.9	960.06	NP	0	960.06	0
7	58.8	961.08	NP	0	961.08	0
5	58.6	962.09	NP	0	962.09	0
10	59.0	962.28	NP	0	962.28	0
11	59.0	964.60	NP	0	964.6	0
15	59.1	965.34	NP	0	965.34	0
17	59.3	967.87	NP	0	967.87	0
16	59.2	968.99	NP	0	968.99	0
19	59.5	970.31	NP	0	970.31	0
20	59.5	972.39	NP	0	972.39	0

< 40 ?
 18.5 1
 17.84 1
 14.63 1
 12.29 1
 11.53 1
 9.02 1
 2.06 1
 -1.13 1
 -2.53 1
 -5.43 1
 -8.53 1

25
 Min 951.39
 Max 978.47
 D 27.08

964.9981818 971.2027273 **V 50 = 957.8 m/s**

949.71 968.21 + 10.37
 - 8.13

no. of shot: 22

Date 2011-04-20
 Plate Alloy #1 SM15 TP29
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		16	10	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?
1	28.0	1042.30	cp	1	0	1042.3	66.12
25	26.6	1006.50	cp	1	0	1006.5	28.5 1
3	27.0	1004.20	cp	1	0	1004.2	25.25 1
17	26.4	999.90	cp	1	0	999.9	20.25 1
5	26.4	994.13	cp	1	0	994.13	12.58 1
14	26.4	991.57	cp	1	0	991.57	9.93 1
26	26.5	989.9	cp	1	0	989.9	5.36 1
15	26.5	987.07	cp	1	0	987.07	0.19 1
4	26.5	980.01	cp	1	0	980.01	-7.74 1
8	26.4	977.33	cp	1	0	977.33	-14.24 1
2	26.0	950.03	np	0	950.03	0	
6	26.2	965.44	np	0	965.44	0	
22	26.4	973.14	np	0	973.14	0	
7	26.3	974.18	np	0	974.18	0	
21	26.4	975.14	np	0	975.14	0	
19	26.3	976.18	np	0	976.18	0	
16	26.5	978.00	np	0	978	0	
24	26.5	978.95	pp	0	978.95	0	
10	26.3	979.65	np	0	979.65	0	
9	26.4	981.55	pp	0	981.55	0	
12	26.3	981.64	np	0	981.64	0	
20	26.3	984.54	pp	0	984.54	0	
13	26.4	986.88	pp	0	986.88	0	
11	26.3	987.75	np	0	987.75	0	
23	26.5	991.57	pp	0	991.57	0	
18	26.3	975.52	X			0	

26	Min	950.03	983.3922222	992.29	V 50 = 971.2 m/s
	Max	1042.3			
	D	92.27	961.40	989.90	+ 18.66 - 9.84

no. of shots 18

Date 2011-04-20
 Plate Alloy #1 SM12 TP30
 Nominal Thickness 7.5 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	15		10		< 40 ?	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation			
25	27.6	1028.20	cp	1	0	1028.2	27.2	1	
24	27.4	1018.40	cp	1	0	1018.4	14.6	1	
17	27.0	1017.00	cp	1	0	1017	13.1	1	
9	27.0	1015.10	cp	1	0	1015.1	11	1	
16	27.0	1011.90	cp	1	0	1011.9	7.6	1	
20	26.9	1010.80	cp	1	0	1010.8	4.3	1	
11	26.9	1010.30	cp	1	0	1010.3	2.4	1	
14	26.8	1008.50	cp	1	0	1008.5	-1.1	1	
6	26.8	1006.90	cp	1	0	1006.9	-7.8	1	
15	26.9	1003.60	cp	1	0	1003.6	-11.7	1	
4	26.6	985.42	pp	0	985.42	0			
5	26.7	992.75	pp	0	992.75	0			
1	26.6	994.63	np	0	994.63	0			
10	26.9	995.22	np	0	995.22	0			
8	26.8	998.50	np	0	998.5	0			
2	26.5	1001.00	pp	0	1001	0			
3	26.5	1003.80	np	0	1003.8	0			
7	26.8	1003.90	pp	0	1003.9	0			
18	26.9	1004.10	pp	0	1004.1	0			
22	27.0	1004.30	np	0	1004.3	0			
12	26.9	1006.50	np	0	1006.5	0			
13	26.8	1007.90	pp	0	1007.9	0			
21	27.0	1009.60	np	0	1009.6	0			
23	27.2	1014.70	np	0	1014.7	0			
19	26.9	1015.30	np	0	1015.3	0			

25	Min	985.42	1007.11	1013.07	V 50 = 993.5 m/s
	Max	1028.2			
	D	42.78	984.40	1011.60	+ 18.11 - 9.09

no. of shot: 20

Date 2011-04-20
 Plate Alloy #1 SM13 TP31
 Nominal Thickness 7 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	11		15		< 40 ?
					Non-Perforation	Perforation		
2	26.8	1009.20	cp	1	0	1009.2	36.34	1
17	26.9	1009.10	cp	1	0	1009.1	35.96	1
21	26.9	1009.00	cp	1	0	1009	35.67	1
18	26.9	1007.90	cp	1	0	1007.9	31.72	1
19	26.9	1003.10	cp	1	0	1003.1	21.65	1
22	26.9	1000.50	cp	1	0	1000.5	12.55	1
23	26.8	999.80	cp	1	0	999.8	7.83	1
24	26.8	999.00	cp	1	0	999	6.54	1
14	26.8	998.70	cp	1	0	998.7	3.48	1
12	26.7	998.10	cp	1	0	998.1	-0.2	1
11	26.7	996.61	cp	1	0	996.61		
20	26.9	996.31	cp	1	0	996.31		
26	26.6	995.52	cp	1	0	995.52		
7	26.6	994.13	cp	1	0	994.13		
25	26.7	989.02	cp	1	0	989.02		
1	26.5	972.86	np	0	972.86	0		
6	26.5	973.14	np	0	973.14	0		
9	26.5	973.33	pp	0	973.33	0		
3	26.6	976.18	pp	0	976.18	0		
13	26.7	981.45	np	0	981.45	0		
5	26.5	987.95	np	0	987.95	0		
8	26.6	991.97	np	0	991.97	0		
15	26.8	992.46	np	0	992.46	0		
16	27.0	995.22	pp	0	995.22	0		
10	26.6	998.30	np	0	998.3	0		
4	26.5	982.71	X					

26	Min	972.86	984.286	1003.44	V 50 = 977.3 m/s
	Max	1009.2			
	D	36.34	956.26	992.60	+ 15.34 - 21.00

no. of shot: 20

Date 2011-04-20
 Plate Alloy #1 SM3 TP32
 Nominal Thickness 10 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

13 13

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?
9	28.5	1074.00	cp	1	0	1074	1074
7	28.4	1071.70	cp	1	0	1071.7	64.8
14	28.3	1063.60	cp	1	0	1063.6	55.3
16	28.2	1057.70	cp	1	0	1057.7	41.4
15	28.3	1053.70	cp	1	0	1053.7	36.1
12	28.4	1053.00	cp	1	0	1053	28.4
2	28.2	1047.60	cp	1	0	1047.6	22.7
13	28.4	1046.90	cp	1	0	1046.9	21.8
17	28.1	1044.90	cp	1	0	1044.9	17.1
1	28.0	1041.70	cp	1	0	1041.7	13.1
3	27.8	1036.90	cp	1	0	1036.9	8.1
20	27.5	1030.50	cp	1	0	1030.5	1.5
6	27.6	1024.80	cp	1	0	1024.8	-22.2
24	27.1	1006.90	np	0	1006.9	0	
26	27.3	1008.30	np	0	1008.3	0	
23	27.2	1016.30	np	0	1016.3	0	
25	27.2	1017.60	np	0	1017.6	0	
5	27.6	1024.60	np	0	1024.6	0	
22	27.3	1024.90	pp	0	1024.9	0	
11	28.3	1025.10	np	0	1025.1	0	
4	27.6	1027.80	np	0	1027.8	0	
19	27.6	1028.60	np	0	1028.6	0	
18	27.8	1028.80	pp	0	1028.8	0	
21	27.4	1029.00	pp	0	1029	0	
10	28.4	1047.00	pp	0	1047	0	
8	28.3	1046.90	x				

26	Min	1006.9	1028.155556	1042.222222	V 50 = 1018.6 m/s
	Max	1074			
	D	67.1	1001.00	1037.10	+ 18.51
					- 17.59

no. of shot: 18

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate Alloy #1 SM12 TP33
 Nominal Thickness 6 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	10		15		< 40 ?
				Non-Perforation	Perforation	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
10	25.5	947.87	cp	1	0	947.87	52.93	
16	25.5	947.42	cp	1	0	947.42	36.01	1
17	25.4	946.79	cp	1	0	946.79	32.96	1
15	25.5	946.70	cp	1	0	946.7	31.62	1
13	25.4	944.02	cp	1	0	944.02	27.93	1
20	25.3	940.91	cp	1	0	940.91	20.86	1
9	25.5	940.20	cp	1	0	940.2	16.24	1
11	25.4	938.70	cp	1	0	938.7	12.54	1
21	25.2	937.21	cp	1	0	937.21	3.07	1
14	25.5	937.03	cp	1	0	937.03	1.84	1
1	25.0	935.81	cp	1	0	935.81		
18	25.4	934.14	cp	1	0	934.14		
19	25.4	933.10	cp	1	0	933.1		
25	24.8	930.93	cp	1	0	930.93		
22	25.0	930.84	cp	1	0	930.84		
2	24.0	894.94	np	0	894.94	0		
5	24.8	911.41	np	0	911.41	0		
3	24.5	913.83	np	0	913.83	0		
6	25.0	915.08	np	0	915.08	0		
4	24.7	916.09	np	0	916.09	0		
24	24.8	920.05	np	0	920.05	0		
7	25.2	923.96	np	0	923.96	0		
8	25.3	926.16	np	0	926.16	0		
23	25.0	934.14	np	0	934.14	0		
12	25.4	935.19	pp	0	935.19	0		

25	Min	894.94	921.7677778	942.1088889	V 50 = 915.3 m/s
	Max	947.87			
	D	52.93	894.81	930.82	+ 15.48 - 20.53

no. of shot: 18

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate Alloy #1 RA900 SM12 TP34
 Nominal Thickness 7 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	15		10		< 40 ?
				Non-Perforation	Perforation	Non-Perforation	Perforation	
1	28.0	1025.00	cp	1	0	1025	48.91	
18	26.6	999.40	cp	1	0	999.4	21.31	1
16	26.6	998.80	cp	1	0	998.8	20.71	1
15	26.7	996.61	cp	1	0	996.61	17.85	1
13	26.8	996.22	cp	1	0	996.22	14.67	1
2	27.0	989.12	cp	1	0	989.12	4.38	1
21	26.4	987.95	cp	1	0	987.95	1.76	1
3	26.8	987.75	cp	1	0	987.75	-1.96	1
17	26.6	987.66	cp	1	0	987.66	-3.03	1
5	26.5	982.41	cp	1	0	982.41	-8.97	1
7	26.3	968.52	np	0	968.52	0		
6	26.3	973.14	np	0	973.14	0		
4	26.5	975.14	np	0	975.14	0		
10	26.4	975.23	np	0	975.23	0		
23	26.5	975.42	np	0	975.42	0		
11	26.5	976.09	np	0	976.09	0		
20	26.4	978.09	np	0	978.09	0		
24	26.5	978.09	np	0	978.09	0		
22	26.4	978.76	np	0	978.76	0		
9	26.3	981.55	pp	0	981.55	0		
8	26.3	984.74	np	0	984.74	0		
25	26.5	986.19	np	0	986.19	0		
12	26.6	989.71	np	0	989.71	0		
14	26.8	990.69	pp	0	990.69	0		
19	26.5	991.38	pp	0	991.38	0		
25	Min	968.52			984.3555556	991.7688889	V 50 = 971.5 m/s	
	Max	1025						
	D	56.48			961.49	982.80	+	11.34
							-	9.97

no. of shot: 18

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate Alloy #1 RA900 SM7 TP35
 Nominal Thickness 8 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		14	11		
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
2	28.0	1027.10	cp	1	0	1027.1	34.84	1
25	28.0	1023.90	cp	1	0	1023.9	31.15	1
3	27.4	1022.50	cp	1	0	1022.5	28.56	1
6	27.3	1018.10	cp	1	0	1018.1	23.77	1
10	27.0	1015.70	cp	1	0	1015.7	19.88	1
4	27.2	1012.70	cp	1	0	1012.7	14.99	1
12	27.0	1006.30	cp	1	0	1006.3	6.1	1
11	27.0	1005.40	cp	1	0	1005.4	4.3	1
5	27.2	1004.90	cp	1	0	1004.9	1.2	1
17	26.8	999.70	cp	1	0	999.7	-4.4	1
18	26.8	999.20	cp	1	0	999.2	-10.9	1
24	26.6	978.95	np	0	978.95	0		
21	26.5	981.93	np	0	981.93	0		
23	26.6	992.16	np	0	992.16	0		
16	26.8	992.26	np	0	992.26	0		
19	26.8	992.75	np	0	992.75	0		
22	26.6	993.94	np	0	993.94	0		
20	26.7	994.33	np	0	994.33	0		
13	27.0	995.82	np	0	995.82	0		
9	27.0	997.71	pp	0	997.71	0		
1	27.0	1000.20	np	0	1000.2	0		
7	27.0	1001.10	np	0	1001.1	0		
8	27.0	1003.70	np	0	1003.7	0		
15	26.9	1004.10	np	0	1004.1	0		
14	27.0	1010.10	np	0	1010.1	0		

25	Min	978.95	998.7281818	1012.318182	V 50 = 988.9 m/s
	Max	1027.1			
	D	48.15	975.66	1010.50	+ 21.58 - 13.26

no. of shot: 22

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate Alloy #1 RA900 SM3 TP36
 Nominal Thickness 10 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		13	12	< 40 ?	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation		
10	28.8	1059.20	cp	1	0	1059.2	32.7	1
11	28.6	1057.70	cp	1	0	1057.7	30.8	1
5	28.8	1057.50	cp	1	0	1057.5	28.7	1
6	28.9	1056.40	cp	1	0	1056.4	26.3	1
7	29.0	1051.70	cp	1	0	1051.7	21.4	1
14	28.3	1048.60	cp	1	0	1048.6	18.2	1
4	28.7	1046.40	cp	1	0	1046.4	14	1
9	28.8	1045.80	cp	1	0	1045.8	12.3	1
3	28.6	1044.50	cp	1	0	1044.5	8.9	1
8	28.8	1044.40	cp	1	0	1044.4	8	1
16	28.2	1039.70	cp	1	0	1039.7	0.3	1
22	27.9	1035.70	cp	1	0	1035.7	-5.4	1
24	27.9	1023.50	np	0	1023.5	0		
23	27.9	1026.50	np	0	1026.5	0		
25	27.9	1026.90	np	0	1026.9	0		
21	27.8	1028.80	np	0	1028.8	0		
19	28.0	1030.10	pp	0	1030.1	0		
1	28.0	1030.30	np	0	1030.3	0		
20	28.0	1030.40	np	0	1030.4	0		
12	28.0	1032.40	np	0	1032.4	0		
13	28.2	1033.50	pp	0	1033.5	0		
17	28.2	1035.60	pp	0	1035.6	0		
18	28.1	1036.40	pp	0	1036.4	0		
15	28.2	1039.40	pp	0	1039.4	0		
2	28.5	1041.10	pp	0	1041.1	0		

25	Min	1023.5	1032.616667	1048.966667	V 50 = 1024.2 m/s
	Max	1059.2			
	D	35.7	1009.90	1042.60	+ 18.41 - 14.29

no. of shot: 24

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate SM12 TP37 Back Polished
 Nominal Thickness 7 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		6 Non-Perforation	9 Perforation	< 40 ?	
1	27.0	1001.00	cp	1	0	1001	32.94	1
2	26.8	999.40	cp	1	0	999.4	28.71	1
6	26.7	994.73	cp	1	0	994.73	19.4	1
11	26.5	993.35	cp	1	0	993.35	15.35	1
12	26.5	991.40	cp	1	0	991.4	11.1	1
9	26.6	990.30	cp	1	0	990.3	-1.27	1
5	26.6	990.00	cp	1	0	990		
8	26.6	986.78	cp	1	0	986.78		
15	26.4	982.90	cp	1	0	982.9		
14	26.4	968.06	pp	0	968.06	0		
13	26.4	970.69	np	0	970.69	0		
3	26.5	975.33	np	0	975.33	0		
10	26.5	978.00	np	0	978	0		
7	26.7	980.30	pp	0	980.3	0		
4	26.7	991.57	pp	0	991.57	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		
				0	0	0		

15	Min	968.06	977.325	995.03	V 50 =	969.6 m/s
	Max	1001				
	D	32.94	951.46	984.40	+	14.82
					-	18.12

no. of shot: 12

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate SM12 TP37 Front Polished
 Nominal Thickness 7 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		18	7	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?
17	26.6	987.75	cp	1	0	987.75	
19	26.0	982.03	cp	1	0	982.03	
18	26.2	980.00	cp	1	0	980	
16	26.4	976.75	cp	1	0	976.75	
20	25.8	955.66	cp	1	0	955.66	27.76 1
22	25.6	952.47	cp	1	0	952.47	19.72 1
23	25.5	947.06	cp	1	0	947.06	9.06 1
25	25.2	927.90	np	0	927.9	0	
24	25.3	932.75	np	0	932.75	0	
21	25.5	938.00	np	0	938	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	
				0	0	0	

25	Min	927.9	932.8833333	951.73	V 50 = 925.7 m/s
	Max	987.75			
	D	59.85	911.30	939.06	+ 13.35 - 14.41

no. of shot: 6

Date 2011-05-04
 Plate Alloy #1 SM12 TP38
 Nominal Thickness 6.3 mm 10.26 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 7.62mm M80 R1 V proof = 862m/s (143gr) +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		14	11		
					Non-Perforation	Perforation	< 40 ?	
18	53.2	933.97	cp	1	0	933.97	20.98	1
16	53.4	933.45	cp	1	0	933.45	19.54	1
15	53.4	933.36	cp	1	0	933.36	18.53	1
12	53.3	933.10	cp	1	0	933.1	16.34	1
17	53.3	930.23	cp	1	0	930.23	11.53	1
10	53.0	924.98	cp	1	0	924.98	3.07	1
11	53.2	923.31	cp	1	0	923.31	1.05	1
24	52.7	922.68	cp	1	0	922.68	-0.34	1
1	53.0	922.26	cp	1	0	922.26	-2.04	1
14	53.3	922.17	cp	1	0	922.17	-2.3	1
22	52.8	920.56	cp	1	0	920.56	-8.38	1
2	51.0	880.51	np	0	880.51	0		
3	52.0	903.51	np	0	903.51	0		
8	52.8	912.08	np	0	912.08	0		
5	52.4	912.99	np	0	912.99	0		
4	52.5	913.91	np	0	913.91	0		
23	52.7	914.83	np	0	914.83	0		
20	52.9	916.76	np	0	916.76	0		
7	52.6	918.70	pp	0	918.7	0		
25	53.0	921.91	pp	0	921.91	0		
6	52.6	922.26	pp	0	922.26	0		
21	52.9	923.02	pp	0	923.02	0		
19	53.0	924.30	np	0	924.3	0		
9	53.0	924.47	pp	0	924.47	0		
13	53.3	928.94	pp	0	928.94	0		

25	Min	880.51	920.19	927.2790909	V 50 = 913.5 m/s
	Max	933.97			
	D	53.46	902.73	923.71	+ 10.24 - 10.74

no. of shot: 22

Date 2011-05-05
 Plate Alloy #1 SM11 TP39
 Nominal Thickness 7 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] V proof = 937m/s +-20

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result		14	11	< 40 ?	
					Non-Perforation	Perforation		
1	27.0	1000.40	cp	1	0	1000.4	61.78	
6	26.6	996.61	cp	1	0	996.61	50.36	
15	26.4	989.81	cp	1	0	989.81	40.95	
14	26.5	989.71	cp	1	0	989.71	39.95	1
4	26.7	988.73	cp	1	0	988.73	33.62	1
5	26.6	978.86	cp	1	0	978.86	23.11	1
16	26.2	978.57	cp	1	0	978.57	22	1
17	26.1	970.69	cp	1	0	970.69	13.11	1
22	26.0	969.46	cp	1	0	969.46	10.32	1
18	26.0	968.52	cp	1	0	968.52	8.37	1
21	26.0	965.72	cp	1	0	965.72	-8.85	1
3	26.5	922.17	np	0	922.17	0		
20	25.8	934.67	np	0	934.67	0		
23	25.9	938.26	np	0	938.26	0		
10	25.6	938.62	np	0	938.62	0		
25	25.8	946.25	np	0	946.25	0		
11	25.6	948.86	np	0	948.86	0		
7	25.5	949.76	np	0	949.76	0		
9	25.5	955.11	np	0	955.11	0		
12	25.6	955.75	np	0	955.75	0		
19	26.0	956.57	np	0	956.57	0		
24	25.9	957.58	np	0	957.58	0		
8	25.5	959.14	np	0	959.14	0		
13	25.7	960.15	np	0	960.15	0		
2	26.0	974.57	np	0	974.57	0		

25	Min	922.17	958.57875	976.2825	V 50 = 950.8 m/s
	Max	1000.4			
	D	78.23	933.16	973.11	+ 22.28 - 17.67

no. of shot: 16

Date 2011-05-05
 Plate Alloy #1 SM7 TP40
 Nominal Thickness 8 mm 16.61 V drop over 13.5m
 Distance 15 m
 Caliber 5.56mm M193 [R4] **V proof = 937m/s +-20**

Shot number	Charge [grain]	Velocity [m/s]	Impact Result	15		10		< 40 ?	
				Non-Perforation	Perforation	Non-Perforation	Perforation		
21	26.9	1008.00	cp	1	0	1008	37.5	1	
19	26.7	1001.90	cp	1	0	1001.9	30.36	1	
25	27.0	1001.00	cp	1	0	1001	29.37	1	
22	26.8	997.51	cp	1	0	997.51	25.5	1	
24	26.9	995.92	cp	1	0	995.92	22.11	1	
3	26.6	994.23	cp	1	0	994.23	17.38	1	
20	26.8	993.54	cp	1	0	993.54	11.51	1	
4	26.4	985.51	cp	1	0	985.51	1.26	1	
2	26.5	978.19	cp	1	0	978.19	-7.71	1	
7	26.2	975.61	cp	1	0	975.61	-12.92	1	
1	26.0	962.47	np	0	962.47	0			
16	26.4	964.32	np	0	964.32	0			
9	26.2	965.34	np	0	965.34	0			
12	26.2	969.93	np	0	969.93	0			
17	26.5	970.50	np	0	970.5	0			
5	26.3	971.54	np	0	971.54	0			
11	26.2	971.63	np	0	971.63	0			
14	26.3	972.01	np	0	972.01	0			
6	26.2	973.81	np	0	973.81	0			
23	26.8	976.85	np	0	976.85	0			
8	26.3	982.03	pp	0	982.03	0			
15	26.4	984.25	np	0	984.25	0			
13	26.3	985.90	pp	0	985.9	0			
10	26.2	988.53	np	0	988.53	0			
18	26.7	x	cp						

25	Min	962.47	977.705	993.141	V 50 = 968.8 m/s
	Max	1008			
	D	45.53	953.90	991.40	+ 22.58
					- 14.92

no. of shot: 20

CHAPTER 10

Appendix C

This appendix includes all the standard ESKOM research testing and development laboratory test reports.

10.1 Quasistatic tensile test reports



Eskom Holdings SOC Limited
 Research, Testing and Development
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 2022

Equiries: J.Calitz
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Fax: 086 665 3398

TEST CERTIFICATE

Univeristy of Pretoria
 ATT: J. Bester

CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/136
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 15
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	14 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	1
Test temperature	24 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 100 - 600) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
1	15-P-2	185.25	189.90	1054.30	2096.54	12.32	16.65
2	15-P-3	181.55	202.12	1035.41	2094.80	12.98	17.77
3	15-T-1	187.42	192.80	1029.92	2131.39	11.62	14.06
4	15-T-2	193.29	198.71	1026.34	2131.47	11.39	14.07
5	15-T-3	188.74	196.98	1040.08	2130.33	11.67	13.99
6	7RA900-1	187.12	191.53	1011.87	2056.03	11.93	15.70
7	7RA900-2	199.59	210.94	1029.27	2099.83	10.08	15.08
8	4RA900-1	196.90	205.97	1019.89	2020.48	4.06	4.06
9	4RA900-2	240.61	235.83	1140.77	2413.38	10.53	10.54
10	18-1	197.80	208.14	945.59	2051.21	12.65	15.74
11	18-2	-----	197.87	-----	2040.65	11.89	12.95
12	16-1	198.69	200.98	1032.39	2100.87	11.97	14.48
13	16-2	188.00	195.52	1042.52	2111.16	12.25	14.68
14	14-1	205.01	212.98	959.42	2060.03	11.84	14.28
15	14-2	187.84	204.62	956.39	2063.65	11.95	15.42
16	13-1	184.69	193.81	1063.00	2106.98	11.55	14.75
17	13-2	184.87	193.87	1072.46	2120.17	12.02	15.38
18	21-1	173.59	168.38	1087.94	2072.00	12.04	16.26
19	12-2	167.07	177.39	1158.74	2077.74	11.67	15.86
20	11-1	198.55	225.10	944.71	2060.63	11.77	13.70
21	11-2	207.46	232.98	928.17	1942.64	7.05	7.05
22	10-1	182.79	186.17	1023.75	2086.37	12.29	17.07
23	10-2	177.37	176.51	1088.28	2091.79	12.23	15.95
24	9-1	197.20	199.62	1049.13	2137.82	11.84	14.38
25	9-2	190.79	201.81	1071.03	2152.56	12.66	16.27

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 100 - 600) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
26	8-1	167.53	168.21	1071.24	2102.17	12.35	15.13
27	8-2	175.30	176.06	1049.88	2094.30	11.66	14.83
28	7-1	174.68	174.49	1060.55	1967.74	5.87	5.88
29	7-2	177.61	178.53	1054.73	2039.15	7.09	7.09
30	3-1	194.80	203.13	1008.41	2165.29	13.32	13.55
31	3-2	209.21	224.89	1002.91	2136.80	12.28	15.74
32	2-1	175.17	183.86	1041.21	2143.23	12.26	14.57
33	2-2	173.32	177.39	1055.66	2157.42	12.70	15.63
34	1-1	197.09	212.82	1004.64	2149.34	12.31	16.41
Mean		189.30	197.06	1035.17	2100.17	11.30	13.97
Standard Deviation		14.49	17.39	50.76	74.93	2.09	3.25

E = Modulus of elasticity

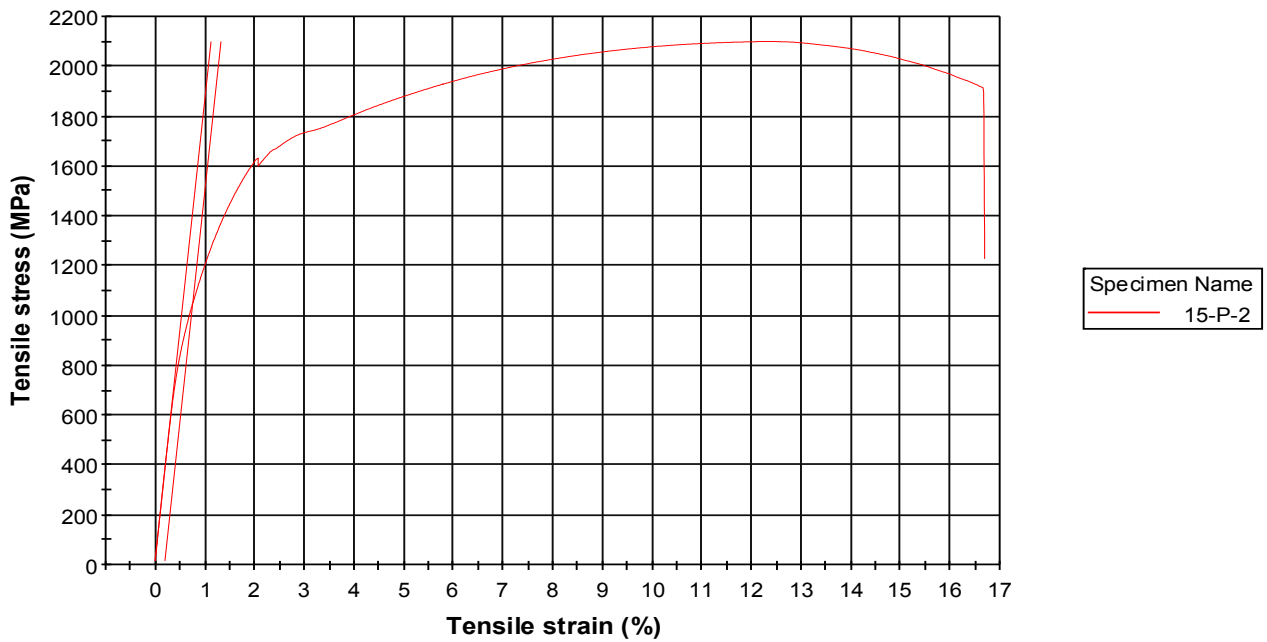
Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)

Rm = Tensile strength

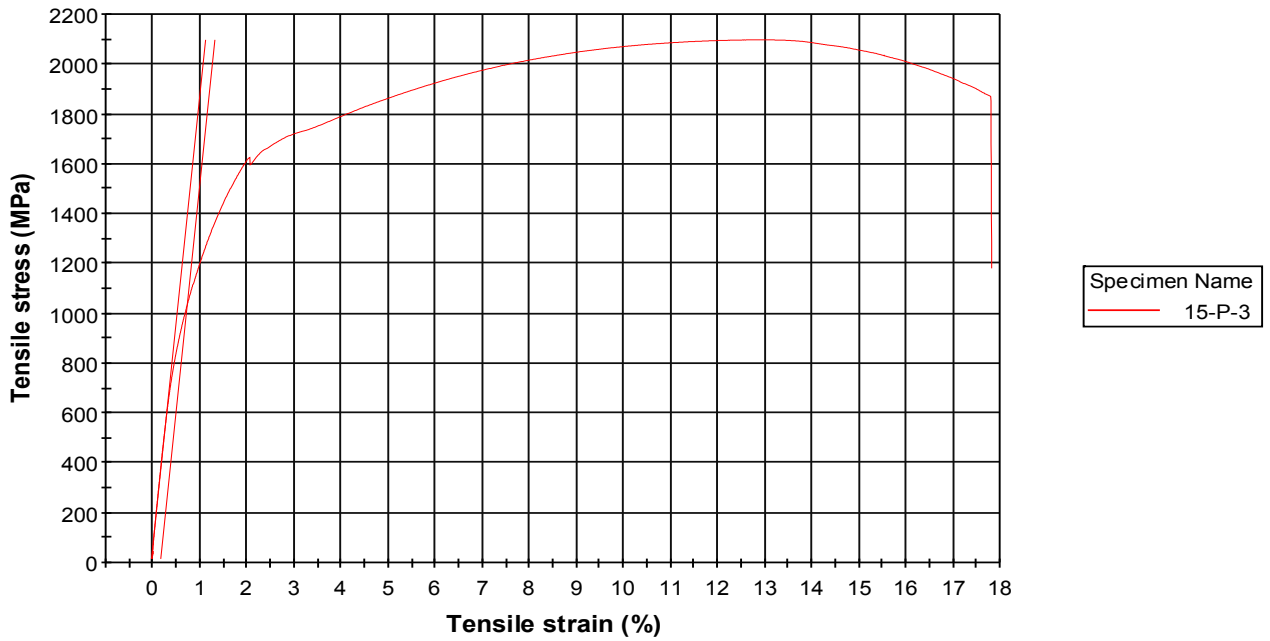
Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force

At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

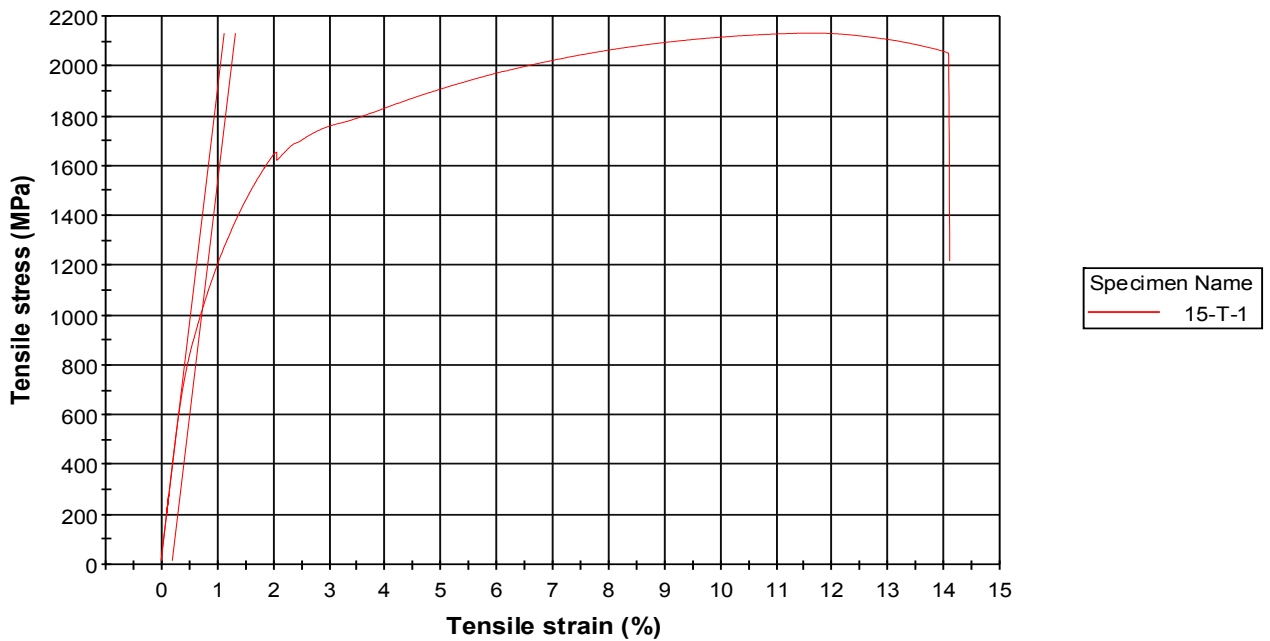
Stress versus Strain



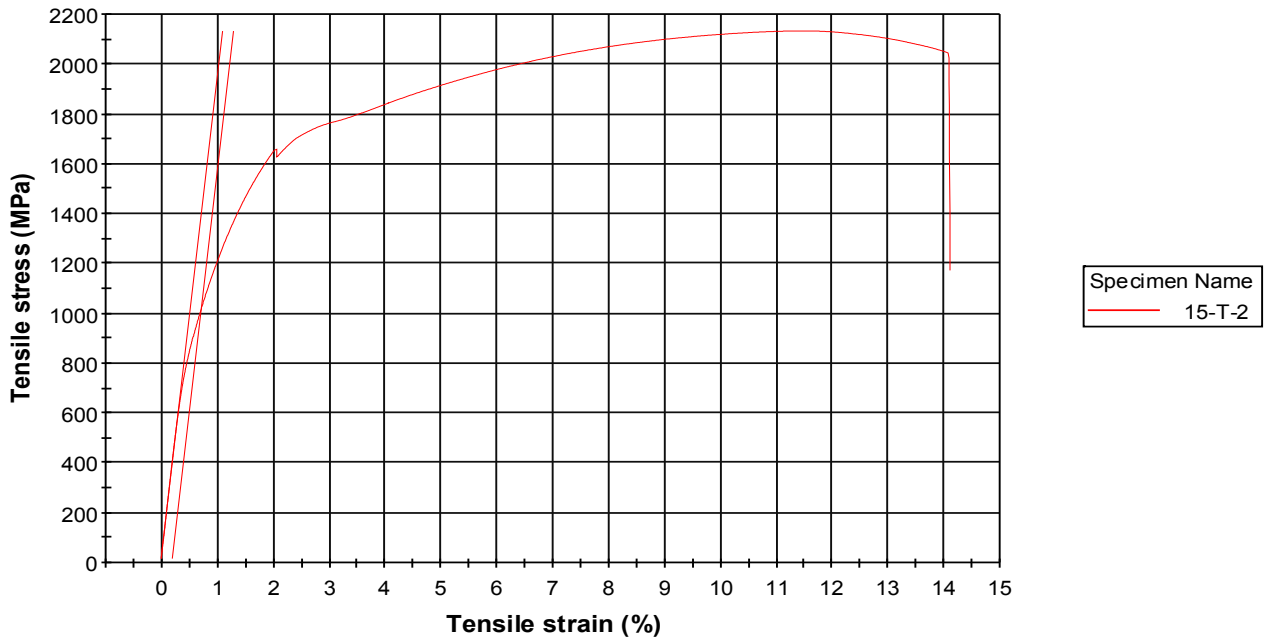
Stress versus Strain



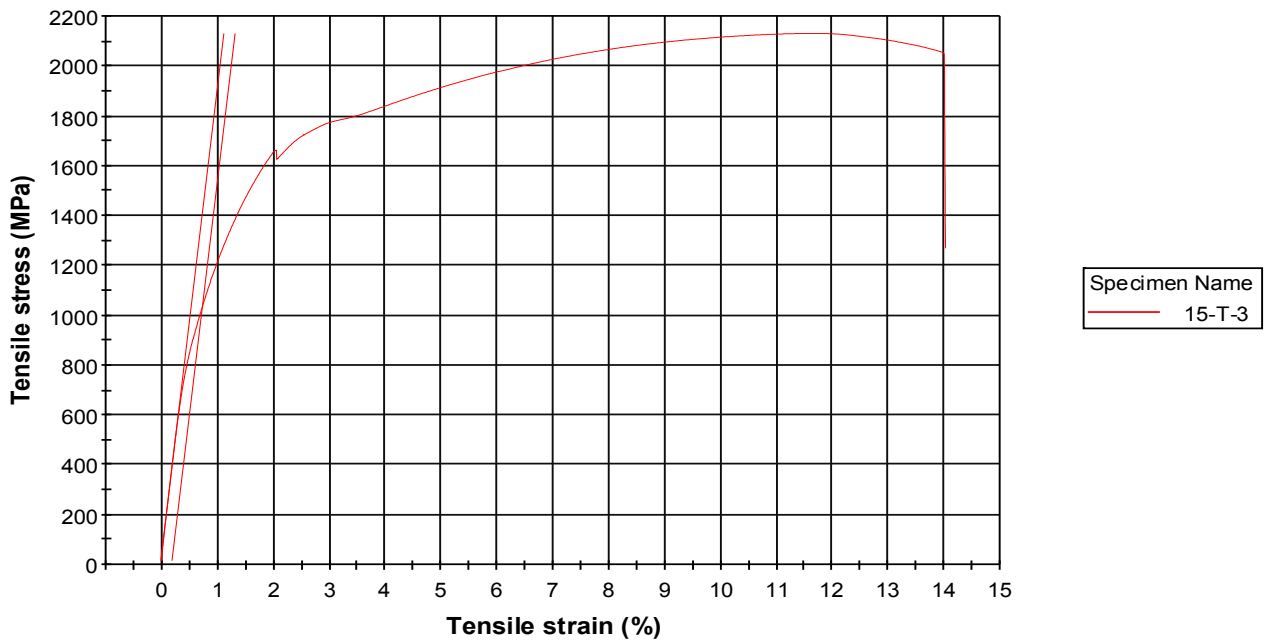
Stress versus Strain



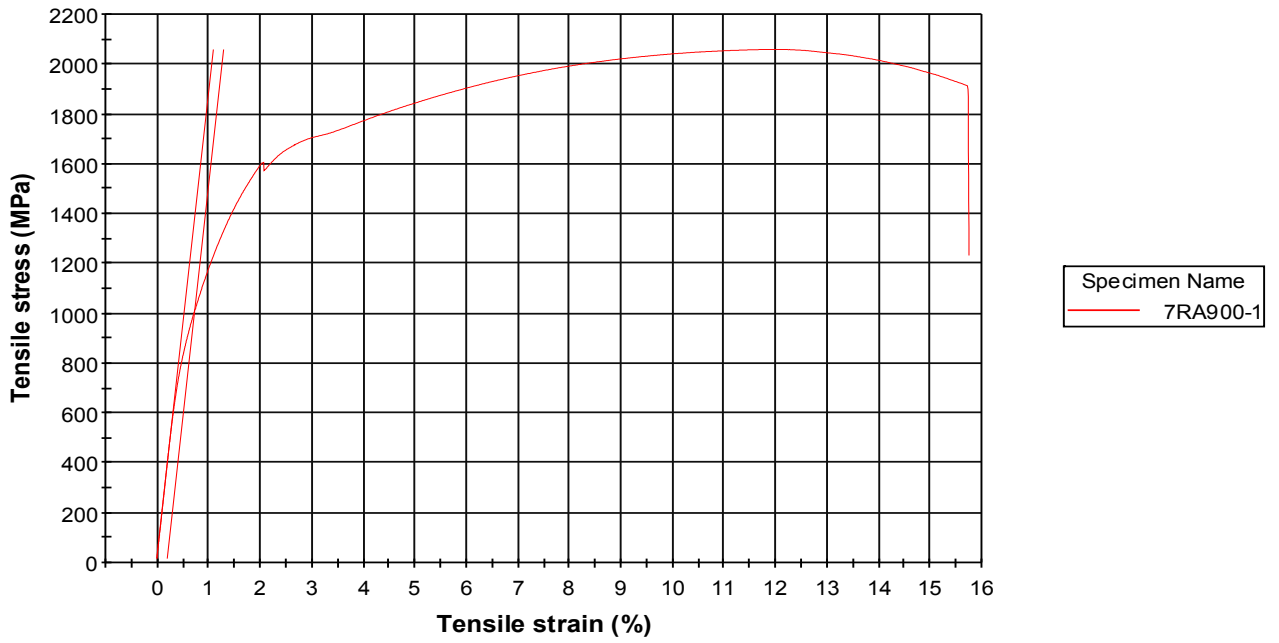
Stress versus Strain



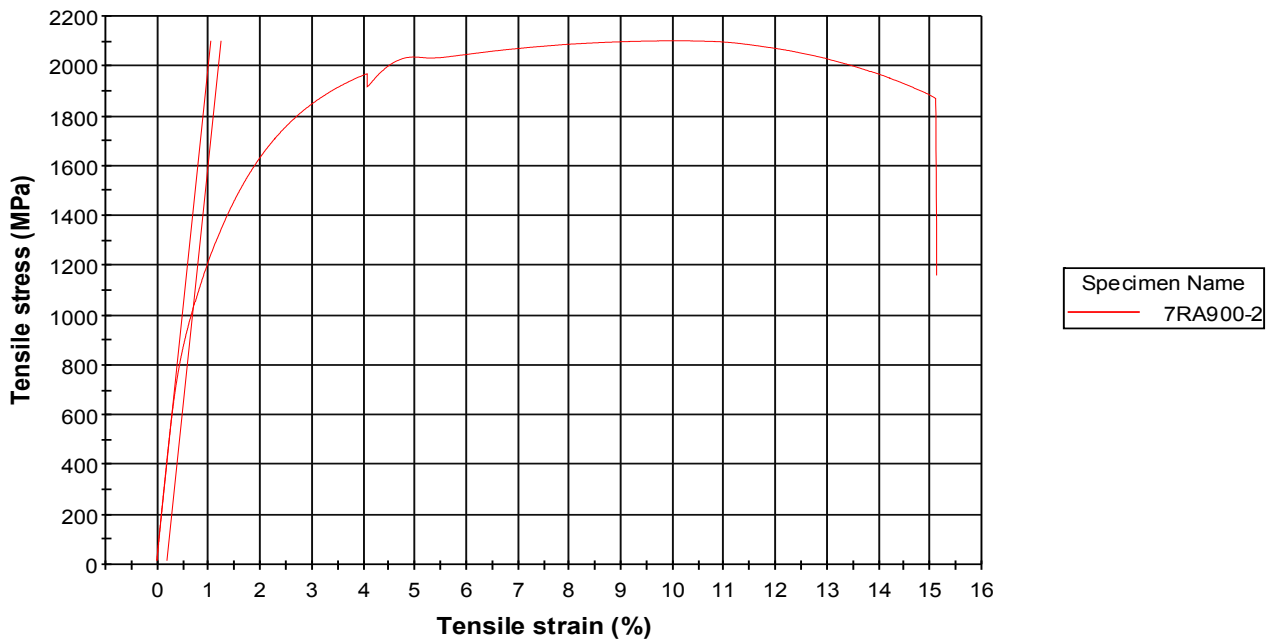
Stress versus Strain



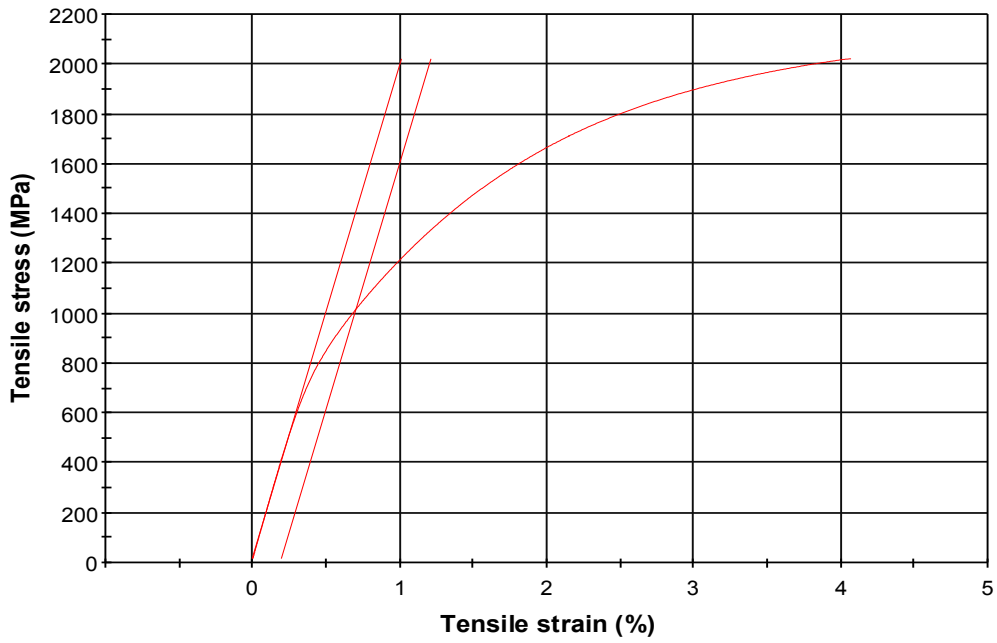
Stress versus Strain



Stress versus Strain

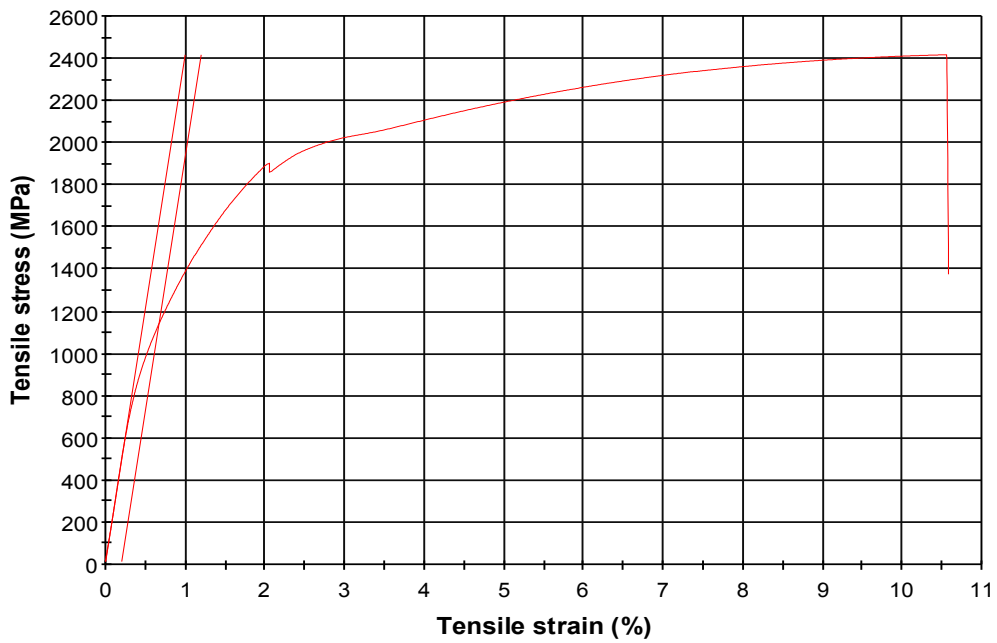


Stress versus Strain



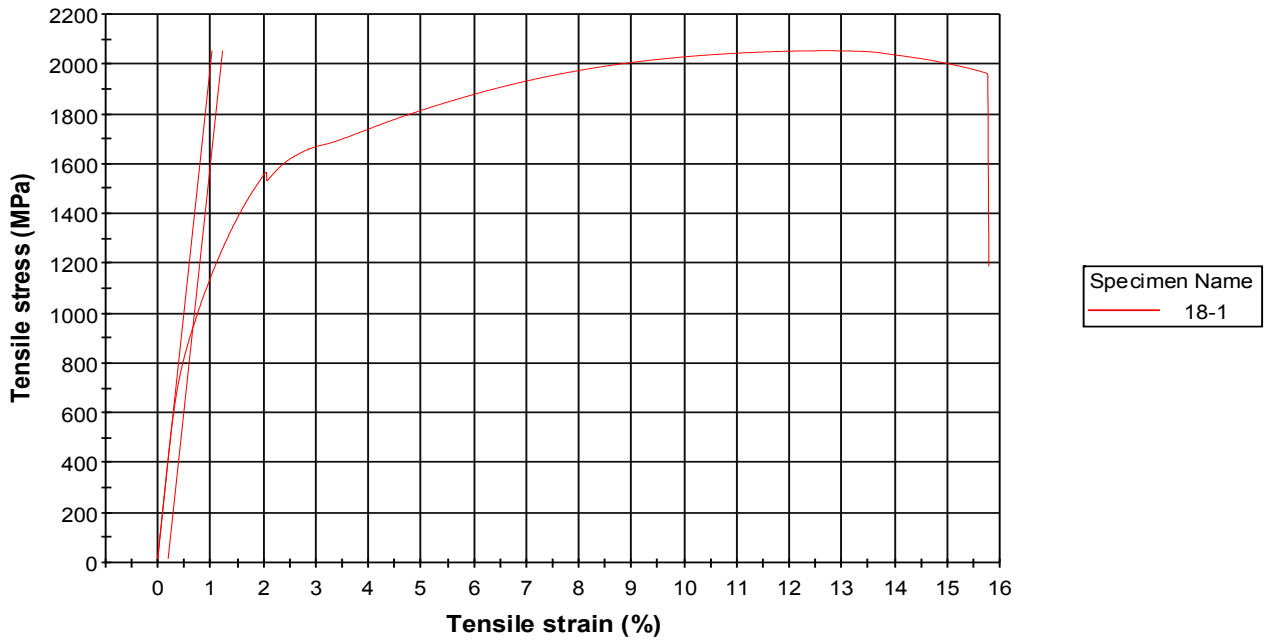
Specimen Name
4RA900-1

Stress versus Strain

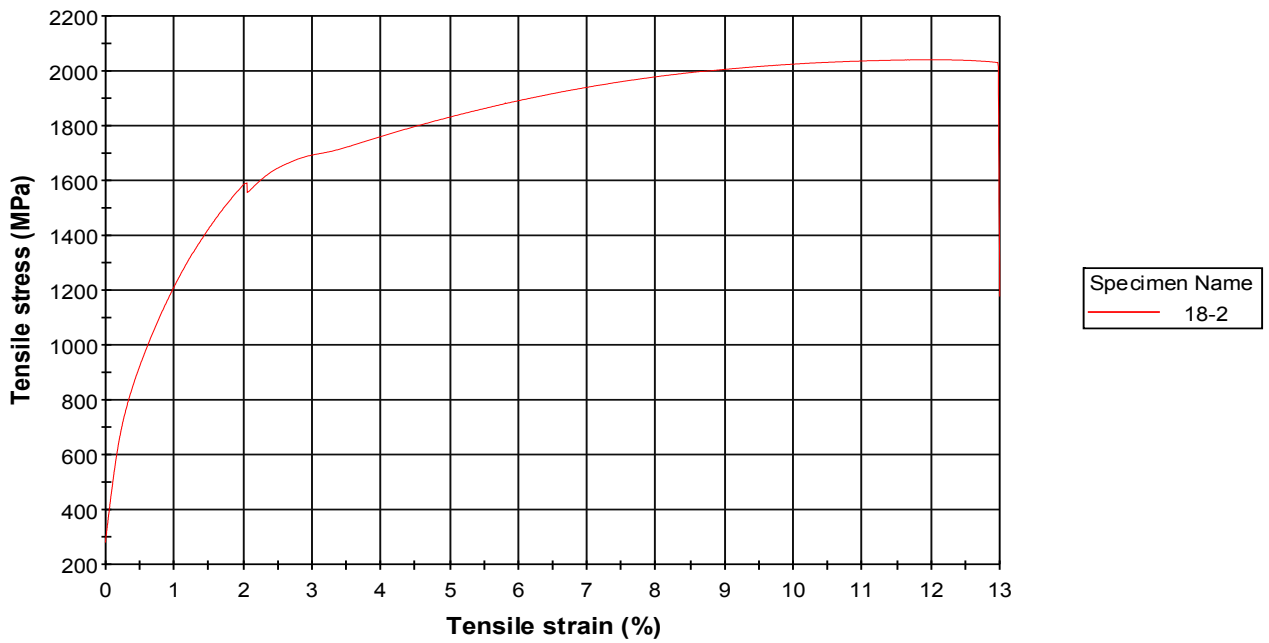


Specimen Name
4RA900-2

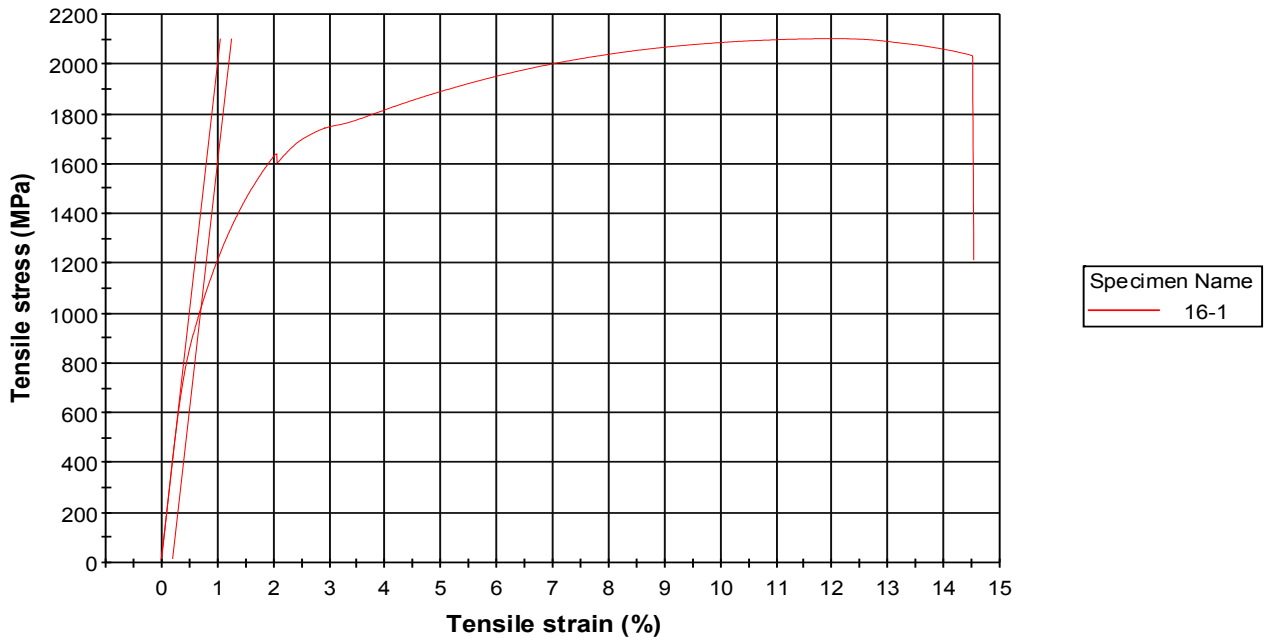
Stress versus Strain



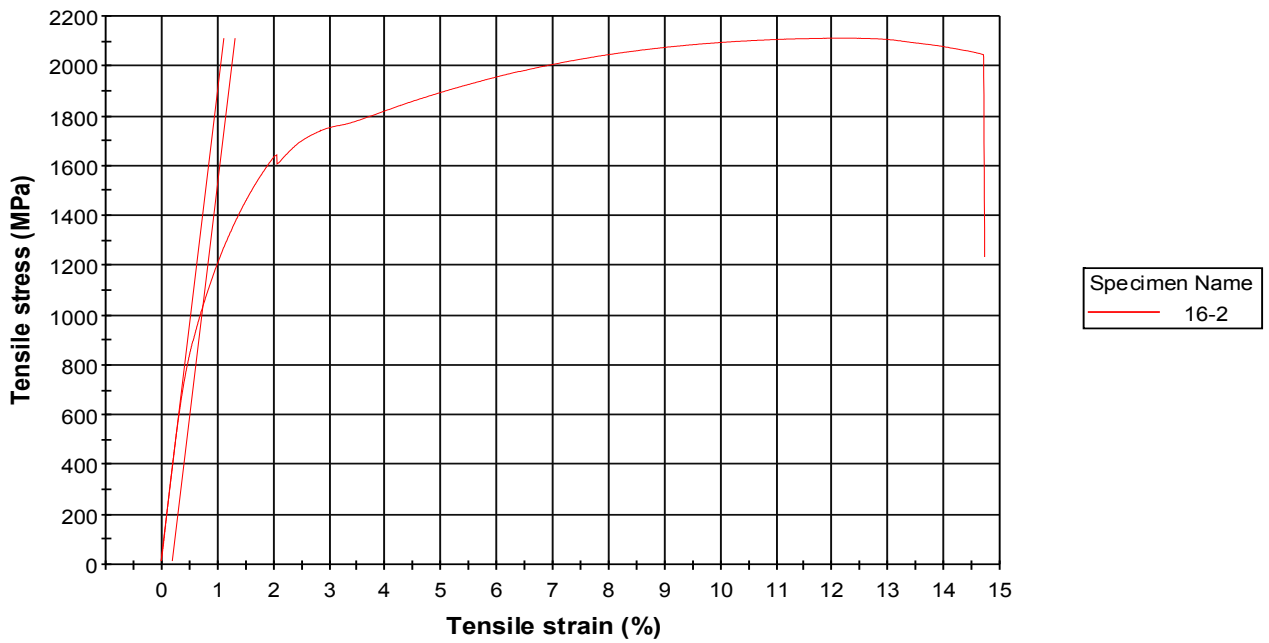
Stress versus Strain



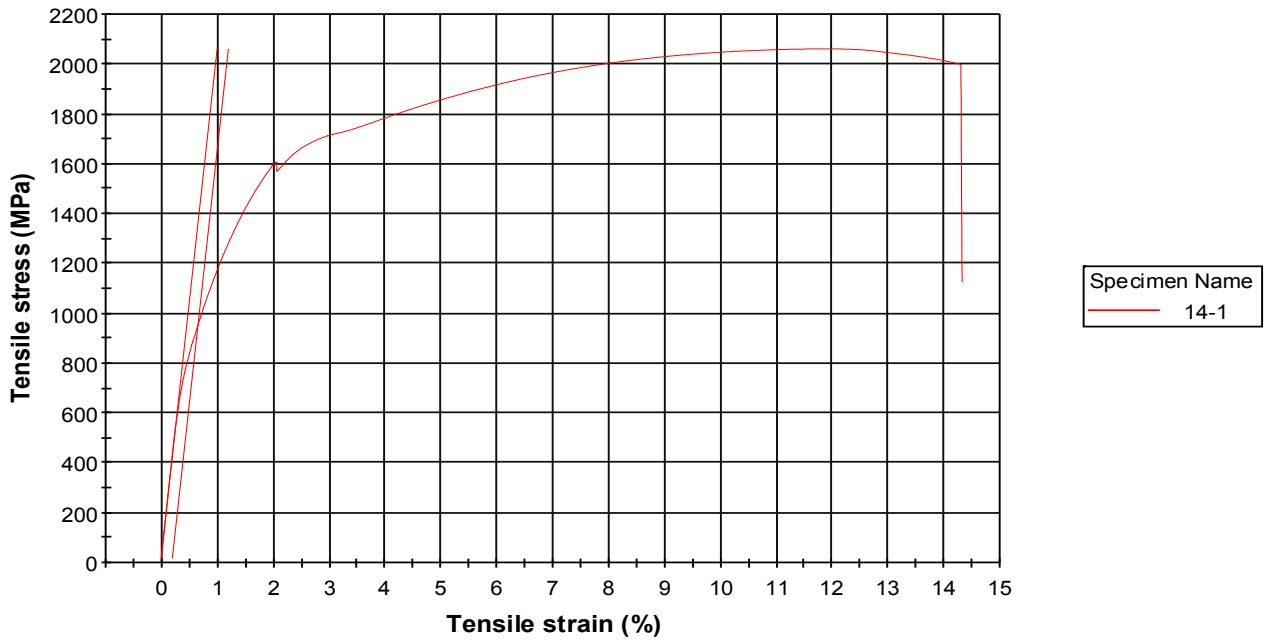
Stress versus Strain



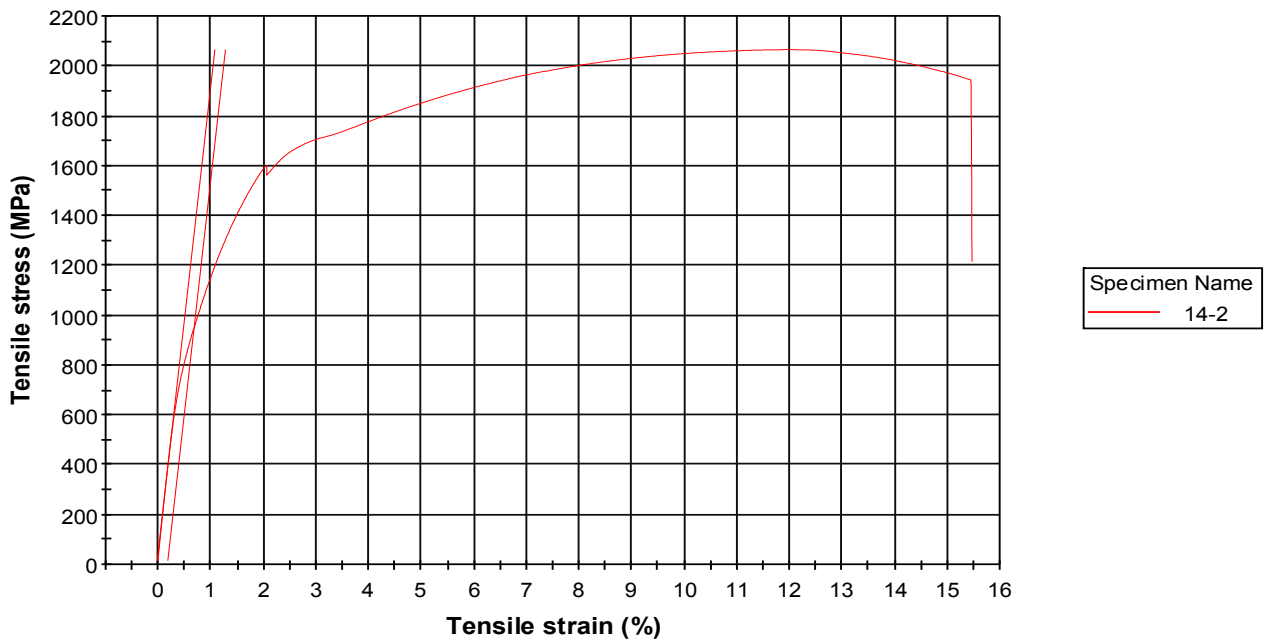
Stress versus Strain



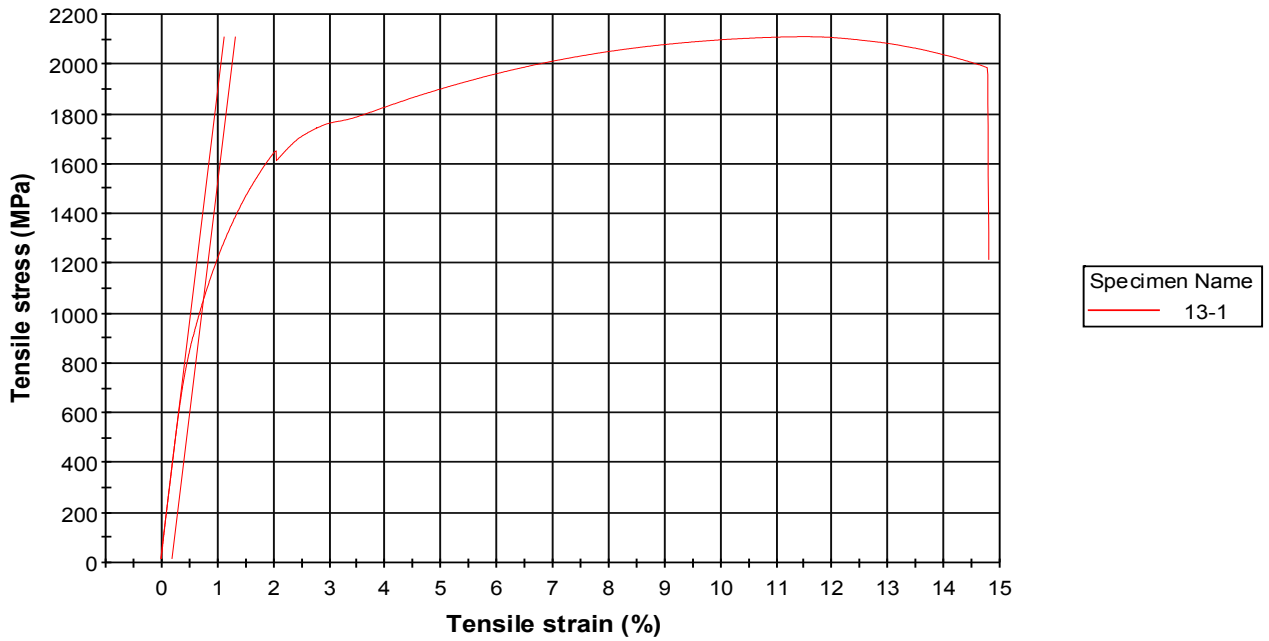
Stress versus Strain



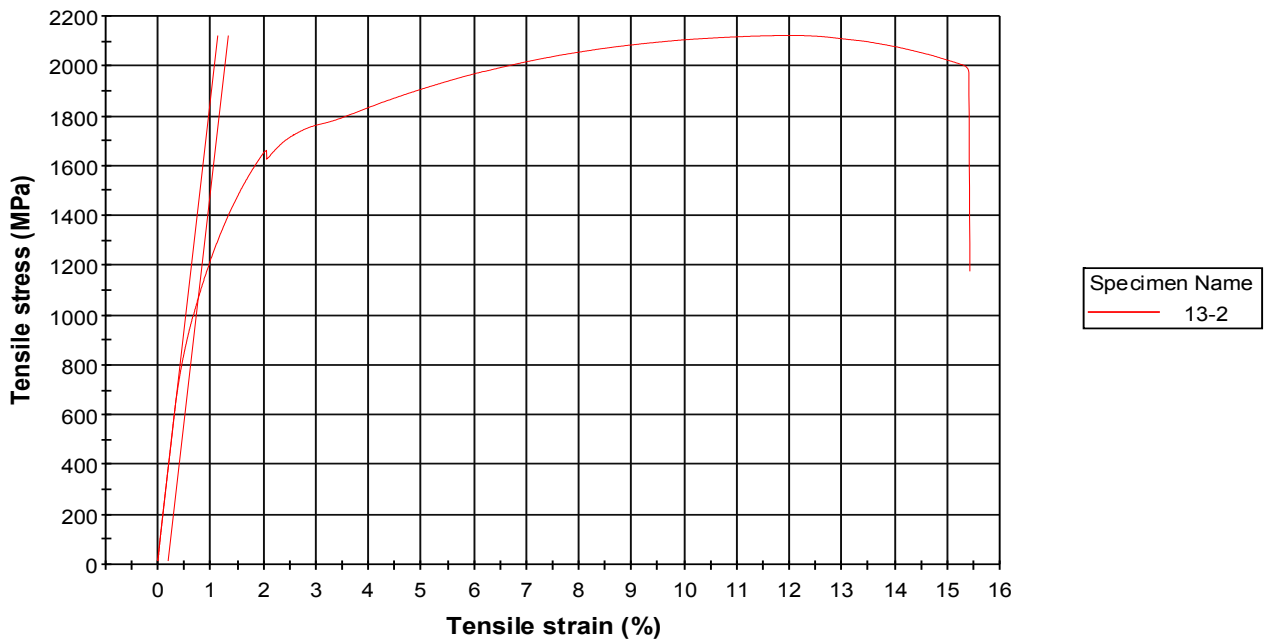
Stress versus Strain



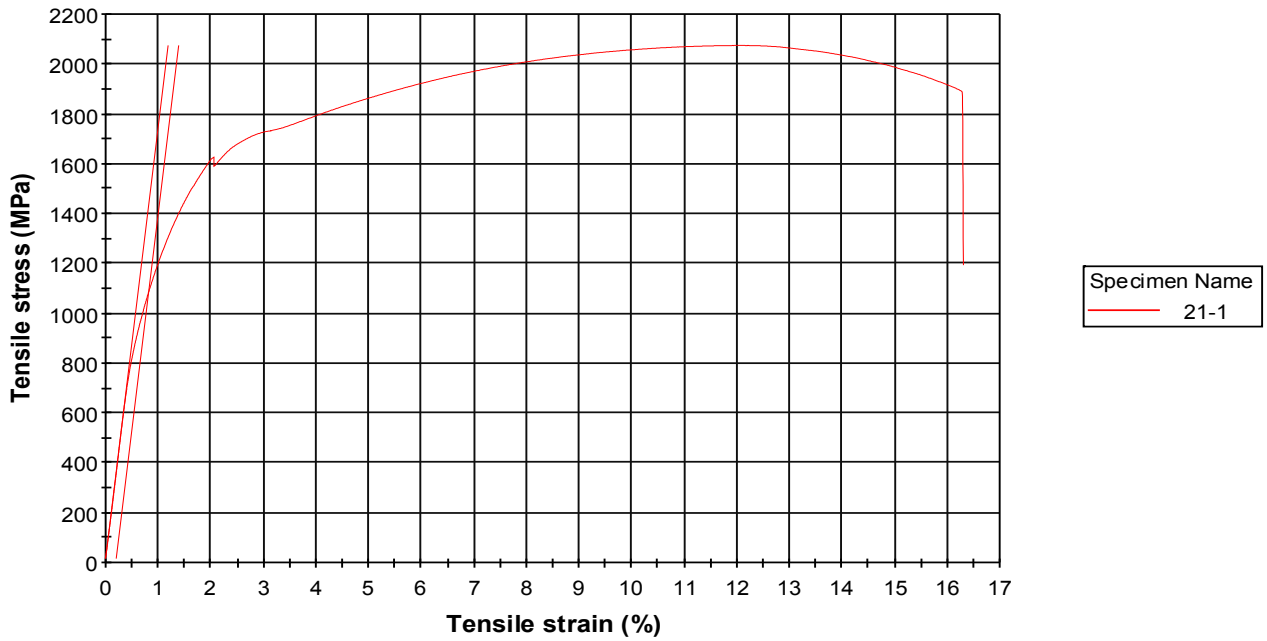
Stress versus Strain



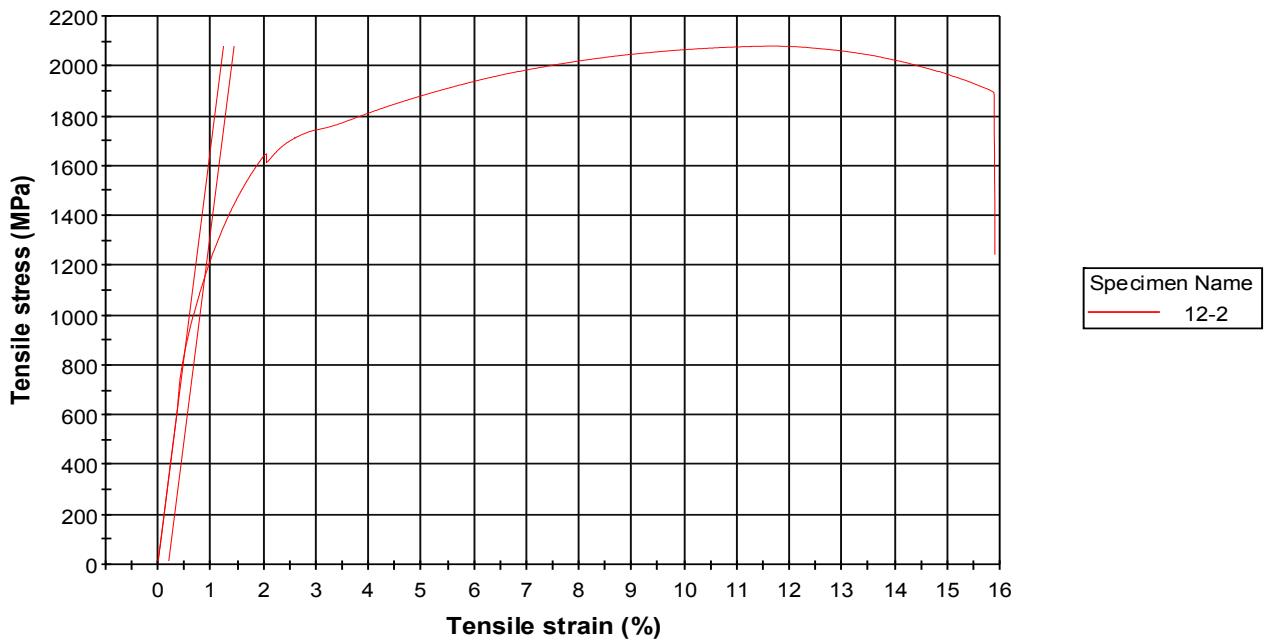
Stress versus Strain



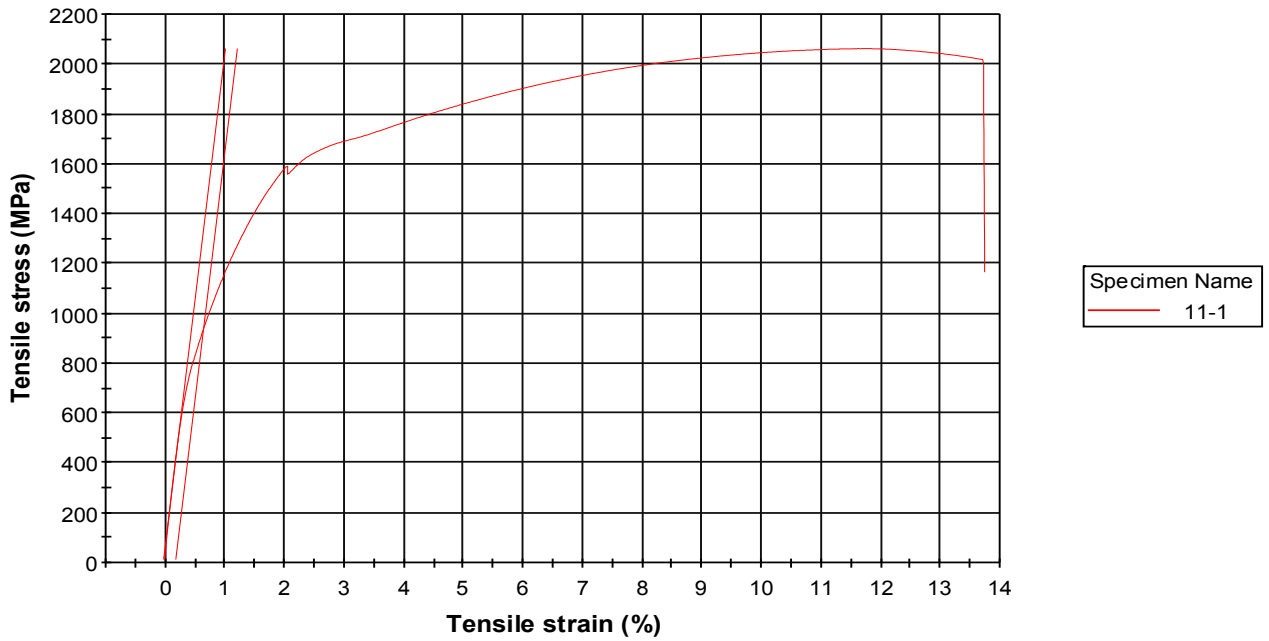
Stress versus Strain



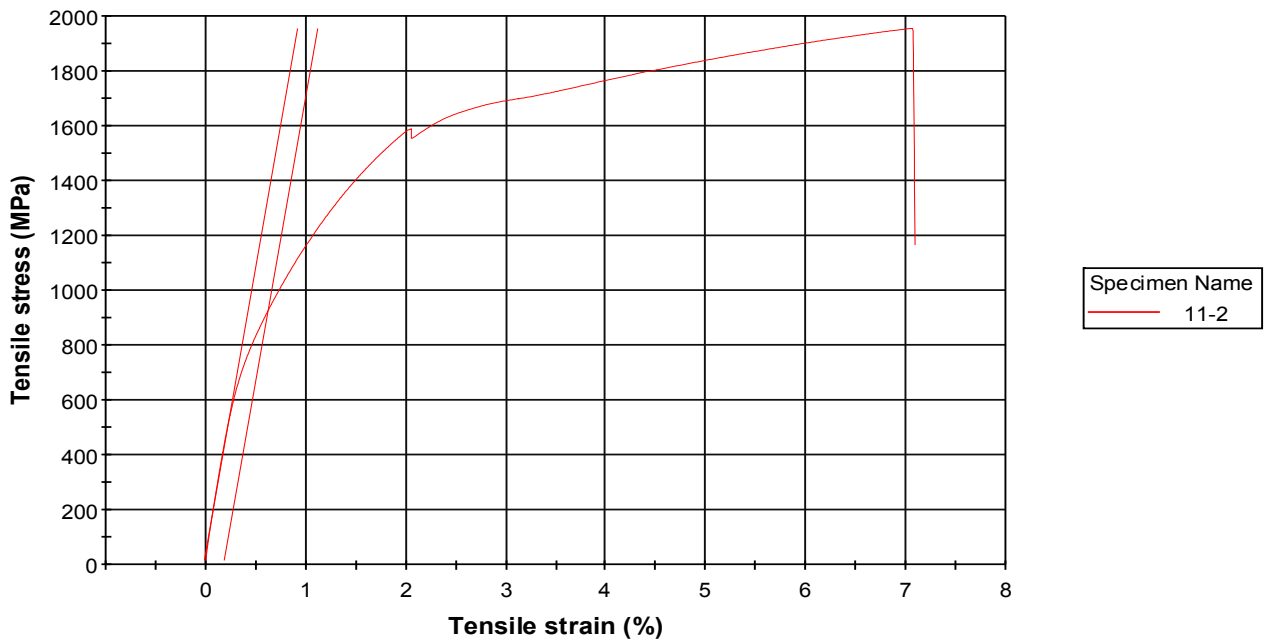
Stress versus Strain



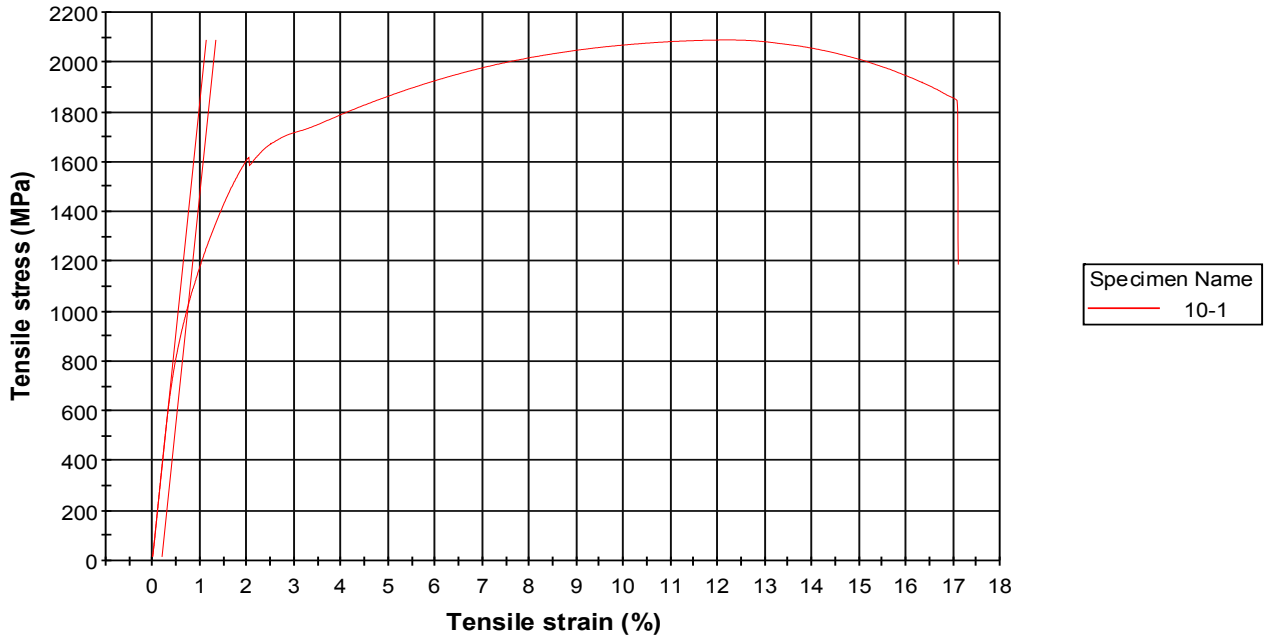
Stress versus Strain



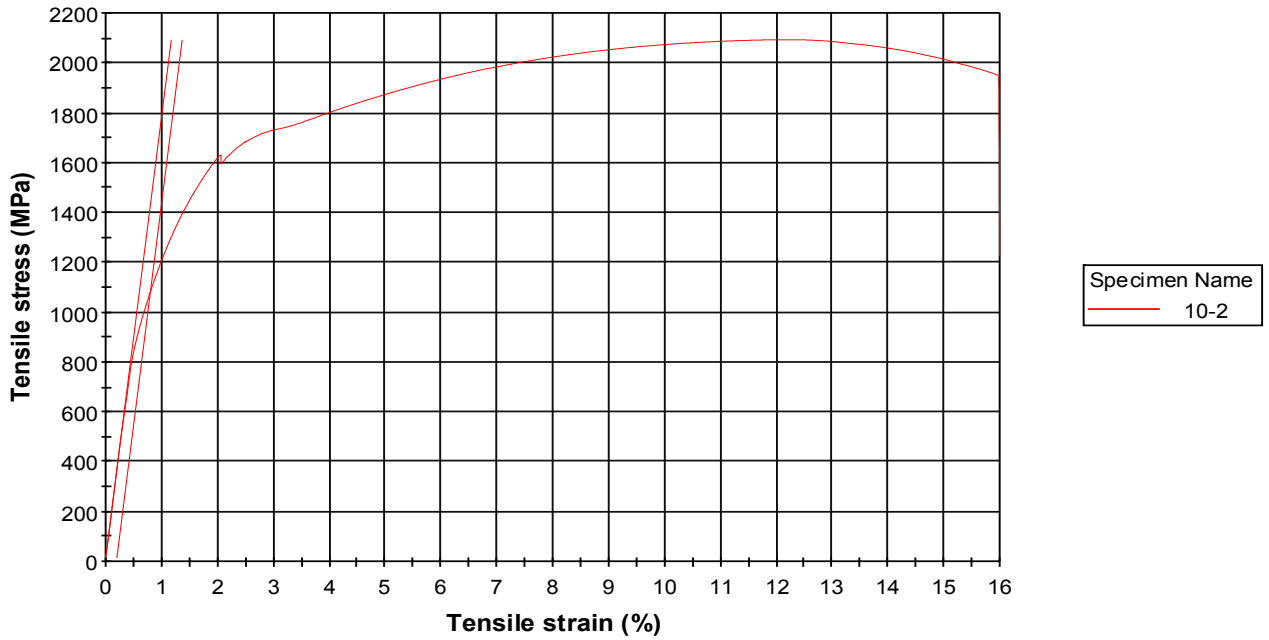
Stress versus Strain



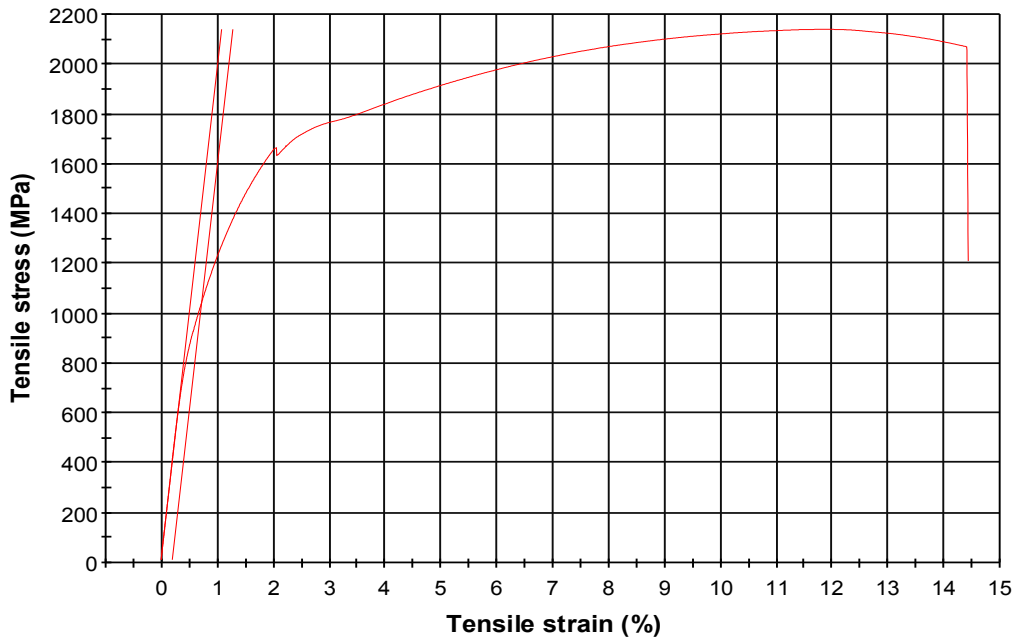
Stress versus Strain



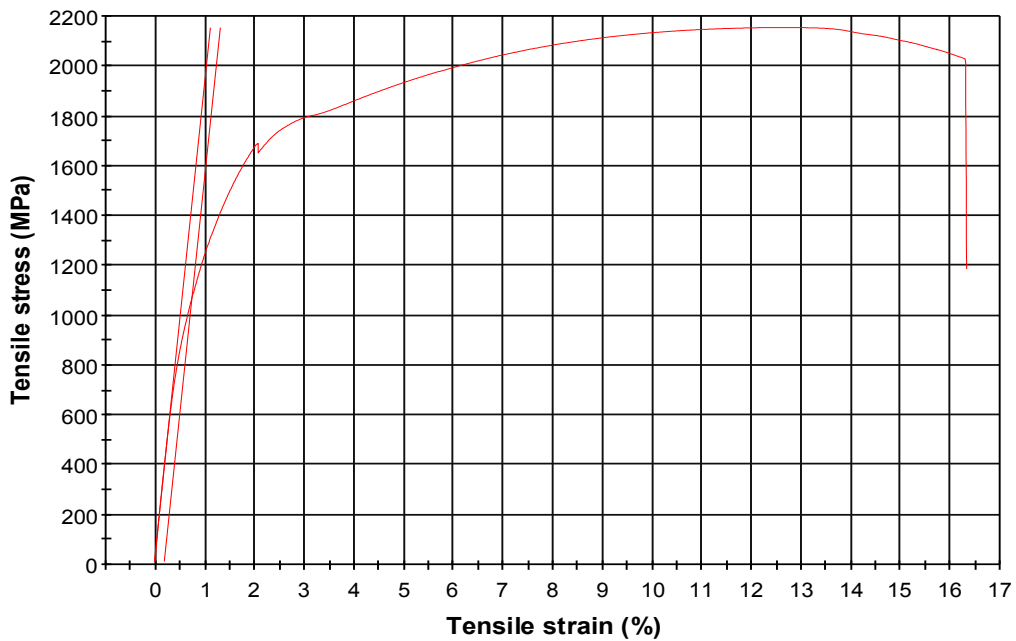
Stress versus Strain



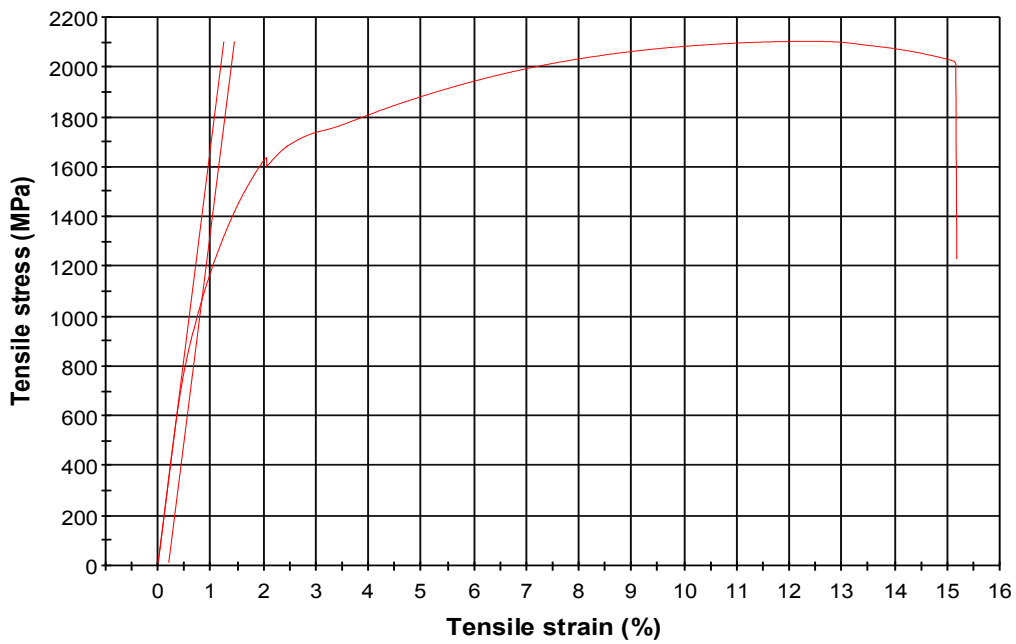
Stress versus Strain



Stress versus Strain

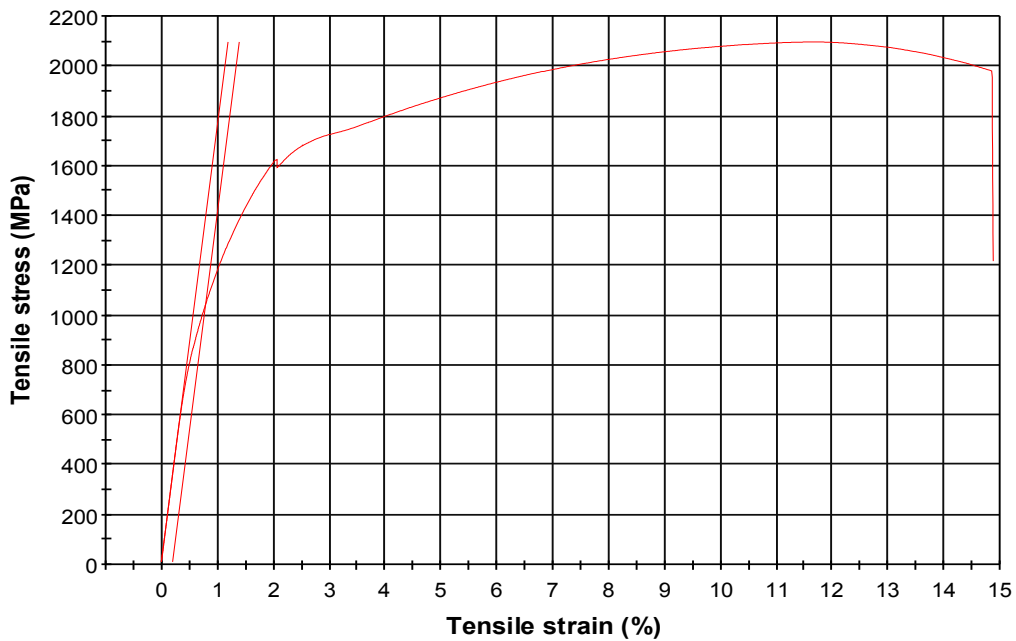


Stress versus Strain



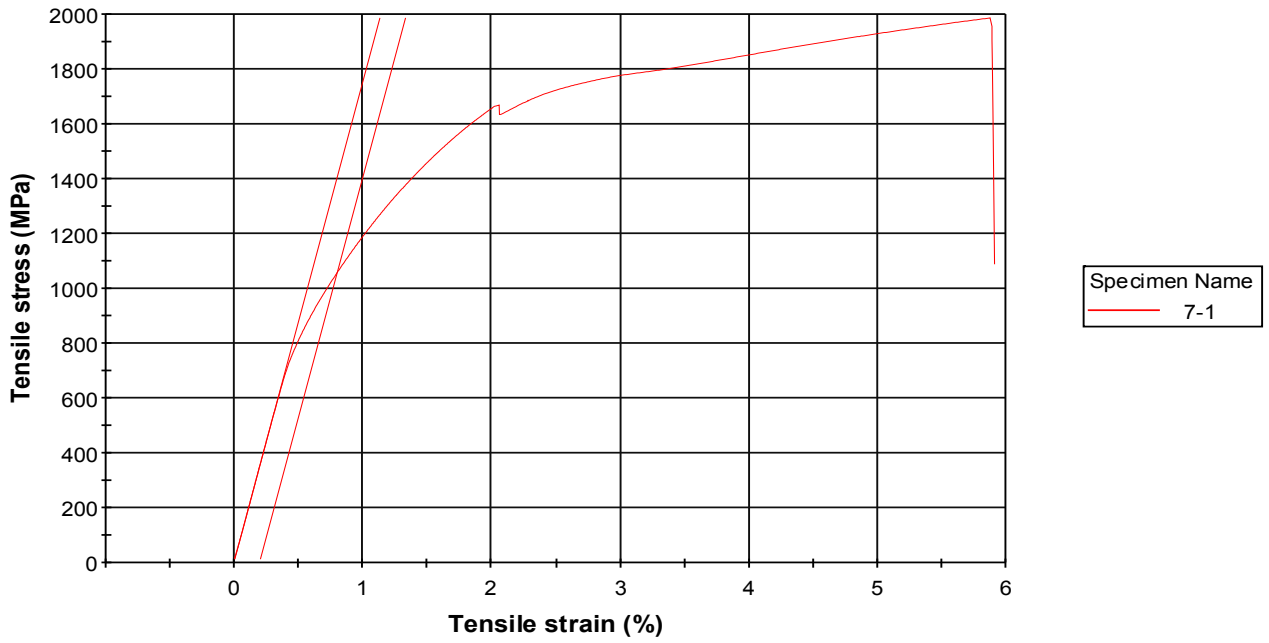
Specimen Name
8-1

Stress versus Strain

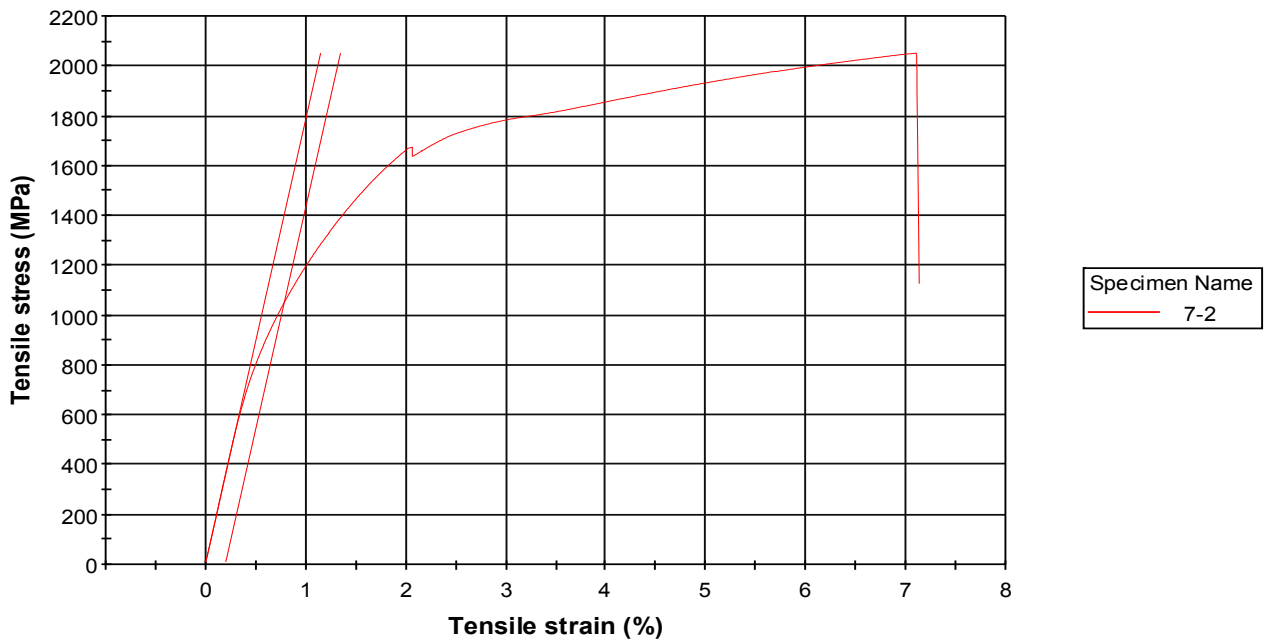


Specimen Name
8-2

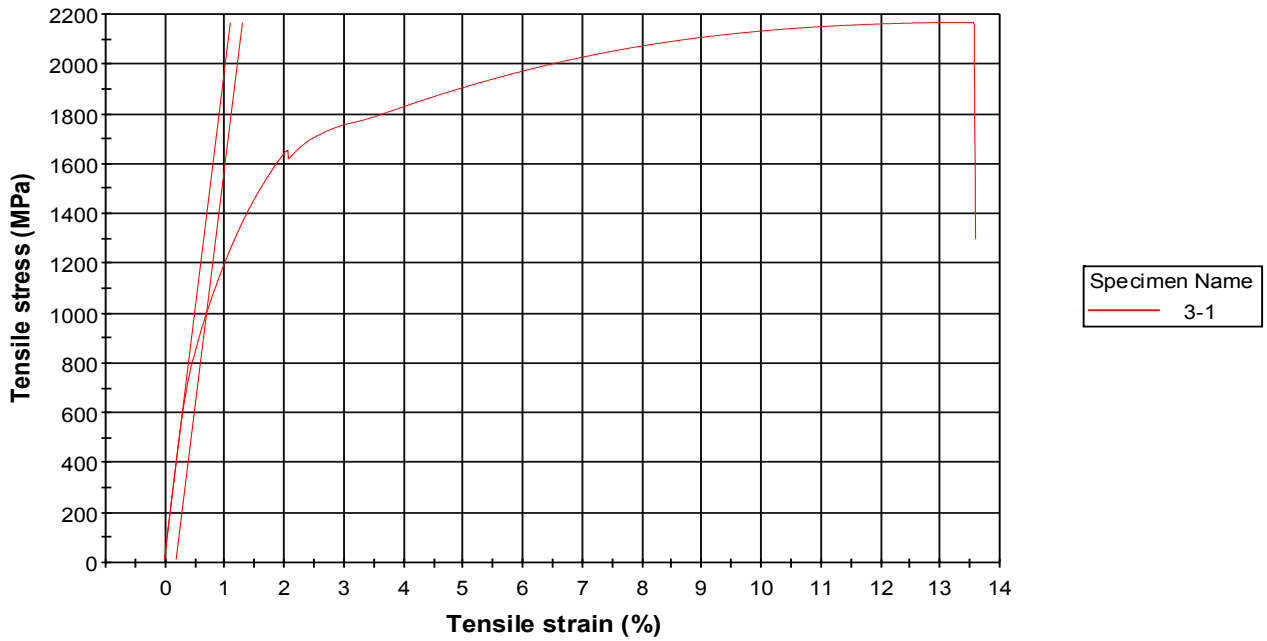
Stress versus Strain



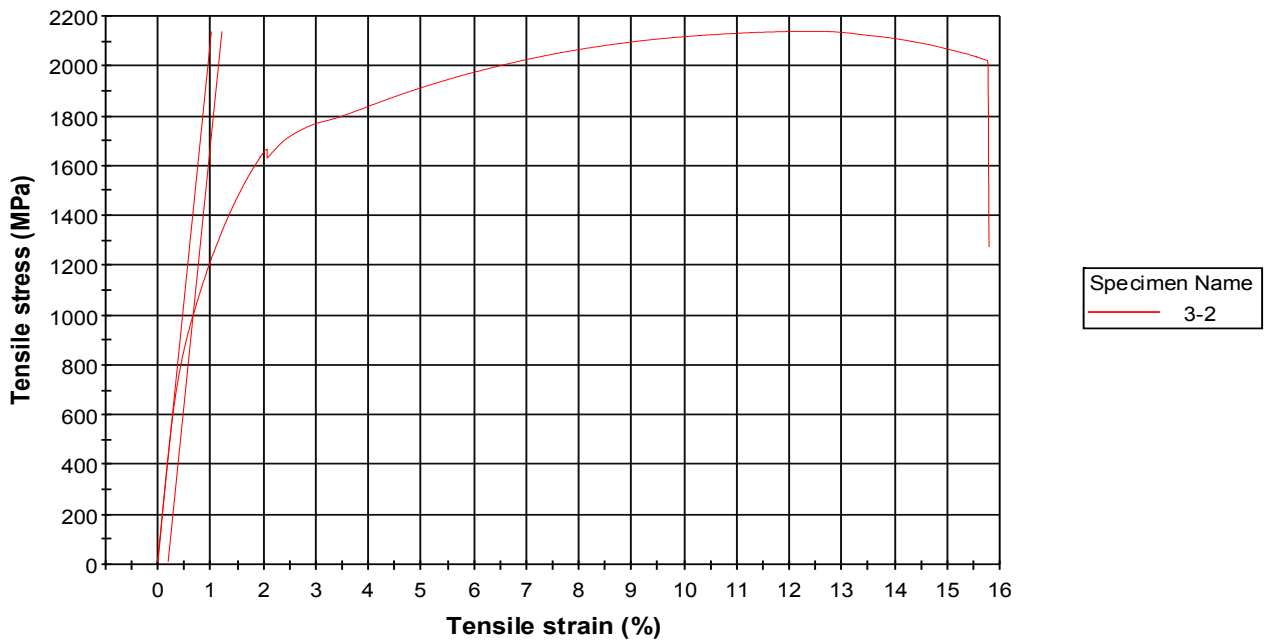
Stress versus Strain



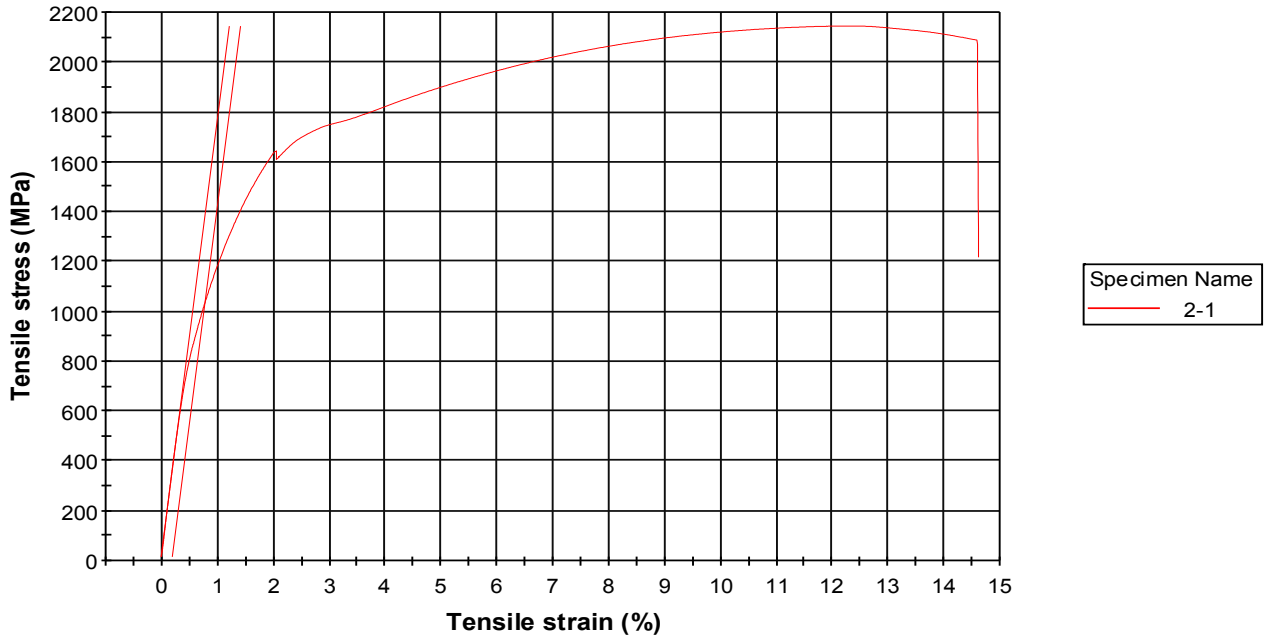
Stress versus Strain



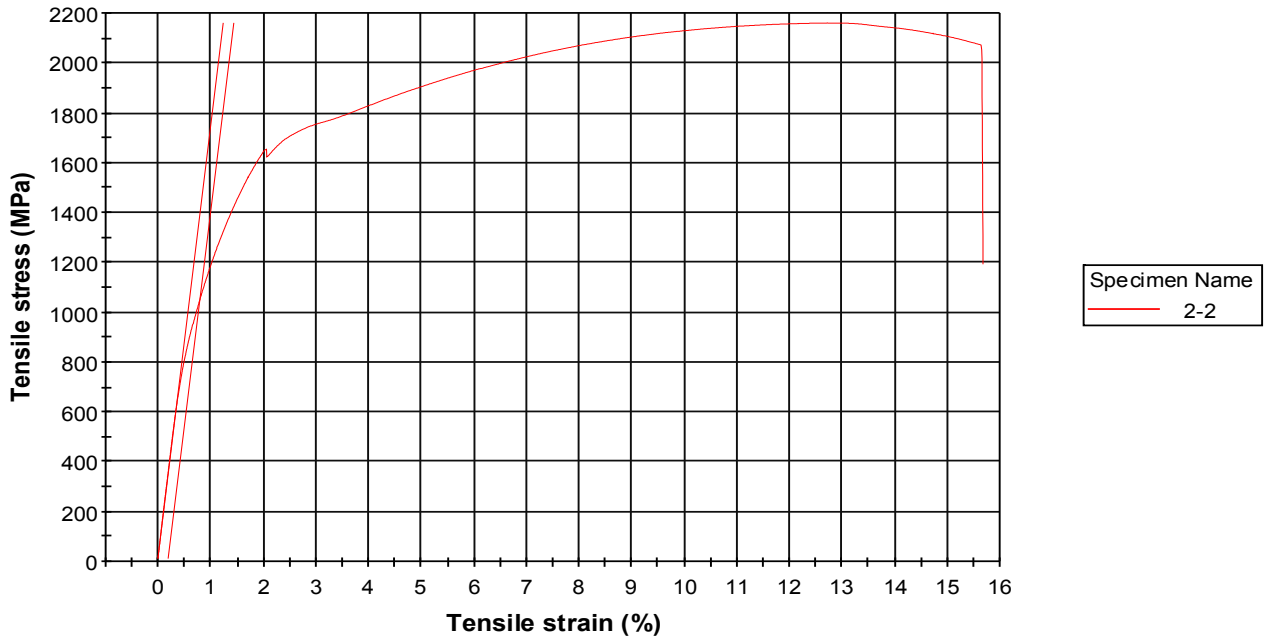
Stress versus Strain



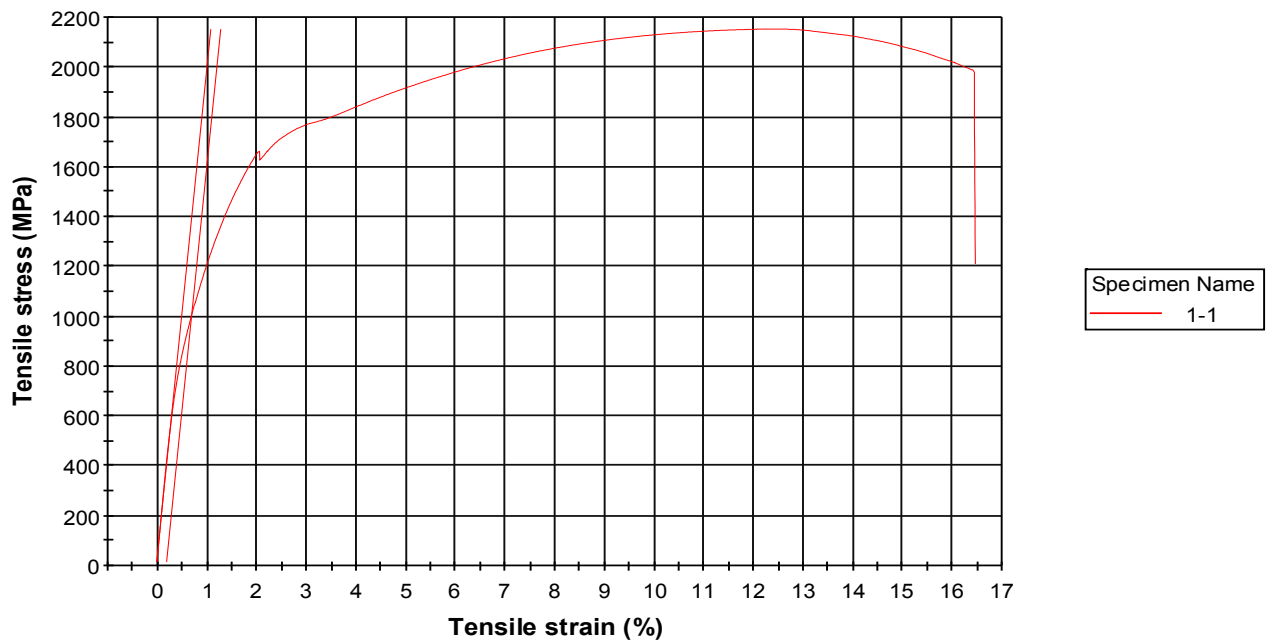
Stress versus Strain



Stress versus Strain



Stress versus Strain

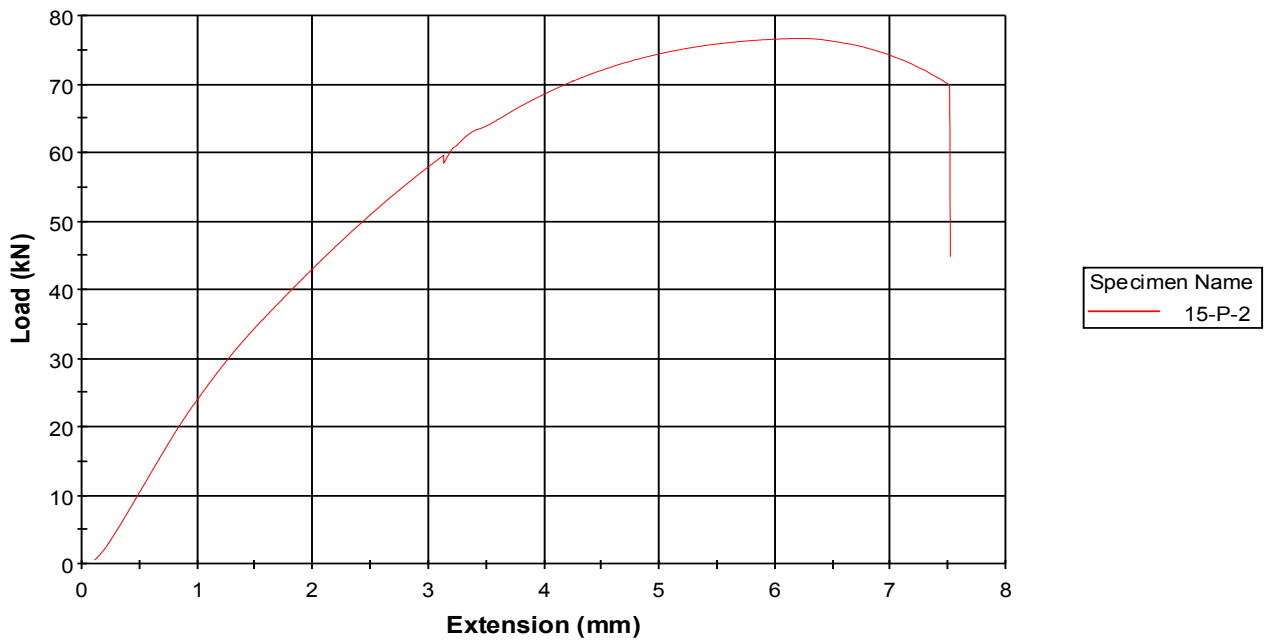


Results Table 2

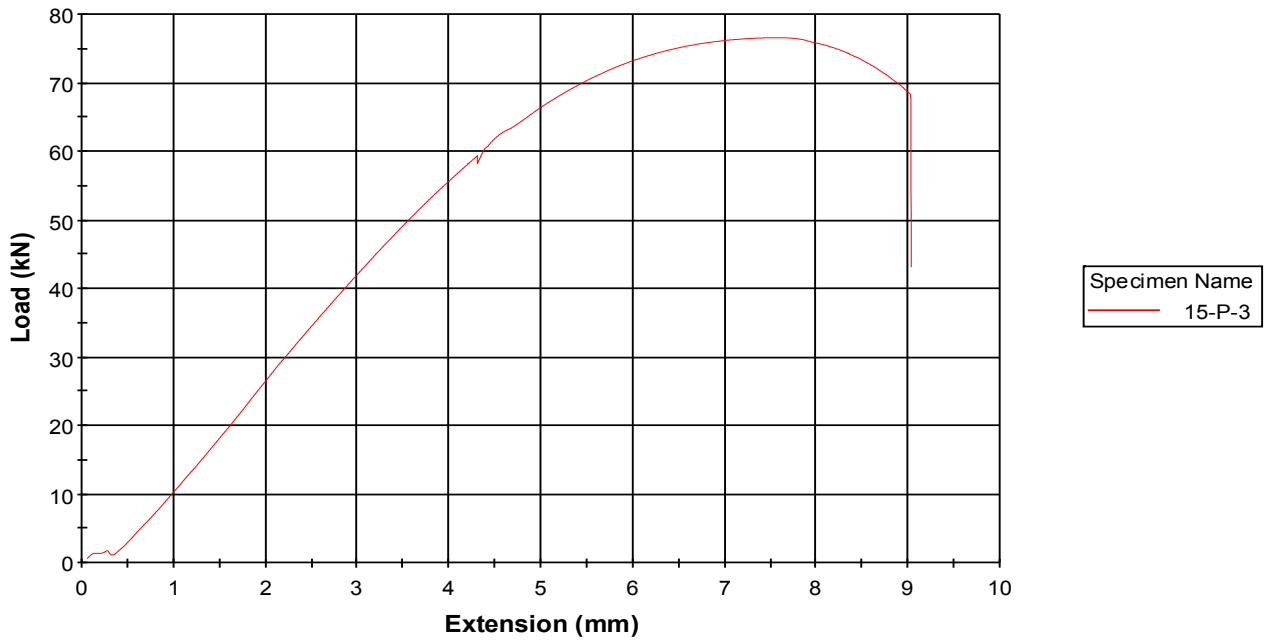
	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
1	15-P-2	38.49	76.61	69.22	27.78	15.43
2	15-P-3	37.80	76.53	68.27	29.74	16.54
3	15-T-1	37.68	77.99	75.07	17.18	12.78
4	15-T-2	37.54	77.95	74.01	18.34	12.80
5	15-T-3	38.04	77.91	74.81	17.89	12.69
6	7RA900-1	37.37	75.99	70.14	27.20	14.49
7	7RA900-2	37.21	75.94	67.57	29.60	13.96
8	4RA900-1	35.85	71.02	71.02	0.97	2.82
9	4RA900-2	34.94	74.02	74.02	-6.03	9.29
10	18-1	34.32	74.51	70.94	18.93	14.57
11	18-2	-----	74.08	73.71	11.60	11.64
12	16-1	35.35	71.94	69.59	19.57	13.26
13	16-2	36.52	73.95	71.65	16.95	13.38
14	14-1	33.49	71.92	69.75	16.50	13.10
15	14-2	33.62	72.60	68.28	22.83	14.14
16	13-1	37.11	73.62	69.32	21.38	13.47
17	13-2	37.51	74.21	69.29	27.40	14.15
18	21-1	37.39	71.25	64.89	27.51	15.05
19	12-2	40.32	72.36	65.83	27.20	14.73
20	11-1	32.87	71.69	69.55	11.14	12.46
21	11-2	32.46	68.35	68.35	6.00	5.88
22	10-1	37.22	75.91	67.11	32.51	15.87
23	10-2	39.18	75.35	70.12	21.97	14.75
24	9-1	38.15	77.73	75.20	19.36	13.15
25	9-2	38.94	78.31	73.76	23.77	14.96
26	8-1	39.08	76.69	73.72	17.98	13.69
27	8-2	38.24	76.34	72.12	21.85	13.51

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
28	7-1	38.28	71.63	70.52	4.69	4.62
29	7-2	38.29	74.46	74.46	4.92	5.69
30	3-1	36.91	79.26	79.24	10.93	12.19
31	3-2	36.65	78.15	73.89	12.51	14.53
32	2-1	38.11	78.45	76.37	18.11	13.13
33	2-2	38.64	79.05	75.15	20.04	14.24
34	1-1	36.95	79.12	73.04	24.64	15.13
Mean		36.99	75.14	71.47	18.32	12.71

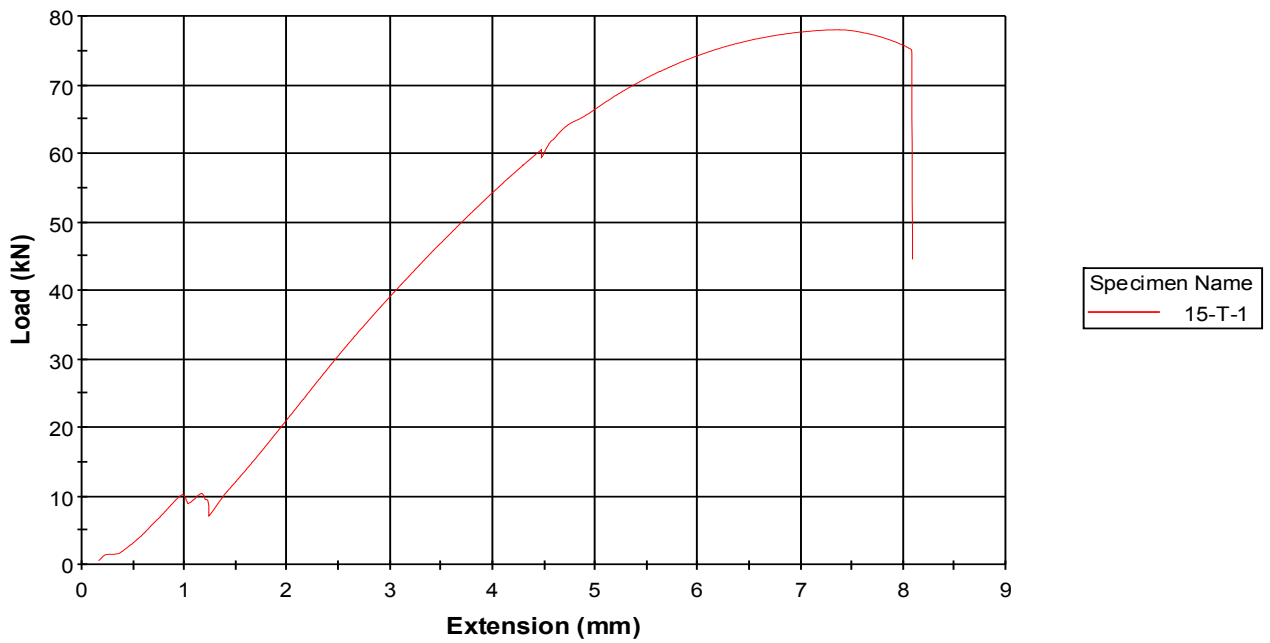
Load versus Extension



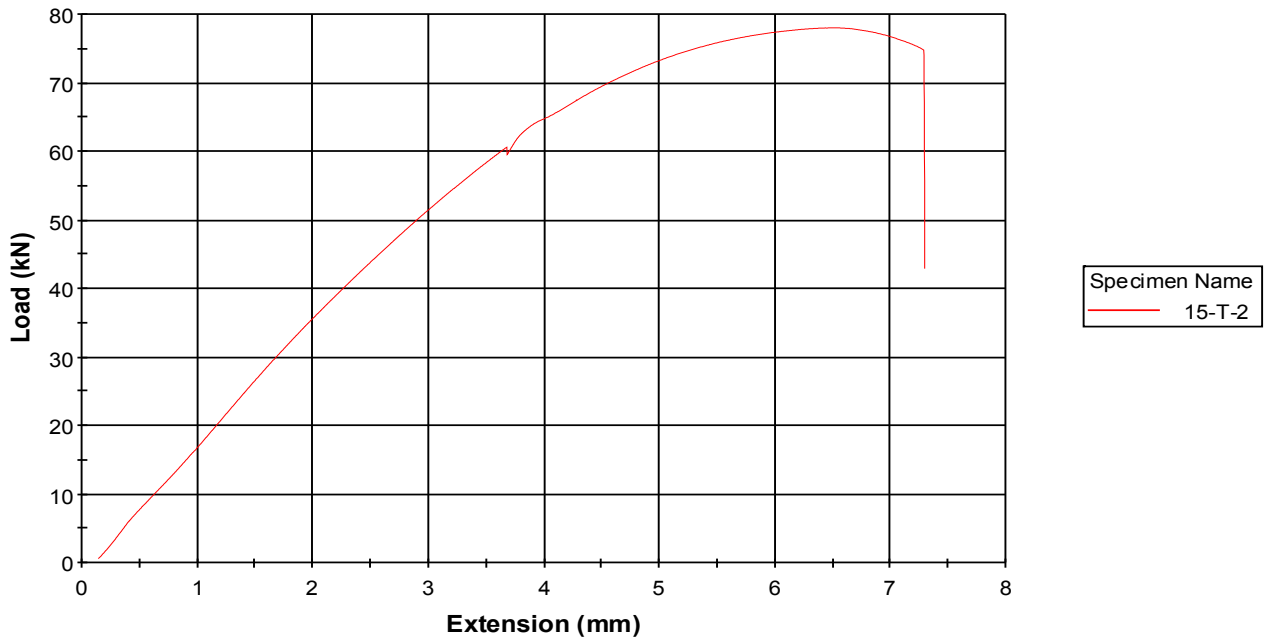
Load versus Extension



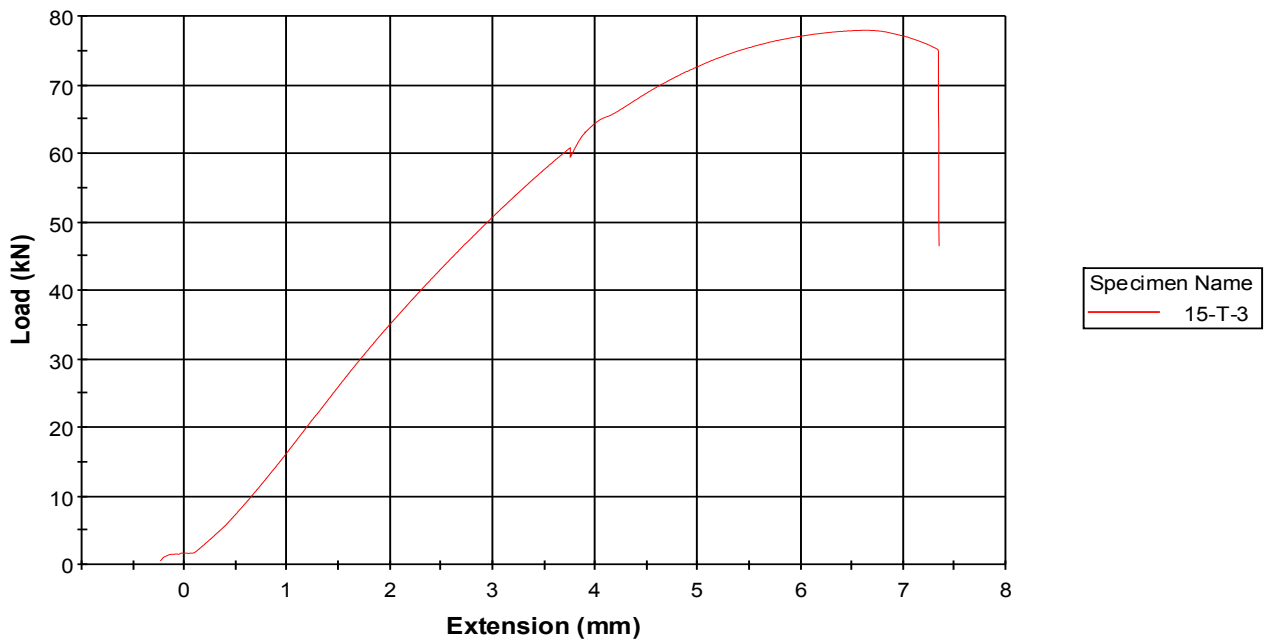
Load versus Extension



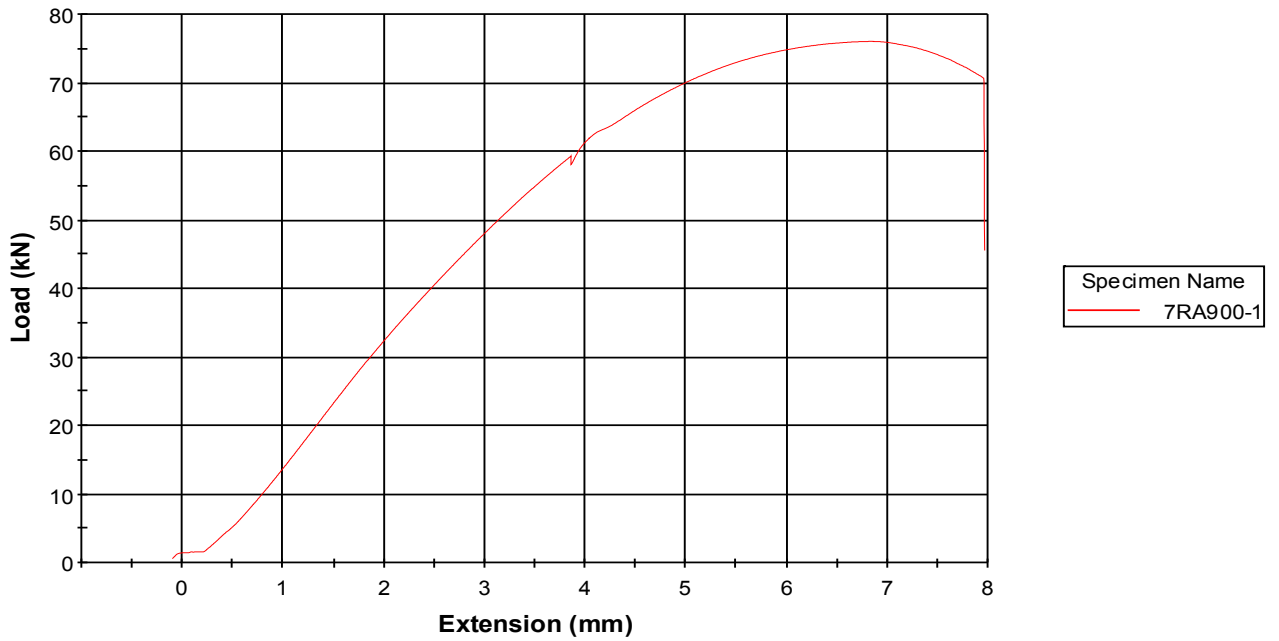
Load versus Extension



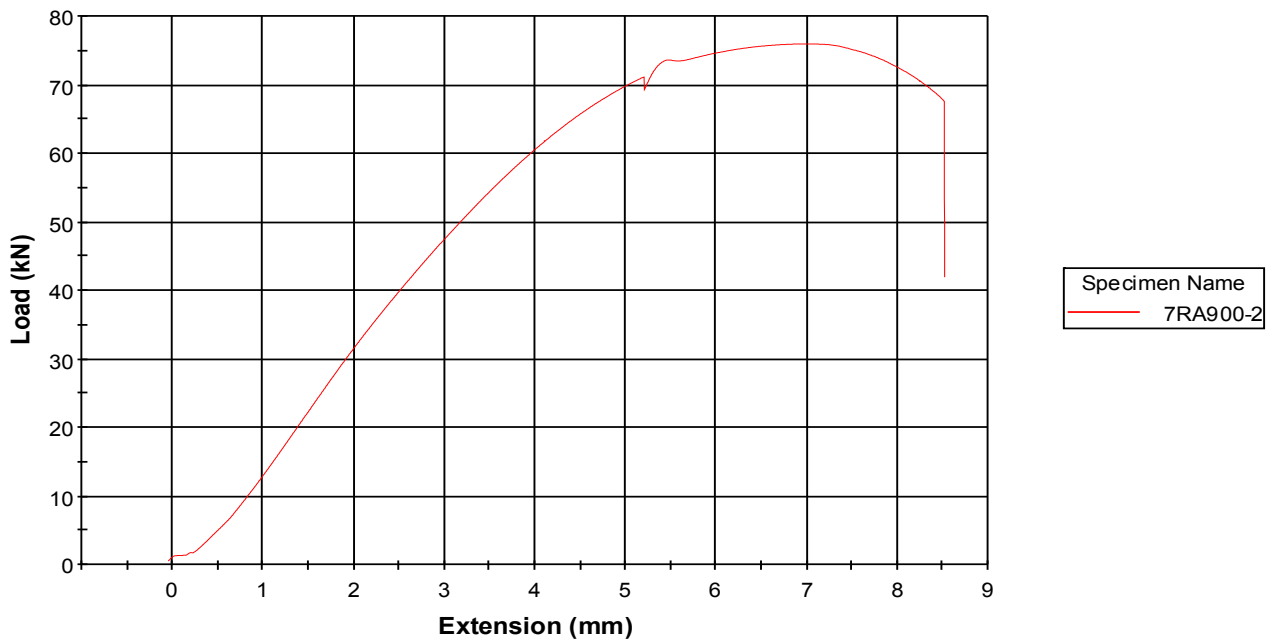
Load versus Extension



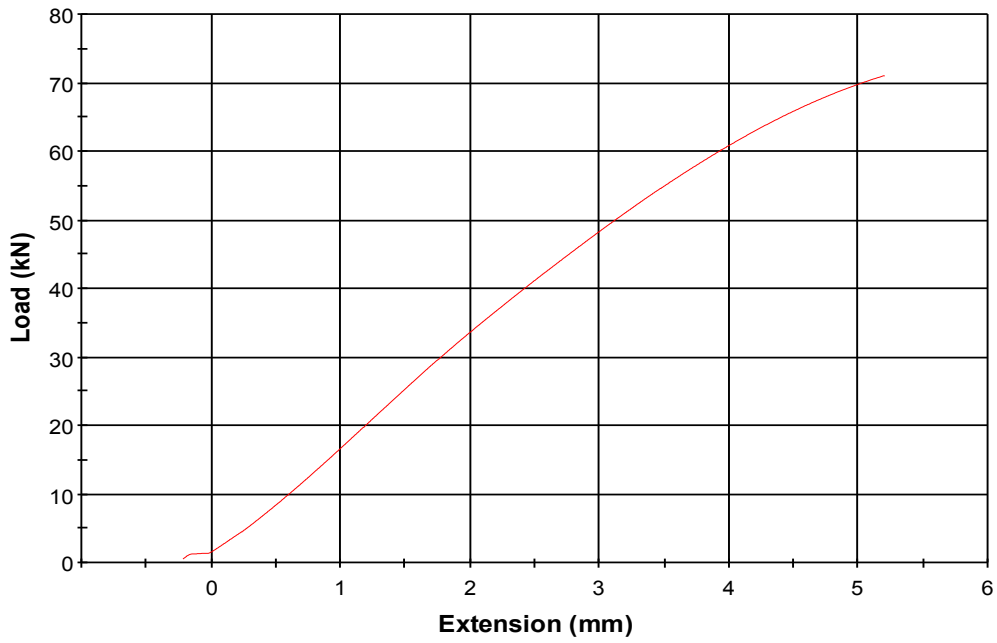
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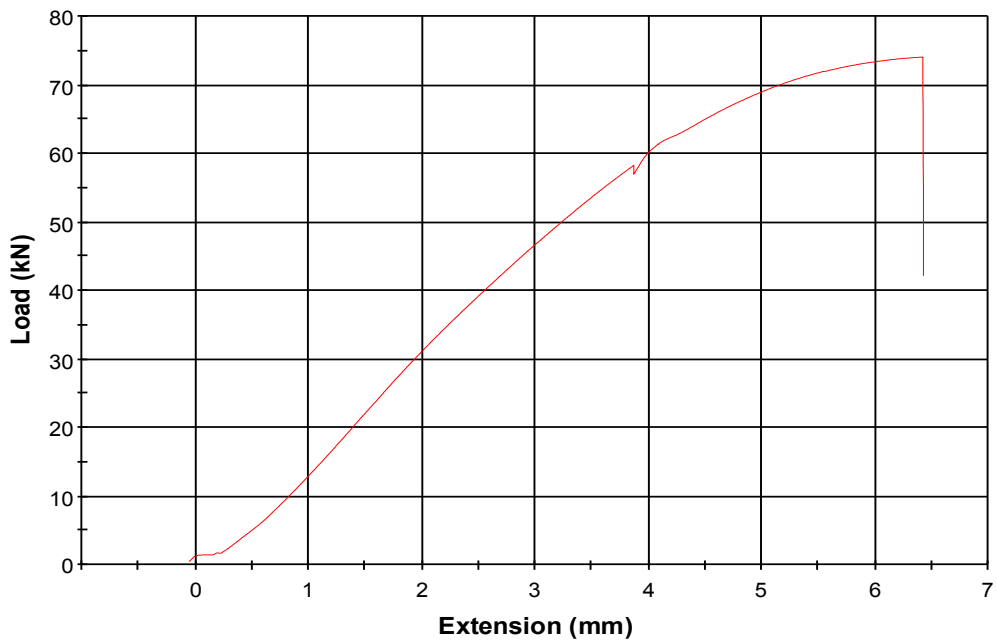
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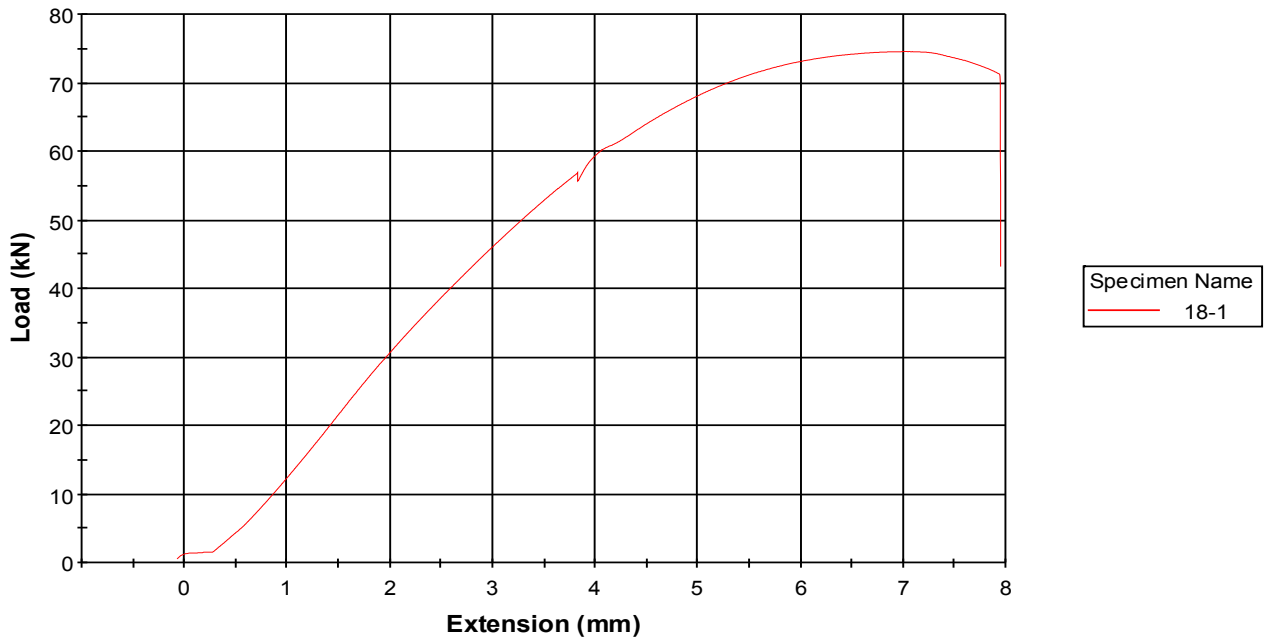
Load versus Extension



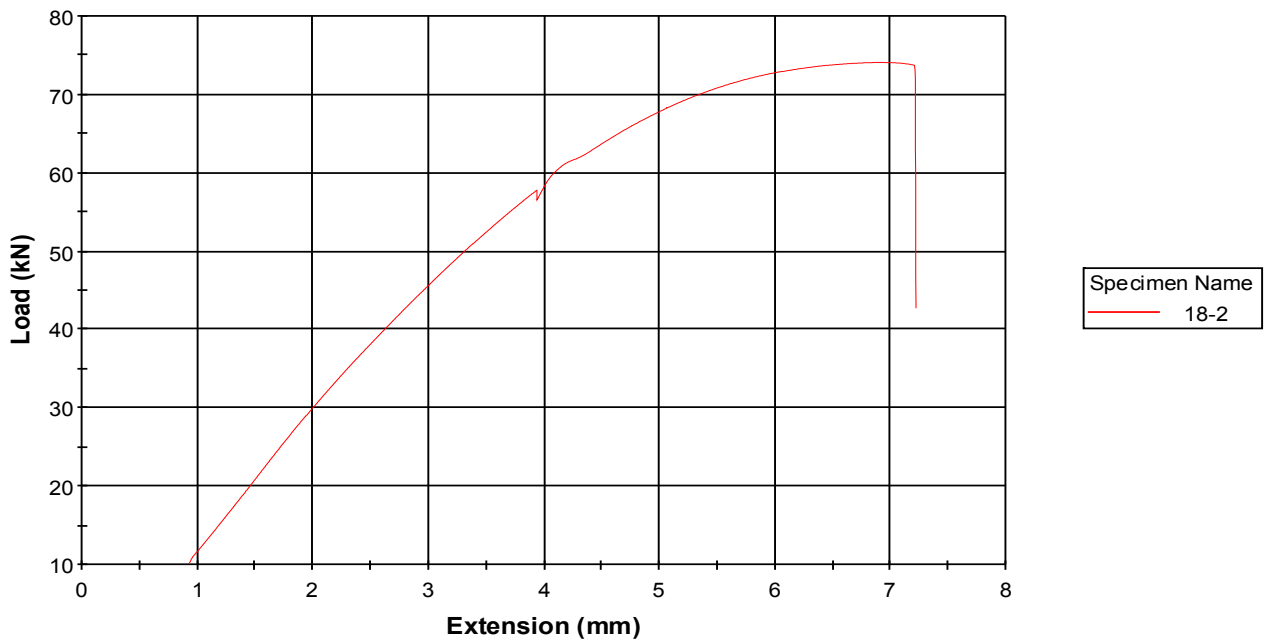
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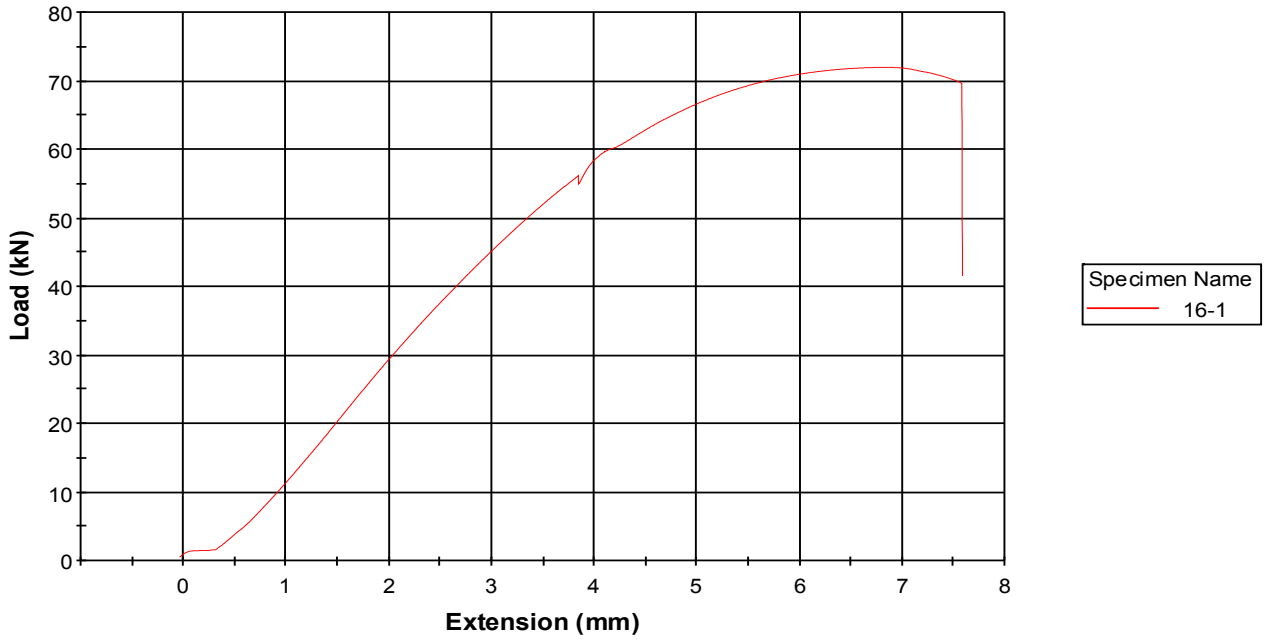
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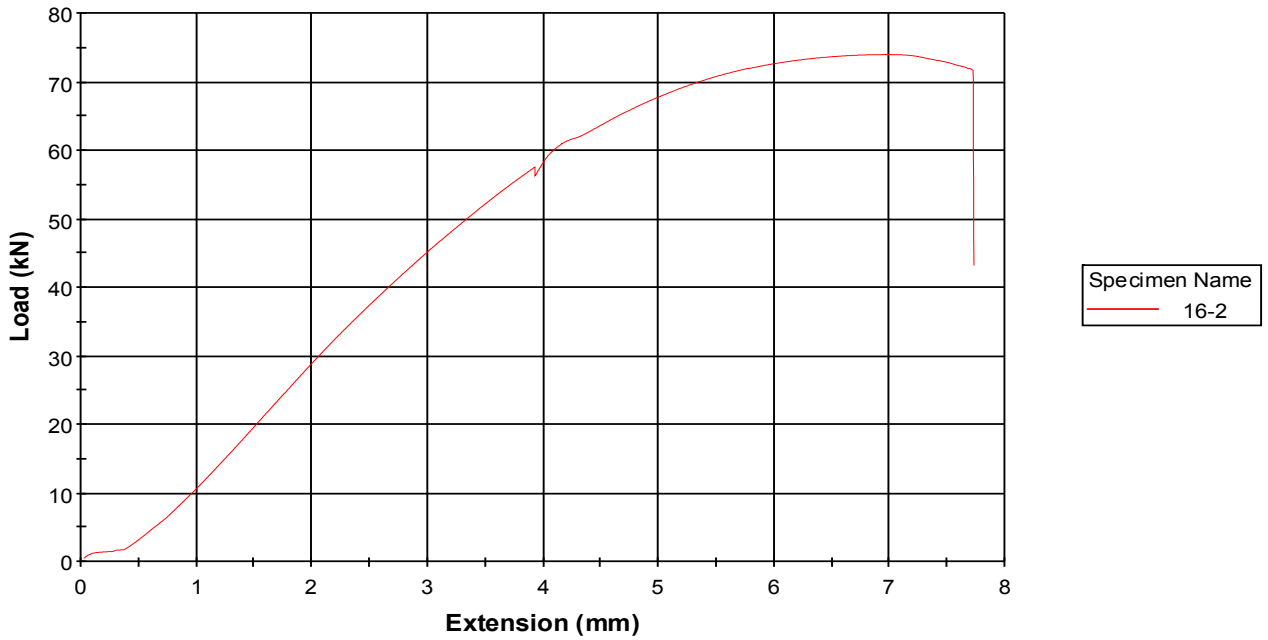
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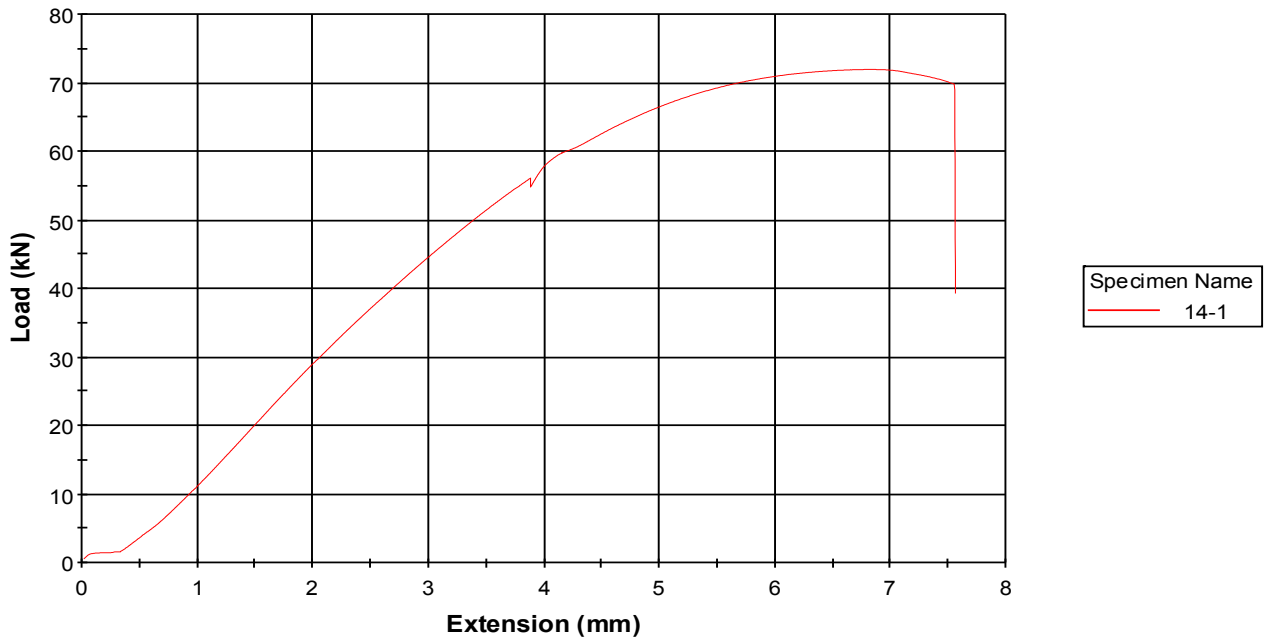
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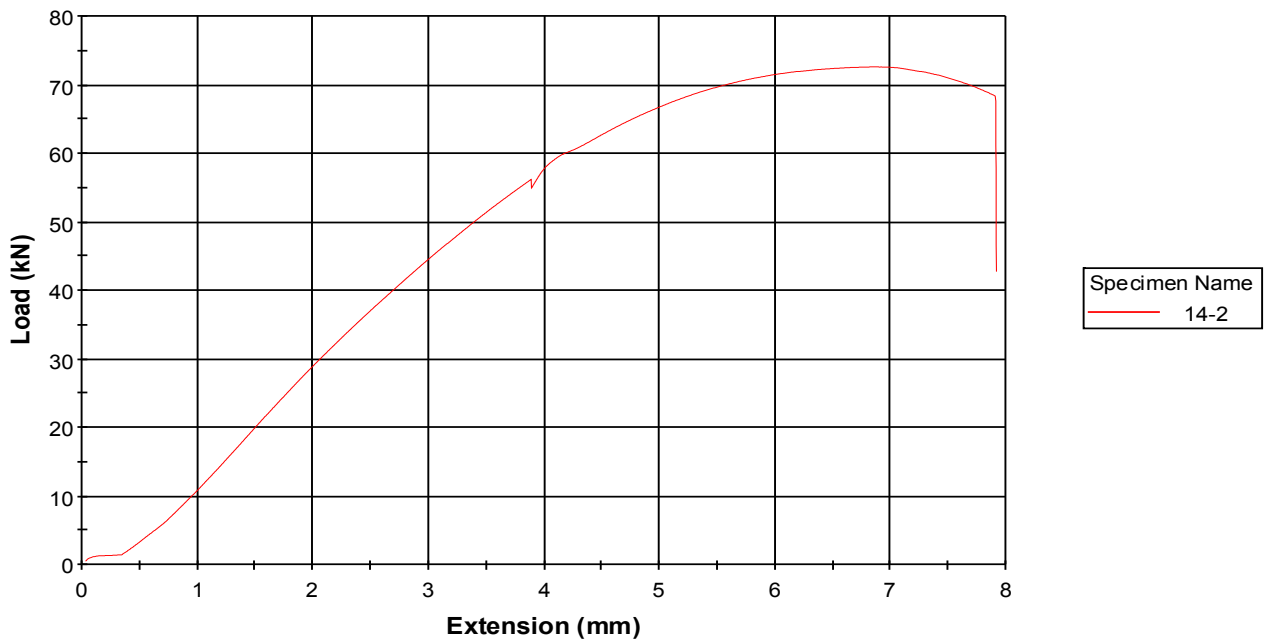
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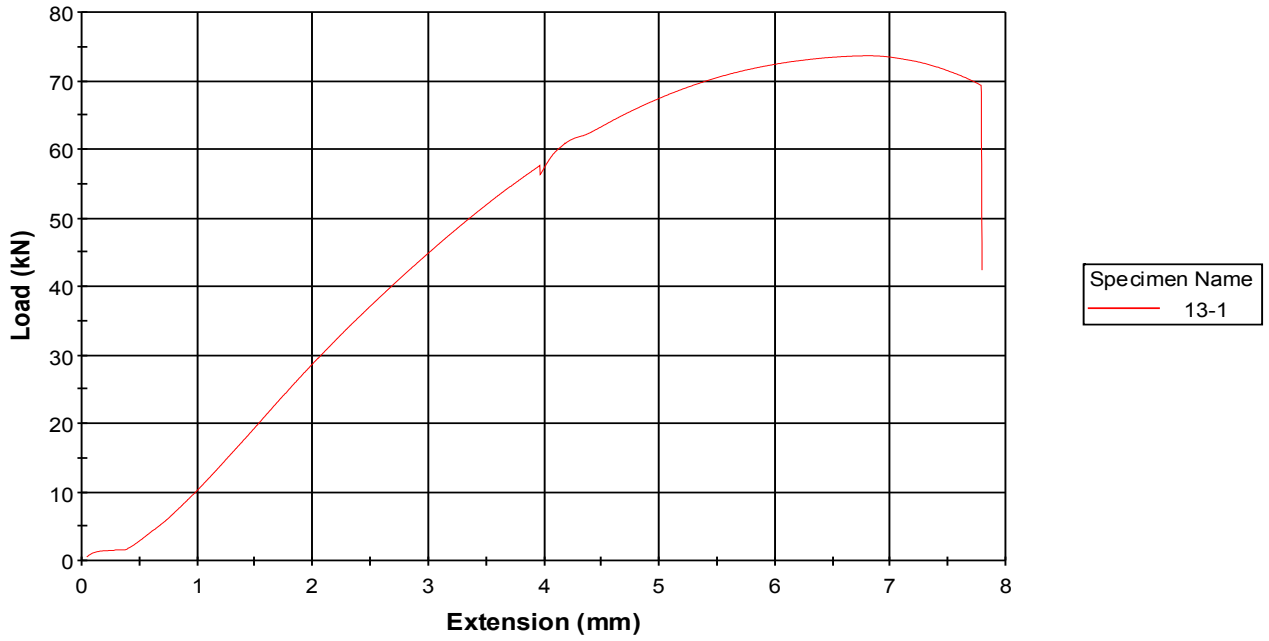
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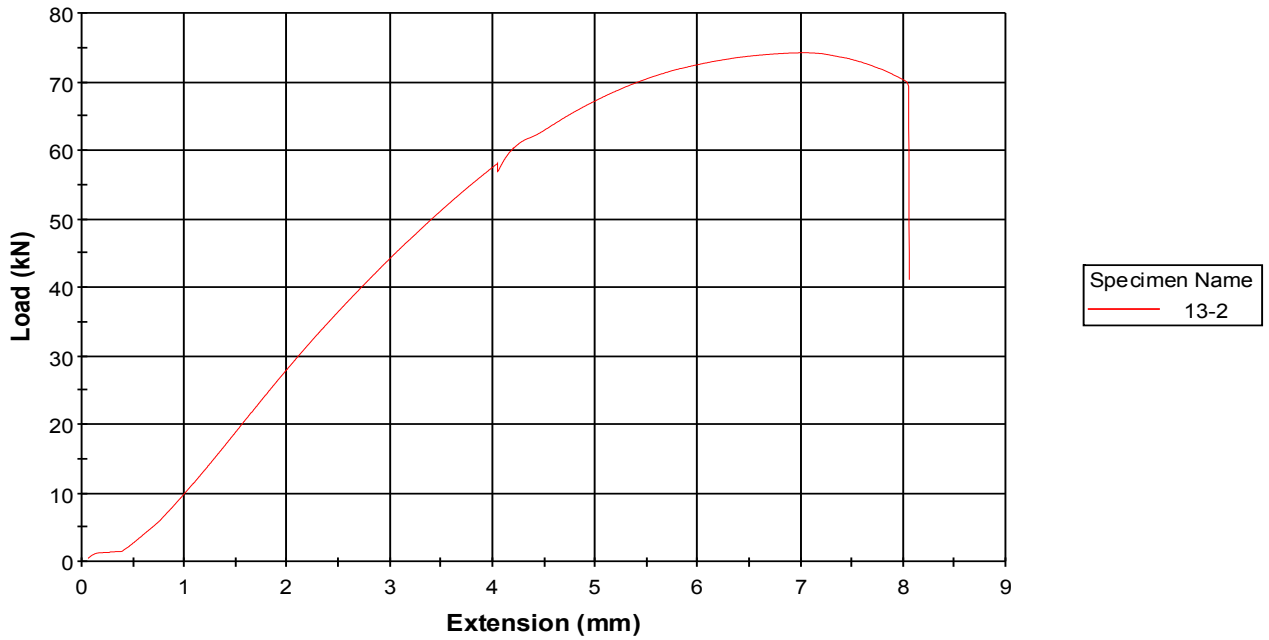
Load versus Extension



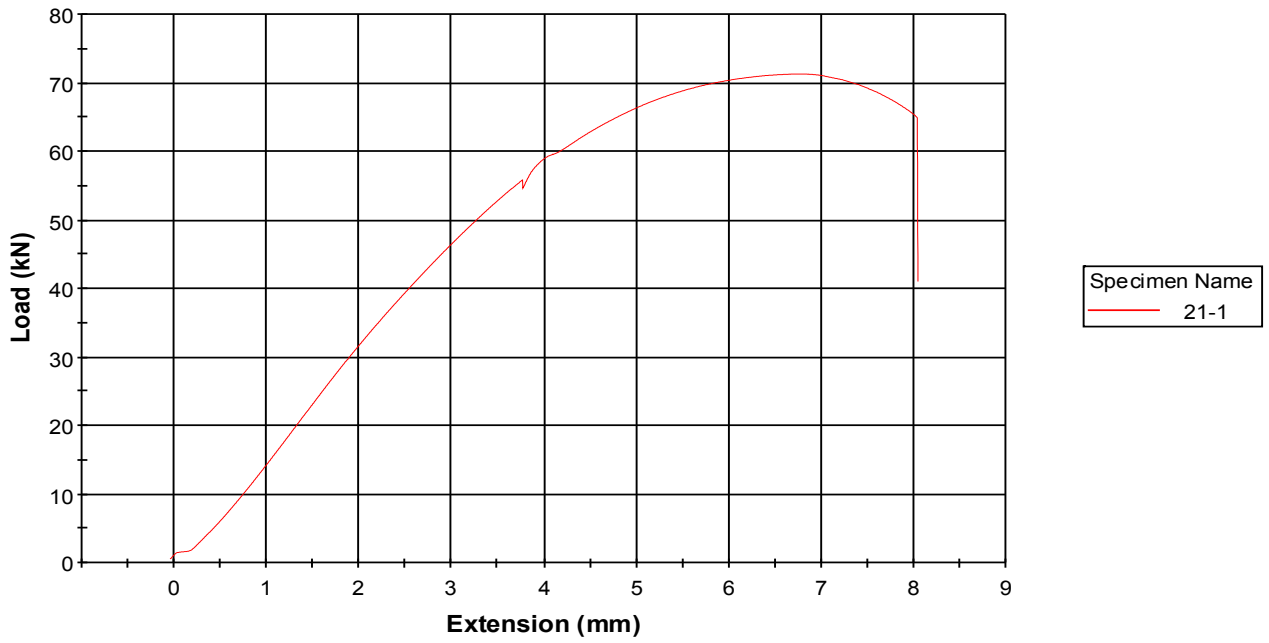
Load versus Extension



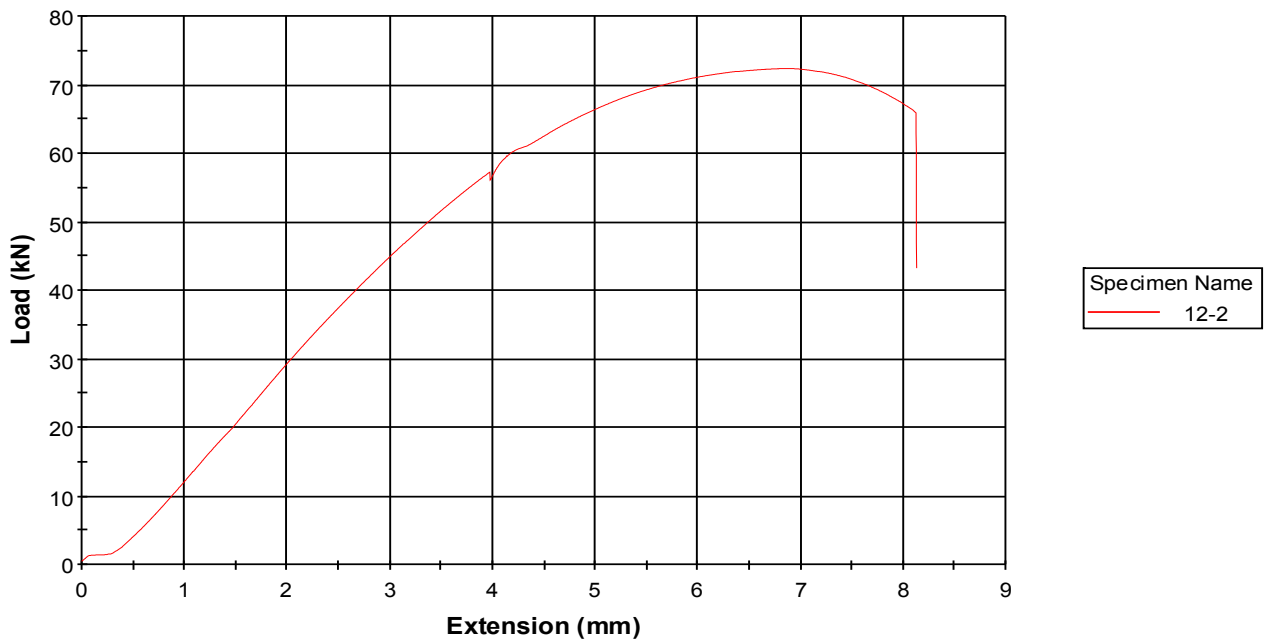
Load versus Extension



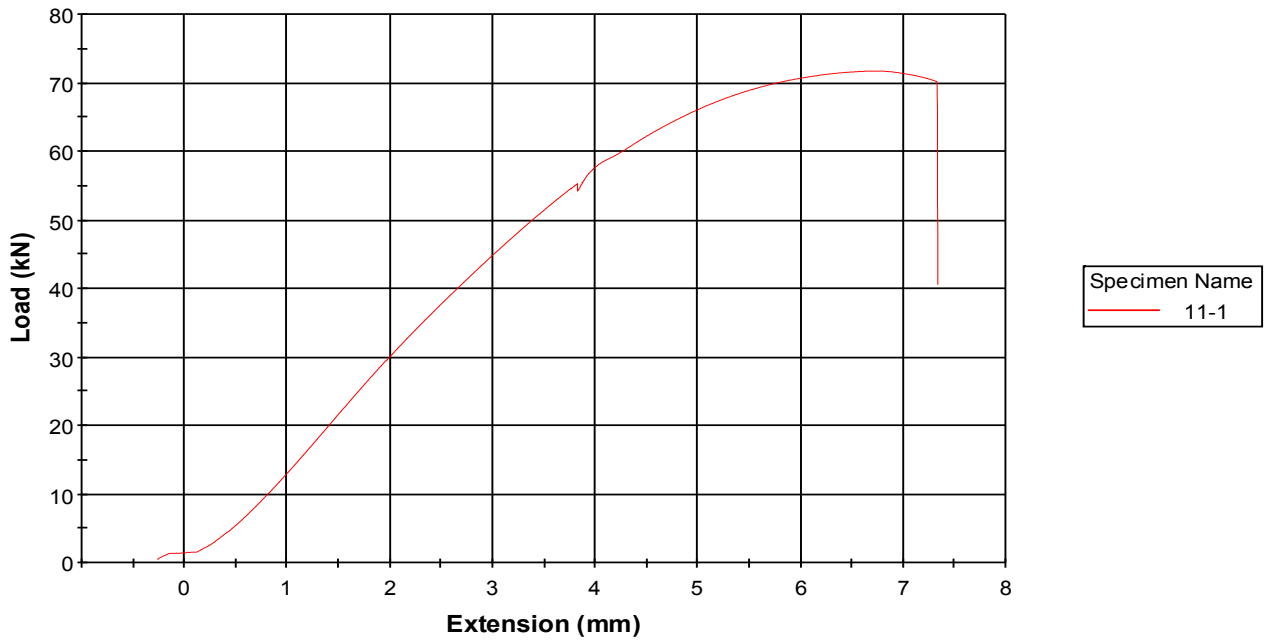
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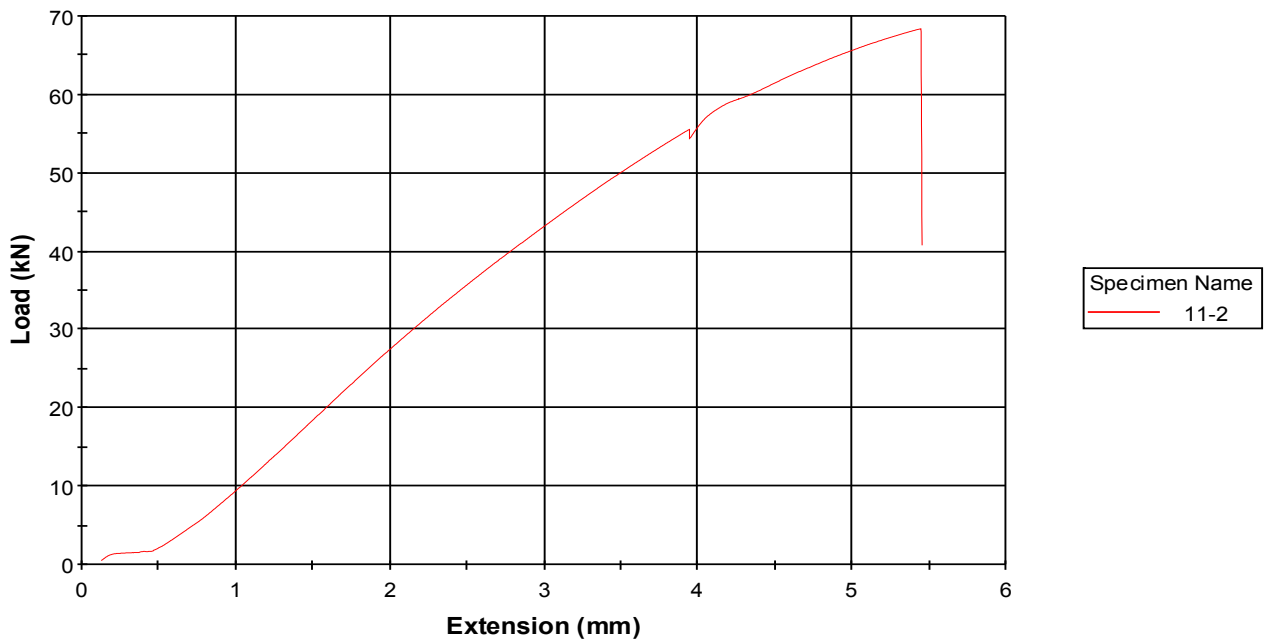
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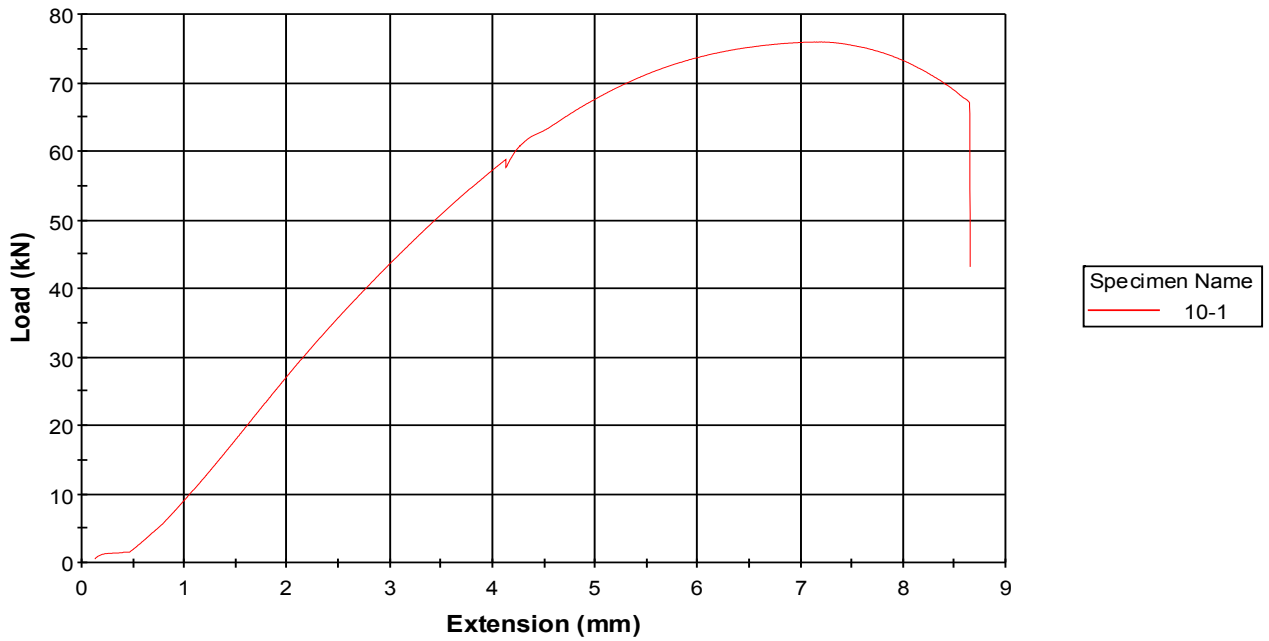
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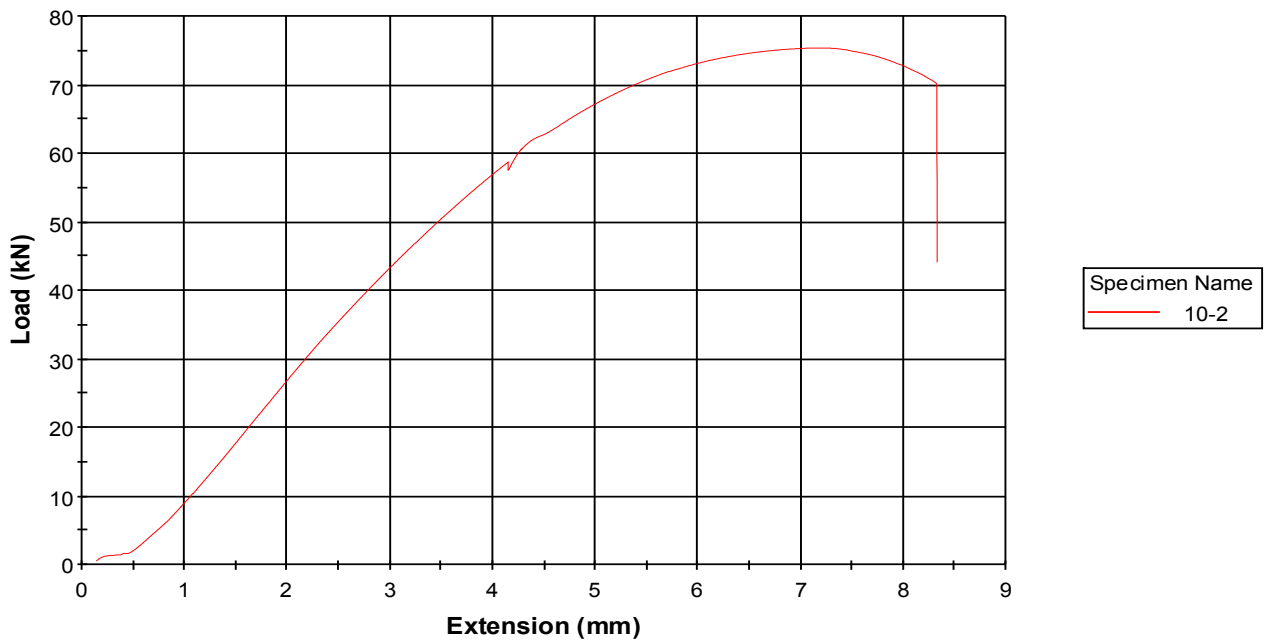
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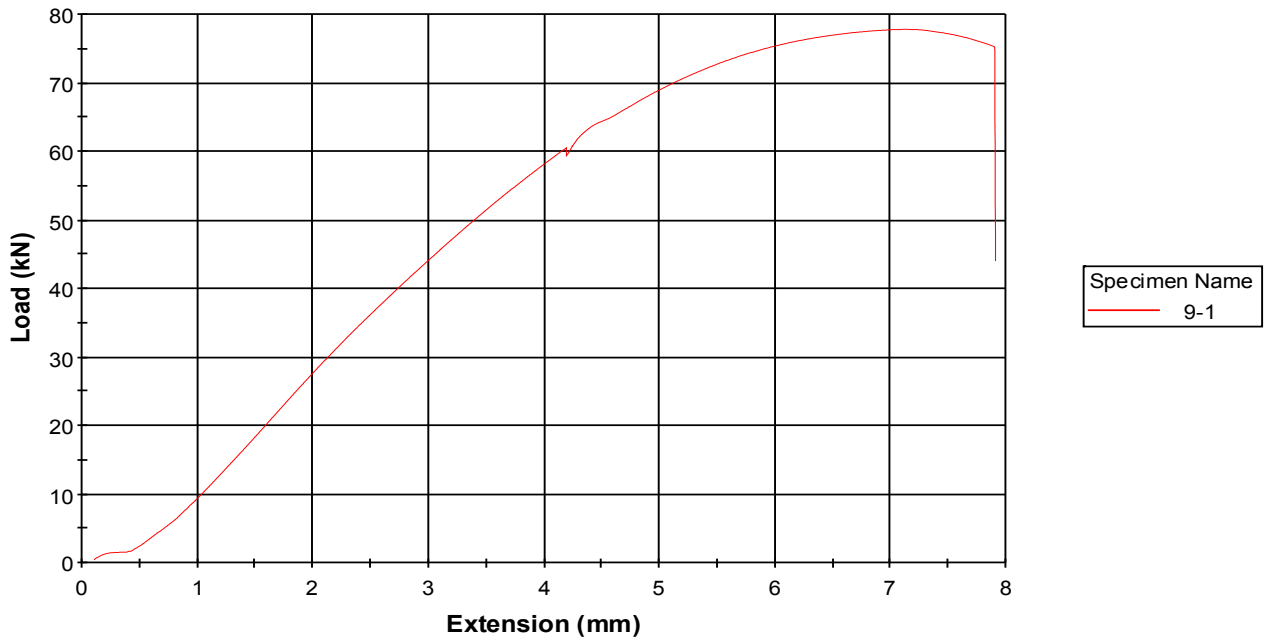
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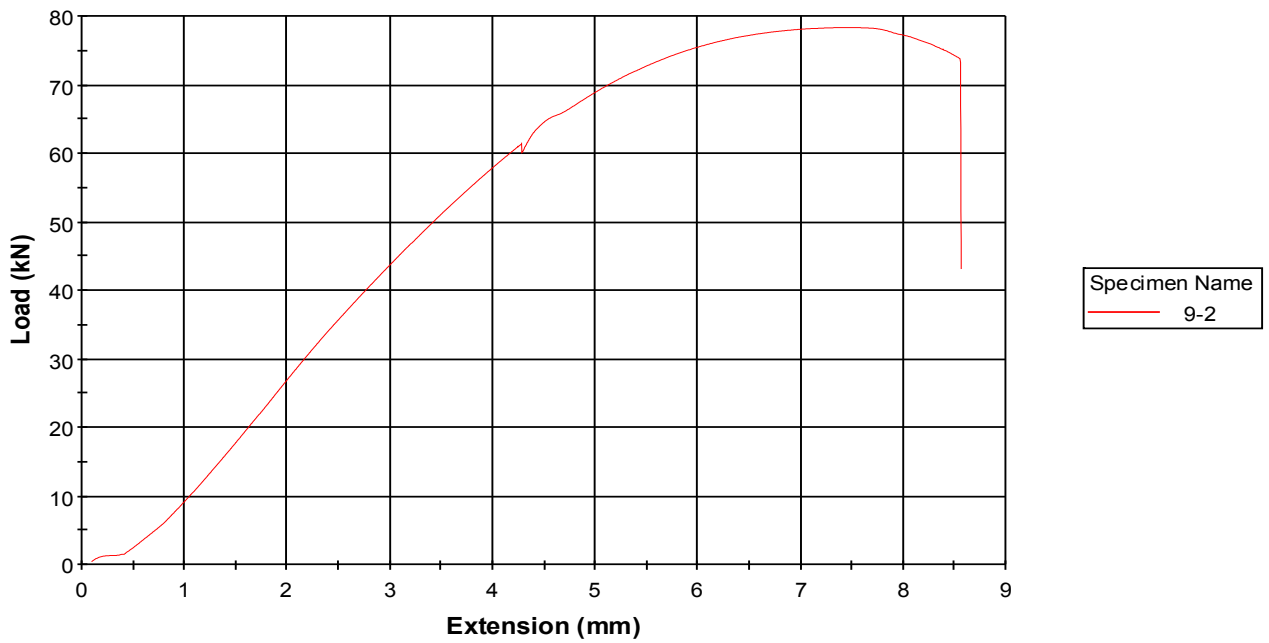
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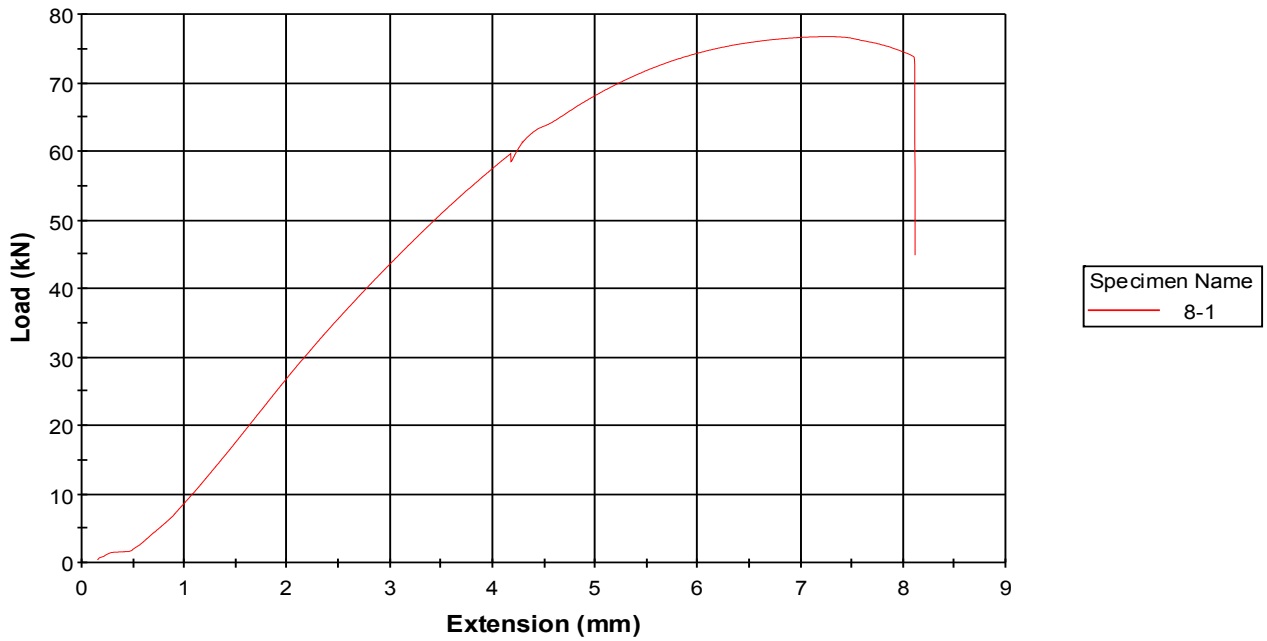
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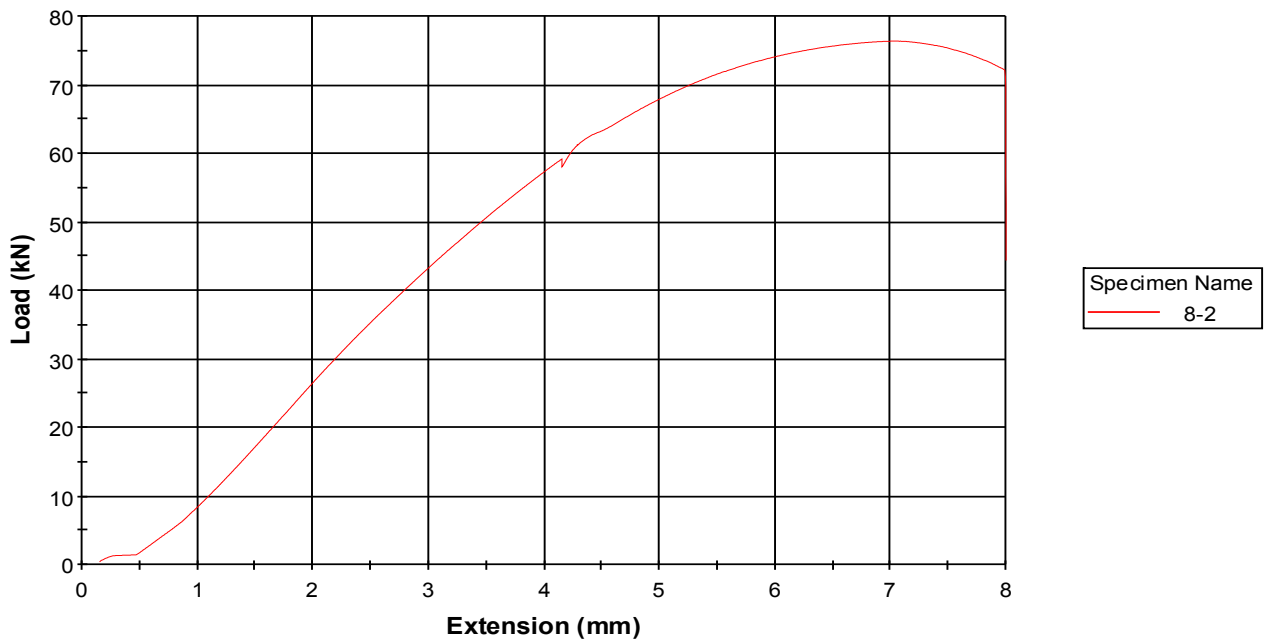
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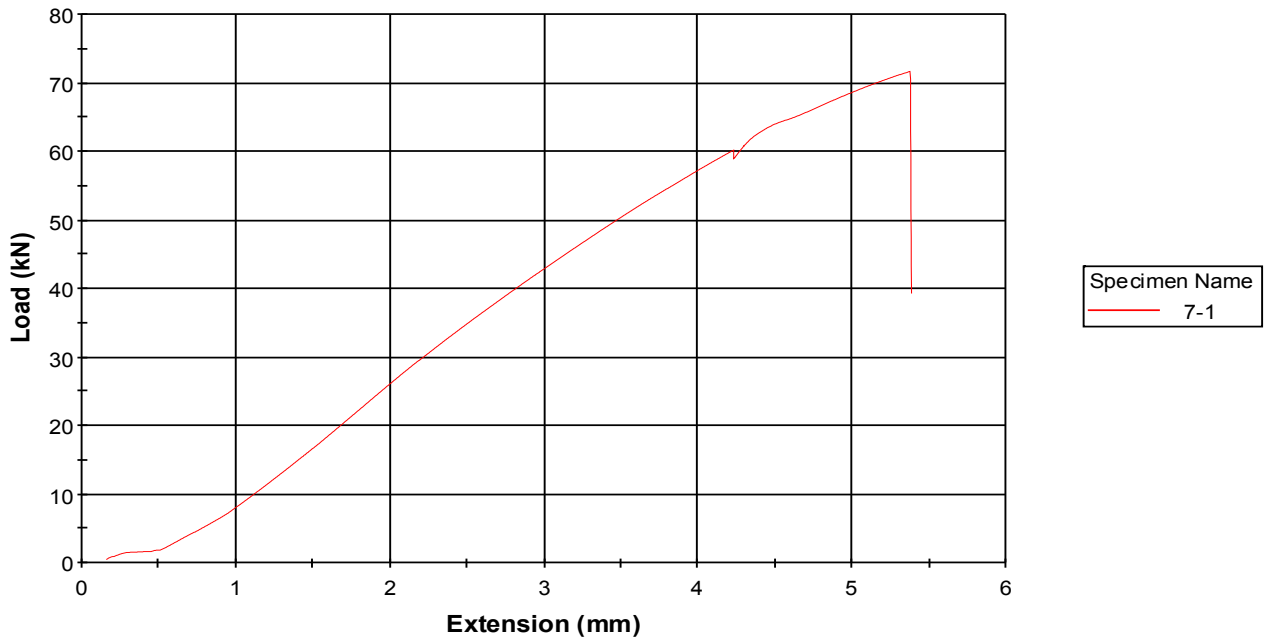
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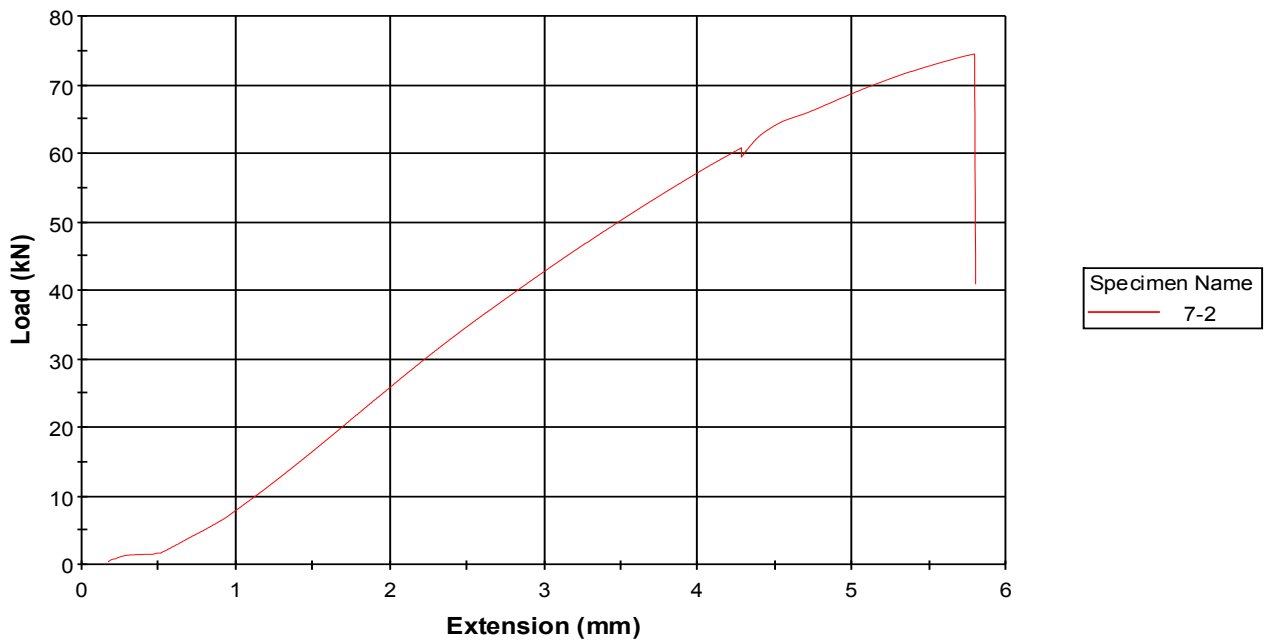
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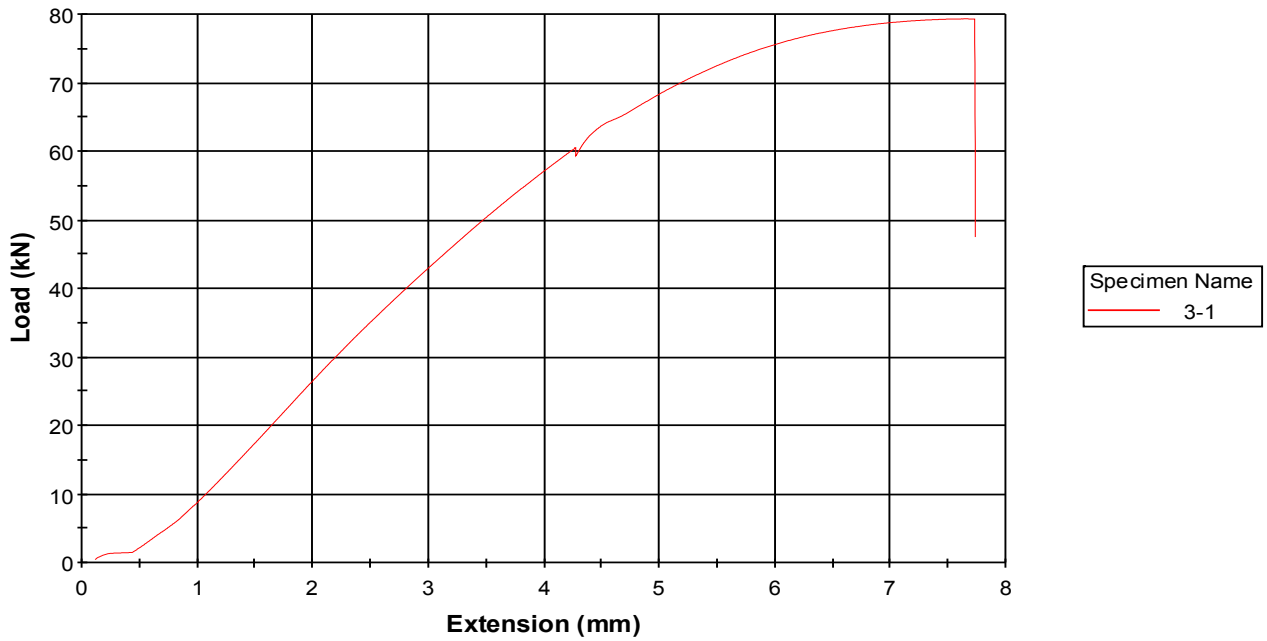
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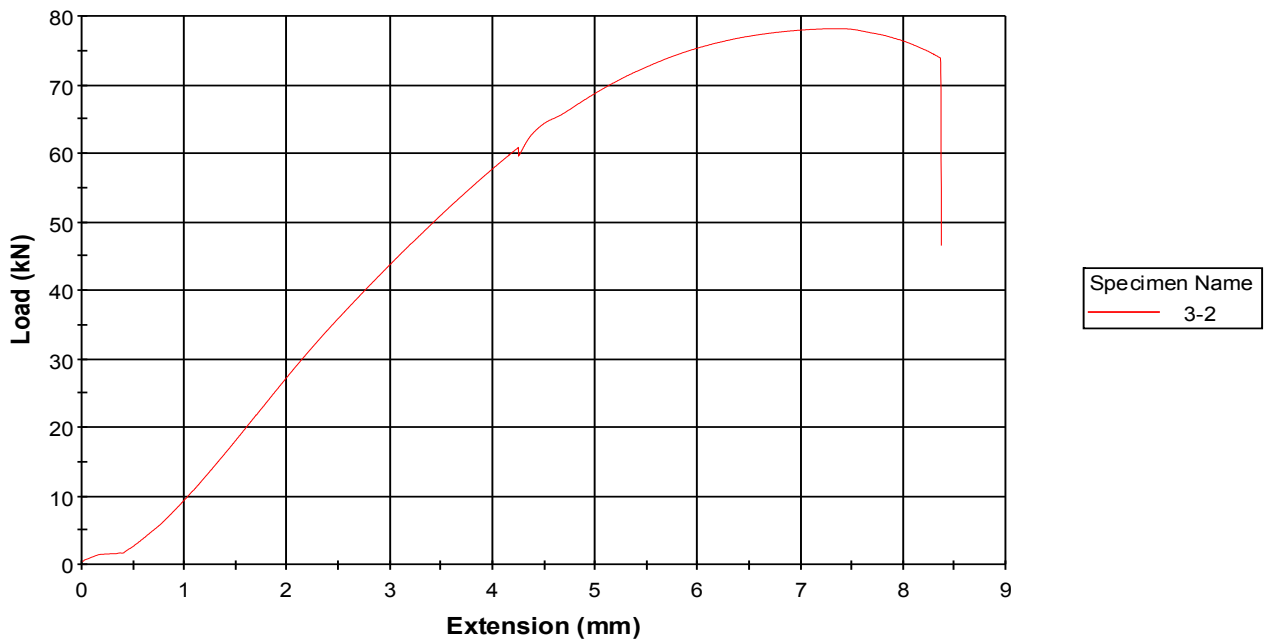
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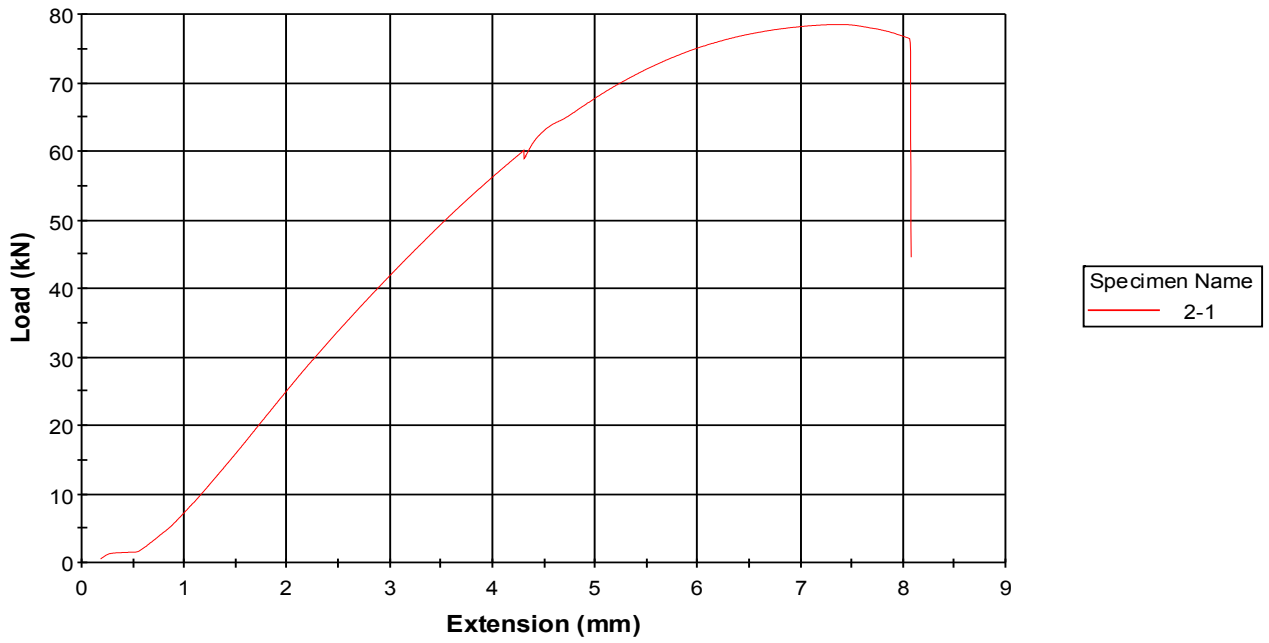
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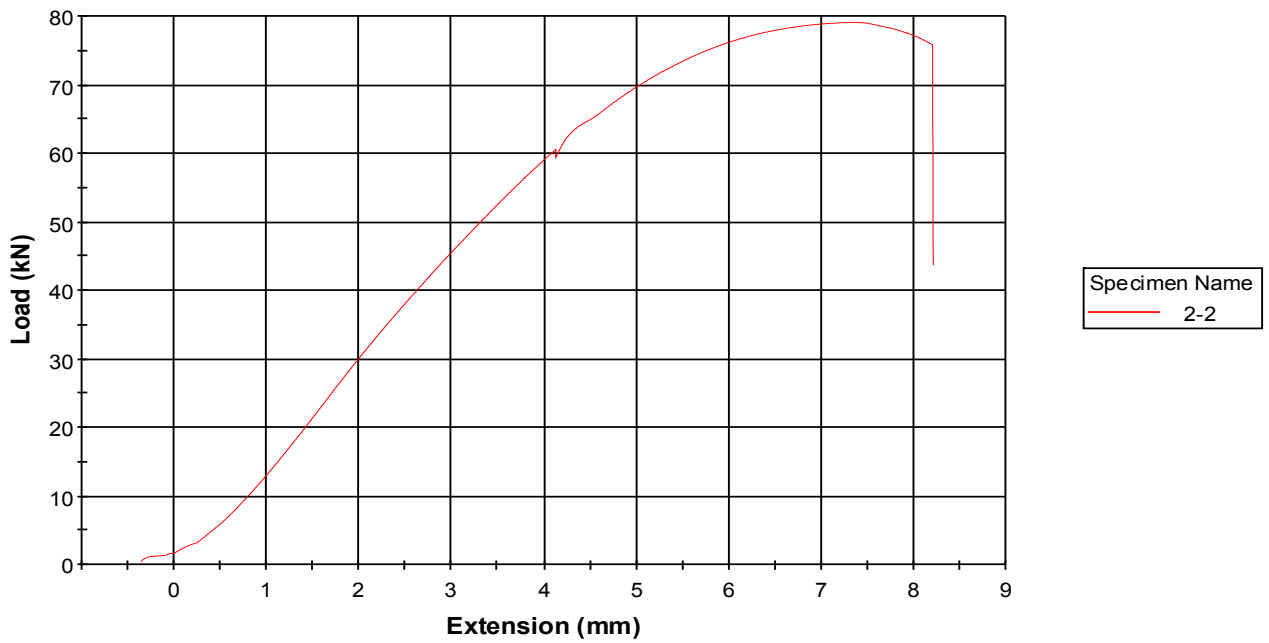
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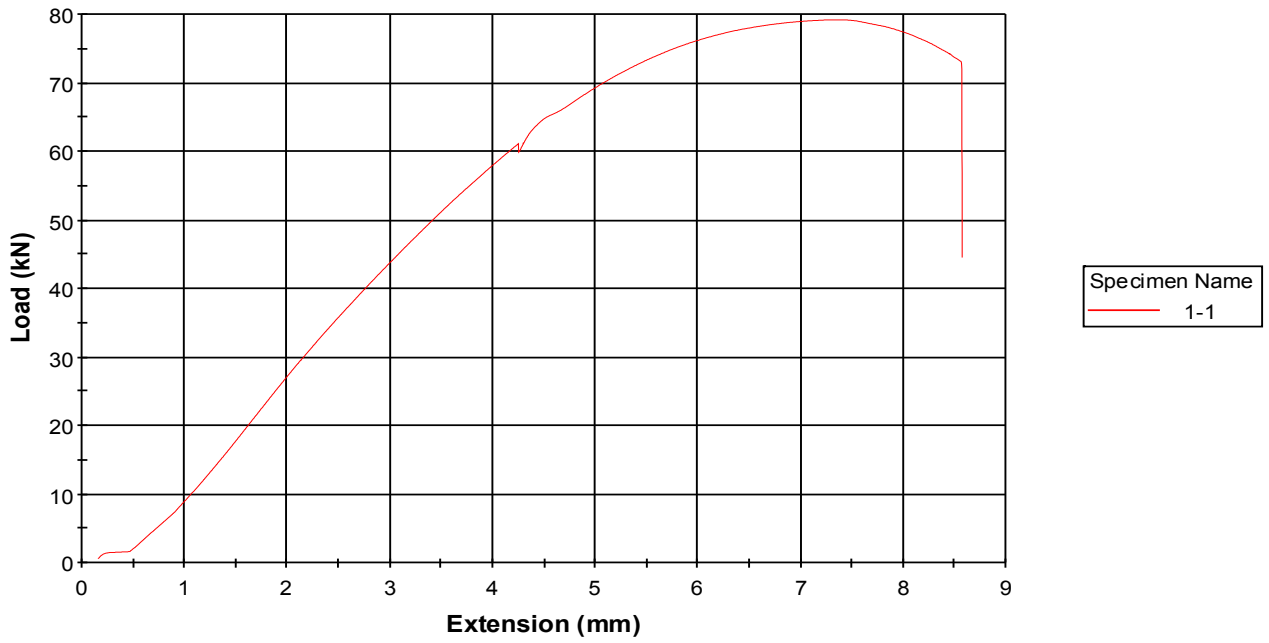
Load versus Extension



Load versus Extension



Load versus Extension



COMMENTS:

J. CALITZ
Senior Consultant [Pr. Technologist (Eng) - Metallurgy]
Materials, Stress & Vibration

Date:

Copies to:
J. Calitz

RT&D

10.2 High teperature test reports

TEST CERTIFICATE

Univeristy of Pretoria
 ATT: J. Bester

CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/139
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 10 and benchmark.
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	15 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	8
Test temperature	100 - 800 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 100 - 600) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
1	10HT1-100	176.78	214.12	1212.86	2084.42	16.89	19.76
2	BHT1	185.48	195.94	1318.15	1653.04	5.06	12.15
3	10HT2	215.52	308.37	1160.01	1945.41	9.08	14.05
4	BHT2-200	188.31	286.27	1210.92	1751.74	6.98	13.58
5	10HT-3-300	128.91	177.37	1016.62	1607.58	8.05	19.53
6	BHT3	151.56	223.26	996.23	1490.87	5.48	15.00
7	10HT4-400	149.93	192.97	980.91	1442.92	7.43	17.38
8	BHT4-400	169.94	189.58	922.67	1159.71	2.78	11.26
Mean		170.80	223.48	1102.30	1641.96	7.72	15.34
Standard Deviation		27.04	48.11	141.19	291.84	4.19	3.23

E = Modulus of elasticity

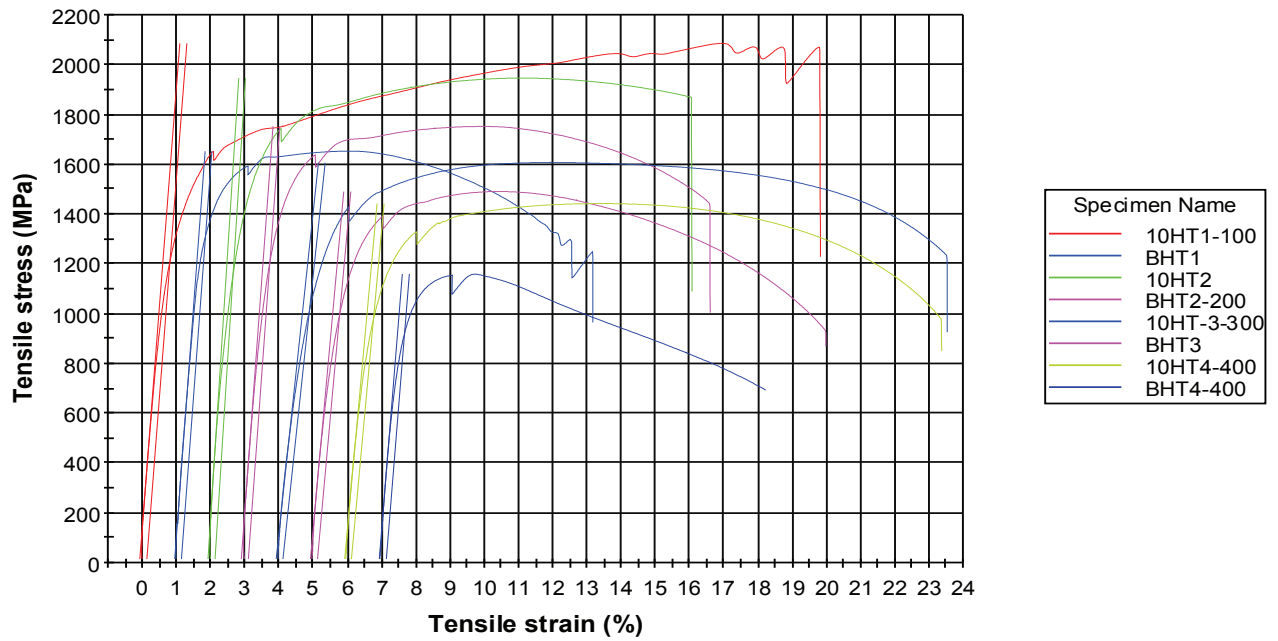
Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)

Rm = Tensile strength

Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force

At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

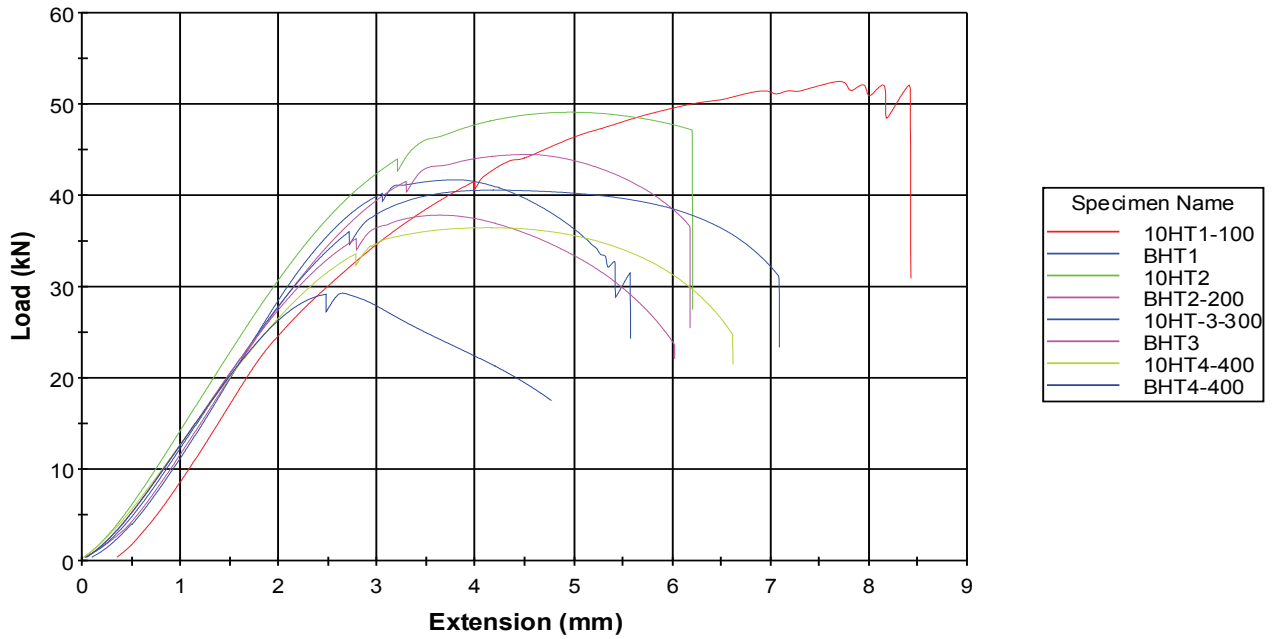
Stress versus Strain



Results Table 2

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
1	10HT1-100	30.53	52.48	52.07	17.05	18.40
2	BHT1	33.28	41.75	31.57	51.49	11.42
3	10HT2	29.29	49.13	47.18	18.02	12.84
4	BHT2-200	30.76	44.51	36.66	38.42	12.64
5	10HT-3-300	25.67	40.61	30.93	45.78	18.37
6	BHT3	25.30	37.87	23.72	54.50	14.23
7	10HT4-400	24.82	36.51	24.85	50.20	16.60
8	BHT4-400	23.34	29.37	17.63	1.19	10.78
Mean		27.88	41.53	33.07	34.58	14.41

Load versus Extension



COMMENTS:

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 ATT: J. Bester

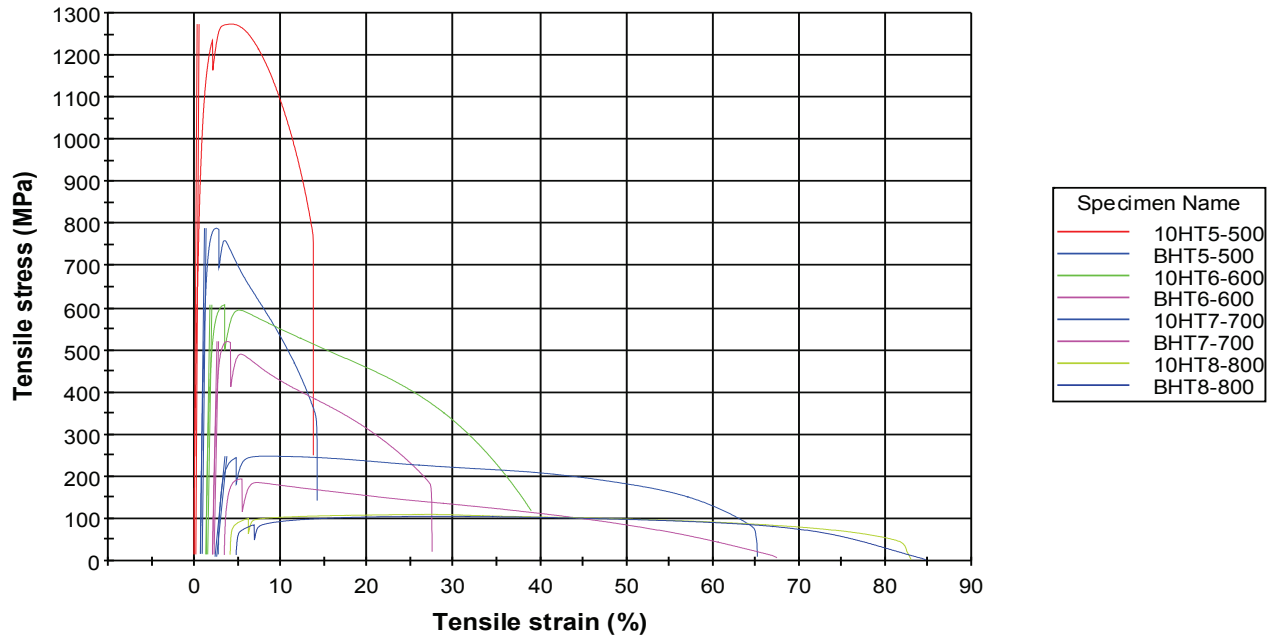
CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/140
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 10 and benchmark.
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	17 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	8
Test temperature	500 - 800 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 100 - 200) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
1	10HT5-500	357.09	431.68	650.52	1271.99	4.38	13.71
2	BHT5-500	168.31	232.47	602.17	726.83	1.81	13.49
3	10HT6-600	123.55	222.96	461.69	595.75	2.11	37.55
4	BHT6-600	95.69	98.57	440.29	433.81	1.76	25.39
5	10HT7-700	20.44	123.97	216.80	250.49	5.84	62.34
6	BHT7-700	-----	75.89	-----	186.73	2.09	63.92
7	10HT8-800	-----	71.44	-----	112.97	22.81	78.78
8	BHT8-800	-----	40.93	-----	108.42	22.81	79.78
Mean		153.02	162.24	474.30	460.88	7.95	46.87
Standard Deviation		126.11	129.37	169.58	398.61	9.28	27.76

E = Modulus of elasticity
 Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)
 Rm = Tensile strength
 Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force
 At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

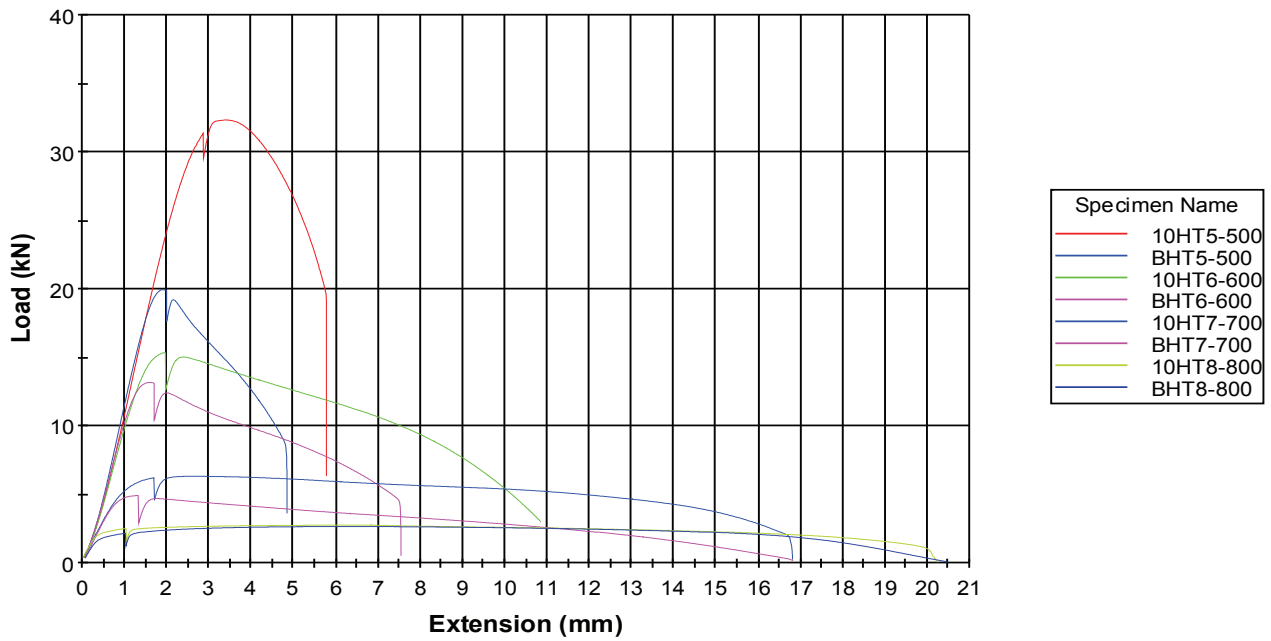
Stress versus Strain



Results Table 2

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
1	10HT5-500	16.52	32.33	19.62	54.59	13.12
2	BHT5-500	15.24	19.97	7.07	65.49	13.24
3	10HT6-600	11.68	15.41	3.09	80.41	37.41
4	BHT6-600	11.14	13.22	2.88	73.04	25.25
5	10HT7-700	5.53	6.39	0.83	76.10	62.27
6	BHT7-700	-----	4.99	0.25	91.40	63.90
7	10HT8-800	-----	2.86	0.15	64.71	78.77
8	BHT8-800	-----	2.74	0.14	92.84	79.76
Mean		12.02	12.24	4.25	74.82	46.71

Load versus Extension



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TEST CERTIFICATE

Univeristy of Pretoria
 ATT: J. Bester

CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/140
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 10 and benchmark.
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	17 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	8
Test temperature	500 - 800 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 30 - 50) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
	5 10HT7-700	145.49	123.97	156.97	250.49	5.84	62.34
	6 BHT7-700	88.11	75.89	144.84	186.73	2.09	63.92
	7 10HT8-800	57.96	71.44	81.08	112.97	22.81	78.78
	8 BHT8-800	26.60	40.93	69.88	108.42	22.81	79.78
Mean		79.54	78.06	113.19	164.65	13.39	71.21
Standard Deviation		50.63	34.33	44.07	67.55	10.99	9.35

E = Modulus of elasticity
 Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)
 Rm = Tensile strength
 Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force
 At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

Stress versus Strain

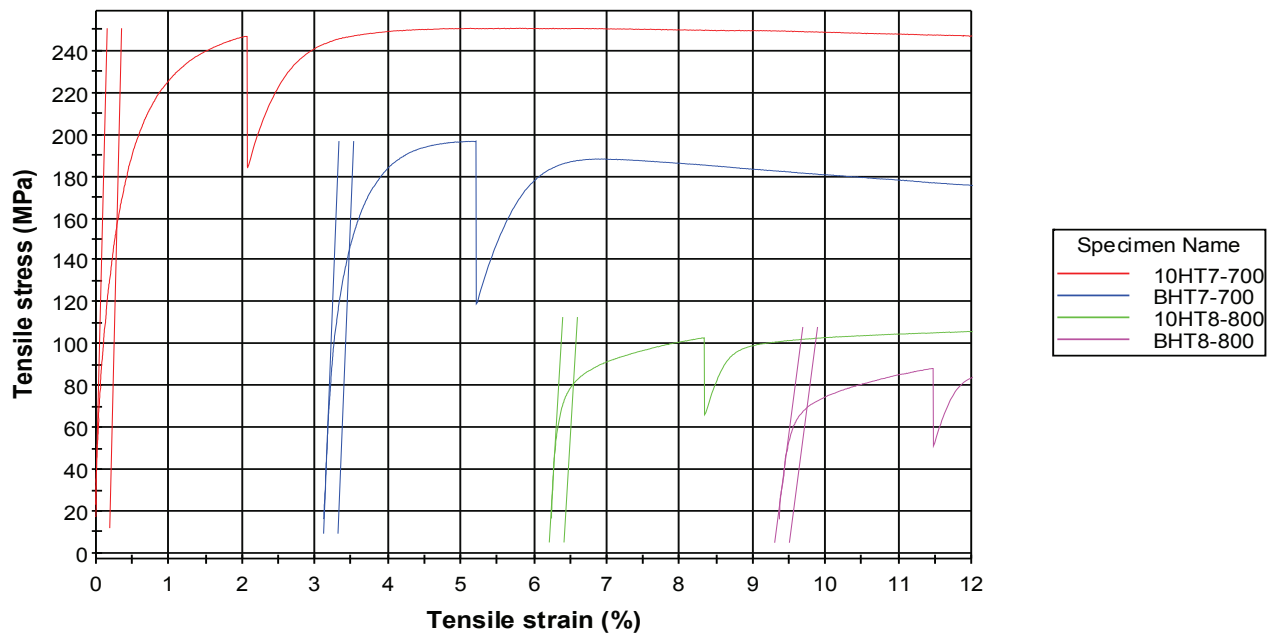
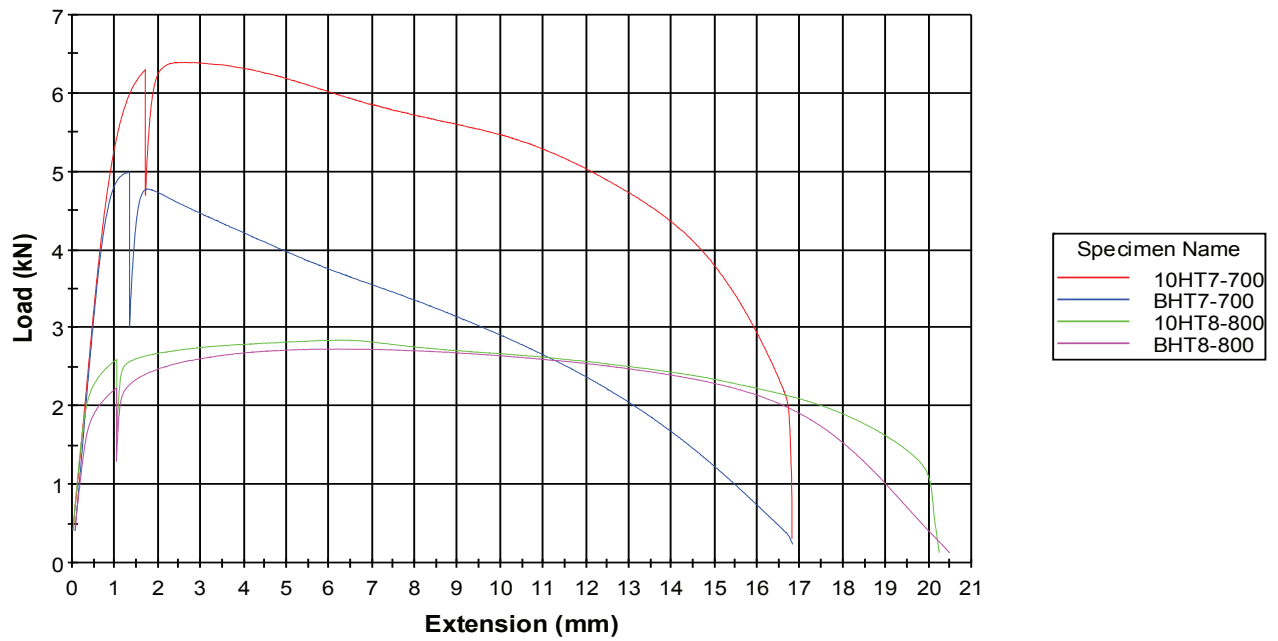


Table 2

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
5	10HT7-700	4.00	6.39	0.83	76.10	62.27
6	BHT7-700	3.67	4.99	0.25	91.40	63.90
7	10HT8-800	2.05	2.86	0.15	64.71	78.77
8	BHT8-800	1.77	2.74	0.14	92.84	79.76
Mean		2.87	4.25	0.34	81.26	71.17

Load versus Extension



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10.3 Notched test reports

TEST CERTIFICATE

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 ATT: J. Bester

CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/139
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 10 and benchmark.
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	15 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	8
Test temperature	100 - 800 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 100 - 600) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
1	10HT1-100	176.78	214.12	1212.86	2084.42	16.89	19.76
2	BHT1	185.48	195.94	1318.15	1653.04	5.06	12.15
3	10HT2	215.52	308.37	1160.01	1945.41	9.08	14.05
4	BHT2-200	188.31	286.27	1210.92	1751.74	6.98	13.58
5	10HT-3-300	128.91	177.37	1016.62	1607.58	8.05	19.53
6	BHT3	151.56	223.26	996.23	1490.87	5.48	15.00
7	10HT4-400	149.93	192.97	980.91	1442.92	7.43	17.38
8	BHT4-400	169.94	189.58	922.67	1159.71	2.78	11.26
Mean		170.80	223.48	1102.30	1641.96	7.72	15.34
Standard Deviation		27.04	48.11	141.19	291.84	4.19	3.23

E = Modulus of elasticity

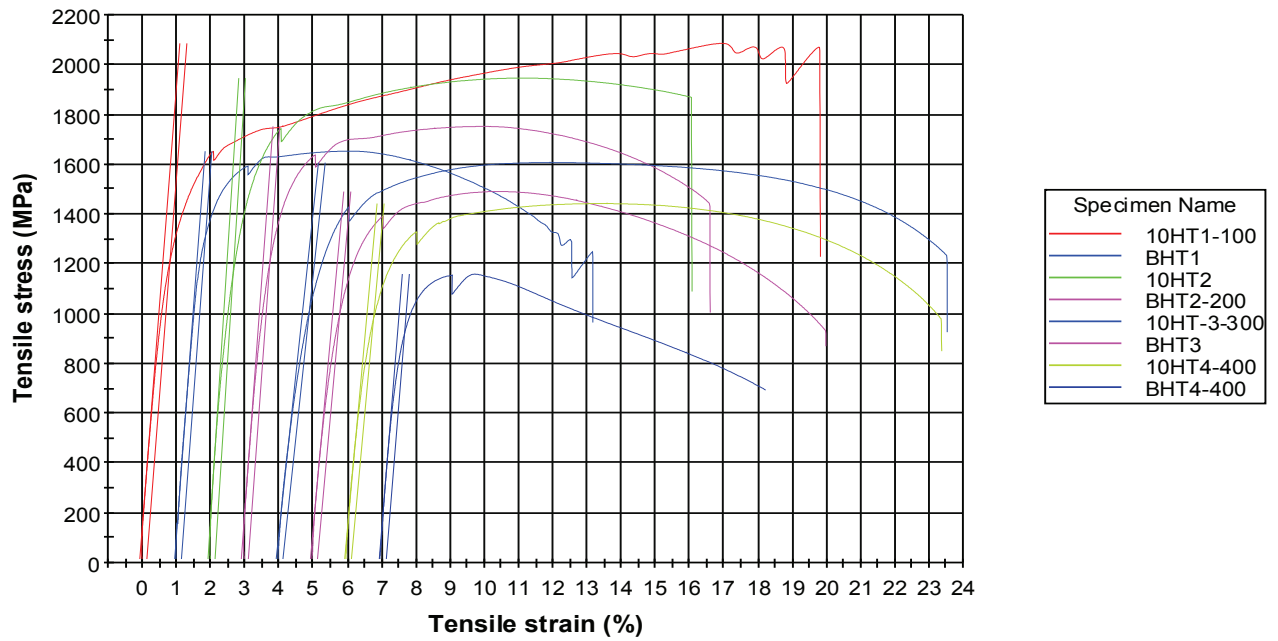
Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)

Rm = Tensile strength

Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force

At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

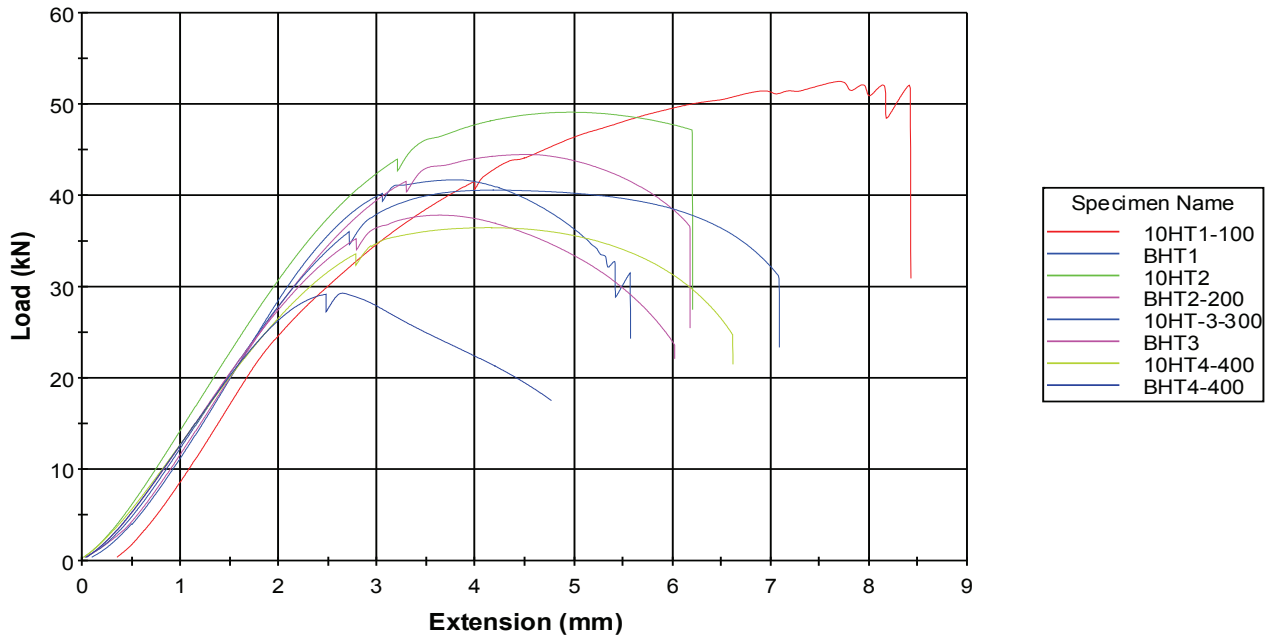
Stress versus Strain



Results Table 2

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
1	10HT1-100	30.53	52.48	52.07	17.05	18.40
2	BHT1	33.28	41.75	31.57	51.49	11.42
3	10HT2	29.29	49.13	47.18	18.02	12.84
4	BHT2-200	30.76	44.51	36.66	38.42	12.64
5	10HT-3-300	25.67	40.61	30.93	45.78	18.37
6	BHT3	25.30	37.87	23.72	54.50	14.23
7	10HT4-400	24.82	36.51	24.85	50.20	16.60
8	BHT4-400	23.34	29.37	17.63	1.19	10.78
Mean		27.88	41.53	33.07	34.58	14.41

Load versus Extension



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Univeristy of Pretoria
 ATT: J. Bester

CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/140
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 10 and benchmark.
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	17 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	8
Test temperature	500 - 800 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 100 - 200) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
1	10HT5-500	357.09	431.68	650.52	1271.99	4.38	13.71
2	BHT5-500	168.31	232.47	602.17	726.83	1.81	13.49
3	10HT6-600	123.55	222.96	461.69	595.75	2.11	37.55
4	BHT6-600	95.69	98.57	440.29	433.81	1.76	25.39
5	10HT7-700	20.44	123.97	216.80	250.49	5.84	62.34
6	BHT7-700	-----	75.89	-----	186.73	2.09	63.92
7	10HT8-800	-----	71.44	-----	112.97	22.81	78.78
8	BHT8-800	-----	40.93	-----	108.42	22.81	79.78
Mean		153.02	162.24	474.30	460.88	7.95	46.87
Standard Deviation		126.11	129.37	169.58	398.61	9.28	27.76

E = Modulus of elasticity

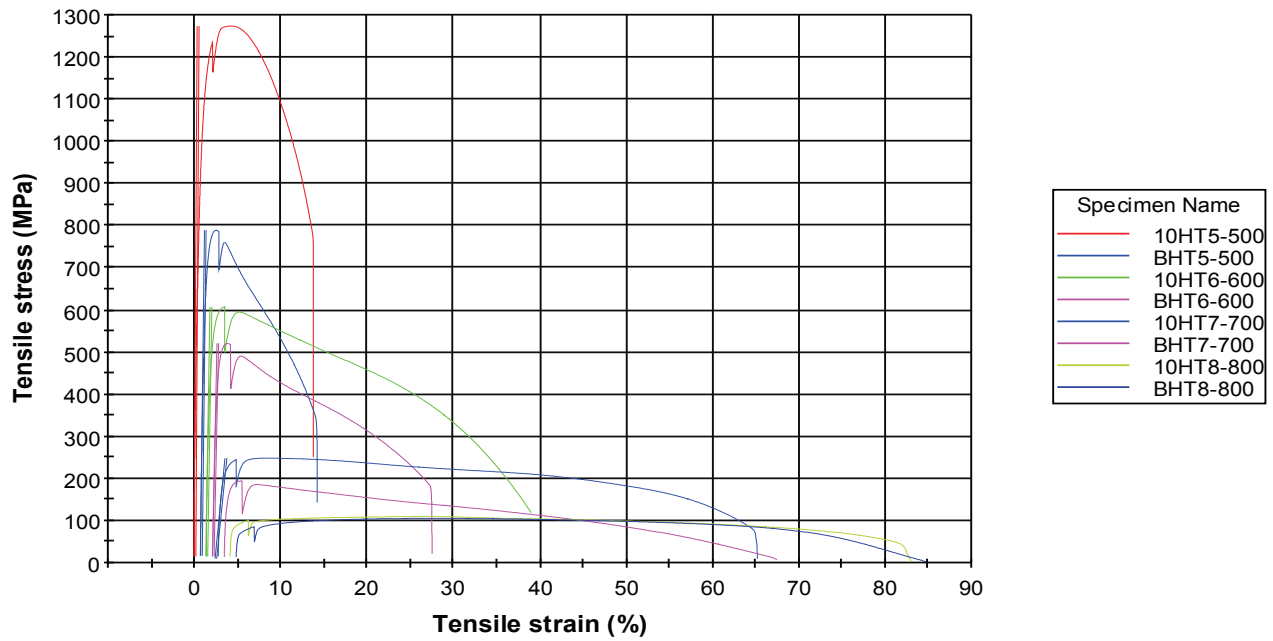
Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)

Rm = Tensile strength

Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force

At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

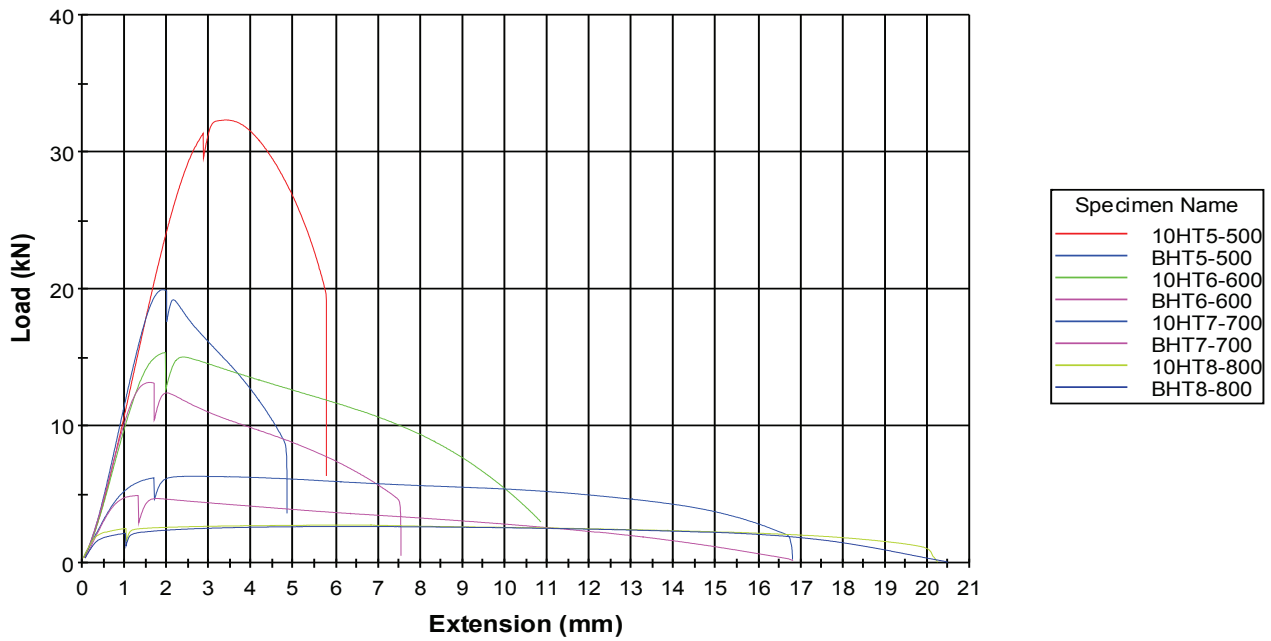
Stress versus Strain



Results Table 2

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
1	10HT5-500	16.52	32.33	19.62	54.59	13.12
2	BHT5-500	15.24	19.97	7.07	65.49	13.24
3	10HT6-600	11.68	15.41	3.09	80.41	37.41
4	BHT6-600	11.14	13.22	2.88	73.04	25.25
5	10HT7-700	5.53	6.39	0.83	76.10	62.27
6	BHT7-700	-----	4.99	0.25	91.40	63.90
7	10HT8-800	-----	2.86	0.15	64.71	78.77
8	BHT8-800	-----	2.74	0.14	92.84	79.76
Mean		12.02	12.24	4.25	74.82	46.71

Load versus Extension



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TEST CERTIFICATE

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 ATT: J. Bester

CERTIFICATE NUMBER	RTD/CER/12/140
Sample Description	Flat specimen machined from plate material No. 10 and benchmark.
Date received	14 February 2012
Date tested	17 February 2012
Method description	ASTM A 370 – 2006 Standard test methods and definitions for mechanical testing of steel products. Flat specimens with dynamic extensometer at ambient temperature.
User I.D.	J. Calitz
Number of specimens in sample	8
Test temperature	500 - 800 Degree C
Tensile direction	Longitudinal
Rate 1	2.50000 mm/min

Table 1

	Specimen I.D.	E (Segment 30 - 50) (GPa)	E (Automatic Young's) (GPa)	Rp 0.2 % (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	Agt (%)	At (%)
	5 10HT7-700	145.49	123.97	156.97	250.49	5.84	62.34
	6 BHT7-700	88.11	75.89	144.84	186.73	2.09	63.92
	7 10HT8-800	57.96	71.44	81.08	112.97	22.81	78.78
	8 BHT8-800	26.60	40.93	69.88	108.42	22.81	79.78
Mean		79.54	78.06	113.19	164.65	13.39	71.21
Standard Deviation		50.63	34.33	44.07	67.55	10.99	9.35

E = Modulus of elasticity
 Rp 0.2% = Proof strength, non-proportional extension (offset 0.2%)
 Rm = Tensile strength
 Agt = Percentage total elongation at maximum force
 At = Percentage total elongation at fracture

Stress versus Strain

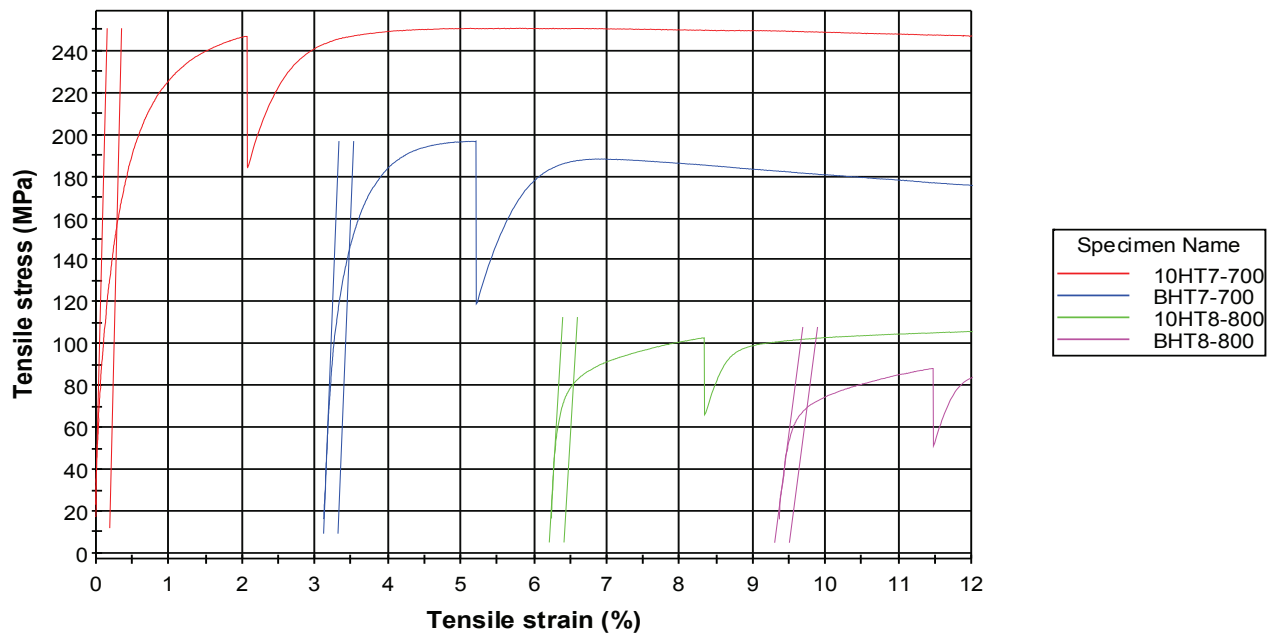
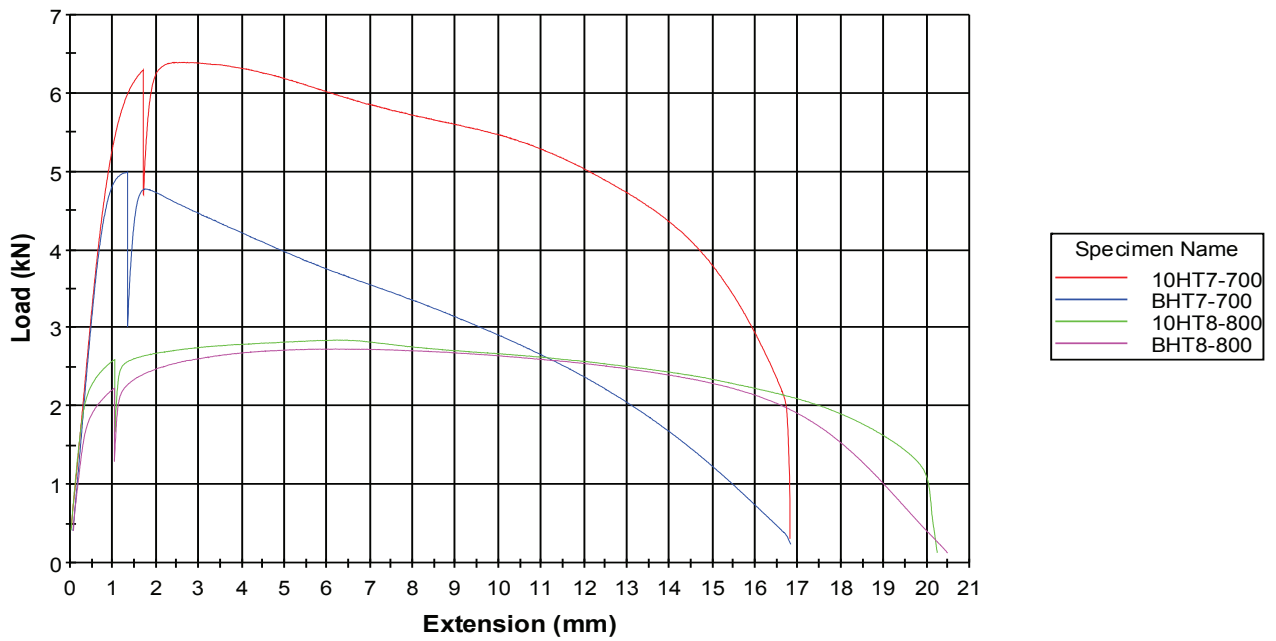


Table 2

	Specimen I.D.	Load at Yield (Offset 0.2 %) (kN)	Max Load (kN)	Load at Break (kN)	Reduction in area (%)	% Elongation at Break (%)
5	10HT7-700	4.00	6.39	0.83	76.10	62.27
6	BHT7-700	3.67	4.99	0.25	91.40	63.90
7	10HT8-800	2.05	2.86	0.15	64.71	78.77
8	BHT8-800	1.77	2.74	0.14	92.84	79.76
Mean		2.87	4.25	0.34	81.26	71.17

Load versus Extension



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CHAPTER 11

Appendix D

This appendix includes the Octave code files used in material test result comparison and processing.

11.1 Octave code used for quasi-static, high temperature and notched tests

This section includes all the Octave code files used in the result comparison for the quasi-static, high temperature and notched tests.

11.1.1 Quasi-static tests code

TestDataRead T1.m

```

1 % This script is used to read and crop the tensile test data for
   type 1.
2 % Only the (plastic) tensile strain {Engineering stress , Machine
   Compliance corrected}
3 % and the tensile stress {Engineering stress F/A0} are saved for
   later use.
4
5 % The following Columns are read:
6 % Column D – Tensile stress [Mpa]
7 % Column G – Tensile strain [%]
8 % Data only start in the 27th row.
9 % Data ends at the tensile break stress [MPa] {B9}
10 % Save stress and strain in new .dat file type(N)
    _report_specimen_number {T*_001}
11
12 for RD = 34
13
14     Data_in=csvread( strcat( 'Type_1_RD' , num2str(RD) , '.csv' ) );
15
16     % Read the tensile break stress
17     Break_stress=Data_in(9,2);
18     % Read the Yield stress
19     Sy=Data_in(7,2);
20     start_cut=0;
21     end_cut=0;
22     % Read Auto tensile Modulus
23     E_auto=Data_in(22,2);
24
25     % Find break stress index
26     for i0=1:100
27         if Data_in((length(Data_in)-i0),4)<=Break_stress
28             end_cut=i0;
29         end
30     end
31     %end_cut=12;
32
33     Data_L = length(Data_in);
34     % Find Yield stress index
35     for i00=1:1000

```

```

36     if Data_in(i00,4)<=Sy
37         start_cut=i00;
38     end
39 end
40
41 start_cut=30;
42
43 Data_strain=zeros((length(Data_in)-end_cut-start_cut),1);
44 Data_stress=Data_strain;
45
46 for i=1:length(Data_strain)
47     Data_strain(i)=(Data_in((i+start_cut),7))/100;
48     %-Data_in((i+start_cut),4)/E_auto...
49     %-Data_in((start_cut),7))/100;
50     if (Data_strain(i)<=0)
51         Data_strain(i)=0;
52     end
53     Data_stress(i)=Data_in((i+start_cut),4);
54     if (i < Data_L/1.5)
55         if (i >= 2)
56             if (Data_stress(i) < Data_stress(i-1))
57                 Data_stress(i) = Data_stress(i-1) + 1;
58             end
59         end
60     end
61 end
62
63 figure(1)
64 plot(Data_strain,Data_stress,"o",
65      Data_in(:,7)./100,Data_in(:,4));
66 %axis([0 0.2 0 2500])
67 grid on
68 drawnow
69
70 [out] = strcat('T1_',num2str(RD),'.dat');
71
72 save(out,'Data_strain','Data_stress');
73 clear all
74 end
75
76 Plot_all_T1

```

Plot all T1.m

```
1 % Read stress strain data from dat files and plot
2
3 load T1_1.dat;
4 S_T1_001=Data_stress;
5 e_T1_001=Data_strain;
6 clear Data_strain Data_stress
7
8 load T1_2.dat;
9 S_T1_002=Data_stress;
10 e_T1_002=Data_strain;
11 clear Data_strain Data_stress
12
13 load T1_3.dat;
14 S_T1_003=Data_stress;
15 e_T1_003=Data_strain;
16 clear Data_strain Data_stress
17
18 load T1_4.dat;
19 S_T1_004=Data_stress;
20 e_T1_004=Data_strain;
21 clear Data_strain Data_stress
22
23 load T1_5.dat;
24 S_T1_005=Data_stress;
25 e_T1_005=Data_strain;
26 clear Data_strain Data_stress
27
28 load T1_6.dat;
29 S_T1_006=Data_stress;
30 e_T1_006=Data_strain;
31 clear Data_strain Data_stress
32
33 load T1_7.dat;
34 S_T1_007=Data_stress;
35 e_T1_007=Data_strain;
36 clear Data_strain Data_stress
37
38 load T1_8.dat;
39 S_T1_008=Data_stress;
40 e_T1_008=Data_strain;
```

```
41 clear Data_strain Data_stress
42
43 load T1_9.dat;
44 S_T1_009=Data_stress;
45 e_T1_009=Data_strain;
46 clear Data_strain Data_stress
47
48 load T1_10.dat;
49 S_T1_010=Data_stress;
50 e_T1_010=Data_strain;
51 clear Data_strain Data_stress
52
53 load T1_11.dat;
54 S_T1_011=Data_stress;
55 e_T1_011=Data_strain;
56 clear Data_strain Data_stress
57
58 load T1_12.dat;
59 S_T1_012=Data_stress;
60 e_T1_012=Data_strain;
61 clear Data_strain Data_stress
62
63 load T1_13.dat;
64 S_T1_013=Data_stress;
65 e_T1_013=Data_strain;
66 clear Data_strain Data_stress
67
68 load T1_14.dat;
69 S_T1_014=Data_stress;
70 e_T1_014=Data_strain;
71 clear Data_strain Data_stress
72
73 load T1_15.dat;
74 S_T1_015=Data_stress;
75 e_T1_015=Data_strain;
76 clear Data_strain Data_stress
77
78 load T1_16.dat;
79 S_T1_016=Data_stress;
80 e_T1_016=Data_strain;
81 clear Data_strain Data_stress
```



```
82
83 load T1_17.dat;
84 S_T1_017=Data_stress;
85 e_T1_017=Data_strain;
86 clear Data_strain Data_stress
87
88 load T1_18.dat;
89 S_T1_018=Data_stress;
90 e_T1_018=Data_strain;
91 clear Data_strain Data_stress
92
93 load T1_19.dat;
94 S_T1_019=Data_stress;
95 e_T1_019=Data_strain;
96 clear Data_strain Data_stress
97
98 load T1_20.dat;
99 S_T1_020=Data_stress;
100 e_T1_020=Data_strain;
101 clear Data_strain Data_stress
102
103 load T1_21.dat;
104 S_T1_021=Data_stress;
105 e_T1_021=Data_strain;
106 clear Data_strain Data_stress
107
108 load T1_22.dat;
109 S_T1_022=Data_stress;
110 e_T1_022=Data_strain;
111 clear Data_strain Data_stress
112
113 load T1_23.dat;
114 S_T1_023=Data_stress;
115 e_T1_023=Data_strain;
116 clear Data_strain Data_stress
117
118 load T1_24.dat;
119 S_T1_024=Data_stress;
120 e_T1_024=Data_strain;
121 clear Data_strain Data_stress
122
```

```
123 load T1_25.dat;
124 S_T1_025=Data_stress;
125 e_T1_025=Data_strain;
126 clear Data_strain Data_stress
127
128 load T1_26.dat;
129 S_T1_026=Data_stress;
130 e_T1_026=Data_strain;
131 clear Data_strain Data_stress
132
133 load T1_27.dat;
134 S_T1_027=Data_stress;
135 e_T1_027=Data_strain;
136 clear Data_strain Data_stress
137
138 load T1_28.dat;
139 S_T1_028=Data_stress;
140 e_T1_028=Data_strain;
141 clear Data_strain Data_stress
142
143 load T1_29.dat;
144 S_T1_029=Data_stress;
145 e_T1_029=Data_strain;
146 clear Data_strain Data_stress
147
148 load T1_30.dat;
149 S_T1_030=Data_stress;
150 e_T1_030=Data_strain;
151 clear Data_strain Data_stress
152
153 load T1_31.dat;
154 S_T1_031=Data_stress;
155 e_T1_031=Data_strain;
156 clear Data_strain Data_stress
157
158 load T1_32.dat;
159 S_T1_032=Data_stress;
160 e_T1_032=Data_strain;
161 clear Data_strain Data_stress
162
163 load T1_33.dat;
```

```
164 S_T1_033=Data_stress;
165 e_T1_033=Data_strain;
166 clear Data_strain Data_stress
167
168 load T1_34.dat;
169 S_T1_034=Data_stress;
170 e_T1_034=Data_strain;
171 clear Data_strain Data_stress
172
173 load T3_9.dat;
174 S_T1_035=Data_stress;
175 e_T1_035=Data_strain;
176 clear Data_strain Data_stress
177
178 load T3_10.dat;
179 S_T1_036=Data_stress;
180 e_T1_036=Data_strain;
181 clear Data_strain Data_stress
182
183 figure(1)
184 plot(e_T1_001,S_T1_001,"c",
185      e_T1_002,S_T1_002,"c",
186      e_T1_003,S_T1_003,"c",
187      e_T1_004,S_T1_004,"c",
188      e_T1_005,S_T1_005,"c",
189      e_T1_006,S_T1_006,"c",
190      %e_T1_007,S_T1_007,
191      %e_T1_008,S_T1_008,
192      %e_T1_009,S_T1_009,
193      e_T1_010,S_T1_010,"c",
194      %e_T1_011,S_T1_011,
195      e_T1_012,S_T1_012,"c",
196      e_T1_013,S_T1_013,"c",
197      e_T1_014,S_T1_014,"c",
198      e_T1_015,S_T1_015,"c",
199      e_T1_016,S_T1_016,"c",
200      e_T1_017,S_T1_017,"c",
201      e_T1_018,S_T1_018,"c",
202      e_T1_019,S_T1_019,"c",
203      e_T1_020,S_T1_020,"c",
204      e_T1_021,S_T1_021,"c",
```

```
205     e_T1_022 , S_T1_022 , " c" ,
206     e_T1_023 , S_T1_023 , " c" ,
207     e_T1_024 , S_T1_024 , " c" ,
208     e_T1_025 , S_T1_025 , " c" ,
209     e_T1_026 , S_T1_026 , " c" ,
210     e_T1_027 , S_T1_027 , " c" ,
211     e_T1_028 , S_T1_028 , " c" ,
212     e_T1_029 , S_T1_029 , " c" ,
213     e_T1_030 , S_T1_030 , " c" ,
214     e_T1_031 , S_T1_031 , " c" ,
215     e_T1_032 , S_T1_032 , " c" ,
216     e_T1_033 , S_T1_033 , " c" ,
217     e_T1_034 , S_T1_034 , " c" ,
218     e_T1_035 , S_T1_035 , " k" ,
219     e_T1_036 , S_T1_036 , " k" );
220 grid minor on
221 title("Type 1 - Alloy #1 Benchmark comparison");
222 xlabel("Engineering strain [mm/mm]")
223 ylabel("Stress [MPa]")
224 text(max(e_T1_035) , max(S_T1_035) , 'Benchmark ');
225 text(max(e_T1_030) , max(S_T1_030) , 'Alloy #1 ');
226
227 save Type1.dat
228 print(1 , 'Type1-compare' , '-dpng ');
229 clear all
```

11.1.2 High temperature tests code

TestDataRead T2.m

```

1  % This script is used to read and crop the tensile test data for
   type 2.
2  % Only the (plastic) tensile strain {Engineering stress , Machine
   Compliance corrected}
3  % and the tensile stress {Engineering stress F/A0} are saved for
   later use.
4
5  % The following Columns are read:
6  % Column D – Tensile stress [Mpa]
7  % Column G – Tensile strain [%]
8  % Data only start in the 27th row.
9  % Data ends at the tensile break stress [MPa] {B9}
10 % Save stress and strain in new .dat file type(N)
   _report_specimen_number {T*_001}
11
12 for RD = 1:16
13
14   Data_in=csvread(strcat('Type_2_RD',num2str(RD),'.csv'));
15
16   fx = [3 4 3 3 3 3 3 5 ...
17         3 5.8 8 8 10 10 3 3];
18   sc = [1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 500 ...
19         1000 500 500 300 300 500 500 500];
20
21   % Read the tensile break stress
22   Break_stress=Data_in(9,2);
23   % Read the Yield stress
24   Sy=Data_in(7,2);
25   start_cut=0;
26   end_cut=0;
27   % Read Auto tensile Modulus
28   E_auto=Data_in(22,2);
29
30   % Find break stress index
31   for i0=1:100
32     if Data_in((length(Data_in)-i0),4)<=Break_stress
33       end_cut=i0;
34     end
35   end

```

```

36
37 Data_L = length(Data_in);
38 % Find Yield stress index
39 for i00=1:sc(RD)
40     if Data_in(i00,4)<=Sy
41         start_cut=i00;
42     end
43 end
44
45 %start_cut=30;
46
47 Data_strain=zeros((length(Data_in)-end_cut-start_cut),1);
48 Data_stress=Data_strain;
49
50 for i=1:length(Data_strain)
51     Data_strain(i)=Data_in((i+start_cut),7);
52     %-Data_in((i+start_cut),4)/E_auto...
53     %-Data_in((start_cut),7);
54     if (Data_strain(i)<=0)
55         Data_strain(i)=0;
56     end
57     Data_stress(i)=Data_in((i+start_cut),4);
58     if (i < Data_L/fx(RD))
59         if (i >= 2)
60             if (Data_stress(i) < Data_stress(i-1))
61                 Data_stress(i) = Data_stress(i-1);
62             end
63         end
64     end
65 end
66
67 figure(1)
68 plot(Data_strain,Data_stress,"o",
69 Data_in(:,7),Data_in(:,4));
70 %axis([0 0.2 0 2500])
71 grid on
72 drawnow
73
74 [out] = strcat('T2_',num2str(RD),'.dat');
75
76 save(out,'Data_strain','Data_stress');

```

```
77 clear all
78 end
79
80 Plot_all_T2
```

Plot all T2.m

```
1 % Read stress strain data from dat files and plot
2
3 clear all
4 close all
5
6 load T2_1.dat;
7 S_T2_001=Data_stress;
8 e_T2_001=Data_strain;
9 clear Data_strain Data_stress
10
11 load T2_2.dat;
12 S_T2_002=Data_stress;
13 e_T2_002=Data_strain;
14 clear Data_strain Data_stress
15
16 load T2_3.dat;
17 S_T2_003=Data_stress;
18 e_T2_003=Data_strain;
19 clear Data_strain Data_stress
20
21 load T2_4.dat;
22 S_T2_004=Data_stress;
23 e_T2_004=Data_strain;
24 clear Data_strain Data_stress
25
26 load T2_5.dat;
27 S_T2_005=Data_stress;
28 e_T2_005=Data_strain;
29 clear Data_strain Data_stress
30
31 load T2_6.dat;
32 S_T2_006=Data_stress;
33 e_T2_006=Data_strain;
34 clear Data_strain Data_stress
35
36 load T2_7.dat;
37 S_T2_007=Data_stress;
38 e_T2_007=Data_strain;
39 clear Data_strain Data_stress
40
```



```
41 load T2_8.dat;
42 S_T2_008=Data_stress;
43 e_T2_008=Data_strain;
44 clear Data_strain Data_stress
45
46 load T2_9.dat;
47 S_T2_009=Data_stress;
48 e_T2_009=Data_strain;
49 clear Data_strain Data_stress
50
51 load T2_10.dat;
52 S_T2_010=Data_stress;
53 e_T2_010=Data_strain;
54 clear Data_strain Data_stress
55
56 load T2_11.dat;
57 S_T2_011=Data_stress;
58 e_T2_011=Data_strain;
59 clear Data_strain Data_stress
60
61 load T2_12.dat;
62 S_T2_012=Data_stress;
63 e_T2_012=Data_strain;
64 clear Data_strain Data_stress
65
66 load T2_13.dat;
67 S_T2_013=Data_stress;
68 e_T2_013=Data_strain;
69 clear Data_strain Data_stress
70
71 load T2_14.dat;
72 S_T2_014=Data_stress;
73 e_T2_014=Data_strain;
74 clear Data_strain Data_stress
75
76 load T2_15.dat;
77 S_T2_015=Data_stress;
78 e_T2_015=Data_strain;
79 clear Data_strain Data_stress
80
81 load T2_16.dat;
```

```
82 S_T2_016=Data_stress;
83 e_T2_016=Data_strain;
84 clear Data_strain Data_stress
85
86 load T1_2.dat;
87 S_T1_002=Data_stress;
88 e_T1_002=Data_strain;
89 clear Data_strain Data_stress
90
91 load T3_9.dat;
92 S_T3_009=Data_stress;
93 e_T3_009=Data_strain;
94 clear Data_strain Data_stress
95
96 load T3_10.dat;
97 S_T3_010=Data_stress;
98 e_T3_010=Data_strain;
99 clear Data_strain Data_stress
100
101 figure(1)
102 plot(e_T1_002,S_T1_002,
103      e_T2_001,S_T2_001,
104      e_T2_003,S_T2_003,
105      e_T2_005,S_T2_005,
106      e_T2_007,S_T2_007,
107      e_T2_009,S_T2_009,
108      e_T2_011,S_T2_011,
109      e_T2_013,S_T2_013,
110      e_T2_015,S_T2_015);
111 grid minor on
112 text(max(e_T1_002)/3,1.025*max(S_T1_002),' Alloy #1 AR - 25 degC');
113 text(max(e_T2_001),max(S_T2_001),' Alloy #1 AR - 100 degC');
114 text(max(e_T2_003),max(S_T2_003),' Alloy #1 AR - 200 degC');
115 text(max(e_T2_005)/2,max(S_T2_005),' Alloy #1 AR - 300 degC');
116 text(max(e_T2_007)/2,max(S_T2_007),' Alloy #1 AR - 400 degC');
117 text(max(e_T2_009)/2,max(S_T2_009),' Alloy #1 AR - 500 degC');
118 text(max(e_T2_011)/2,max(S_T2_011),' Alloy #1 AR - 600 degC');
119 text(max(e_T2_013)/2,max(S_T2_013),' Alloy #1 AR - 700 degC');
120 text(max(e_T2_015)/2,max(S_T2_015),' Alloy #1 AR - 800 degC');
121 title(" Alloy #1 High Temperature");
122 xlabel(" Engineering strain [mm/mm]")
```

```

123 ylabel(" Stress [MPa]")
124
125 figure(2)
126 plot(e_T3_010 , S_T3_010 ,
127      e_T2_002 , S_T2_002 ,
128      e_T2_004 , S_T2_004 ,
129      e_T2_006 , S_T2_006 ,
130      e_T2_008 , S_T2_008 ,
131      e_T2_010 , S_T2_010 ,
132      e_T2_012 , S_T2_012 ,
133      e_T2_014 , S_T2_014 ,
134      e_T2_016 , S_T2_016 );
135 grid minor on
136 text(max(e_T3_010)/2,1.035*max(S_T3_010) , ' Benchmark AR – 25 degC ');
137 text(max(e_T2_002)/2,max(S_T2_002) , ' Benchmark AR – 100 degC ');
138 text(max(e_T2_004)/2,max(S_T2_004) , ' Benchmark AR – 200 degC ');
139 text(max(e_T2_006)/2,max(S_T2_006) , ' Benchmark AR – 300 degC ');
140 text(max(e_T2_008)/2,max(S_T2_008) , ' Benchmark AR – 400 degC ');
141 text(max(e_T2_010)/2,max(S_T2_010) , ' Benchmark AR – 500 degC ');
142 text(max(e_T2_012)/2,max(S_T2_012) , ' Benchmark AR – 600 degC ');
143 text(max(e_T2_014)/2,max(S_T2_014) , ' Benchmark AR – 700 degC ');
144 text(max(e_T2_016)/2,max(S_T2_016) , ' Benchmark AR – 800 degC ');
145
146 title(" Benchmark High Temperature");
147 xlabel(" Engineering strain [mm/mm]")
148 ylabel(" Stress [MPa]")
149
150 figure(3)
151 plot(e_T2_001 , S_T2_001 , " b" ,
152      e_T2_003 , S_T2_003 , " b" ,
153      e_T2_005 , S_T2_005 , " b" ,
154      e_T2_007 , S_T2_007 , " b" ,
155      e_T2_009 , S_T2_009 , " b" ,
156      e_T2_011 , S_T2_011 , " b" ,
157      e_T2_013 , S_T2_013 , " b" ,
158      e_T2_015 , S_T2_015 , " b" ,
159      e_T2_002 , S_T2_002 , " g" ,
160      e_T2_004 , S_T2_004 , " g" ,
161      e_T2_006 , S_T2_006 , " g" ,
162      e_T2_008 , S_T2_008 , " g" ,
163      e_T2_010 , S_T2_010 , " g" ,

```

```

164         e_T2_012 , S_T2_012 , " g" ,
165         e_T2_014 , S_T2_014 , " g" ,
166         e_T2_016 , S_T2_016 , " g" );
167 grid minor on
168 title(" High Temperature comparison – Alloy 1 and Benchmark");
169 xlabel(" Engineering strain [mm/mm]")
170 ylabel(" Stress [MPa]")
171 legend( strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR – 100 degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR – 200
        degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR – 300 degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR –
        400 degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR – 500 degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR
        – 600 degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1 AR – 700 degC' ), strcat( ' Alloy #1
        AR – 800 degC' ), ...
172         strcat( ' Benchmark AR – 100 degC' ), strcat( ' Benchmark AR – 200
        degC' ), strcat( ' Benchmark AR – 300 degC' ), strcat( '
        Benchmark AR – 400 degC' ), strcat( ' Benchmark AR – 500 degC'
        ) , strcat( ' Benchmark AR – 600 degC' ), strcat( ' Benchmark AR
        – 700 degC' ), strcat( ' Benchmark AR – 800 degC' ) );
173
174 T = [100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800]';
175
176 UTS_A1 = [max(S_T2_001);
177           max(S_T2_003);
178           max(S_T2_005);
179           max(S_T2_007);
180           max(S_T2_009);
181           max(S_T2_011);
182           max(S_T2_013);
183           max(S_T2_015) ];
184
185 UTS_B1 = [max(S_T2_002);
186           max(S_T2_004);
187           max(S_T2_006);
188           max(S_T2_008);
189           max(S_T2_010);
190           max(S_T2_012);
191           max(S_T2_014);
192           max(S_T2_016) ];
193
194 figure(4)
195 hold on
196 plot(T, UTS_A1, " bd" , T, UTS_B1, " gs" );

```

```
197 grid on
198 title("High Temperature comparison – Alloy 1 and Benchmark");
199 xlabel("Temperature [deg C]")
200 ylabel("Ultimate tensile strength [MPa]")
201 legend(strcat(' Alloy #1 AR'),strcat(' Benchmark AR'));
202 plot(T,UTS_A1,"b",T,UTS_B1,"g");
203 hold off
204
205 save Type2.dat
206 print(1,'Type2-A1','-dpng');
207 print(2,'Type2-B','-dpng');
208 print(3,'Type2','-dpng');
209 print(4,'Type2_compare','-dpng');
```

11.1.3 Notched tests code

TestDataRead T3.m

```

1  % This script is used to read and crop the tensile test data for
   type 3.
2  % Only the (plastic) tensile strain {Engineering stress , Machine
   Compliance corrected}
3  % and the tensile stress {Engineering stress F/A0} are saved for
   later use.
4
5  % The following Columns are read:
6  % Column D – Tensile stress [Mpa]
7  % Column G – Tensile strain [%]
8  % Data only start in the 27th row.
9  % Data ends at the tensile break stress [MPa] {B9}
10 % Save stress and strain in new .dat file type(N)
   _report_specimen_number {T*_001}
11
12 for RD = 1:20
13
14     Data_in=csvread( strcat( 'Type_3_RD' , num2str(RD) , '.csv' ) );
15
16     % Read the tensile break stress
17     Break_stress=Data_in(9,2);
18     % Read the Yield stress
19     Sy=Data_in(7,2);
20     start_cut=0;
21     end_cut=0;
22     % Read Auto tensile Modulus
23     E_auto=Data_in(22,2);
24
25     % Find break stress index
26     for i0=1:100
27         if Data_in((length(Data_in)-i0),4)<=Break_stress
28             end_cut=i0;
29         end
30     end
31     end_cut=12;
32
33     Data_L = length(Data_in);
34     % Find Yield stress index
35     for i00=1:500

```

```
36     if Data_in(i00,4)<=Sy
37         start_cut=i00;
38     end
39 end
40
41 start_cut=30;
42
43 Data_strain=zeros((length(Data_in)-end_cut-start_cut),1);
44 Data_stress=Data_strain;
45
46 for i=1:length(Data_strain)
47     Data_strain(i)=Data_in((i+start_cut),7) ...
48     %-Data_in((i+start_cut),4)/E_auto...
49     -Data_in((start_cut),7);
50     if (Data_strain(i)<=0)
51         Data_strain(i)=0;
52     end
53     Data_stress(i)=Data_in((i+start_cut),4);
54 end
55
56 figure(1)
57 plot(Data_strain,Data_stress,"o",
58     Data_in(:,7),Data_in(:,4));
59 %axis([0 0.2 0 2500])
60 grid on
61 drawnow
62
63 [out] = strcat('T3_',num2str(RD),'.dat');
64
65 save(out,'Data_strain','Data_stress');
66 clear all
67 end
68
69 Plot_all_T3
```

Plot all T3.m

```
1 % Read stress strain data from dat files and plot
2
3 clear all
4 close all
5
6 load T3_1.dat;
7 S_T3_001=Data_stress;
8 e_T3_001=Data_strain;
9 clear Data_strain Data_stress
10
11 load T3_2.dat;
12 S_T3_002=Data_stress;
13 e_T3_002=Data_strain;
14 clear Data_strain Data_stress
15
16 load T3_3.dat;
17 S_T3_003=Data_stress;
18 e_T3_003=Data_strain;
19 clear Data_strain Data_stress
20
21 load T3_4.dat;
22 S_T3_004=Data_stress;
23 e_T3_004=Data_strain;
24 clear Data_strain Data_stress
25
26 load T3_5.dat;
27 S_T3_005=Data_stress;
28 e_T3_005=Data_strain;
29 clear Data_strain Data_stress
30
31 load T3_6.dat;
32 S_T3_006=Data_stress;
33 e_T3_006=Data_strain;
34 clear Data_strain Data_stress
35
36 load T3_7.dat;
37 S_T3_007=Data_stress;
38 e_T3_007=Data_strain;
39 clear Data_strain Data_stress
40
```



```
41 load T3_8.dat;
42 S_T3_008=Data_stress;
43 e_T3_008=Data_strain;
44 clear Data_strain Data_stress
45
46 load T3_9.dat;
47 S_T3_009=Data_stress;
48 e_T3_009=Data_strain;
49 clear Data_strain Data_stress
50
51 load T3_10.dat;
52 S_T3_010=Data_stress;
53 e_T3_010=Data_strain;
54 clear Data_strain Data_stress
55
56 load T3_11.dat;
57 S_T3_011=Data_stress;
58 e_T3_011=Data_strain;
59 clear Data_strain Data_stress
60
61 load T3_12.dat;
62 S_T3_012=Data_stress;
63 e_T3_012=Data_strain;
64 clear Data_strain Data_stress
65
66 load T3_13.dat;
67 S_T3_013=Data_stress;
68 e_T3_013=Data_strain;
69 clear Data_strain Data_stress
70
71 load T3_14.dat;
72 S_T3_014=Data_stress;
73 e_T3_014=Data_strain;
74 clear Data_strain Data_stress
75
76 load T3_15.dat;
77 S_T3_015=Data_stress;
78 e_T3_015=Data_strain;
79 clear Data_strain Data_stress
80
81 load T3_16.dat;
```

```

82 S_T3_016=Data_stress;
83 e_T3_016=Data_strain;
84 clear Data_strain Data_stress
85
86 load T3_17.dat;
87 S_T3_017=Data_stress;
88 e_T3_017=Data_strain;
89 clear Data_strain Data_stress
90
91 load T3_18.dat;
92 S_T3_018=Data_stress;
93 e_T3_018=Data_strain;
94 clear Data_strain Data_stress
95
96 load T3_19.dat;
97 S_T3_019=Data_stress;
98 e_T3_019=Data_strain;
99 clear Data_strain Data_stress
100
101 load T3_20.dat;
102 S_T3_020=Data_stress;
103 e_T3_020=Data_strain;
104 clear Data_strain Data_stress
105
106 figure(1)
107 hold on
108 plot(max(e_T3_001),S_T3_001(length(S_T3_001)),'b+',
109      max(e_T3_002),S_T3_002(length(S_T3_002)),'bo',
110      max(e_T3_003),S_T3_003(length(S_T3_003)),'b*',
111      max(e_T3_004),S_T3_004(length(S_T3_004)),'bd',
112      max(e_T3_005),S_T3_005(length(S_T3_005)),'bx',
113      max(e_T3_006),S_T3_006(length(S_T3_006)),'bs',
114      %max(e_T3_007),S_T3_007(length(S_T3_007)),'bd',
115      %max(e_T3_008),S_T3_008(length(S_T3_008)),'bh',
116      max(e_T3_009),S_T3_009(length(S_T3_009)),'g+',
117      max(e_T3_010),S_T3_010(length(S_T3_010)),'r+',
118      max(e_T3_011),S_T3_011(length(S_T3_011)),'go',
119      max(e_T3_012),S_T3_012(length(S_T3_012)),'ro',
120      max(e_T3_013),S_T3_013(length(S_T3_013)),'g*',
121      max(e_T3_014),S_T3_014(length(S_T3_014)),'r*',
122      max(e_T3_015),S_T3_015(length(S_T3_015)),'gd',

```

```

123     max(e_T3_016), S_T3_016(length(S_T3_016)), 'rd',
124     max(e_T3_017), S_T3_017(length(S_T3_017)), 'gx',
125     max(e_T3_018), S_T3_018(length(S_T3_018)), 'rx',
126     max(e_T3_019), S_T3_019(length(S_T3_019)), 'gs',
127     max(e_T3_020), S_T3_020(length(S_T3_020)), 'rs');
128 grid minor on
129 title("Notch comparison – Alloy 1 and Benchmark");
130 xlabel("Engineering strain [mm/mm]")
131 ylabel("Stress [MPa]")
132 legend(strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 0R'),
133        strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 5R'),
134        strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 2R'),
135        strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 1R'),
136        strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 0.5R'),
137        strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 0.15R'),
138        %strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 0.5R'),
139        %strcat(' Alloy #1 AR – 0.15R'),
140        strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR – 0R'),
141        strcat(' Benchmark 2 AR – 0R'),
142        strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR – 5R'),
143        strcat(' Benchmark 2 AR – 5R'),
144        strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR – 2R'),
145        strcat(' Benchmark 2 AR – 2R'),
146        strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR – 1R'),
147        strcat(' Benchmark 2 AR – 1R'),
148        strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR – 0.5R'),
149        strcat(' Benchmark 2 AR – 0.5R'),
150        strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR – 0.15R'),
151        strcat(' Benchmark 2 AR – 0.15R'));
152
153 plot(e_T3_001, S_T3_001, "b",
154      e_T3_002, S_T3_002, "b",
155      e_T3_003, S_T3_003, "b",
156      e_T3_004, S_T3_004, "b",
157      e_T3_005, S_T3_005, "b",
158      e_T3_006, S_T3_006, "b",
159 %    e_T3_007, S_T3_007, "b",
160 %    e_T3_008, S_T3_008, "b",
161      e_T3_009, S_T3_009, "g",
162      e_T3_010, S_T3_010, "r",
163      e_T3_011, S_T3_011, "g",

```

```

164     e_T3_012 , S_T3_012 , " r " ,
165     e_T3_013 , S_T3_013 , " g " ,
166     e_T3_014 , S_T3_014 , " r " ,
167     e_T3_015 , S_T3_015 , " g " ,
168     e_T3_016 , S_T3_016 , " r " ,
169     e_T3_017 , S_T3_017 , " g " ,
170     e_T3_018 , S_T3_018 , " r " ,
171     e_T3_019 , S_T3_019 , " g " ,
172     e_T3_020 , S_T3_020 , " r " );
173
174 %axis ([0 0.04 1600 2400])
175 S_star = [0.333334123    0.481737569    0.610591469    0.657946195
            0.669525841    0.673093648]';
176
177 e_A1 = [max(e_T3_001);
178         max(e_T3_002);
179         max(e_T3_003);
180         max(e_T3_004);
181         max(e_T3_005);
182         max(e_T3_006)];
183
184 e_B1 = [max(e_T3_009);
185         max(e_T3_011);
186         max(e_T3_013);
187         max(e_T3_015);
188         max(e_T3_017);
189         max(e_T3_019)];
190
191 e_B2 = [max(e_T3_010);
192         max(e_T3_012);
193         max(e_T3_014);
194         max(e_T3_016);
195         max(e_T3_018);
196         max(e_T3_020)];
197
198 figure (2)
199 hold on
200 plot (e_A1 , S_star , " bo" ,
201       e_B1 , S_star , " gs" ,
202       e_B2 , S_star , " rd" );
203 grid on

```

```
204 title("Notch fracture comparison – Alloy 1 and Benchmark");
205 ylabel("Stress tri-axiality ratio")
206 xlabel("Fracture strain [mm/mm]")
207 legend(strcat(' Alloy #1 AR'),strcat(' Benchmark 1 AR'),strcat('
    Benchmark 2 AR'));
208 plot(e_A1,S_star,"b",
209       e_B1,S_star,"g",
210       e_B2,S_star,"r");
211 hold off
212
213 save Type3.dat
214 print(1,'Type3','-dpng');
215 print(2,'Type3_compare','-dpng');
216 clear all
```

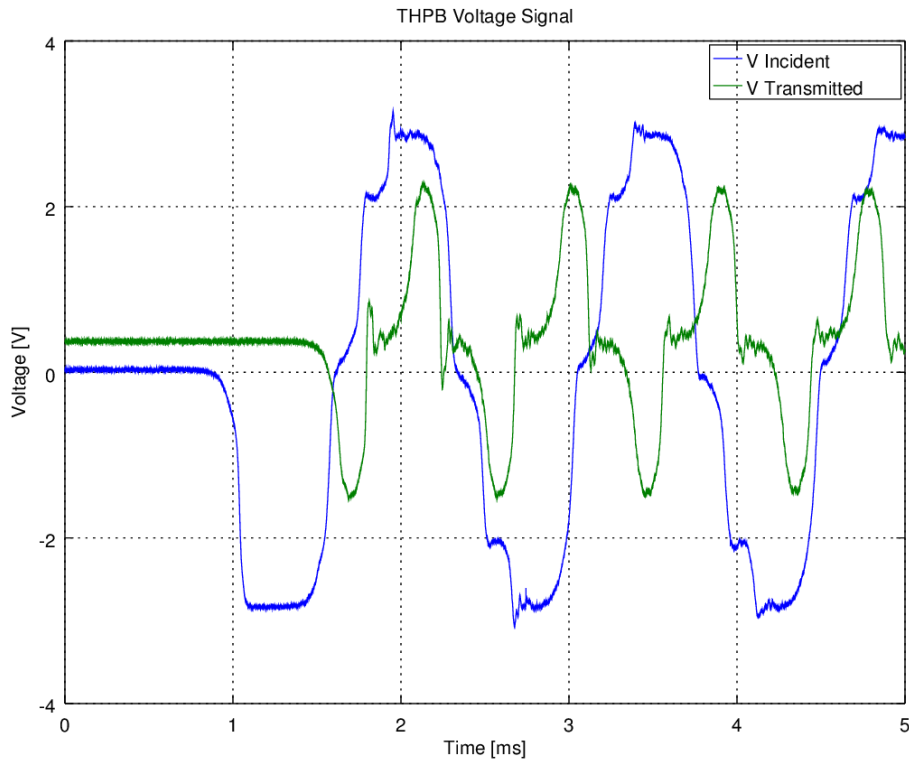


Figure 11.1: Typical recorded strain signal.

11.2 Octave code used for high strain rate tests

This section includes all the Octave code files used for the signal processing in the high strain-rate tests.

11.2.1 Octave code files used for the Tensile Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar tests

THPB shift.m

This script corrects the measured strain signal 11.1 for voltage offsets 11.2, shift the transmitted and reflected waves and crops all three signals to a single wave length 11.3. The total measured signal length of 50 000 data points is reduced to around 8000.

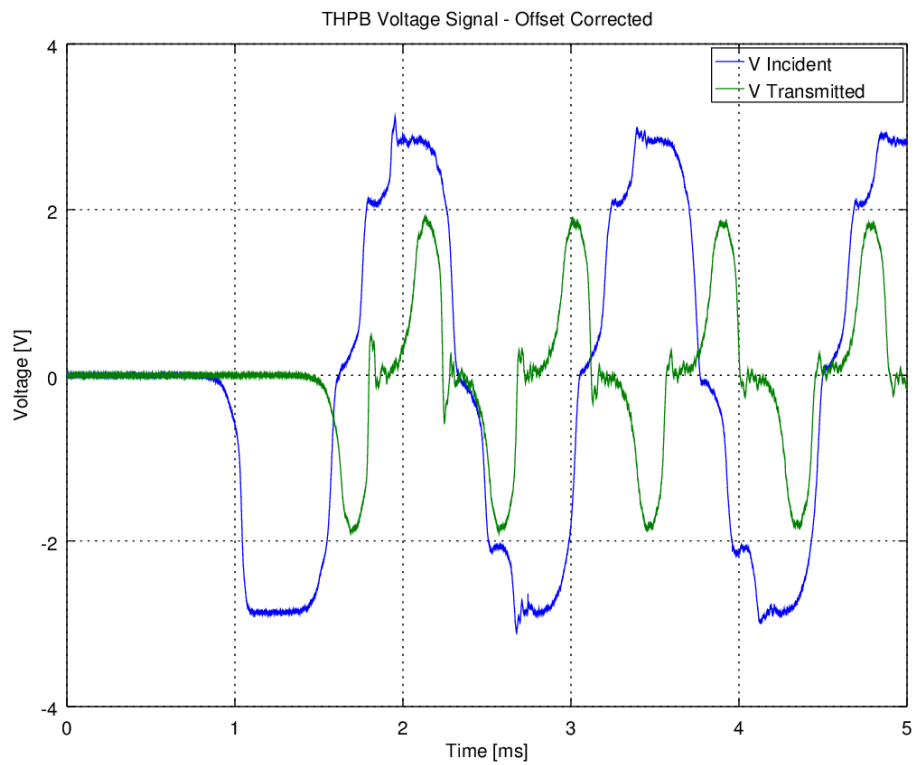


Figure 11.2: Offset corrected strain signal.

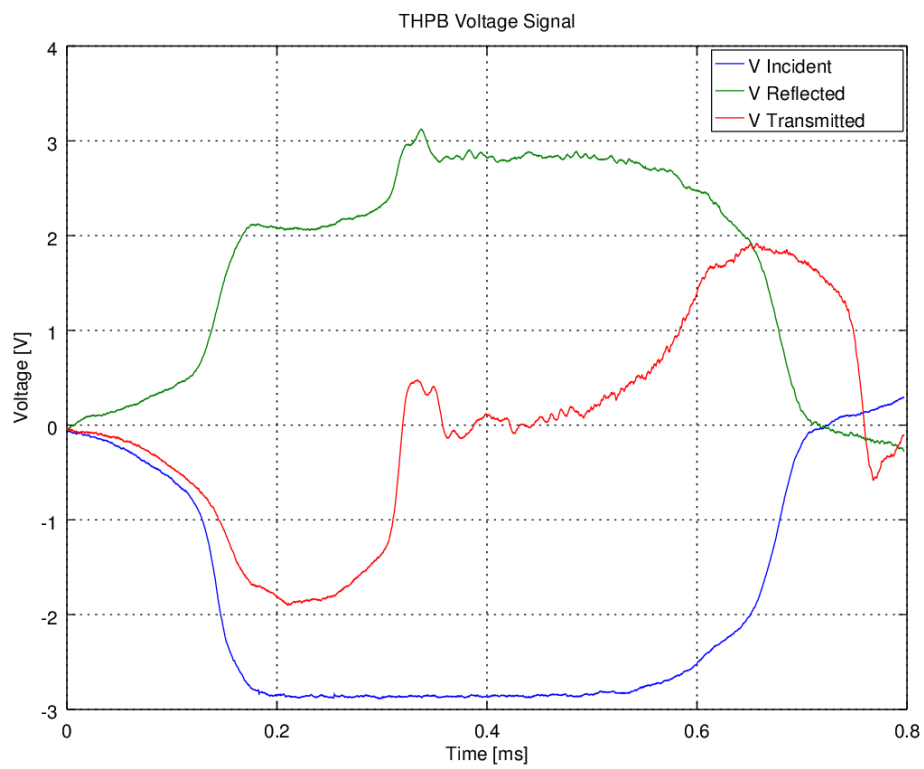


Figure 11.3: Single wave signal.

THPB shift.m

```

1 % This script is used to crop & zero the strain guage signal.
2 % The Incident, Transmitted and Reflected Voltage signals are then
   saved
3 % as Octave variables in a smaller file.dat
4
5 % The signal is imported from the following csv file:
6 % Only the first two columbs are used.
7
8 tic
9
10 Signal=csvread('Alloy_1_5_1.mat.csv');
11
12 Vinc=Signal(:,1);
13 Vtrans=Signal(:,2);
14 clear('Signal');
15
16 % Sample rate = 10Mhz
17 % Time step = 1/(10e6) = 0.1 [micro s] = 1e-4 [ms]
18
19 Time_step=1e-4;
20 T_Signal=linspace(0,Time_step*length(Vinc),length(Vinc));
21
22 % Verify voltage signal vertical offset average over offset time [ms
   ]
23 figure(1)
24 plot(T_Signal,Vinc,T_Signal,Vtrans);
25 title('THPB Voltage Signal');
26 xlabel('Time [ms]');
27 ylabel('Voltage [V]');
28 legend('V Incident','V Transmitted');
29 grid on
30
31 disp(' ')
32
33 Vinc_offset_t=0.6
34 Vinc_idx=Vinc_offset_t/Time_step;
35 Vinc_offset=sum(Vinc(1:Vinc_idx))/Vinc_idx;
36
37 Vinc=Vinc.-Vinc_offset;
38

```



```

39 Vtrans_offset_t=1.2
40 Vtrans_idx=Vtrans_offset_t/Time_step;
41 Vtrans_offset=sum(Vtrans(1:Vtrans_idx))/Vtrans_idx;
42
43 disp ('Verify if the offset average is taken over a constant section
         using Fig 1. ')
44 disp (' ')
45
46 Vtrans=Vtrans.-Vtrans_offset;
47
48 figure(2)
49 plot(T_Signal,Vinc,T_Signal,Vtrans);
50 title('THPB Voltage Signal - Offset Corrected');
51 xlabel('Time [ms]');
52 ylabel('Voltage [V]');
53 legend('V Incident','V Transmitted');
54 grid on
55
56 % Shift signal to start of incident wave.
57 Vinc_noise=max(Vinc(1:Vinc_idx))-min(Vinc(1:Vinc_idx));
58
59 i1=1;
60 err1=0;
61 err2=0;
62
63 while (err1>=0)
64     err1=Vinc(i1)+2*Vinc_noise;
65     i1=i1+1;
66 end
67
68 Time_shift=i1;
69 %             ^^^ Modify to start of reflected wave.
70
71 while (err2<=0)
72     err2=Vinc(i1);
73     i1=i1+1;
74 end
75 Signal_length=1.1*(i1-Time_shift);
76
77 % The bar calibration and signal offset values are
78 % defined in the following script:

```

```

79 SHPB.CAL_AL;
80
81 % Crop incident and transmitted voltage signals and
82 % shift reflected signal.
83
84 v_inc=zeros(1,Signal_length)';
85 v_ref=v_inc;
86 v_trans=v_inc;
87 t_wave=linspace(0,Time_step*Signal_length,Signal_length)';
88
89 v_ref_offset=round(Ref_bar_offset/Time_step)
90 v_trans_offset=round(Trans_bar_offset/Time_step)
91
92 for i2=1:Signal_length
93     v_inc(i2)=Vinc(i2+Time_shift);
94     v_ref(i2)=Vinc(i2+Time_shift+v_ref_offset);
95     v_trans(i2)=Vtrans(i2+Time_shift+v_trans_offset);
96     i2=i2+1;
97 end
98
99 figure(3)
100 plot(t_wave,v_inc,t_wave,v_ref,t_wave,v_trans);
101 title('THPB Voltage Signal');
102 xlabel('Time [ms]');
103 ylabel('Voltage [V]');
104 legend('V Incident','V Reflected','V Transmitted');
105 grid on
106
107 clear Vinc;
108 clear Vtrans;
109 clear T_Signal;
110
111 %save Alloy_1_5_1.dat
112
113 toc
114 disp(' ')

```

SHPB CAL AL.m

```

1  % SHPB Calibration data for Aluminium bars.
2
3  % Incident bar total length = 3665mm
4  % From strain guage to specimen = 1834mm
5  % Diameter = 19.05mm
6  % Grade 7075 T6
7
8  Inc_bar_rho=2795;
9  Inc_bar_E=72.95227e9;
10 Inc_bar_C=(Inc_bar_E/Inc_bar_rho)^0.5;
11
12 Inc_bar_Dia=19.05;
13 Inc_bar_Area=0.25*pi*Inc_bar_Dia^2;
14 Inc_bar_D_end=1834;
15
16 Inc_bar_V_in=1.51;
17 Inc_bar_K_GF=2.14;
18
19 Inc_bar_K=4/(1000*4*Inc_bar_K_GF*Inc_bar_V_in);
20
21 Inc_bar_K_theory=Inc_bar_K*Inc_bar_E/1e6;
22
23 Inc_bar_offset=0;
24 Ref_bar_offset=2*Inc_bar_D_end/Inc_bar_C;
25
26 % Transmitted bar total length ~ = 2250mm
27 % From strain guage to specimen = 1128mm
28 % Diameter = 19.975mm
29
30 Trans_bar_rho=2799;
31 Trans_bar_E=72.7295e9;
32 Trans_bar_C=(Trans_bar_E/Trans_bar_rho)^0.5;
33
34 Trans_bar_Dia=19.975;
35 Trans_bar_Area=0.25*pi*Trans_bar_Dia^2;
36 Trans_bar_D_end=1129;
37
38 Trans_bar_V_in=4.01;
39 Trans_bar_K_GF=2.14;
40

```

```
41 Trans_bar_K=4/(1000*4*Trans_bar_K_GF*Trans_bar_V_in);
42
43 Trans_bar_K_theory=Trans_bar_K*Trans_bar_E/1e6;
44
45 Trans_bar_offset=Trans_bar_D_end/Trans_bar_C+Inc_bar_D_end/Inc_bar_C
    ;
```

SHPB CAL FeC.m

```

1  % SHPB Calibration data for Steel bars. [Updated 31-5-2011]
2
3  % Incident bar total length = 3000mm
4  % From strain guage to specimen = 1480mm (3000-1480 = 1520) <<< To
   be verified.
5  % Diameter = 19mm
6
7  Inc_bar_rho=8151;
8  Inc_bar_C=4665;
9  Inc_bar_E=Inc_bar_rho*Inc_bar_C^2;
10
11 Inc_bar_Dia=19;
12 Inc_bar_Area=0.25*pi*Inc_bar_Dia^2;
13 Inc_bar_D_end=1520;
14
15 Inc_bar_V_in=1.25;
16 Inc_bar_K_GF=2.11;
17
18 Inc_bar_K=4/(1000*4*Inc_bar_K_GF*Inc_bar_V_in);
19
20 Inc_bar_K_theory=Inc_bar_K*Inc_bar_E/1e6;
21
22 Inc_bar_offset=0;
23 Ref_bar_offset=2*Inc_bar_D_end/Inc_bar_C;
24
25 % Transmitted bar total length ~ = 3000mm
26 % From strain guage to specimen = 1495mm
27 % Diameter = 19mm
28
29 Trans_bar_rho=8151;
30 Trans_bar_C=4665;
31 Trans_bar_E=Trans_bar_rho*Trans_bar_C^2;
32
33 Trans_bar_Dia=19;
34 Trans_bar_Area=0.25*pi*Trans_bar_Dia^2;
35 Trans_bar_D_end=1495;
36
37 Trans_bar_V_in=1.25;
38 Trans_bar_K_GF=2.11;
39

```

```
40 Trans_bar_K=4/(1000*4*Trans_bar_K_GF*Trans_bar_V_in);
41
42 Trans_bar_K_theory=Trans_bar_K*Trans_bar_E/1e6;
43
44 Trans_bar_offset=Trans_bar_D_end/Trans_bar_C+Inc_bar_D_end/Inc_bar_C
    ;
```

THPB do.m

```

1  % This script is used to convert the three strain guage
2  % signals v_inc, v_ref, v_trans from the script THPB_shift
3  % to stress & strain rate vs strain data.
4
5  % Load voltage signals and relevant variables from 'file.dat'
6
7  load Alloy_1_10_1.dat
8
9  % Specimen dimentions L0= {L+2*1.5}
10 specimen_L0=13;
11 specimen_A=1.5^2;
12 disp ("*****")
13 disp (" Verify if L0=8mm for _5_")
14 disp ("      and L0=13mm for _10_ ")
15 disp ("*****")
16
17 % Generate strain signals with calibrated offset values for incident
18 % reflected and transmitted waves. e=K*V
19
20 e_inc=Inc_bar_K.*v_inc;
21 e_ref=Inc_bar_K.*v_ref;
22 e_trans=Trans_bar_K.*v_trans;
23
24 figure(1)
25 plot(t_wave,e_inc,t_wave,e_ref,t_wave,e_trans);
26 title('Bar strain waves');
27 xlabel('Time [ms]');
28 ylabel('Strain');
29 legend('Incident strain wave','Reflected strain wave','Transmitted
30        strain wave');
31 grid on
32
33
34 print(1,'Bar strain waves','-dpng');
35
36
37 % Generate face velocity, displacement & acceleration.
38 % Also face forces, stress & strains
39
40 inc_face_v=zeros(length(e_inc):1);
41 inc_face_d=inc_face_v;

```

```

39 inc_face_a=inc_face_v;
40
41 trans_face_v=inc_face_v;
42 trans_face_d=inc_face_v;
43 trans_face_a=inc_face_v;
44
45 specimen_length=inc_face_v;
46 e_rate=inc_face_v;
47
48 inc_F=inc_face_v;
49 trans_F=inc_face_v;
50 Err_F=inc_face_v;
51
52 strain=inc_face_v;
53 stress_1=inc_face_v;
54 stress_2=inc_face_v;
55
56 Results=zeros(length(e_inc):3);
57
58 i1=1;
59 i2=0;
60 i3=0;
61
62 for i1=1:Signal_length
63     inc_face_v(i1)=Inc_bar_C*(e_ref(i1)-e_inc(i1));
64     trans_face_v(i1)=-Trans_bar_C*(e_trans(i1));
65     if (i1==1)
66         inc_face_d(i1)=Time_step*inc_face_v(i1);
67         trans_face_d(i1)=Time_step*trans_face_v(i1);
68     else
69         inc_face_d(i1)=Time_step*inc_face_v(i1)+inc_face_d(
70             i2);
71         trans_face_d(i1)=Time_step*trans_face_v(i1)+
72             trans_face_d(i2);
73         inc_face_a(i1)=(inc_face_v(i1)-inc_face_v(i2))/
74             Time_step;
75         trans_face_a(i1)=(trans_face_v(i1)-trans_face_v(i2))
76             /Time_step;
77     end
78     specimen_length(i1)=specimen_L0+inc_face_d(i1)+trans_face_d(
79         i1);

```



```

75     e_rate(i1)=1000*(inc_face_v(i1)-trans_face_v(i1))/
        specimen_length(i1);
76     strain(i1)=specimen_length(i1)/specimen_L0-1;
77     inc_F(i1)=-Inc_bar_Area*1e-6*Inc_bar_E*(e_inc(i1)+e_ref(i1))
        ;
78     trans_F(i1)=-Trans_bar_Area*1e-6*Trans_bar_E*(e_trans(i1));
79     Err_F(i1)=abs(inc_F(i1)-trans_F(i1));
80     stress_1(i1)=inc_F(i1)/specimen_A;
81     stress_2(i1)=trans_F(i1)/specimen_A;
82     if (i3==0)
83         if (stress_2(i1)<=0)
84             i3=i1;
85         end
86     end
87     i1=i1+1;
88     i2=i1-1;
89 end
90
91 strain_0=zeros(i3,1);
92 stress_1_0=strain_0;
93 stress_2_0=strain_0;
94 e_rate_0=strain_0;
95
96 i4=1;
97 for i4=1:i3
98     strain_0(i4)=strain(i4);
99     stress_1_0(i4)=stress_1(i4);
100    stress_2_0(i4)=stress_2(i4);
101    e_rate_0(i4)=e_rate(i4);
102 end
103
104 V_av = inc_face_v .- trans_face_v;
105
106 figure(2)
107 plot(t_wave,inc_face_v,t_wave,trans_face_v,t_wave,V_av);
108 title('Bar end velocity');
109 xlabel('Time [ms]');
110 ylabel('Velocity [m/s]');
111 legend('Incident bar face','Transmitted bar face','Average specimen
        velocity');
112 grid minor on

```

```
113
114 print(2, 'Bar end velocity', '-dpng');
115
116 figure(3)
117 plot(t_wave, inc_face_d, t_wave, trans_face_d);
118 title('Bar end displacement');
119 xlabel('Time [ms]');
120 ylabel('Displacement [mm]');
121 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face');
122 grid on
123
124 print(3, 'Bar end displacement', '-dpng');
125
126 figure(4)
127 plot(t_wave, inc_face_a, t_wave, trans_face_a);
128 title('Bar end acceleration');
129 xlabel('Time [ms]');
130 ylabel('Acceleration [m/s ^2]');
131 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face');
132 grid on
133
134 print(4, 'Bar end acceleration', '-dpng');
135
136 figure(5)
137 plot(t_wave, inc_F, t_wave, trans_F, t_wave, Err_F);
138 title('Bar end Forces');
139 xlabel('Time [ms]');
140 ylabel('Force [N]');
141 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face', 'Force difference'
        );
142 grid on
143
144 print(5, 'Bar end Forces', '-dpng');
145
146 figure(6)
147 plot(t_wave, strain);
148 title('Strain time');
149 xlabel('Time [ms]');
150 ylabel('Strain [%]');
151 legend('Speciment strain');
152 grid on
```

```
153
154 print(6, 'Strain time', '-dpng');
155
156 figure(7)
157 plot(t_wave, e_rate);
158 title('Strain rate time');
159 xlabel('Time [ms]');
160 ylabel('Strain rate [1/s]');
161 legend('Strain rate');
162 grid on
163
164 print(7, 'Strain rate time', '-dpng');
165
166 figure(8)
167 plot(strain_0, stress_1_0, strain_0, stress_2_0, strain_0, e_rate_0);
168 plot(strain, stress_1, strain, stress_2, strain, e_rate);
169 title('Engineering stress strain');
170 xlabel('Strain [%]');
171 ylabel('Stress [MPa] / Strain rate [1/s]');
172 legend('Stress 1', 'Stress 2', 'Strain rate');
173 grid on
174
175 print(8, 'Engineering stress strain', '-dpng');
176
177 Results = zeros(length(strain_0),3);
178
179 Results(:,1)=strain_0;
180 %Results(:,2)=stress_1_0;
181 Results(:,2)=stress_2_0;
182 Results(:,3)=e_rate_0;
183
184 %csvwrite('Alloy_1-10-1-Results.csv', Results);
```

THPB plot results.m

```

1  % This script is used to plot all the results from the Tension
    Hopkinson
2  % Pressure Bar tests for the SHPB report.
3  % Result data is imported from the .csv files generatad by THPB_do.m
4  % All plots are printed to .png format and saved in ~/Octave_script
5
6  Res_A1_1=csvread('Alloy_1_5_1_Results.csv');
7  Res_A1_2=csvread('Alloy_1_5_2_Results.csv');
8  Res_A1_3=csvread('Alloy_1_5_3_Results.csv');
9  Res_A1_4=csvread('Alloy_1_10_1_Results.csv');
10 Res_A1_5=csvread('Alloy_1_10_2_Results.csv');
11 Res_A1_6=csvread('Alloy_1_10_3_Results.csv');
12
13 Res_A1T_1=csvread('Alloy_1T_5_1_Results.csv');
14 Res_A1T_2=csvread('Alloy_1T_5_2_Results.csv');
15 Res_A1T_3=csvread('Alloy_1T_5_3_Results.csv');
16 Res_A1T_4=csvread('Alloy_1T_10_1_Results.csv');
17 Res_A1T_5=csvread('Alloy_1T_10_2_Results.csv');
18 Res_A1T_6=csvread('Alloy_1T_10_3_Results.csv');
19
20 Res_A500_1=csvread('Benchmark_500_5_1_Results.csv');
21 Res_A500_2=csvread('Benchmark_500_5_2_Results.csv');
22 Res_A500_3=csvread('Benchmark_500_5_3_Results.csv');
23 Res_A500_4=csvread('Benchmark_500_5_4_Results.csv');
24 Res_A500_5=csvread('Benchmark_500_10_1_Results.csv');
25 Res_A500_6=csvread('Benchmark_500_10_2_Results.csv');
26 Res_A500_7=csvread('Benchmark_500_10_3_Results.csv');
27 Res_A500_8=csvread('Benchmark_500_10_4_Results.csv');
28
29 figure(1)
30 plot(Res_A1_1(:,1),Res_A1_1(:,2),
31 Res_A1_2(:,1),Res_A1_2(:,2),
32 Res_A1_3(:,1),Res_A1_3(:,2),
33 Res_A1_4(:,1),Res_A1_4(:,2),
34 Res_A1_5(:,1),Res_A1_5(:,2),
35 Res_A1_6(:,1),Res_A1_6(:,2));
36 title(strcat('THPB Engineering stress vs. strain for Alloy 1'));
37 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
38 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
39 legend(strcat(' Alloy 1 - Specimen 1'),strcat(' Alloy 1 - Specimen 2

```

```

        ),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 3'),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 4'
        ),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 5'),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 6'
        );
40 grid on
41 set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.25],'ylim',[0,2500]);
42
43 figure(2)
44 plot(Res_A1_1(:,1),Res_A1_1(:,3),
45 Res_A1_2(:,1),Res_A1_2(:,3),
46 Res_A1_3(:,1),Res_A1_3(:,3),
47 Res_A1_4(:,1),Res_A1_4(:,3),
48 Res_A1_5(:,1),Res_A1_5(:,3),
49 Res_A1_6(:,1),Res_A1_6(:,3));
50 title(strcat('THPB test strain–rate for Alloy 1'));
51 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
52 ylabel(strcat('Strain–rate [1/s]'));
53 legend(strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 1'),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 2
        '),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 3'),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 4'
        ),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 5'),strcat(' Alloy 1 – Specimen 6'
        ));
54 grid on
55
56 figure(3)
57 plot(Res_A1T_1(:,1),Res_A1T_1(:,2),
58 Res_A1T_2(:,1),Res_A1T_2(:,2),
59 Res_A1T_3(:,1),Res_A1T_3(:,2),
60 Res_A1T_4(:,1),Res_A1T_4(:,2),
61 Res_A1T_5(:,1),Res_A1T_5(:,2),
62 Res_A1T_6(:,1),Res_A1T_6(:,2));
63 title(strcat('THPB Engineering stress vs. strain for Alloy 1 T200'))
        ;
64 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
65 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
66 legend(strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 – Specimen 1'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 –
        Specimen 2'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 – Specimen 3'),strcat(' Alloy
        1 T200 – Specimen 4'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 – Specimen 5'),strcat
        (' Alloy 1 T200 – Specimen 6'));
67 grid on
68 set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.25],'ylim',[0,2500]);
69
70 figure(4)

```

```

71 plot(Res_A1T_1(:,1),Res_A1T_1(:,3),
72 Res_A1T_2(:,1),Res_A1T_2(:,3),
73 Res_A1T_3(:,1),Res_A1T_3(:,3),
74 Res_A1T_4(:,1),Res_A1T_4(:,3),
75 Res_A1T_5(:,1),Res_A1T_5(:,3),
76 Res_A1T_6(:,1),Res_A1T_6(:,3));
77 title(strcat('THPB test strain-rate for Alloy 1 T200'));
78 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
79 ylabel(strcat('Strain-rate [1/s]'));
80 legend(strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 1'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 -
    Specimen 2'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 3'),strcat(' Alloy
    1 T200 - Specimen 4'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 5'),strcat
    (' Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 6'));
81 grid on
82 set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.25],'ylim',[0,1200]);
83
84 figure(5)
85 plot(Res_A500_2(1:1476,1),Res_A500_2(1:1476,2),
86 Res_A500_3(1:2202,1),Res_A500_3(1:2202,2),
87 Res_A500_4(1:2432,1),Res_A500_4(1:2432,2),
88 Res_A500_5(1:2196,1),Res_A500_5(1:2196,2),
89 Res_A500_6(1:2247,1),Res_A500_6(1:2247,2),
90 Res_A500_7(1:2589,1),Res_A500_7(1:2589,2),
91 Res_A500_8(1:2650,1),Res_A500_8(1:2650,2));
92 title(strcat('THPB Engineering stress vs. strain for Benchmark'));
93 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
94 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
95 legend(strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 2'),strcat(' Benchmark -
    Specimen 3'),strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 4'),strcat(' Benchmark
    - Specimen 5'),strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 6'),strcat('
    Benchmark - Specimen 7'),strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 8'));
96 grid on
97 set(gca(),'ylim',[0,2500]);
98
99 figure(6)
100 plot(Res_A500_1(1:1357,1),Res_A500_1(1:1357,3),
101 Res_A500_2(1:1476,1),Res_A500_2(1:1476,3),
102 Res_A500_3(1:2202,1),Res_A500_3(1:2202,3),
103 Res_A500_4(1:2432,1),Res_A500_4(1:2432,3),
104 Res_A500_5(1:2196,1),Res_A500_5(1:2196,3),
105 Res_A500_6(1:2247,1),Res_A500_6(1:2247,3),

```

```

106 Res_A500_7(1:2589,1),Res_A500_7(1:2589,3),
107 Res_A500_8(1:2650,1),Res_A500_8(1:2650,3));
108 title(strcat('THPB test strain-rate for Benchmark'));
109 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
110 ylabel(strcat('Strain-rate [1/s]'));
111 legend(strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 1'),strcat(' Benchmark -
    Specimen 2'),strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 3'),strcat(' Benchmark
    - Specimen 4'),strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 5'),strcat('
    Benchmark - Specimen 6'),strcat(' Benchmark - Specimen 7'),strcat
    (' Benchmark - Specimen 8'));
112 grid on
113
114 figure(7)
115 plot(Res_A1_1(:,1),Res_A1_1(:,2),'b',
116 Res_A1_2(:,1),Res_A1_2(:,2),'b',
117 Res_A1_3(:,1),Res_A1_3(:,2),'b',
118 Res_A1_4(:,1),Res_A1_4(:,2),'b',
119 Res_A1_5(:,1),Res_A1_5(:,2),'b',
120 Res_A1_6(:,1),Res_A1_6(:,2),'b',
121 Res_A1T_1(:,1),Res_A1T_1(:,2),'r',
122 Res_A1T_2(:,1),Res_A1T_2(:,2),'r',
123 Res_A1T_3(:,1),Res_A1T_3(:,2),'r',
124 Res_A1T_4(:,1),Res_A1T_4(:,2),'r',
125 Res_A1T_5(:,1),Res_A1T_5(:,2),'r',
126 Res_A1T_6(:,1),Res_A1T_6(:,2),'r',
127 Res_A500_2(1:1476,1),Res_A500_2(1:1476,2),'g',
128 Res_A500_3(1:2202,1),Res_A500_3(1:2202,2),'g',
129 Res_A500_4(1:2432,1),Res_A500_4(1:2432,2),'g',
130 Res_A500_5(1:2196,1),Res_A500_5(1:2196,2),'g',
131 Res_A500_6(1:2247,1),Res_A500_6(1:2247,2),'g',
132 Res_A500_7(1:2589,1),Res_A500_7(1:2589,2),'g',
133 Res_A500_8(1:2650,1),Res_A500_8(1:2650,2),'g');
134 title(strcat('THPB Engineering stress vs. strain - Alloy 1, Alloy 1T
    , Benchmark'));
135 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
136 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
137 legend(strcat(' Alloy1 1'),strcat(' Alloy1 2'),strcat(' Alloy1 3'),
    strcat(' Alloy1 4'),strcat(' Alloy1 5'),strcat(' Alloy1 6'),
    strcat(' A1T200 1'),strcat(' A1T200 2'),strcat(' A1T200 3'),
    strcat(' A1T200 4'),strcat(' A1T200 5'),strcat(' A1T200 6'),
    strcat(' B1 2'),strcat(' B1 3'),strcat(' B1 4'),strcat(' B1 5'),

```

```
        strcat(' B1 6'), strcat(' B1 7'), strcat(' B1 8')));
138 grid on
139 set(gca(), 'xlim', [0, 0.26], 'ylim', [0, 2500]);
140
141 figure(8)
142 plot(Res_A1_1(:, 1), Res_A1_1(:, 2), 'b',
143 Res_A1T_1(:, 1), Res_A1T_1(:, 2), 'r',
144 Res_A500_1(1:1357, 1), Res_A500_1(1:1357, 2), 'g');
145 title(strcat('THPB Engineering stress vs. strain – Alloy 1, Alloy 1T
        , Benchmark'));
146 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
147 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
148 legend(strcat(' Alloy1 1'), strcat(' A1T200 1'), strcat(' B1 1'));
149 grid on
150 set(gca(), 'xlim', [0, 0.26], 'ylim', [0, 2500]);
151
152 print(1, 'THPB_A1.ss', '-dpng');
153 print(2, 'THPB_A1.sr', '-dpng');
154 print(3, 'THPB_1T.ss', '-dpng');
155 print(4, 'THPB_1T.sr', '-dpng');
156 print(5, 'THPB_B1.ss', '-dpng');
157 print(6, 'THPB_B1.sr', '-dpng');
158 print(7, 'THPB_All', '-dpng');
159 print(8, 'THPB_3', '-dpng');
160
161 clear all
```


Plot all T4.m

```
1 % Read stress strain data from dat files , trim for break stress and
  plot
2
3 Res = csvread( 'Alloy_1_5_1_Results.csv' );
4 end_cut = 0;
5 start_cut = 0;
6 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
7     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.1)
8         start_cut = i0;
9     end
10 end
11 for i0 = 1:1000
12     if (Res((length(Res) -i0),2) <= 1417)
13         end_cut = i0;
14     end
15 end
16 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
17
18 S_T4_001 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
19 e_T4_001 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
20 clear Res;
21
22 Res = csvread( 'Alloy_1_5_2_Results.csv' );
23 end_cut = 0;
24 start_cut = 0;
25 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
26     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.08)
27         start_cut = i0;
28     end
29 end
30 for i0 = 1:1000
31     if (Res((length(Res) - i0),2) <= 1300)
32         end_cut = i0;
33     end
34 end
35 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
36 S_T4_002 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
37 e_T4_002 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
38 clear Res;
39
```

```
40 Res = csvread( 'Alloy_1_5_3_Results.csv' );
41 end_cut = 0;
42 start_cut = 0;
43 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
44     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.11)
45         start_cut = i0;
46     end
47 end
48 for i0 = 1:1000
49     if (Res((length(Res) -i0),2) <= 1323)
50         end_cut = i0;
51     end
52 end
53 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
54 S_T4_003 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
55 e_T4_003 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
56 clear Res;
57
58 Res = csvread( 'Alloy_1_10_1_Results.csv' );
59 end_cut = 0;
60 start_cut = 0;
61 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
62     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.07)
63         start_cut = i0;
64     end
65 end
66 for i0 = 1:1000
67     if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1370)
68         end_cut = i0;
69     end
70 end
71 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
72 S_T4_004 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
73 e_T4_004 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
74 clear Res;
75
76 Res = csvread( 'Alloy_1_10_2_Results.csv' );
77 end_cut = 0;
78 start_cut = 0;
79 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
80     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.07)
```

```
81         start_cut = i0;
82         end
83     end
84     for i0 = 1:1000
85         if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1409)
86             end_cut = i0;
87         end
88     end
89     end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
90     S_T4_005 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
91     e_T4_005 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
92     clear Res;
93
94     Res = csvread('Alloy_1_10_3_Results.csv');
95     end_cut = 0;
96     start_cut = 0;
97     for i0 = 1:length(Res)
98         if (Res(i0,1)<= 0.065)
99             start_cut = i0;
100         end
101     end
102     for i0 = 1:1000
103         if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1339)
104             end_cut = i0;
105         end
106     end
107     end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
108     S_T4_006 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
109     e_T4_006 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
110     clear Res;
111
112     Res = csvread('Alloy_1T_5_1_Results.csv');
113     end_cut = 0;
114     start_cut = 0;
115     for i0 = 1:length(Res)
116         if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.087)
117             start_cut = i0;
118         end
119     end
120     for i0 = 1:1000
121         if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1190)
```

```
122         end_cut = i0;
123         end
124     end
125     end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
126     S_T4_007 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
127     e_T4_007 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
128     clear Res;
129
130     Res = csvread('Alloy_1T_5_2_Results.csv');
131     end_cut = 0;
132     start_cut = 0;
133     for i0 = 1:length(Res)
134         if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.11)
135             start_cut = i0;
136         end
137     end
138     for i0 = 1:1000
139         if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1182)
140             end_cut = i0;
141         end
142     end
143     end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
144     S_T4_008 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
145     e_T4_008 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
146     clear Res;
147
148     Res = csvread('Alloy_1T_5_3_Results.csv');
149     end_cut = 0;
150     start_cut = 0;
151     for i0 = 1:length(Res)
152         if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.089)
153             start_cut = i0;
154         end
155     end
156     for i0 = 1:1000
157         if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1167)
158             end_cut = i0;
159         end
160     end
161     end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
162     S_T4_009 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
```

```
163 e_T4_009 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
164 clear Res;
165
166 Res = csvread('Alloy_1T_10_1_Results.csv');
167 end_cut = 0;
168 start_cut = 0;
169 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
170     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.077)
171         start_cut = i0;
172     end
173 end
174 for i0 = 1:1000
175     if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1214)
176         end_cut = i0;
177     end
178 end
179 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
180 S_T4_010 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
181 e_T4_010 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
182 clear Res;
183
184 Res = csvread('Alloy_1T_10_2_Results.csv');
185 end_cut = 0;
186 start_cut = 0;
187 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
188     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.04)
189         start_cut = i0;
190     end
191 end
192 for i0 = 1:1000
193     if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1222)
194         end_cut = i0;
195     end
196 end
197 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
198 S_T4_011 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
199 e_T4_011 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
200 clear Res;
201
202 Res = csvread('Alloy_1T_10_3_Results.csv');
203 end_cut = 0;
```

```
204 start_cut = 0;
205 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
206     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.062)
207         start_cut = i0;
208     end
209 end
210 for i0 = 1:1000
211     if (Res((length(Res)-i0),2) <= 1167)
212         end_cut = i0;
213     end
214 end
215 end_cut = length(Res)-end_cut;
216 S_T4_012 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
217 e_T4_012 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
218 clear Res;
219
220 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_5_1_Results.csv');
221 S_T4_013 = Res(:,2);
222 e_T4_013 = Res(:,1);
223 clear Res;
224
225 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_5_2_Results.csv');
226 end_cut = 0;
227 start_cut = 0;
228 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
229     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.1)
230         start_cut = i0;
231     end
232 end
233 for i0 = 1:1000
234     if (Res((1476-i0),2) <= 721)
235         end_cut = i0;
236     end
237 end
238 end_cut = 1476-end_cut;
239 S_T4_014 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
240 e_T4_014 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
241 clear Res;
242
243 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_5_3_Results.csv');
244 end_cut = 0;
```

```
245 start_cut = 0;
246 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
247     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.09)
248         start_cut = i0;
249     end
250 end
251 for i0 = 1:1000
252     if (Res((2202-i0),2) <= 784)
253         end_cut = i0;
254     end
255 end
256 end_cut = 2202-end_cut;
257 S_T4_015 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
258 e_T4_015 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
259 clear Res;
260
261 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_5_4_Results.csv');
262 end_cut = 0;
263 start_cut = 0;
264 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
265     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.084)
266         start_cut = i0;
267     end
268 end
269 for i0 = 1:1000
270     if (Res((2432-i0),2) <= 776)
271         end_cut = i0;
272     end
273 end
274 end_cut = 2432-end_cut;
275 S_T4_016 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
276 e_T4_016 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
277 clear Res;
278
279 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_10_1_Results.csv');
280 end_cut = 0;
281 start_cut = 0;
282 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
283     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.07)
284         start_cut = i0;
285     end
```

```
286 end
287 for i0 = 1:1000
288     if (Res((2196-i0),2) <= 900)
289         end_cut = i0;
290     end
291 end
292 end_cut = 2196-end_cut;
293 S_T4_017 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
294 e_T4_017 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
295 clear Res;
296
297 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_10_2_Results.csv');
298 end_cut = 0;
299 start_cut = 0;
300 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
301     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.068)
302         start_cut = i0;
303     end
304 end
305 for i0 = 1:1000
306     if (Res((2247-i0),2) <= 830)
307         end_cut = i0;
308     end
309 end
310 end_cut = 2247-end_cut;
311 S_T4_018 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
312 e_T4_018 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
313 clear Res;
314
315 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_10_3_Results.csv');
316 end_cut = 0;
317 start_cut = 0;
318 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
319     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.063)
320         start_cut = i0;
321     end
322 end
323 for i0 = 1:1000
324     if (Res((2589-i0),2) <= 854)
325         end_cut = i0;
326     end
```



```

327 end
328 end_cut = 2589-end_cut;
329 S_T4_019 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
330 e_T4_019 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
331 clear Res;
332
333 Res = csvread('Benchmark_500_10_4_Results.csv');
334 end_cut = 0;
335 start_cut = 0;
336 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
337     if (Res(i0,1) <= 0.066)
338         start_cut = i0;
339     end
340 end
341 for i0 = 1:1000
342     if (Res((2650-i0),2) <= 900)
343         end_cut = i0;
344     end
345 end
346 end_cut = 2650-end_cut;
347 S_T4_020 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
348 e_T4_020 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
349
350 clear Res;
351 clear end_cut;
352 clear i0;
353
354 figure(1)
355 hold on
356 plot(e_T4_001,S_T4_001,'b',
357     e_T4_007,S_T4_007,'r',
358     e_T4_014,S_T4_014,'g');
359 legend(strcat(' Alloy 1'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200'),strcat(' Benchmark
    '));
360 plot(e_T4_002,S_T4_002,'b',
361     e_T4_003,S_T4_003,'b',
362     e_T4_004,S_T4_004,'b',
363     e_T4_005,S_T4_005,'b',
364     e_T4_006,S_T4_006,'b',
365     e_T4_008,S_T4_008,'r',
366     e_T4_009,S_T4_009,'r',

```

```
367         e_T4_010 , S_T4_010 , " r " ,
368         e_T4_011 , S_T4_011 , " r " ,
369         e_T4_012 , S_T4_012 , " r " ,
370         e_T4_015 , S_T4_015 , " g " ,
371         e_T4_016 , S_T4_016 , " g " ,
372         e_T4_017 , S_T4_017 , " g " ,
373         e_T4_018 , S_T4_018 , " g " ,
374         e_T4_019 , S_T4_019 , " g " ,
375         e_T4_020 , S_T4_020 , " g " );
376 grid on
377 title("Type 4 comparison");
378 xlabel('Strain [mm/mm]');
379 ylabel('Stress [MPa]');
380
381 print(1, 'Type_4_data', '-dpng');
382
383 save Type4.dat
384 clear all
```

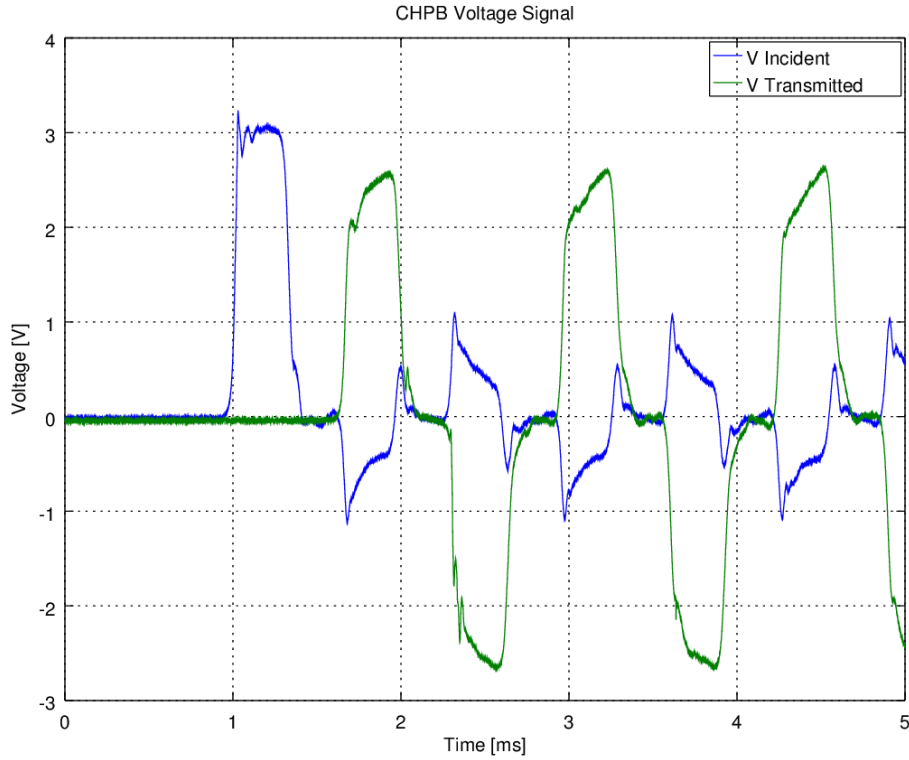


Figure 11.4: Typical recorded strain signal.

11.2.2 Octave code files used for the Compression Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar tests

CHPB shift.m

This script corrects the measured strain signal 11.3 for voltage offsets 11.4, shift the transmitted and reflected waves and crops all three signals to a single wave length 11.5. The total measured signal length of 50 000 data points is reduced to around 8000.

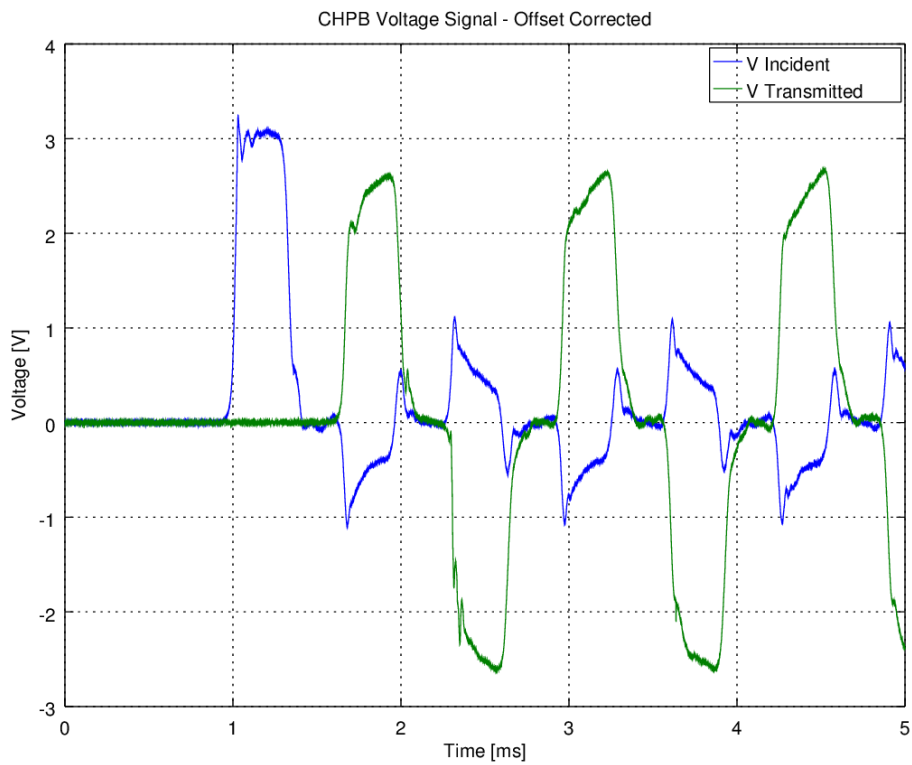


Figure 11.5: Offset corrected strain signal.

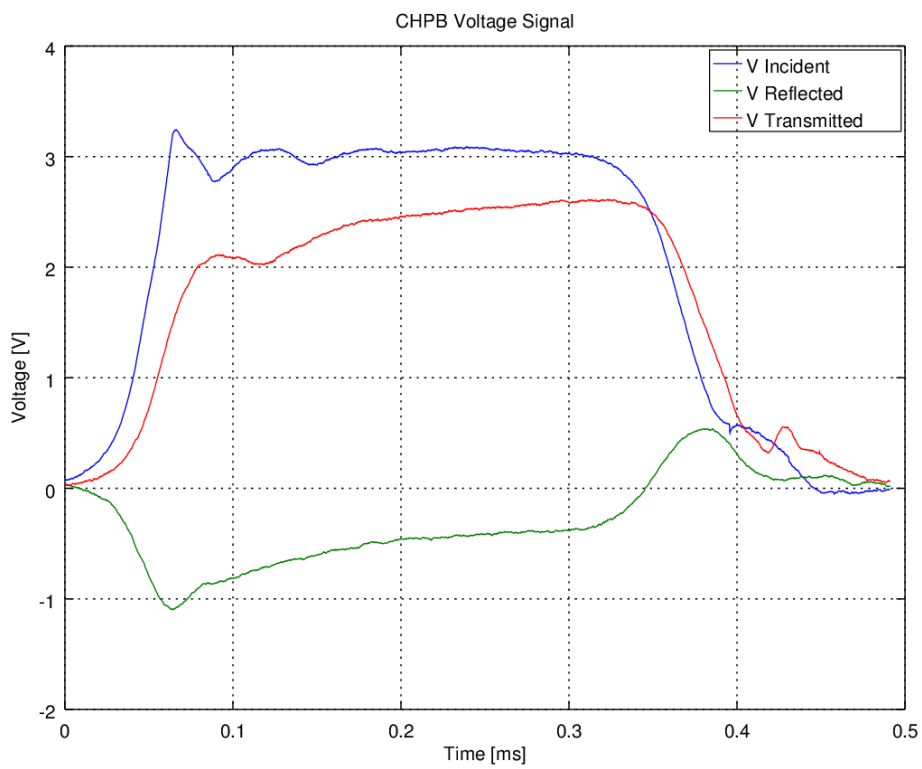


Figure 11.6: Single wave signal.

CHPB shift.m

```

1 % This script is used to crop & zero the strain guage signal
2 % The Incident, Transmitted and Reflected Voltage signals are then
   saved
3 % as Octave variables in a smaller file.dat
4
5 % The signal is imported from the following csv file:
6 % Only the first two columbs are used.
7
8 tic
9
10 Signal = csvread('RC_Alloy_1_1.mat.csv');
11
12 Vinc = Signal(:,1);
13 Vtrans = Signal(:,2);
14 clear('Signal');
15
16 % Sample rate = 10Mhz
17 % Time step = 1/(10e6) = 0.1 [micro s] = 1e-4 [ms]
18
19 Time_step = 1e-4;
20 T_Signal = linspace(0,Time_step*length(Vinc),length(Vinc))';
21
22 % Verify voltage signal vertical offset average over offset time [ms
   ]
23 figure(1)
24 plot(T_Signal,Vinc,T_Signal,Vtrans);
25 title('CHPB Voltage Signal');
26 xlabel('Time [ms]');
27 ylabel('Voltage [V]');
28 legend('V Incident','V Transmitted');
29 grid on
30
31 disp (" ")
32
33 Vinc_offset_t = 0.6
34 Vinc_idx = Vinc_offset_t/Time_step;
35 Vinc_offset = sum(Vinc(1:Vinc_idx))/Vinc_idx;
36
37 Vinc = Vinc.-Vinc_offset;
38

```

```

39 Vtrans_offset_t = 1.2
40 Vtrans_idx = Vtrans_offset_t/Time_step;
41 Vtrans_offset = sum(Vtrans(1:Vtrans_idx))/Vtrans_idx;
42
43 Vtrans = Vtrans-Vtrans_offset;
44
45 disp ("Verify if the offset average is taken over a constant section
        using Fig 1.")
46 disp ("Use close (1) to close figures as required.")
47 disp (" ")
48
49 figure(2)
50 plot(T_Signal,Vinc,T_Signal,Vtrans);
51 title('CHPB Voltage Signal - Offset Corrected');
52 xlabel('Time [ms]');
53 ylabel('Voltage [V]');
54 legend('V Incident','V Transmitted');
55 grid on
56
57 % Shift signal to start of incident wave.
58 Vinc_noise = max(Vinc(1:Vinc_idx))-min(Vinc(1:Vinc_idx))
59
60 i1 = 1;
61 err1 = 0;
62 err2 = 0;
63
64 while (err1 <= 0)
65     err1 = Vinc(i1)-2*Vinc_noise;
66     i1 = i1+1;
67 end
68
69 Time_shift = i1
70 %             ^^^ Modify to start of reflected wave.
71 % Increase Vinc_noise factor (row 64) to reduce sensitivity.
72
73 disp ("Verify if the Time_shift correct for reflective wave start
        using Fig 3.")
74 disp ("Modify Time_shift offset in line 68 as required.")
75 disp (" ")
76
77 while (err2 >= 0)

```

```

78         err2 = Vinc(i1);
79         i1 = i1+1;
80     end
81
82     Signal_length = 1.1*(i1-Time_shift);
83
84     % The bar calibration and signal offset values are
85     % defined in the following script:
86     SHPB_CAL_FeC;
87
88     % Crop incident and transmitted voltage signals and
89     % shift reflected signal.
90
91     v_inc = zeros(1,Signal_length)';
92     v_ref = v_inc;
93     v_trans = v_inc;
94     t_wave = linspace(0,Time_step*Signal_length,Signal_length)';
95
96     v_ref_offset = round(Ref_bar_offset/Time_step);
97     v_trans_offset = round(Trans_bar_offset/Time_step);
98
99     i2 = 1;
100
101     for i2 = 1:Signal_length
102         v_inc(i2) = Vinc(i2+Time_shift);
103         v_ref(i2) = Vinc(i2+Time_shift+v_ref_offset);
104         v_trans(i2) = Vtrans(i2+Time_shift+v_trans_offset);
105         i2 = i2+1;
106     end
107
108     figure(3)
109     plot(t_wave,v_inc,t_wave,v_ref,t_wave,v_trans);
110     title('CHPB Voltage Signal');
111     xlabel('Time [ms]');
112     ylabel('Voltage [V]');
113     legend('V Incident','V Reflected','V Transmitted');
114     grid on
115
116     clear Vinc;
117     clear Vtrans;
118     clear T_Signal;

```

```
119
120 %save C_Alloy_1_1.dat
121
122 toc
123 disp (" ")
```


CHPB do.m

```

1  % This script is used to convert the three strain guage
2  % signals v_inc, v_ref, v_trans from the script THPB_shift
3  % to stress & strain rate vs strain data.
4
5  % Load voltage signals and relevant variables from 'file.dat'
6
7  load C_Alloy_1_1.dat
8
9  specimen_L0 = 5;
10 specimen_A = 0.25*pi*5^2;
11
12 % Generate strain signals with calibrated offset values for incident
13 % reflected and transmitted waves. e = K*V
14
15 e_inc = -Inc_bar_K.*v_inc;
16 e_ref = -Inc_bar_K.*v_ref;
17 e_trans = -Trans_bar_K.*v_trans;
18
19 figure(1)
20 plot(t_wave, e_inc, t_wave, e_ref, t_wave, e_trans);
21 title('Bar strain waves');
22 xlabel('Time [ms]');
23 ylabel('Strain [%]');
24 legend('Incident strain wave', 'Reflected strain wave', 'Transmitted
25 strain wave');
26
27 grid on
28
29 print(1, 'CHPB_Bar_strain_waves', '-dpng');
30
31 % Generate face velocity, displacement & acceleration.
32 % Also face forces, stress & strains
33
34 inc_face_v = zeros(length(e_inc):1);
35 inc_face_d = inc_face_v;
36 inc_face_a = inc_face_v;
37
38 trans_face_v = inc_face_v;
39 trans_face_d = inc_face_v;
40 trans_face_a = inc_face_v;

```

```

39
40 specimen_length = inc_face_v;
41 e_rate = inc_face_v;
42
43 inc_F = inc_face_v;
44 trans_F = inc_face_v;
45 Err_F = inc_face_v;
46
47 strain = inc_face_v;
48 stress_1 = inc_face_v;
49 stress_2 = inc_face_v;
50
51 Results = zeros(length(e_inc):3);
52
53 i1 = 1;
54 i2 = 0;
55 i3 = 0;
56
57 for i1 = 1:Signal_length
58     inc_face_v(i1) = Inc_bar_C*(e_ref(i1)-e_inc(i1));
59     trans_face_v(i1) = -Trans_bar_C*(e_trans(i1));
60     if (i1 == 1)
61         inc_face_d(i1) = Time_step*inc_face_v(i1);
62         trans_face_d(i1) = Time_step*trans_face_v(i1);
63     else
64         inc_face_d(i1) = Time_step*inc_face_v(i1)+inc_face_d
65             (i2);
66         trans_face_d(i1) = Time_step*trans_face_v(i1)+
67             trans_face_d(i2);
68         inc_face_a(i1) = (inc_face_v(i1)-inc_face_v(i2))/
69             Time_step;
70         trans_face_a(i1) = (trans_face_v(i1)-trans_face_v(i2)
71             )/Time_step;
72     end
73     specimen_length(i1) = specimen_L0+inc_face_d(i1)-
74         trans_face_d(i1);
75     e_rate(i1) = 1000*(inc_face_v(i1)-trans_face_v(i1))/
76         specimen_length(i1);
77     strain(i1) = specimen_length(i1)/specimen_L0-1;
78     inc_F(i1) = -Inc_bar_Area*1e-6*Inc_bar_E*(e_inc(i1)+e_ref(i1)
79         ));

```

```

73     trans_F(i1) = -Trans_bar_Area*1e-6*Trans_bar_E*(e_trans(i1))
       ;
74     Err_F(i1) = abs(inc_F(i1)-trans_F(i1));
75     stress_1(i1) = inc_F(i1)/specimen_A;
76     stress_2(i1) = trans_F(i1)/specimen_A;
77     if (i3 == 0)
78         if (stress_2(i1) <= 0)
79             i3 = i1;
80         end
81     end
82     i1 = i1+1;
83     i2 = i1-1;
84 end
85
86 strain_0 = zeros(i3:1);
87 stress_1_0 = strain_0;
88 stress_2_0 = strain_0;
89 e_rate_0 = strain_0;
90
91 i4 = 1;
92 for i4 = 1:i3
93     strain_0(i4) = strain(i4);
94     stress_1_0(i4) = stress_1(i4);
95     stress_2_0(i4) = stress_2(i4);
96     e_rate_0(i4) = e_rate(i4);
97 end
98
99 V_mean = inc_face_v ./ trans_face_v;
100
101 figure(2)
102 plot(t_wave, inc_face_v, t_wave, trans_face_v, t_wave, V_mean);
103 title('Bar end velocity');
104 xlabel('Time [ms]');
105 ylabel('Velocity [m/s]');
106 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face', 'Average velocity'
       );
107 grid on
108
109 print(2, 'CHPB_Bar_end_velocity', '-dpng');
110
111 figure(3)

```

```
112 plot(t_wave, inc_face_d, t_wave, trans_face_d);
113 title('Bar end displacement');
114 xlabel('Time [ms]');
115 ylabel('Displacement [mm]');
116 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face');
117 grid on
118
119 print(3, 'CHPB_Bar_end_displacement', '-dpng');
120
121 figure(4)
122 plot(t_wave, inc_face_a, t_wave, trans_face_a);
123 title('Bar end acceleration');
124 xlabel('Time [ms]');
125 ylabel('Acceleration [m/s ^2]');
126 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face');
127 grid on
128
129 print(4, 'CHPB_Bar_end_acceleration', '-dpng');
130
131 figure(5)
132 plot(t_wave, inc_F, t_wave, trans_F, t_wave, Err_F);
133 title('Bar end Forces');
134 xlabel('Time [ms]');
135 ylabel('Force [N]');
136 legend('Incident bar face', 'Transmitted bar face', 'Force difference'
        );
137 grid on
138
139 print(5, 'CHPB_Bar_end_Forces', '-dpng');
140
141 figure(6)
142 plot(t_wave, strain);
143 title('Strain time');
144 xlabel('Time [ms]');
145 ylabel('Strain [%]');
146 legend('Speciment strain');
147 grid on
148
149 print(6, 'CHPB_Strain_time', '-dpng');
150
151 figure(7)
```

```
152 plot(t_wave , e_rate);
153 title('Strain rate time');
154 xlabel('Time [ms]');
155 ylabel('Strain rate [1/s]');
156 legend('Strain rate');
157 grid on
158
159 print(7, 'CHPB_Strain_rate_time', '-dpng');
160
161 figure(8)
162 %plot(strain_0 , stress_1_0 , strain_0 , stress_2_0 , strain_0 , e_rate_0);
163 plot(strain , stress_1 , strain , stress_2 , strain , e_rate);
164 title('Engineering stress strain');
165 xlabel('Strain [%]');
166 ylabel('Stress [MPa] / Strain rate [1/s]');
167 legend('Stress 1', 'Stress 2', 'Strain rate');
168 grid on
169
170 print(8, 'CHPB_Engineering_stress_strain', '-dpng');
171
172 Results = zeros(length(strain_0),3);
173
174 Results(:,1) = strain_0;
175 Results(:,2) = stress_2_0;
176 Results(:,3) = e_rate_0;
177
178 %csvwrite('C_Alloy_1_1_Results.csv', Results);
```

CHPB plot results.m

```

1  % This script is used to plot all the results from the Compression
    Hopkinson
2  % Pressure Bar tests for the SHPB report.
3  % Result data is imported from the .csv files generatad by CHPB_do.m
4  % All plots are printed to .png format and saved in ~/Octave_script
5
6  Res_A1_1 = csvread('C_Alloy_1_1_Results.csv');
7  Res_A1_2 = csvread('C_Alloy_1_2_Results.csv');
8  Res_A1_3 = csvread('C_Alloy_1_3_Results.csv');
9  Res_A1_4 = csvread('C_Alloy_1_4_Results.csv');
10 Res_A1_5 = csvread('C_Alloy_1_5_Results.csv');
11
12 Res_A1T_1 = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_1_Results.csv');
13 Res_A1T_2 = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_2_Results.csv');
14 Res_A1T_3 = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_3_Results.csv');
15 Res_A1T_4 = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_4_Results.csv');
16 Res_A1T_5 = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_5_Results.csv');
17
18 Res_A500_1 = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_1_Results.csv');
19 Res_A500_2 = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_2_Results.csv');
20 Res_A500_3 = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_3_Results.csv');
21 Res_A500_4 = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_4_Results.csv');
22 Res_A500_5 = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_5_Results.csv');
23
24 figure(1)
25 plot(Res_A1_1(:,1),Res_A1_1(:,2),
26 Res_A1_2(:,1),Res_A1_2(:,2),
27 Res_A1_3(:,1),Res_A1_3(:,2),
28 Res_A1_4(:,1),Res_A1_4(:,2),
29 Res_A1_5(:,1),Res_A1_5(:,2));
30 title(strcat('CHPB Engineering stress vs. strain for Alloy 1'));
31 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
32 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
33 legend(strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 1'),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 2
    '),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 3'),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 4'
    ),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 5'));
34 grid on
35 set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.3],'ylim',[0,3000]);
36
37 figure(2)

```

```

38 plot(Res_A1_1(:,1),Res_A1_1(:,3),
39 Res_A1_2(:,1),Res_A1_2(:,3),
40 Res_A1_3(:,1),Res_A1_3(:,3),
41 Res_A1_4(:,1),Res_A1_4(:,3),
42 Res_A1_5(:,1),Res_A1_5(:,3)));
43 title(strcat('CHPB test strain-rate for Alloy 1'));
44 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
45 ylabel(strcat('Strain-rate [1/s]'));
46 legend(strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 1'),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 2
    '),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 3'),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 4'
    ),strcat('Alloy 1 - Specimen 5'));
47 grid on
48 set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.3],'ylim',[0,1500]);
49
50 figure(3)
51 plot(Res_A1T_1(:,1),Res_A1T_1(:,2),
52 Res_A1T_2(:,1),Res_A1T_2(:,2),
53 Res_A1T_3(:,1),Res_A1T_3(:,2),
54 Res_A1T_4(:,1),Res_A1T_4(:,2),
55 Res_A1T_5(:,1),Res_A1T_5(:,2));
56 title(strcat('CHPB Engineering stress vs. strain for Alloy 1 T200'
    ));
57 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
58 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
59 legend(strcat('Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 1'),strcat('Alloy 1 T200 -
    Specimen 2'),strcat('Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 3'),strcat('Alloy
    1 T200 - Specimen 4'),strcat('Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 5'));
60 grid on
61 %set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.5],'ylim',[0,3000]);
62
63 figure(4)
64 plot(Res_A1T_1(:,1),Res_A1T_1(:,3),
65 Res_A1T_2(:,1),Res_A1T_2(:,3),
66 Res_A1T_3(:,1),Res_A1T_3(:,3),
67 Res_A1T_4(:,1),Res_A1T_4(:,3),
68 Res_A1T_5(:,1),Res_A1T_5(:,3));
69 title(strcat('CHPB test strain-rate for Alloy 1 T200'));
70 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
71 ylabel(strcat('Strain-rate [1/s]'));
72 legend(strcat('Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 1'),strcat('Alloy 1 T200 -
    Specimen 2'),strcat('Alloy 1 T200 - Specimen 3'),strcat('Alloy

```

```

    1 T200 – Specimen 4'),strcat(' Alloy 1 T200 – Specimen 5'));
73 grid on
74 %set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.28],'ylim',[0,2500]);
75
76 figure(5)
77 plot(Res_A500_1(:,1),Res_A500_1(:,2),
78 Res_A500_2(:,1),Res_A500_2(:,2),
79 Res_A500_3(:,1),Res_A500_3(:,2),
80 Res_A500_4(:,1),Res_A500_4(:,2),
81 Res_A500_5(:,1),Res_A500_5(:,2));
82 title(strcat(' CHPB Engineering stress vs. strain for Benchmark'));
83 xlabel(strcat(' Strain [mm/mm]'));
84 ylabel(strcat(' Stress [MPa]'));
85 legend(strcat(' Benchmark – Specimen 1'),strcat(' Benchmark –
    Specimen 2'),strcat(' Benchmark – Specimen 3'),strcat(' Benchmark
    – Specimen 4'),strcat(' Benchmark – Specimen 5'));
86 grid on
87 %set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.5],'ylim',[0,3000]);
88
89 figure(6)
90 plot(Res_A500_1(:,1),Res_A500_1(:,3),
91 Res_A500_2(:,1),Res_A500_2(:,3),
92 Res_A500_3(:,1),Res_A500_3(:,3),
93 Res_A500_4(:,1),Res_A500_4(:,3),
94 Res_A500_5(:,1),Res_A500_5(:,3));
95 title(strcat(' CHPB test strain–rate for Benchmark'));
96 xlabel(strcat(' Strain [mm/mm]'));
97 ylabel(strcat(' Strain–rate [1/s]'));
98 legend(strcat(' Benchmark – Specimen 1'),strcat(' Benchmark –
    Specimen 2'),strcat(' Benchmark – Specimen 3'),strcat(' Benchmark
    – Specimen 4'),strcat(' Benchmark – Specimen 5'));
99 grid on
100 %set(gca(),'xlim',[0,0.4],'ylim',[0,2000]);
101
102 figure(7)
103 plot(Res_A1_1(:,1),Res_A1_1(:,2),'b',
104 Res_A1_2(:,1),Res_A1_2(:,2),'b',
105 Res_A1_3(:,1),Res_A1_3(:,2),'b',
106 Res_A1_4(:,1),Res_A1_4(:,2),'b',
107 Res_A1_5(:,1),Res_A1_5(:,2),'b',
108 Res_A1T_1(:,1),Res_A1T_1(:,2),'r',

```



```

109 Res_A1T_2(:,1),Res_A1T_2(:,2),'r',
110 Res_A1T_3(:,1),Res_A1T_3(:,2),'r',
111 Res_A1T_4(:,1),Res_A1T_4(:,2),'r',
112 Res_A1T_5(:,1),Res_A1T_5(:,2),'r',
113 Res_A500_1(:,1),Res_A500_1(:,2),'g',
114 Res_A500_2(:,1),Res_A500_2(:,2),'g',
115 Res_A500_3(:,1),Res_A500_3(:,2),'g',
116 Res_A500_4(:,1),Res_A500_4(:,2),'g',
117 Res_A500_5(:,1),Res_A500_5(:,2),'g');
118 title(strcat('CHPB Engineering stress vs. strain – Alloy 1, Alloy 1
    T, Benchmark'));
119 xlabel(strcat('Strain [mm/mm]'));
120 ylabel(strcat('Stress [MPa]'));
121 legend(strcat('Alloy1 1'),strcat('Alloy1 2'),strcat('Alloy1 3'),
    strcat('Alloy1 4'),strcat('Alloy1 5'),strcat('A1T200 1'),
    strcat('A1T200 2'),strcat('A1T200 3'),strcat('A1T200 4'),
    strcat('A1T200 5'),strcat('B1 1'),strcat('B1 2'),strcat('B1 3
    '),strcat('B1 4'),strcat('B1 5'));
122 grid on
123 set(gca(),'xlim',[0,1],'ylim',[0,3000]);
124
125 print(1,'CHPB_A1.ss','-dpng');
126 print(2,'CHPB_A1.sr','-dpng');
127 print(3,'CHPB_1T.ss','-dpng');
128 print(4,'CHPB_1T.sr','-dpng');
129 print(5,'CHPB_B1.ss','-dpng');
130 print(6,'CHPB_B1.sr','-dpng');
131 print(7,'CHPB_All','-dpng');
132
133 clear all

```

Plot all T5.m

```
1 % Read stress strain data from dat files , trim for break stress and
  plot
2
3 Res = csvread( 'C_Alloy_1_1_Results.csv' );
4 end_cut = 0;
5 start_cut = 0;
6 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
7     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
8     if Res(i1,2) >= 2300
9         start_cut = i1;
10    end
11    if Res(i0,2) >= 2522
12        end_cut = i0;
13    end
14 end
15 S_T5_001 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
16 e_T5_001 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
17 clear Res;
18
19 Res = csvread( 'C_Alloy_1_2_Results.csv' );
20 end_cut = 0;
21 start_cut = 0;
22 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
23     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
24     if Res(i1,2) >= 2300
25         start_cut = i1;
26     end
27     if Res(i0,2) >= 2599
28         end_cut = i0;
29     end
30 end
31 S_T5_002 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
32 e_T5_002 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
33 clear Res;
34
35 Res = csvread( 'C_Alloy_1_3_Results.csv' );
36 end_cut = 0;
37 start_cut = 0;
38 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
39     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
```

```
40     if Res(i1,2) >= 2500
41         start_cut = i1;
42     end
43     if Res(i0,2) >= 2870
44         end_cut = i0;
45     end
46 end
47 S_T5_003 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
48 e_T5_003 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
49 clear Res;
50
51 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1_4_Results.csv');
52 end_cut = 0;
53 start_cut = 0;
54 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
55     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
56     if Res(i1,2) >= 2500
57         start_cut = i1;
58     end
59     if Res(i0,2) >= 2948
60         end_cut = i0;
61     end
62 end
63 S_T5_004 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
64 e_T5_004 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
65 clear Res;
66
67 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1_5_Results.csv');
68 end_cut = 0;
69 start_cut = 0;
70 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
71     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
72     if Res(i1,2) >= 1900
73         start_cut = i1;
74     end
75     if Res(i0,2) >= 2202
76         end_cut = i0;
77     end
78 end
79 S_T5_005 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
80 e_T5_005 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
```

```
81 clear Res;
82
83 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_1_Results.csv');
84 end_cut = 0;
85 start_cut = 0;
86 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
87     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
88     if Res(i1,2) >= 2000
89         start_cut = i1;
90     end
91     if Res(i0,2) >= 2345
92         end_cut = i0;
93     end
94 end
95 S_T5_006 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
96 e_T5_006 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
97 clear Res;
98
99 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_2_Results.csv');
100 end_cut = 0;
101 start_cut = 0;
102 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
103     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
104     if Res(i1,2) >= 2200
105         start_cut = i1;
106     end
107     if Res(i0,2) >= 2457
108         end_cut = i0;
109     end
110 end
111 S_T5_007 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
112 e_T5_007 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
113 clear Res;
114
115 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_3_Results.csv');
116 end_cut = 0;
117 start_cut = 0;
118 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
119     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
120     if Res(i1,2) >= 2300
121         start_cut = i1;
```

```
122     end
123     if Res(i0,2) >= 2677
124         end_cut = i0;
125     end
126 end
127 S_T5_008 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
128 e_T5_008 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
129 clear Res;
130
131 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_4_Results.csv');
132 end_cut = 0;
133 start_cut = 0;
134 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
135     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
136     if Res(i1,2) >= 2400
137         start_cut = i1;
138     end
139     if Res(i0,2) >= 2699
140         end_cut = i0;
141     end
142 end
143 S_T5_009 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
144 e_T5_009 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
145 clear Res;
146
147 Res = csvread('C_Alloy_1T_5_Results.csv');
148 end_cut = 0;
149 start_cut = 0;
150 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
151     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
152     if Res(i1,2) >= 1850
153         start_cut = i1;
154     end
155     if Res(i0,2) >= 2147
156         end_cut = i0;
157     end
158 end
159 S_T5_010 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
160 e_T5_010 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
161 clear Res;
162
```

```
163 Res = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_1_Results.csv');
164 end_cut = 0;
165 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
166     if Res(i0,2) >= 2247
167         end_cut = i0;
168     end
169 end
170 S_T5_011 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
171 e_T5_011 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
172 clear Res;
173
174 Res = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_2_Results.csv');
175 end_cut = 0;
176 start_cut = 0;
177 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
178     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
179     if Res(i1,2) >= 2100
180         start_cut = i1;
181     end
182     if Res(i0,2) >= 2343
183         end_cut = i0;
184     end
185 end
186 S_T5_012 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
187 e_T5_012 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
188 clear Res;
189
190 Res = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_3_Results.csv');
191 end_cut = 0;
192 start_cut = 0;
193 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
194     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
195     if Res(i1,2) >= 2200
196         start_cut = i1;
197     end
198     if Res(i0,2) >= 2555
199         end_cut = i0;
200     end
201 end
202 S_T5_013 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
203 e_T5_013 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
```

```
204 clear Res;
205
206 Res = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_4_Results.csv');
207 end_cut = 0;
208 start_cut = 0;
209 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
210     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
211     if Res(i1,2) >= 2350
212         start_cut = i1;
213     end
214     if Res(i0,2) >= 2804
215         end_cut = i0;
216     end
217 end
218 S_T5_014 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
219 e_T5_014 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
220 clear Res;
221
222 Res = csvread('C_Benchmark_500_5_Results.csv');
223 end_cut = 0;
224 start_cut = 0;
225 for i0 = 1:length(Res)
226     i1 = length(Res)-i0+1;
227     if Res(i1,2) >= 1800
228         start_cut = i1;
229     end
230     if Res(i0,2) >= 2050
231         end_cut = i0;
232     end
233 end
234 S_T5_015 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,2);
235 e_T5_015 = Res(start_cut:end_cut,1);
236
237 clear Res;
238 clear end_cut;
239 clear i0;
240
241 figure(1)
242 hold on
243 plot(e_T5_001, S_T5_001, "b",
244     e_T5_006, S_T5_006, "r",
```

```
245     e_T5_011 , S_T5_011 , " g" );
246 legend( strcat( ' Alloy 1' ) , strcat( ' Alloy 1 T200' ) , strcat( ' Benchmark
      ' ) );
247 plot( e_T5_002 , S_T5_002 , " b" ,
248       e_T5_003 , S_T5_003 , " b" ,
249       e_T5_004 , S_T5_004 , " b" ,
250       e_T5_005 , S_T5_005 , " b" ,
251
252       e_T5_007 , S_T5_007 , " r" ,
253       e_T5_008 , S_T5_008 , " r" ,
254       e_T5_009 , S_T5_009 , " r" ,
255       e_T5_010 , S_T5_010 , " r" ,
256
257       e_T5_012 , S_T5_012 , " g" ,
258       e_T5_013 , S_T5_013 , " g" ,
259       e_T5_014 , S_T5_014 , " g" ,
260       e_T5_015 , S_T5_015 , " g" );
261 hold off
262 grid on
263 title( " Type 5 comparison" );
264 xlabel( ' Strain [mm/mm]' );
265 ylabel( ' Stress [MPa]' );
266 axis( [0 1 0 3000] )
267 print( 1 , ' Type_5_data ' , '-dpng' );
268
269 save Type5.dat
270 clear all
```

CHAPTER 12

Appendix E

This section includes all the Octave code files used for the Numerical material characterisation as well as iterative progress results.

JCook.m

```
1 function Stress = JCook(T, edot, Strain, MatProp);
2
3 A = MatProp(1)*1e3;
4 B = MatProp(2)*1e3;
5 n = MatProp(3);
6 c = MatProp(4);
7 m = MatProp(5);
8
9 Tmelt = 1793;
10 Troom = 297;
11 Tstar = (T-Troom)/(Tmelt - Troom);
12
13 for i=1:length(Strain)
14     Stress(i) = (A+B*(Strain(i))^n)*(1+c*log(edot))*(1-Tstar^m);
15 end
```

Eval JC a1.m

```
1 function Error = Eval_JC_a1(MatProp)
2
3 load Type1.dat;
4 load Type2.dat;
5 %load Type3.dat;
6 %load Type4.dat;
7 load Type5.dat;
8
9 e1 = e_T1_012;
10 s1 = S_T1_012;
11 e2 = e_T1_013;
12 s2 = S_T1_013;
13 e3 = e_T1_014;
14 s3 = S_T1_014;
15 e4 = e_T1_015;
16 s4 = S_T1_015;
17 e5 = e_T1_020;
18 s5 = S_T1_020;
19 e6 = e_T1_021;
20 s6 = S_T1_021;
21 e7 = e_T1_022;
22 s7 = S_T1_022;
23 e8 = e_T1_023;
24 s8 = S_T1_023;
25
26 e9 = e_T2_001;
27 s9 = S_T2_001;
28 e10 = e_T2_003;
29 s10 = S_T2_003;
30 e11 = e_T2_005;
31 s11 = S_T2_005;
32 e12 = e_T2_007;
33 s12 = S_T2_007;
34 e13 = e_T2_009;
35 s13 = S_T2_009;
36 e14 = e_T2_011;
37 s14 = S_T2_011;
38
39 e15 = e_T5_001;
40 s15 = S_T5_001;
```

```

41 e16 = e_T5_002;
42 s16 = S_T5_002;
43 e17 = e_T5_003;
44 s17 = S_T5_003;
45 e18 = e_T5_004;
46 s18 = S_T5_004;
47 e19 = e_T5_005;
48 s19 = S_T5_005;
49
50 T = [297 297 297 297 297 297 297 297 ...
51      373 473 573 673 778 873 ...
52      297 297 297 297 297];
53
54 edot = [0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 ...
55         0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 ...
56         370 440 630 700 260];
57
58 EPSO = 0.15;
59
60 edot = edot./EPSO;
61
62 Strain(1,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
63 Strain(2,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
64 Strain(3,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
65 Strain(4,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
66 Strain(5,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
67 Strain(6,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
68 Strain(7,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
69 Strain(8,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
70 Strain(9,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
71 Strain(10,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
72 Strain(11,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
73 Strain(12,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
74 Strain(13,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
75 Strain(14,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
76 Strain(15,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
77 Strain(16,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
78 Strain(17,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
79 Strain(18,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
80 Strain(19,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);

```

81

```

82 Stress = zeros(length(T),length(Strain));
83
84 E = 200e3;
85
86 for i=1:length(T)
87     Stress(i,:) = JCook(T(i),edot(i),Strain(i,:),MatProp);
88     Strain(i,:) = Strain(i,:) ./E;
89     Stress(i,1) = 0;
90     Strain(i,1) = 0;
91 end
92
93 s1_int = interp1(Strain(1,:),Stress(1,:),e1);
94 s2_int = interp1(Strain(2,:),Stress(2,:),e2);
95 s3_int = interp1(Strain(3,:),Stress(3,:),e3);
96 s4_int = interp1(Strain(4,:),Stress(4,:),e4);
97 s5_int = interp1(Strain(5,:),Stress(5,:),e5);
98 s6_int = interp1(Strain(6,:),Stress(6,:),e6);
99 s7_int = interp1(Strain(7,:),Stress(7,:),e7);
100 s8_int = interp1(Strain(8,:),Stress(8,:),e8);
101 s9_int = interp1(Strain(9,:),Stress(9,:),e9);
102 s10_int = interp1(Strain(10,:),Stress(10,:),e10);
103 s11_int = interp1(Strain(11,:),Stress(11,:),e11);
104 s12_int = interp1(Strain(12,:),Stress(12,:),e12);
105 s13_int = interp1(Strain(13,:),Stress(13,:),e13);
106 s14_int = interp1(Strain(14,:),Stress(14,:),e14);
107 s15_int = interp1(Strain(15,:),Stress(15,:),e15);
108 s16_int = interp1(Strain(16,:),Stress(16,:),e16);
109 s17_int = interp1(Strain(17,:),Stress(17,:),e17);
110 s18_int = interp1(Strain(18,:),Stress(18,:),e18);
111 s19_int = interp1(Strain(19,:),Stress(19,:),e19);
112
113
114 Data_points=length(e1)+length(e2)+length(e3)+length(e4)+...
115             length(e5)+length(e6)+length(e7)+length(e8)
116             +...
117             length(e9)+length(e10)+length(e11)+length(
118             e12)+...
119             length(e13)+length(e14)+length(e15)+length(
120             e16)+...
121             length(e17)+length(e18)+length(e19);

```

```

120 Error = sqrt((sum((s1_int-s1).^2)+...
121             sum((s2_int-s2).^2)+...
122             sum((s3_int-s3).^2)+...
123             sum((s4_int-s4).^2)+...
124             sum((s5_int-s5).^2)+...
125             sum((s6_int-s6).^2)+...
126             sum((s7_int-s7).^2)+...
127             sum((s8_int-s8).^2)+...
128             sum((s9_int-s9).^2)+...
129             sum((s10_int-s10).^2)+...
130             sum((s11_int-s11).^2)+...
131             sum((s12_int-s12).^2)+...
132             sum((s13_int-s13).^2)+...
133             sum((s14_int-s14).^2)+...
134             sum((s15_int-s15).^2)+...
135             sum((s16_int-s16).^2)+...
136             sum((s17_int-s17).^2)+...
137             sum((s18_int-s18).^2)+...
138             sum((s19_int-s19).^2))/(Data_points))
139
140 Plot_on=1;
141 if (Plot_on == 1)
142     figure(1)
143     hold on
144     plot(e1,s1,"b",
145     e9,s9,"r",
146     e15,s15,"c",
147     e1,s1_int,"k");
148     legend(strcat(' Type 1'),strcat(' Type 2'),strcat(' Type 5'),
149           strcat(' Johnson Cook Fit'), 'location', 'southeast');
150
151     plot(e2,s2,"b",e3,s3,"b",e4,s4,"b",...
152         e5,s5,"b",e6,s6,"b",e7,s7,"b",e8,s8,"b",...
153         e10,s10,"r",e11,s11,"r",e12,s12,"r",...
154         e13,s13,"r",e14,s14,"r",e16,s16,"c",...
155         e17,s17,"c",e18,s18,"c",e19,s19,"c",...
156         e2,s2_int,"k",e3,s3_int,"k",e4,s4_int,"k",...
157         e5,s5_int,"k",e6,s6_int,"k",e7,s7_int,"k",e8,s8_int
158         ,"k",...
159         e9,s9_int,"k",e10,s10_int,"k",e11,s11_int,"k",e12,
160         s12_int,"k",...

```

```
158         e13,s13_int,"k",e14,s14_int,"k",e15,s15_int,"k",e16,
           s16_int,"k",...
159         e17,s17_int,"k",e18,s18_int,"k",e19,s19_int,"k")
160     axis([0 0.3 0 3000])
161     title("Type 1, 2 & 5 Johnson Cook (Alloy 1)");
162     xlabel("Total Engineering strain [mm/mm]");
163     ylabel("Engineerin stress [MPa]");
164     grid on
165     drawnow
166     hold off
167 end
168
169 [MatProp_out] = fopen('MatProp-basic-JC-A1.dat','a');
170 out = 0;
171 iter = [num2str(MatProp,'%10.8e '), '|',num2str(Error,'%0.5f '), '|'];
172 while (out == 0)
173     line = fgets(MatProp_out);
174     if ((line == -1))
175         w = fprintf(MatProp_out,'%s \n',iter);
176         out = 1;
177     else
178         w = fprintf(MatProp_out,'%s \n',line);
179     end
180 end
181 fclose('MatProp-basic-JC-A1.dat');
182
183 print(1,'Type_1_2_5_JC_A1','-dpng');
184 fflush(stdout);
```

Eval JC 1 B.m

```

1 function Error = Eval_JC_1_B(MatProp)
2
3 %load Type1.dat;
4 load Type2.dat;
5 load Type3.dat;
6 %load Type4.dat;
7 load Type5.dat;
8
9 e1 = e_T3_009';
10 s1 = S_T3_009';
11 %e2 = e_T3_010';
12 %s2 = S_T3_010';
13
14 e2 = e_T2_002;
15 s2 = S_T2_002;
16 e3 = e_T2_004;
17 s3 = S_T2_004;
18 e4 = e_T2_006;
19 s4 = S_T2_006;
20 e5 = e_T2_008;
21 s5 = S_T2_008;
22 e6 = e_T2_010;
23 s6 = S_T2_010;
24 e7 = e_T2_012;
25 s7 = S_T2_012;
26
27 e8 = e_T5_011;
28 s8 = S_T5_011;
29 e9 = e_T5_012;
30 s9 = S_T5_012;
31 e10 = e_T5_013;
32 s10 = S_T5_013;
33 e11 = e_T5_014;
34 s11 = S_T5_014;
35 e12 = e_T5_015;
36 s12 = S_T5_015;
37
38 T = [297 ...
39      %297 ...
40      373 473 573 673 778 873 ...

```



```

41         297 297 297 297 297];
42
43 edot = [0.15 ...
44         %0.15 ...
45         0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 ...
46         420 510 640 780 330];
47
48 EPSO = 0.15;
49
50 edot = edot./EPSO;
51
52 Strain(1,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
53 Strain(2,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
54 Strain(3,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
55 Strain(4,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
56 Strain(5,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
57 Strain(6,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
58 Strain(7,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
59 Strain(8,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
60 Strain(9,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
61 Strain(10,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
62 Strain(11,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
63 Strain(12,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
64
65 Stress = zeros(length(T),length(Strain));
66
67 E = 200e3;
68
69 for i=1:length(T)
70     Stress(i,:) = JCook(T(i),edot(i),Strain(i,:),MatProp);
71     Strain(i,:) = Strain(i,:) .+ Stress(i,:)./E;
72     Stress(i,1) = 0;
73     Strain(i,1) = 0;
74 end
75
76 s1_int = interp1(Strain(1,:),Stress(1,:),e1);
77 s2_int = interp1(Strain(2,:),Stress(2,:),e2);
78 s3_int = interp1(Strain(3,:),Stress(3,:),e3);
79 s4_int = interp1(Strain(4,:),Stress(4,:),e4);
80 s5_int = interp1(Strain(5,:),Stress(5,:),e5);
81 s6_int = interp1(Strain(6,:),Stress(6,:),e6);

```

```

82 s7_int = interp1(Strain(7,:),Stress(7,:),e7);
83 s8_int = interp1(Strain(8,:),Stress(8,:),e8);
84 s9_int = interp1(Strain(9,:),Stress(9,:),e9);
85 s10_int = interp1(Strain(10,:),Stress(10,:),e10);
86 s11_int = interp1(Strain(11,:),Stress(11,:),e11);
87 s12_int = interp1(Strain(12,:),Stress(12,:),e12);
88
89 Data_points=length(e1)+length(e2)+...
90             length(e3)+length(e4)+length(e5)+length(e6)
91             +...
92             length(e7)+length(e8)+length(e9)+length(e10)
93             +...
94             length(e11)+length(e12));
95
96 Error = sum((s1_int-s1).^2)+...
97         sum((s2_int-s2).^2)+...
98         sum((s3_int-s3).^2)+...
99         sum((s4_int-s4).^2)+...
100        sum((s5_int-s5).^2)+...
101        sum((s6_int-s6).^2)+...
102        sum((s7_int-s7).^2)+...
103        sum((s8_int-s8).^2)+...
104        sum((s9_int-s9).^2)+...
105        sum((s10_int-s10).^2)+...
106        sum((s11_int-s11).^2)+...
107        sum((s12_int-s12).^2);
108
109 Error = sqrt(Error/(Data_points))
110
111 Plot_on=1;
112 if (Plot_on==1)
113     figure(1)
114     hold on
115     plot(e1,s1,"b",
116         e2,s2,"r",
117         e8,s8,"m",
118         e1,s1_int,"k");
119 legend(strcat(' Type 1 '),strcat(' Type 2 '),strcat(' Type 5 '),strcat(
120         ' Johnson Cook Fit '), 'location', 'southeast');
121
122 plot(e3,s3,"r",e4,s4,"r",e5,s5,"r",e6,s6,"r",...

```

```

120             e7,s7,"r" ,...
121     e9,s9,"m",e10,s10,"m",e11,s11,"m",e12,s12,"m" ,...
122             e2,s2_int,"k" ,...
123             e3,s3_int,"k",e4,s4_int,"k",e5,s5_int,"k",e6,s6_int
             ,"k" ,...
124             e7,s7_int,"k",e8,s8_int,"k",e9,s9_int,"k",e10,
             s10_int,"k" ,...
125     e11,s11_int,"k",e12,s12_int,"k")
126
127     %axis([0 0.8 0 3000])
128     title("Type 1, 2 & 5 Johnson Cook (Benchmark)");
129     xlabel("Total Engineering strain [mm/mm]");
130     ylabel("Engineerin stress [MPa]");
131     grid on
132     drawnow
133     hold off
134 end
135
136 [MatProp_out] = fopen('MatProp_basic_JC_1_B.dat','a');
137 out = 0;
138 iter = [num2str(MatProp,'%10.8e '), '|',num2str(Error,'%0.5f'),'|'];
139 while (out == 0)
140     line = fgets(MatProp_out);
141     if ((line == -1))
142         w = fprintf(MatProp_out,'%s \n',iter);
143         out = 1;
144     else
145         w = fprintf(MatProp_out,'%s \n',line);
146     end
147 end
148 fclose('MatProp_basic_JC_1_B.dat');
149
150 %print(1,'Type_1_2_5_JC_B','-dpng');
151 fflush(stdout);

```

Eval JC 2 B.m

```

1 function Error = Eval_JC_2_B(MatProp)
2
3 %load Type1.dat;
4 load Type2.dat;
5 load Type3.dat;
6 %load Type4.dat;
7 load Type5.dat;
8
9 e1 = e_T3_009';
10 s1 = S_T3_009';
11 %e2 = e_T3_010';
12 %s2 = S_T3_010';
13
14 e2 = e_T2_002;
15 s2 = S_T2_002;
16 e3 = e_T2_004;
17 s3 = S_T2_004;
18 e4 = e_T2_006;
19 s4 = S_T2_006;
20 e5 = e_T2_008;
21 s5 = S_T2_008;
22 e6 = e_T2_010;
23 s6 = S_T2_010;
24 e7 = e_T2_012;
25 s7 = S_T2_012;
26
27 %e8 = e_T5_015;
28 %s8 = S_T5_015;
29
30 T = [297 ...
31      %297 ...
32              373 473 573 673 778 873];
33              %297 297 297 297 297];
34
35 edot = [0.15 ...
36         %0.15 ...
37         0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15];
38         %420 510 640 780 330];
39
40 EPSO = 0.15;

```

```

41
42 edot = edot./EPSO;
43
44 Strain(1,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
45 Strain(2,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
46 Strain(3,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
47 Strain(4,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
48 Strain(5,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
49 Strain(6,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
50 Strain(7,:) = linspace(0.001,1,1000);
51
52 Stress = zeros(length(T),length(Strain));
53
54 E = 200e3;
55
56 for i=1:length(T)
57     Stress(i,:) = JCook(T(i),edot(i),Strain(i,:),MatProp);
58     Strain(i,:) = Strain(i,:) .+ Stress(i,:)./E;
59     Stress(i,1) = 0;
60     Strain(i,1) = 0;
61 end
62
63 s1_int = interp1(Strain(1,:),Stress(1,:),e1);
64 s2_int = interp1(Strain(2,:),Stress(2,:),e2);
65 s3_int = interp1(Strain(3,:),Stress(3,:),e3);
66 s4_int = interp1(Strain(4,:),Stress(4,:),e4);
67 s5_int = interp1(Strain(5,:),Stress(5,:),e5);
68 s6_int = interp1(Strain(6,:),Stress(6,:),e6);
69 s7_int = interp1(Strain(7,:),Stress(7,:),e7);
70
71 Data_points=length(e1)+length(e2)+...
72             length(e3)+length(e4)+length(e5)+length(e6)
73             +...
74             length(e7);
75
76 Error = sum((s1_int-s1).^2)+...
77         sum((s2_int-s2).^2)+...
78         sum((s3_int-s3).^2)+...
79         sum((s4_int-s4).^2)+...
80         sum((s5_int-s5).^2)+...

```

```

81         sum((s7_int-s7).^2);
82
83 Error = sqrt(Error/(Data_points))
84
85 Plot_on=1;
86 if (Plot_on==1)
87     figure(1)
88     hold on
89     plot(e1,s1,"b",
90         e2,s2,"r",
91         e1,s1_int,"k");
92     legend(strcat(' Type 1 '),strcat(' Type 2 '),strcat(' Johnson Cook
93         Fit '), 'location', 'southeast');
94
95     plot(e3,s3,"r",e4,s4,"r",e5,s5,"r",e6,s6,"r",...
96         e7,s7,"r",...
97         e2,s2_int,"k",...
98         e3,s3_int,"k",e4,s4_int,"k",e5,s5_int,"k",e6,s6_int
99         ,"k",...
100        e7,s7_int,"k")
101
102     hold off
103     %axis([0 0.8 0 3000])
104     title("Type 1 & 2 Johnson Cook (Benchmark)");
105     xlabel("Total Engineering strain [mm/mm]");
106     ylabel("Engineerin stress [MPa]");
107     grid on
108     drawnow
109 end
110
111 [MatProp_out] = fopen('MatProp_basic_JC_2_B.dat','a');
112 out = 0;
113 iter = [num2str(MatProp,'%10.8e '), '|',num2str(Error,'%0.5f'),'|'];
114 while (out == 0)
115     line = fgets(MatProp_out);
116     if ((line == -1))
117         w = fprintf(MatProp_out,'%s \n',iter);
118         out = 1;
119     else
120         w = fprintf(MatProp_out,'%s \n',line);
121     end
122 end
123 end

```

```
120 fclose ( 'MatProp_basic_JC_2_B.dat ' );  
121  
122 fflush ( stdout );
```

MatProp basic JC A1.dat

```

1 1.00000000e+000 2.00000000e+000 2.00000000e-001 1.00000000e-002 1.00000000e+000 |162.91574|
2 2.82419117e+000 2.40997761e+000 6.09977611e-001 4.19977611e-001 1.40997761e+000 |6896.62839|
3 1.40997761e+000 3.82419117e+000 6.09977611e-001 4.19977611e-001 1.40997761e+000 |4395.19828|
4 1.40997761e+000 2.40997761e+000 2.02419117e+000 4.19977611e-001 1.40997761e+000 |2266.28660|
5 1.40997761e+000 2.40997761e+000 6.09977611e-001 1.83419117e+000 1.40997761e+000 |12613.59793|
6 1.40997761e+000 2.40997761e+000 6.09977611e-001 4.19977611e-001 2.82419117e+000 |3619.41935|
7 1.81167199e+000 2.81167199e+000 1.01167199e+000 -1.15822700e+000 1.81167199e+000 |13729.75109|
8 1.51040121e+000 2.51040121e+000 7.10401206e-001 1.08608663e+000 1.51040121e+000 |8727.31191|
9 1.20498881e+000 2.20498881e+000 1.11209559e+000 2.14988805e-001 1.20498881e+000 |873.17036|
10 1.20498881e+000 2.20498881e+000 4.04988805e-001 2.14988805e-001 1.91209559e+000 |1879.59826|
11 1.20498881e+000 2.91209559e+000 4.04988805e-001 2.14988805e-001 1.20498881e+000 |2313.72397|
12 1.91209559e+000 2.20498881e+000 4.04988805e-001 2.14988805e-001 1.20498881e+000 |2985.13871|
13 1.20498881e+000 2.20498881e+000 4.04988805e-001 9.22095586e-001 1.20498881e+000 |7781.17388|
14 1.40583600e+000 2.40583600e+000 6.05835996e-001 -5.74113498e-001 1.40583600e+000 |6304.60884|
15 1.35562420e+000 2.35562420e+000 5.55624198e-001 -2.00061227e-001 1.35562420e+000 |2269.30813|
16 4.76140659e-001 2.46609015e+000 6.66090153e-001 -3.30267297e-002 1.46609015e+000 |1194.05971|
17 8.91708182e-001 1.58058120e+000 7.70530692e-001 -1.32232944e-001 1.57053069e+000 |1610.13537|
18 5.55506383e-001 1.82703539e+000 7.05857896e-001 3.09948402e-001 1.50585790e+000 |845.63639|
19 4.46348806e-001 1.82648941e+000 9.76840926e-001 -6.71177918e-002 7.86891432e-001 |1533.36367|
20 5.81485679e-001 2.54926030e+000 6.93823133e-001 3.06150018e-001 8.15000623e-001 |1093.79278|
21 1.08089980e+000 2.59246045e+000 3.74305782e-001 3.90341990e-001 1.60988356e+000 |3712.37838|
22 6.04986556e-001 2.01798217e+000 8.26207140e-001 4.72471536e-002 9.92639464e-001 |958.94679|
23 1.10264631e+000 1.77361651e+000 7.49103349e-001 3.88360481e-001 7.41304563e-001 |2049.80868|
24 6.32767072e-001 2.29297174e+000 6.86843452e-001 7.23200730e-002 1.28489376e+000 |687.10003|
25 1.01781385e+000 1.58793094e+000 7.18578497e-001 -4.43482444e-002 1.58035135e+000 |1036.91467|
26 9.08731805e-001 1.82826328e+000 7.12389656e-001 4.32763211e-002 1.38901366e+000 |614.04004|
27 1.11581107e+000 2.04332151e+000 5.40667497e-001 2.12966287e-001 1.56126218e+000 |1317.91051|
28 7.32692684e-001 2.02431701e+000 7.54822229e-001 8.86769369e-002 1.13479514e+000 |642.68903|
29 3.26890372e-001 1.78404616e+000 1.11869707e-001 -5.30011214e-003 1.32083538e+000 |542.72331|
30 8.84926391e-001 2.14480389e+000 2.80512121e-001 -2.26359114e-001 9.45957281e-001 |2571.90867|
31 6.37861385e-001 1.90647751e+000 5.99521453e-001 1.75871523e-001 1.36588274e+000 |594.04973|
32 8.09703427e-001 1.52426984e+000 2.64597766e-001 5.26897945e-002 1.19931702e+000 |252.55756|
33 7.40582111e-001 1.59290571e+000 5.29203546e-004 2.19380736e-002 1.37522438e+000 |426.23195|
34 4.97283113e-001 1.69481641e+000 -2.41782404e-001 5.88033903e-002 1.11549014e+000 |2199.13882|
35 8.05869632e-001 1.79490156e+000 4.73846641e-001 4.71580884e-002 1.32063278e+000 |479.10683|
36 8.35356832e-001 1.57197180e+000 -1.79184126e-001 -1.25277185e-001 1.12052108e+000 |1834.33941|
37 6.87235246e-001 1.82285108e+000 4.05484508e-001 1.00584346e-001 1.30454233e+000 |402.72233|
38 1.29046579e+000 1.70992512e+000 4.25657760e-001 9.82482331e-002 1.15905122e+000 |607.37469|
39 5.67784228e-001 1.76551590e+000 1.90316720e-001 2.05869742e-002 1.28038934e+000 |352.45772|
40 7.16252373e-001 1.68731545e+000 -4.97311418e-002 3.51615868e-002 1.14315644e+000 |782.87461|
41 7.83465317e-001 1.76800503e+000 3.42952195e-001 4.41589630e-002 1.27626370e+000 |333.97791|
42 7.98693176e-001 1.95935103e+000 5.60555492e-001 6.92699574e-002 1.04898058e+000 |477.14452|
43 7.55109877e-001 1.68451704e+000 1.40535776e-001 3.37710445e-002 1.29366343e+000 |128.41679|
44 8.79189893e-001 1.67407204e+000 5.05159248e-002 -3.61016353e-002 1.11531107e+000 |594.08879|
45 7.35223908e-001 1.78565632e+000 3.16262775e-001 6.64128505e-002 1.25723451e+000 |279.71770|
46 1.06561678e+000 1.73946340e+000 3.15422684e-001 6.22260869e-002 1.13020212e+000 |267.88896|
47 9.62796281e-001 1.72555761e+000 1.51775405e-001 4.58809475e-002 1.07590313e+000 |338.06082|
48 8.28298058e-001 1.75739318e+000 2.95157998e-001 4.45894592e-002 1.22617356e+000 |220.30276|
49 1.04826735e+000 1.69660106e+000 1.70022915e-001 1.48977035e-002 1.08250794e+000 |172.65746|
50 7.10934701e-001 1.72564905e+000 1.12703097e-001 1.53113792e-004 1.19046265e+000 |304.38846|
51 9.76946263e-001 1.73600981e+000 2.64742788e-001 4.67078436e-002 1.14526725e+000 |156.81363|
52 1.03374519e+000 2.02553859e+000 1.63586024e-001 1.635662583e-003 1.09972785e+000 |265.97472|
53 8.65713868e-001 1.64958703e+000 2.39344830e-001 4.13415023e-002 1.17441973e+000 |157.19715|
54 1.03011689e+000 1.74929280e+000 1.10700526e-001 1.40977784e-002 1.05216978e+000 |304.44550|
55 8.78752765e-001 1.75536808e+000 2.49043630e-001 3.69665390e-002 1.18267261e+000 |137.33063|
56 7.42341759e-001 1.83359173e+000 2.67443895e-001 5.26170683e-002 1.23590127e+000 |203.72169|
57 9.71785952e-001 1.73084873e+000 1.94378160e-001 2.43275447e-002 1.12085627e+000 |120.50087|
58 7.79323490e-001 1.42253228e+000 2.35218073e-001 6.32457896e-002 1.36675172e+000 |247.72311|
59 9.44830873e-001 1.85563307e+000 2.08804518e-001 2.33114474e-002 1.09168793e+000 |110.44280|
60 9.45256424e-001 1.85536366e+000 1.83657118e-001 2.46922654e-002 1.15923927e+000 |155.72967|
61 8.21348093e-001 1.81668242e+000 1.25824893e-001 1.05196928e-002 1.19398055e+000 |198.03568|
62 9.38046721e-001 1.75617796e+000 2.30013314e-001 3.76608059e-002 1.15744558e+000 |120.84607|
63 8.50154051e-001 1.65765429e+000 2.25453041e-001 3.77226872e-002 1.17929106e+000 |152.71020|
64 8.73929644e-001 1.70708163e+000 2.15004060e-001 3.44650818e-002 1.17427811e+000 |120.46130|
65 9.14728462e-001 1.73833529e+000 1.46450701e-001 2.44478307e-002 1.15249991e+000 |173.53067|
66 8.87746689e-001 1.75110988e+000 2.23395398e-001 3.38368619e-002 1.17512944e+000 |113.51526|
67 1.09142607e+000 1.83582347e+000 2.88102404e-001 2.76696521e-002 9.94095503e-001 |100.88264|
68 1.25958417e+000 1.91147668e+000 3.61885718e-001 2.46189559e-002 8.44311542e-001 |110.94996|
69 9.69840973e-001 1.79602075e+000 2.21860502e-001 1.97834293e-002 1.06497332e+000 |120.83550|
70 9.61892410e-001 1.78606005e+000 2.23898705e-001 2.42527734e-002 1.08809139e+000 |107.81366|
71 9.32144324e-001 1.84343452e+000 2.69303874e-001 3.30867820e-002 1.08845668e+000 |120.23548|
72 1.05328650e+000 1.92174276e+000 2.70397900e-001 2.23979250e-002 1.00070626e+000 |97.59917|
73 1.14296493e+000 2.02907333e+000 2.98094819e-001 1.63643466e-002 9.13920340e-001 |107.22389|
74 1.04352870e+000 1.81671318e+000 2.16535695e-001 1.95006820e-002 1.05142753e+000 |127.15907|
75 9.59990417e-001 1.83675418e+000 2.56111830e-001 2.96902570e-002 1.07919939e+000 |104.56649|
76 1.11682382e+000 1.94329553e+000 2.75530745e-001 1.70919601e-002 9.26382751e-001 |109.84837|
77 1.12853682e+000 1.87383733e+000 3.16812115e-001 2.51295796e-002 9.43702188e-001 |102.97166|
78 9.61229067e-001 1.75839159e+000 2.66598436e-001 3.45641148e-002 1.11593514e+000 |121.50276|

```


79	1.07792513e+000	1.89706955e+000	2.73297668e-001	2.14599987e-002	9.73770848e-001	100.44815
80	1.16257357e+000	1.96003086e+000	3.37990062e-001	2.62861915e-002	9.08498291e-001	102.83785
81	1.24550882e+000	1.95864741e+000	3.38528230e-001	1.94870818e-002	8.49109848e-001	110.57505
82	1.03137002e+000	1.86722749e+000	2.76715930e-001	2.71394632e-002	1.02167700e+000	99.12920
83	9.90444250e-001	1.79824938e+000	2.32140345e-001	2.32324559e-002	1.06508243e+000	106.75371
84	1.11954124e+000	1.91958549e+000	3.11527632e-001	2.55227576e-002	9.47644326e-001	98.80697
85	1.02088277e+000	1.90274217e+000	2.51204498e-001	2.45463391e-002	1.03145539e+000	101.57311
86	1.04779628e+000	1.89551596e+000	2.67606403e-001	2.46921492e-002	1.00951709e+000	98.18442
87	1.04054160e+000	1.96463303e+000	2.71715809e-001	2.08152654e-002	9.87230709e-001	97.21967
88	1.01509936e+000	2.02903781e+000	2.63522511e-001	1.73880720e-002	9.83798312e-001	101.29178
89	1.03908912e+000	1.93041235e+000	2.85887801e-001	2.67670254e-002	1.01293931e+000	96.15644
90	1.01967112e+000	1.94708375e+000	2.92182868e-001	2.94205387e-002	1.03252354e+000	99.26819
91	1.08873188e+000	1.98552835e+000	2.86138288e-001	2.09385858e-002	9.61538075e-001	98.63889
92	9.88236913e-001	1.95954749e+000	2.41170848e-001	2.07216227e-002	1.04112825e+000	101.78820
93	1.08671516e+000	1.92957599e+000	2.93938436e-001	2.43224739e-002	9.71015308e-001	96.70100
94	1.01823959e+000	1.87122369e+000	2.69680251e-001	2.66593497e-002	1.03102540e+000	98.37063
95	1.03586266e+000	1.89979985e+000	2.73794760e-001	2.52291587e-002	1.01365357e+000	96.54570
96	1.05440173e+000	1.96294963e+000	2.90687480e-001	2.31205902e-002	9.84700973e-001	95.45476
97	1.05770446e+000	1.99666647e+000	3.02228019e-001	2.23348106e-002	9.72292914e-001	97.25269
98	1.04935760e+000	1.95320558e+000	2.96011815e-001	2.57038804e-002	9.87109683e-001	96.43438
99	1.06562891e+000	1.90574433e+000	3.04412309e-001	2.92419861e-002	1.00053683e+000	101.27339
100	1.04681343e+000	1.94991086e+000	2.79889934e-001	2.29219455e-002	9.90557239e-001	95.45209
101	1.00349466e+000	1.94893532e+000	2.76570280e-001	2.51745662e-002	1.02456900e+000	95.72845
102	1.04139996e+000	1.99836564e+000	2.97824164e-001	2.42460444e-002	9.86296915e-001	94.67663
103	1.04416861e+000	2.04764854e+000	3.09838865e-001	2.37544872e-002	9.72618589e-001	95.07362
104	1.02582942e+000	1.98273710e+000	2.81137929e-001	2.29915654e-002	1.00704436e+000	93.79026
105	1.01406532e+000	1.99750286e+000	2.73700986e-001	2.16354078e-002	1.01701170e+000	93.87309
106	1.02608838e+000	2.03236653e+000	2.86387216e-001	1.98757734e-002	9.82843691e-001	97.24571
107	1.03583894e+000	1.95590090e+000	2.86012655e-001	2.50442124e-002	1.00541540e+000	94.65191
108	1.07462055e+000	2.01662979e+000	2.99481688e-001	2.14160910e-002	9.63552562e-001	94.16852
109	1.03180100e+000	2.02408754e+000	2.88882171e-001	2.27882674e-002	9.94961225e-001	92.20662
110	1.02050064e+000	2.05465649e+000	2.87979517e-001	2.26221061e-002	1.00009135e+000	90.87513
111	1.02886420e+000	2.07902457e+000	3.02915551e-001	2.28669763e-002	9.92918604e-001	91.41384
112	1.02538725e+000	1.99383731e+000	2.70197293e-001	2.16794302e-002	1.01897726e+000	94.55777
113	1.02953625e+000	2.10075951e+000	2.87697359e-001	1.90437922e-002	9.91605186e-001	92.25046
114	1.04164753e+000	2.10559198e+000	3.10512746e-001	2.13543191e-002	9.67094501e-001	92.90098
115	9.79225025e-001	2.11838437e+000	2.85640775e-001	2.15929496e-002	1.02393597e+000	89.02151
116	9.31527263e-001	2.16926167e+000	2.78720319e-001	2.16813788e-002	1.05412768e+000	87.27362
117	1.00676503e+000	2.20621484e+000	3.13429211e-001	2.13920212e-002	9.85323229e-001	88.96852
118	9.65229817e-001	2.13837485e+000	2.77784036e-001	2.16881907e-002	1.04253192e+000	87.20362
119	9.27020959e-001	2.15476628e+000	2.61419680e-001	2.18551265e-002	1.08025063e+000	88.27117
120	9.51618531e-001	2.15825345e+000	2.96634094e-001	2.50564770e-002	1.03839193e+000	91.15061
121	9.21392314e-001	2.21167995e+000	2.78903320e-001	2.21090933e-002	1.05526784e+000	84.86871
122	8.67656373e-001	2.27800763e+000	2.66897205e-001	2.17301517e-002	1.08644246e+000	82.96770
123	9.65053118e-001	2.18035274e+000	2.73290020e-001	1.85890624e-002	1.02901473e+000	89.44571
124	8.73992001e-001	2.33422820e+000	2.76068799e-001	1.94102158e-002	1.07888465e+000	82.12092
125	8.00737682e-001	2.47401405e+000	2.70113441e-001	1.78042707e-002	1.11828131e+000	80.13609
126	8.63713348e-001	2.32599647e+000	2.89487664e-001	2.31293429e-002	1.08566791e+000	87.37573
127	7.64780763e-001	2.34804703e+000	2.39771855e-001	2.10213128e-002	1.16949728e+000	83.09388
128	8.68259411e-001	2.23708562e+000	2.43827078e-001	1.84407790e-002	1.10268435e+000	91.54705
129	8.64849864e-001	2.30376876e+000	2.78072517e-001	2.19572019e-002	1.08992202e+000	83.38782
130	7.73774537e-001	2.44762326e+000	2.54335302e-001	1.99990723e-002	1.14854231e+000	82.15361
131	6.63489870e-001	2.60220945e+000	2.45892092e-001	1.93166131e-002	1.20254223e+000	79.98968
132	5.12619897e-001	2.83412674e+000	2.29946121e-001	1.81308243e-002	1.28254739e+000	87.87472
133	6.83325826e-001	2.55619181e+000	2.32731441e-001	1.79913663e-002	1.20020022e+000	90.14993
134	8.19468854e-001	2.36687452e+000	2.66737248e-001	2.09657430e-002	1.11749157e+000	80.79900
135	8.05270163e-001	2.51944453e+000	2.81818260e-001	1.89050276e-002	1.09982267e+000	79.84696
136	8.25514863e-001	2.60514328e+000	3.02841463e-001	1.78468850e-002	1.06498537e+000	82.91697
137	6.77440070e-001	2.68605869e+000	2.60661333e-001	1.70661390e-002	1.18822958e+000	79.04992
138	5.82331919e-001	2.89008422e+000	2.57543397e-001	1.47341326e-002	1.23912314e+000	82.14316
139	7.32788119e-001	2.61181723e+000	2.75753648e-001	1.76240450e-002	1.14200463e+000	82.26521
140	7.63527933e-001	2.48867175e+000	2.59689889e-001	1.94053155e-002	1.14690789e+000	79.74525
141	6.64717433e-001	2.74128487e+000	2.60532758e-001	1.60332033e-002	1.18482190e+000	80.01213
142	6.29040506e-001	2.74105367e+000	2.53324292e-001	1.84862487e-002	1.21064840e+000	81.89027
143	7.57813388e-001	2.54077395e+000	2.65916154e-001	1.79747652e-002	1.14137308e+000	79.00067
144	8.02299137e-001	2.39357848e+000	2.65058333e-001	2.10339408e-002	1.12672828e+000	80.40520
145	6.99112859e-001	2.65435827e+000	2.61664152e-001	1.72833877e-002	1.17029850e+000	79.03635
146	8.17775895e-001	2.55351343e+000	2.86007823e-001	1.69372409e-002	1.09611046e+000	80.05473
147	7.02061376e-001	2.59003544e+000	2.55921025e-001	1.87217700e-002	1.17593429e+000	78.97988
148	6.34712087e-001	2.66451471e+000	2.39722760e-001	1.72755234e-002	1.22927466e+000	82.43345
149	7.62630644e-001	2.55571208e+000	2.71294385e-001	1.84976515e-002	1.13218567e+000	78.97024
150	7.66095402e-001	2.72210362e+000	2.66492931e-001	1.64121699e-002	1.17630055e+000	79.74191
151	6.97953535e-001	2.66374565e+000	2.64792170e-001	1.71604563e-002	1.16895239e+000	78.97951
152	7.70388651e-001	2.51579147e+000	2.67173821e-001	1.87890733e-002	1.12726799e+000	79.09654
153	7.00677215e-001	2.64349188e+000	2.62289455e-001	1.74968725e-002	1.17298918e+000	78.81754
154	7.49341605e-001	2.54314533e+000	2.66421124e-001	1.86572185e-002	1.14627535e+000	78.90788
155	6.87252362e-001	2.65767820e+000	2.62371110e-001	1.82388224e-002	1.17716167e+000	78.98186
156	7.04892619e-001	2.62845214e+000	2.63257371e-001	1.81728081e-002	1.16821452e+000	78.78099
157	7.44136871e-001	2.62378339e+000	2.75300777e-001	1.72722328e-002	1.13951255e+000	79.56190
158	7.12580250e-001	2.59847243e+000	2.60765963e-001	1.83593857e-002	1.16682885e+000	78.73068

399	6.13486241e-001	2.62996542e+000	2.38602732e-001	1.86865972e-002	1.18368246e+000	78.57402
400	6.11518154e-001	2.63086469e+000	2.38254574e-001	1.87085166e-002	1.18444673e+000	78.57432
401	6.09045731e-001	2.63205973e+000	2.37645696e-001	1.86817809e-002	1.18219906e+000	78.57429
402	6.16863623e-001	2.62840353e+000	2.39249196e-001	1.86644881e-002	1.18328742e+000	78.57402
403	6.15862092e-001	2.63004673e+000	2.39246835e-001	1.86584144e-002	1.18378701e+000	78.57423
404	6.14357670e-001	2.62923983e+000	2.38677192e-001	1.86723994e-002	1.18275598e+000	78.57402
405	6.12493852e-001	2.63091074e+000	2.38439721e-001	1.86772759e-002	1.18451395e+000	78.57413
406	6.15427483e-001	2.62905061e+000	2.38948485e-001	1.86660115e-002	1.18262193e+000	78.57401
407	6.17045512e-001	2.62707615e+000	2.39145323e-001	1.86776378e-002	1.18329896e+000	78.57410
408	6.13917464e-001	2.63027907e+000	2.38710544e-001	1.86667127e-002	1.18310421e+000	78.57400
409	6.14955276e-001	2.62937763e+000	2.38875512e-001	1.86802077e-002	1.18268293e+000	78.57407
410	6.14738106e-001	2.62939273e+000	2.38818688e-001	1.86667588e-002	1.18329413e+000	78.57399
411	6.11907163e-001	2.63076753e+000	2.38253860e-001	1.86789038e-002	1.18289606e+000	78.57403
412	6.15624508e-001	2.62899453e+000	2.39000362e-001	1.86680920e-002	1.18318958e+000	78.57399
413	6.14919850e-001	2.62983311e+000	2.38955132e-001	1.86692695e-002	1.18360094e+000	78.57403
414	6.14498215e-001	2.62938815e+000	2.38746677e-001	1.86716169e-002	1.18296722e+000	78.57399
415	6.16196069e-001	2.62887662e+000	2.39087171e-001	1.86490797e-002	1.18238837e+000	78.57414
416	6.14163698e-001	2.62969322e+000	2.38723841e-001	1.86772178e-002	1.18335893e+000	78.57398
417	6.13749313e-001	2.63004847e+000	2.38651560e-001	1.86741478e-002	1.18374370e+000	78.57400
418	6.15192072e-001	2.62872777e+000	2.38865908e-001	1.86764206e-002	1.18351722e+000	78.57399
419	6.15937326e-001	2.62843009e+000	2.39010630e-001	1.86698947e-002	1.18278713e+000	78.57401
420	6.14296316e-001	2.62964388e+000	2.38741328e-001	1.86730845e-002	1.18350456e+000	78.57398
421	6.14771818e-001	2.62918629e+000	2.38812558e-001	1.86798139e-002	1.18332087e+000	78.57398
422	6.14149750e-001	2.63003466e+000	2.38743999e-001	1.86715095e-002	1.18301925e+000	78.57400
423	6.14931491e-001	2.62905449e+000	2.38835430e-001	1.86751928e-002	1.18339272e+000	78.57398
424	6.13440108e-001	2.62979188e+000	2.38543572e-001	1.86826784e-002	1.18342814e+000	78.57398
425	6.14143157e-001	2.62955975e+000	2.38716015e-001	1.86835780e-002	1.18383487e+000	78.57400
426	6.14409451e-001	2.62943105e+000	2.38739011e-001	1.86746072e-002	1.18318413e+000	78.57397
427	6.15589002e-001	2.62901169e+000	2.38997296e-001	1.86692881e-002	1.18327634e+000	78.57398
428	6.15051778e-001	2.62920674e+000	2.38883865e-001	1.86726357e-002	1.18331429e+000	78.57397
429	6.14369276e-001	2.62962546e+000	2.38756832e-001	1.86692813e-002	1.18338099e+000	78.57398
430	6.14671182e-001	2.62929608e+000	2.38798627e-001	1.86771808e-002	1.18333590e+000	78.57397
431	6.14994724e-001	2.62902876e+000	2.38850982e-001	1.86776492e-002	1.18312984e+000	78.57398
432	6.15459753e-001	2.62871363e+000	2.38919325e-001	1.86736885e-002	1.18318382e+000	78.57399
433	6.14487712e-001	2.62944832e+000	2.38772712e-001	1.86763355e-002	1.18331516e+000	78.57397
434	6.14425922e-001	2.62954592e+000	2.38760876e-001	1.86727316e-002	1.18348705e+000	78.57398
435	6.14852523e-001	2.62915805e+000	2.38828456e-001	1.86764198e-002	1.18321914e+000	78.57397
436	6.14457567e-001	2.62956161e+000	2.38773638e-001	1.86756788e-002	1.18315473e+000	78.57398
437	6.14813010e-001	2.62918127e+000	2.38819982e-001	1.86753143e-002	1.18333322e+000	78.57397
438	6.14241773e-001	2.62939917e+000	2.38699650e-001	1.86793073e-002	1.18324073e+000	78.57397
439	6.14817030e-001	2.62916211e+000	2.38828759e-001	1.86792159e-002	1.18339353e+000	78.57397
440	6.14613637e-001	2.62924348e+000	2.38781197e-001	1.86774563e-002	1.18326481e+000	78.57397
441	6.14584864e-001	2.62921718e+000	2.38772483e-001	1.86775941e-002	1.18322926e+000	78.57397
442	6.14374923e-001	2.62939949e+000	2.38728554e-001	1.86747726e-002	1.18314148e+000	78.57397
443	6.15003440e-001	2.62916256e+000	2.38869224e-001	1.86728672e-002	1.18325458e+000	78.57397
444	6.15121696e-001	2.62906746e+000	2.38896589e-001	1.86766398e-002	1.18339907e+000	78.57397
445	6.14561617e-001	2.62931648e+000	2.38770563e-001	1.86752394e-002	1.18320587e+000	78.57397
446	6.14316450e-001	2.62936597e+000	2.38716454e-001	1.86794941e-002	1.18326649e+000	78.57397
447	6.14831693e-001	2.62921341e+000	2.38831032e-001	1.86745239e-002	1.18325755e+000	78.57397
448	6.14514353e-001	2.62936011e+000	2.38770116e-001	1.86767307e-002	1.18315757e+000	78.57397
449	6.14339572e-001	2.62946415e+000	2.38738306e-001	1.86757496e-002	1.18324703e+000	78.57397
450	6.14724285e-001	2.62923457e+000	2.38805918e-001	1.86762523e-002	1.18322611e+000	78.57397
451	6.14761715e-001	2.62921188e+000	2.38810967e-001	1.86752473e-002	1.18333601e+000	78.57397
452	6.14699875e-001	2.62924894e+000	2.38800754e-001	1.86756182e-002	1.18329140e+000	78.57397
453	6.14699875e-001	2.62924894e+000	2.38800754e-001	1.86756182e-002	1.18329140e+000	78.57397

239	1.29421381e+000	1.21865752e+000	4.73537561e-001	8.25733424e-003	1.56017818e+000	161.49706
240	1.28775036e+000	1.21155780e+000	4.69223944e-001	8.81328709e-003	1.54230512e+000	161.49096
241	1.29444232e+000	1.18974610e+000	4.75570509e-001	9.63660159e-003	1.52848671e+000	161.48133
242	1.29773634e+000	1.18973321e+000	4.75408169e-001	9.31482863e-003	1.53017431e+000	161.43804
243	1.31011974e+000	1.15856258e+000	4.84335542e-001	1.02151868e-002	1.51188025e+000	161.40746
244	1.30514959e+000	1.17580865e+000	4.78158096e-001	9.67112145e-003	1.52035771e+000	161.42252
245	1.31711573e+000	1.14961935e+000	4.87567048e-001	1.05291211e-002	1.50913618e+000	161.48021
246	1.32601258e+000	1.13315620e+000	5.00395324e-001	1.10636840e-002	1.51175964e+000	161.43033
247	1.32692218e+000	1.10409963e+000	4.96873047e-001	1.21889517e-002	1.47247001e+000	161.51084
248	1.30239090e+000	1.19001805e+000	4.79371432e-001	9.24023862e-003	1.53825114e+000	161.44096
249	1.32987309e+000	1.13311984e+000	4.96360468e-001	1.06511392e-002	1.50806726e+000	161.44957
250	1.31230263e+000	1.16664678e+000	4.87881297e-001	9.80742696e-003	1.52699022e+000	161.39106
251	1.30989607e+000	1.17516050e+000	4.88038422e-001	9.44657990e-003	1.53591724e+000	161.42805
252	1.29251708e+000	1.19655707e+000	4.75696209e-001	9.34792394e-003	1.53562833e+000	161.46828
253	1.32053409e+000	1.14897914e+000	4.91194403e-001	1.03253354e-002	1.51495752e+000	161.41050
254	1.32725655e+000	1.12324330e+000	4.97414433e-001	1.11928632e-002	1.49612700e+000	161.39894
255	1.30413246e+000	1.17613998e+000	4.75198185e-001	9.42108952e-003	1.51636544e+000	161.40989
256	1.32458860e+000	1.13362007e+000	4.96251448e-001	1.07136393e-002	1.50617046e+000	161.40138
257	1.31082590e+000	1.15430594e+000	4.85237959e-001	1.02147469e-002	1.50805582e+000	161.42238
258	1.31810704e+000	1.15031084e+000	4.89705292e-001	1.02976883e-002	1.51323210e+000	161.39278
259	1.33281737e+000	1.11681345e+000	5.07037020e-001	1.14696323e-002	1.50539457e+000	161.41524
260	1.31130368e+000	1.16130835e+000	4.83157894e-001	9.93322522e-003	1.51362272e+000	161.39342
261	1.32730366e+000	1.13548915e+000	4.97428603e-001	1.05627504e-002	1.51057675e+000	161.38537
262	1.33589562e+000	1.12395243e+000	5.03975134e-001	1.07365322e-002	1.50992501e+000	161.40652
263	1.31392083e+000	1.16117930e+000	4.85983560e-001	1.00039423e-002	1.51804906e+000	161.39024
264	1.30591859e+000	1.18673047e+000	4.80248226e-001	9.04915003e-003	1.53686134e+000	161.41434
265	1.32192206e+000	1.13911509e+000	4.93122881e-001	1.06569349e-002	1.50631058e+000	161.38501
266	1.32611880e+000	1.13978812e+000	4.98490760e-001	1.05982719e-002	1.51644076e+000	161.38888
267	1.32252015e+000	1.14657653e+000	4.95457548e-001	1.03540423e-002	1.51811485e+000	161.36976
268	1.32472670e+000	1.14470938e+000	4.98333676e-001	1.03822194e-002	1.52055623e+000	161.36171
269	1.33329419e+000	1.12146563e+000	5.01462495e-001	1.10742206e-002	1.50178313e+000	161.40082
270	1.31755052e+000	1.15535149e+000	4.91276597e-001	1.01241254e-002	1.52068845e+000	161.37928
271	1.33312787e+000	1.12460199e+000	5.05477447e-001	1.09257785e-002	1.51178006e+000	161.39113
272	1.31872259e+000	1.15203497e+000	4.90857032e-001	1.02344014e-002	1.51648181e+000	161.37919
273	1.31797141e+000	1.15089191e+000	4.89916756e-001	1.01859006e-002	1.51340477e+000	161.37383
274	1.31305365e+000	1.16135199e+000	4.87974173e-001	1.00706823e-002	1.52039998e+000	161.37474
275	1.31488788e+000	1.16662081e+000	4.90220412e-001	9.74199667e-003	1.53030191e+000	161.36817
276	1.31819437e+000	1.15489213e+000	4.91644223e-001	1.01219547e-002	1.51976943e+000	161.35453
277	1.31851630e+000	1.15466245e+000	4.91828036e-001	1.01208694e-002	1.51930992e+000	161.34221
278	1.31693979e+000	1.15925965e+000	4.92452190e-001	9.96626599e-003	1.52510731e+000	161.35233
279	1.32416318e+000	1.14910569e+000	4.97126255e-001	1.00882186e-002	1.52307207e+000	161.35851
280	1.32172214e+000	1.15885128e+000	4.98067472e-001	9.93392737e-003	1.53393421e+000	161.34297
281	1.32753936e+000	1.14001457e+000	5.00902640e-001	1.04546036e-002	1.51848999e+000	161.33412
282	1.33386509e+000	1.12671144e+000	5.06243753e-001	1.08109071e-002	1.51258403e+000	161.32872
283	1.32135590e+000	1.15472682e+000	4.95953407e-001	9.98585602e-003	1.52504679e+000	161.32129
284	1.31967050e+000	1.15973555e+000	4.94763272e-001	9.78767434e-003	1.52729206e+000	161.30929
285	1.32012234e+000	1.15458246e+000	4.96215634e-001	1.01596391e-002	1.52421894e+000	161.30390
286	1.31810192e+000	1.15732084e+000	4.95760324e-001	1.01953494e-002	1.52479237e+000	161.28713
287	1.32781059e+000	1.14365298e+000	5.02212953e-001	1.03732251e-002	1.52205772e+000	161.28129
288	1.33324600e+000	1.13584965e+000	5.07093335e-001	1.05767046e-002	1.52053293e+000	161.25887
289	1.32763779e+000	1.13486070e+000	5.00208016e-001	1.06626746e-002	1.50787031e+000	161.25398
290	1.33059562e+000	1.12286541e+000	5.01278288e-001	1.10270482e-002	1.49483836e+000	161.22351
291	1.33567536e+000	1.12633070e+000	5.10227552e-001	1.08382040e-002	1.51270599e+000	161.20970
292	1.34425488e+000	1.11216483e+000	5.19427310e-001	1.11968713e-002	1.50940402e+000	161.16595
293	1.32448248e+000	1.14846306e+000	5.01085258e-001	1.03025521e-002	1.51815987e+000	161.14401
294	1.31979117e+000	1.15933887e+000	4.98506010e-001	1.00483746e-002	1.52094780e+000	161.06528
295	1.33872533e+000	1.11528029e+000	5.14062835e-001	1.14300649e-002	1.50091413e+000	161.10676
296	1.34854328e+000	1.10087877e+000	5.20386787e-001	1.15162760e-002	1.49386252e+000	161.05188
297	1.36376396e+000	1.07265774e+000	5.32700018e-001	1.21767393e-002	1.47839760e+000	161.01329
298	1.34560639e+000	1.09707321e+000	5.19296450e-001	1.17749347e-002	1.48126784e+000	160.93139
299	1.35178658e+000	1.07768499e+000	5.25398007e-001	1.23740498e-002	1.46163529e+000	160.80638
300	1.35673315e+000	1.09198528e+000	5.34759384e-001	1.18633918e-002	1.49368117e+000	160.80279
301	1.36980192e+000	1.07654522e+000	5.51499933e-001	1.22815635e-002	1.49310258e+000	160.65990
302	1.35329270e+000	1.08843802e+000	5.29439411e-001	1.21274455e-002	1.47259493e+000	160.61044
303	1.35781160e+000	1.07657461e+000	5.34445462e-001	1.25927326e-002	1.45419038e+000	160.63612
304	1.36645676e+000	1.06984029e+000	5.42956938e-001	1.23593190e-002	1.46239533e+000	160.40205
305	1.40405716e+000	9.89982267e-001	5.76294133e-001	1.46653871e-002	1.41894068e+000	160.63626
306	1.37620165e+000	1.04359321e+000	5.59537771e-001	1.35324815e-002	1.43770810e+000	160.01754
307	1.38242050e+000	1.02906094e+000	5.12906094e-001	1.42103526e-002	1.41736336e+000	159.57721
308	1.40043259e+000	1.01911634e+000	5.85863238e-001	1.40696922e-002	1.43676164e+000	159.93471
309	1.39466953e+000	9.97284561e-001	5.73506634e-001	1.48774299e-002	1.38275798e+000	159.65466
310	1.35665923e+000	1.08676843e+000	5.47597434e-001	1.25784233e-002	1.44244680e+000	159.56041
311	1.33296027e+000	1.13516151e+000	5.33249085e-001	1.15349414e-002	1.45419986e+000	159.49330
312	1.38086104e+000	1.03303890e+000	5.77051489e-001	1.45547404e-002	1.39571396e+000	159.08352
313	1.38806319e+000	1.01463821e+000	5.94098764e-001	1.56524512e-002	1.36237327e+000	158.72143
314	1.40160683e+000	1.00153001e+000	6.09424286e-001	1.55452143e-002	1.36719206e+000	158.33001
315	1.42350444e+000	9.64007711e-001	6.46913697e-001	1.70214551e-002	1.32369289e+000	157.62654
316	1.36821458e+000	1.03694483e+000	5.82426694e-001	1.52489599e-002	1.33939331e+000	158.43812
317	1.36339566e+000	1.07464072e+000	5.98351321e-001	1.45898342e-002	1.37605110e+000	158.26438
318	1.36803475e+000	1.06109625e+000	6.09059178e-001	1.54087042e-002	1.32492081e+000	157.90522

319	1.43152477e+000	9.25369582e-001	6.79090776e-001	1.96336204e-002	1.23637269e+000	157.79359
320	1.39380650e+000	1.01018543e+000	6.52237902e-001	1.71085784e-002	1.27779905e+000	156.96263
321	1.39667815e+000	1.00795904e+000	6.81307471e-001	1.78366420e-002	1.23551194e+000	156.70770
322	1.42504053e+000	9.76284490e-001	7.03462284e-001	1.85471424e-002	1.25922647e+000	156.55581
323	1.45345351e+000	9.45950318e-001	7.63990079e-001	2.01962337e-002	1.21914305e+000	157.22281
324	1.45451740e+000	8.99246109e-001	7.29582041e-001	2.07891914e-002	1.17583883e+000	157.19630
325	1.48447136e+000	8.48050521e-001	7.67083330e-001	2.21225164e-002	1.16733632e+000	158.62937
326	1.39714391e+000	1.00783482e+000	6.48565216e-001	1.70871572e-002	1.28552469e+000	157.08972
327	1.40722900e+000	1.01676329e+000	6.84841507e-001	1.68790149e-002	1.27554523e+000	155.88353
328	1.39508111e+000	1.06246014e+000	6.87716872e-001	1.55017121e-002	1.29513150e+000	155.98909
329	1.40388000e+000	1.01750613e+000	7.33339856e-001	1.88832829e-002	1.17680048e+000	157.10627
330	1.35261208e+000	1.12957174e+000	6.52174638e-001	1.43531833e-002	1.32503920e+000	158.77431
331	1.42904107e+000	9.56827517e-001	7.10230190e-001	1.91801894e-002	1.21313892e+000	156.17775
332	1.41331391e+000	9.87040275e-001	6.39172957e-001	1.63778543e-002	1.33861293e+000	157.48036
333	1.40623848e+000	1.00988967e+000	7.09798131e-001	1.82569258e-002	1.21725359e+000	156.35917
334	1.42368783e+000	9.97533523e-001	7.48440764e-001	1.86418875e-002	1.20258028e+000	155.22565
335	1.43695979e+000	9.92382874e-001	7.98378537e-001	1.94192526e-002	1.16110808e+000	154.69279
336	1.44026624e+000	9.91178832e-001	7.62526935e-001	1.85254470e-002	1.22283149e+000	154.90115
337	1.41799414e+000	1.02881112e+000	7.63997983e-001	1.78062683e-002	1.18455896e+000	155.10572
338	1.44149846e+000	1.00277453e+000	7.79342076e-001	1.79162220e-002	1.21345399e+000	153.67672
339	1.45912845e+000	9.99216960e-001	8.14114049e-001	1.77458700e-002	1.21155419e+000	152.59653
340	1.43073082e+000	1.07279245e+000	8.20463506e-001	1.64192306e-002	1.21693476e+000	154.28216
341	1.47895067e+000	9.71292756e-001	8.96075554e-001	2.04647153e-002	1.10366349e+000	153.56575
342	1.48042025e+000	9.81934428e-001	8.72625471e-001	1.92235379e-002	1.18187784e+000	153.09906
343	1.47420976e+000	1.01586896e+000	9.18135933e-001	1.87835956e-002	1.12722385e+000	151.72130
344	1.49118152e+000	1.02821402e+000	9.95940432e-001	1.89126699e-002	1.07942004e+000	150.97649
345	1.49920490e+000	1.02899737e+000	9.61309089e-001	1.76871569e-002	1.15627205e+000	150.42158
346	1.53032745e+000	1.04730462e+000	1.04277436e+000	1.68211091e-002	1.15385404e+000	149.71184
347	1.54527251e+000	9.38392660e-001	1.02814839e+000	2.08479303e-002	1.07521307e+000	154.11630
348	1.51663709e+000	9.71992608e-001	9.76227181e-001	1.97407554e-002	1.11064349e+000	151.58012
349	1.51212723e+000	1.04017230e+000	9.84597045e-001	1.65128617e-002	1.19127635e+000	150.03836
350	1.52334045e+000	1.05282577e+000	1.05283576e+000	1.66697685e-002	1.11682141e+000	148.83823
351	1.54480055e+000	1.08827145e+000	1.14294090e+000	1.53928838e-002	1.08429319e+000	148.98438
352	1.57890108e+000	1.07116504e+000	1.24287792e+000	1.72062419e-002	1.03624066e+000	148.60172
353	1.63878740e+000	1.10713908e+000	1.45725986e+000	1.69364279e-002	9.48583890e-001	151.86687
354	1.54629804e+000	1.13805836e+000	1.18742508e+000	1.41975512e-002	1.10739021e+000	152.03586
355	1.52405233e+000	1.01350905e+000	1.02902666e+000	1.83549543e-002	1.10983017e+000	149.52485
356	1.58490194e+000	1.07595496e+000	1.18094632e+000	1.48025504e-002	1.15077772e+000	150.24694
357	1.56147183e+000	1.06401973e+000	1.13469485e+000	1.58300803e-002	1.13293830e+000	148.97942
358	1.58369406e+000	1.07353565e+000	1.25232853e+000	1.25292461e-002	1.1558619e+000	148.15952
359	1.61947748e+000	1.09021733e+000	1.38619473e+000	1.71374384e-002	9.27741112e-001	149.87956
360	1.58684049e+000	1.07689574e+000	1.27797330e+000	1.66642535e-002	9.97701370e-001	147.31997
361	1.61509701e+000	1.09169130e+000	1.39557277e+000	1.65858257e-002	9.19625037e-001	147.53920
362	1.62953349e+000	1.14196422e+000	1.43833945e+000	1.44227568e-002	9.65643177e-001	148.53577
363	1.64267844e+000	1.08867893e+000	1.44258463e+000	1.69967765e-002	9.43720156e-001	151.65394
364	1.56927002e+000	1.08837332e+000	1.21785183e+000	1.57938570e-002	1.04914993e+000	147.89297
365	1.62912643e+000	1.12267209e+000	1.48409347e+000	1.65450907e-002	8.61559695e-001	149.85839
366	1.57838548e+000	1.07868282e+000	1.22204451e+000	1.60088329e-002	1.06509365e+000	148.00668
367	1.61149094e+000	1.11853389e+000	1.36757703e+000	1.46899655e-002	9.69798539e-001	147.64223
368	1.55364152e+000	1.03836257e+000	1.14381054e+000	1.75803341e-002	1.04205816e+000	147.62864
369	1.58745993e+000	1.09272191e+000	1.28641384e+000	1.53342799e-002	1.00270394e+000	147.45403
370	1.58934286e+000	1.10231503e+000	1.30345634e+000	1.45367968e-002	9.96262808e-001	148.82468
371	1.59639829e+000	1.09319038e+000	1.34244590e+000	1.59848720e-002	9.28240592e-001	147.51943
372	1.61636506e+000	1.08542670e+000	1.39647620e+000	1.62762539e-002	8.95820575e-001	147.10748
373	1.63991258e+000	1.08395339e+000	1.48578338e+000	1.65174523e-002	8.19155898e-001	149.04662
374	1.57609378e+000	1.04202326e+000	1.25831066e+000	1.80146607e-002	9.45580782e-001	147.26868
375	1.64292410e+000	1.12365885e+000	1.52787721e+000	1.52980228e-002	8.34730206e-001	149.04489
376	1.57596217e+000	1.05968664e+000	1.23982720e+000	1.20997563e-002	9.90226174e-001	146.93625
377	1.56581468e+000	1.05752825e+000	1.21381675e+000	1.64621034e-002	9.85403787e-001	147.18503
378	1.57227996e+000	1.04176432e+000	1.21549196e+000	1.72539497e-002	9.99653510e-001	146.55616
379	1.56022079e+000	1.01605129e+000	1.15201500e+000	1.78884886e-002	1.03535997e+000	146.89262
380	1.57032266e+000	1.01156455e+000	1.21776449e+000	1.89262252e-002	9.38252579e-001	147.79421
381	1.58317561e+000	1.07243257e+000	1.26925150e+000	1.62322662e-002	9.86591097e-001	146.79032
382	1.58452154e+000	1.07442692e+000	1.25024400e+000	1.55328866e-002	1.01177986e+000	146.80334
383	1.60228339e+000	1.06568140e+000	1.30930881e+000	1.67137572e-002	9.82507282e-001	146.96547
384	1.54610035e+000	1.02988483e+000	1.09178241e+000	1.70746081e-002	1.10676518e+000	148.00333
385	1.59879888e+000	1.07154123e+000	1.32030275e+000	1.64758424e-002	9.48556726e-001	146.54820
386	1.55878821e+000	1.05197406e+000	1.18334737e+000	1.65419388e-002	1.00649825e+000	147.19846
387	1.59140960e+000	1.06225457e+000	1.27781845e+000	1.66708026e-002	8.88505023e-001	146.61120
388	1.59128840e+000	1.05899599e+000	1.26802547e+000	1.61103583e-002	9.98090895e-001	146.19966
389	1.59895152e+000	1.05865067e+000	1.28212461e+000	1.56606594e-002	1.00202326e+000	146.11242
390	1.62252207e+000	1.11967109e+000	1.40788153e+000	1.43404943e-002	9.39622415e-001	147.61702
391	1.57579611e+000	1.04195624e+000	1.21598163e+000	1.70014900e-002	1.01142558e+000	146.42365
392	1.59473114e+000	1.04830719e+000	1.29594757e+000	1.72835376e-002	9.63060815e-001	146.39280
393	1.60069929e+000	1.04065139e+000	1.28761850e+000	1.70046666e-002	9.78837464e-001	146.14253
394	1.59618118e+000	1.04218812e+000	1.28297158e+000	1.66996758e-002	9.73056513e-001	145.70978
395	1.59856697e+000	1.03215490e+000	1.28554814e+000	1.67141124e-002	9.65332258e-001	145.38061
396	1.58869913e+000	1.01714693e+000	1.22658543e+000	1.69899440e-002	1.01971502e+000	145.77208
397	1.61686311e+000	1.03680819e+000	1.33514807e+000	1.64596780e-002	9.60161946e-001	145.31085
398	1.63739661e+000	1.03423416e+000	1.39473130e+000	1.61887720e-002	9.34530129e-001	145.10478

399	1.61499426e+000	1.02482803e+000	1.29469562e+000	1.57397241e-002	9.97114437e-001	145.37623
400	1.61474411e+000	1.02615448e+000	1.30585554e+000	1.55126181e-002	9.88648578e-001	145.52047
401	1.62280892e+000	9.95156733e-001	1.32084180e+000	1.67974088e-002	9.60112914e-001	144.60122
402	1.63473761e+000	9.63409764e-001	1.34020040e+000	1.73657836e-002	9.39157743e-001	144.44937
403	1.65147669e+000	1.01516561e+000	1.42182697e+000	1.56184601e-002	9.10198234e-001	144.51840
404	1.64012475e+000	1.00176251e+000	1.38894543e+000	1.71381227e-002	9.09884542e-001	145.07744
405	1.67292500e+000	9.83605129e-001	1.45061174e+000	1.61062325e-002	9.11021776e-001	145.20375
406	1.67967000e+000	9.74442837e-001	1.50383072e+000	1.72272243e-002	8.44802533e-001	146.22410
407	1.63116320e+000	1.01223173e+000	1.34697939e+000	1.61115991e-002	9.59036461e-001	144.77701
408	1.60503455e+000	1.02711638e+000	1.30646165e+000	1.68628624e-002	9.50101067e-001	145.19207
409	1.62200716e+000	1.01623857e+000	1.34249917e+000	1.66737049e-002	9.40331245e-001	144.74192
410	1.63440716e+000	9.69289112e-001	1.34144925e+000	1.69742962e-002	9.28913161e-001	144.19582
411	1.63291244e+000	9.36816588e-001	1.31480822e+000	1.73670583e-002	9.26104677e-001	144.21696
412	1.62879409e+000	9.75782401e-001	1.31758023e+000	1.61165197e-002	9.60046801e-001	144.73200
413	1.63680800e+000	9.50733440e-001	1.34778660e+000	1.71450115e-002	9.11299019e-001	144.12847
414	1.63963040e+000	9.19984293e-001	1.34819021e+000	1.76617177e-002	8.87430298e-001	144.45331
415	1.65188438e+000	9.20524553e-001	1.35438180e+000	1.67714283e-002	9.18391345e-001	144.62073
416	1.65433356e+000	9.38877582e-001	1.39402137e+000	1.75905770e-002	8.82013606e-001	144.54354
417	1.63222295e+000	1.00147664e+000	1.37303279e+000	1.72633279e-002	9.09117966e-001	144.87487
418	1.64696902e+000	9.40762575e-001	1.35905525e+000	1.68944032e-002	9.16073000e-001	144.22838
419	1.62682795e+000	9.83877610e-001	1.31944961e+000	1.61657097e-002	9.59119464e-001	144.63461
420	1.64745715e+000	9.50127589e-001	1.37533434e+000	1.72343602e-002	9.01290070e-001	144.21222
421	1.62807699e+000	8.81574370e-001	1.27306460e+000	1.87841866e-002	9.27371569e-001	144.97640
422	1.64562677e+000	9.81767802e-001	1.38463637e+000	1.64098917e-002	9.14491568e-001	144.18756
423	1.64917174e+000	9.40673433e-001	1.37246555e+000	1.66545064e-002	8.88545591e-001	144.35630
424	1.64556321e+000	9.46357516e-001	1.36439927e+000	1.68323257e-002	9.01198629e-001	144.17054
425	1.63637801e+000	9.65558598e-001	1.35574830e+000	1.71010557e-002	9.05680585e-001	144.14408
426	1.65182082e+000	9.81001390e-001	1.41637137e+000	1.65219996e-002	8.87479271e-001	144.20365
427	1.63902157e+000	9.80039910e-001	1.37219834e+000	1.63697535e-002	9.06769559e-001	144.27362
428	1.64534826e+000	9.57605669e-001	1.37458341e+000	1.70182085e-002	9.02659942e-001	144.12608
429	1.63206888e+000	9.39807820e-001	1.31449022e+000	1.72805976e-002	9.26652626e-001	144.20521
430	1.64688283e+000	9.70702998e-001	1.39090108e+000	1.67116491e-002	8.97272610e-001	144.12840
431	1.63876535e+000	9.34615487e-001	1.34873109e+000	1.75134085e-002	8.92752746e-001	144.25518
432	1.64391142e+000	9.69979723e-001	1.37566005e+000	1.66857709e-002	9.09056862e-001	144.11793
433	1.63816820e+000	9.79474655e-001	1.37347251e+000	1.70323526e-002	9.09188978e-001	144.23096
434	1.64371445e+000	9.54636801e-001	1.36666758e+000	1.68823324e-002	9.03196216e-001	144.11469
435	1.65028798e+000	9.55904854e-001	1.38649118e+000	1.66761333e-002	9.03713275e-001	144.14409
436	1.63985550e+000	9.63145162e-001	1.36343402e+000	1.69948251e-002	9.05188757e-001	144.11306
437	1.65107699e+000	9.75694701e-001	1.40071185e+000	1.65721029e-002	8.95650737e-001	144.17510
438	1.64037525e+000	9.56973755e-001	1.36101792e+000	1.6017844e-002	9.3786948e-001	144.10532
439	1.63839912e+000	9.50233446e-001	1.34564411e+000	1.71215194e-002	9.13722881e-001	144.11981
440	1.63715404e+000	9.60381886e-001	1.35038607e+000	1.68562844e-002	9.12760724e-001	144.13017
441	1.64329970e+000	9.58299723e-001	1.36853407e+000	1.69777275e-002	9.05185138e-001	144.10783
442	1.64606341e+000	9.70980619e-001	1.38848134e+000	1.66954567e-002	8.98282688e-001	144.12688
443	1.64031519e+000	9.55420240e-001	1.35635342e+000	1.70150037e-002	9.09862833e-001	144.10574
444	1.63911262e+000	9.45410549e-001	1.35074275e+000	1.72628983e-002	9.03271094e-001	144.14062
445	1.64271172e+000	9.63837430e-001	1.36943073e+000	1.68300528e-002	9.07610420e-001	144.10420
446	1.63890849e+000	9.64433723e-001	1.36084049e+000	1.70454250e-002	9.10897422e-001	144.12109
447	1.64251296e+000	9.57086031e-001	1.36521080e+000	1.69231056e-002	9.05121518e-001	144.10511
448	1.64383043e+000	9.53501709e-001	1.36478475e+000	1.69042444e-002	9.08877985e-001	144.11525
449	1.64084923e+000	9.60734299e-001	1.36377171e+000	1.69721800e-002	9.06111064e-001	144.10516
450	1.63940604e+000	9.59320979e-001	1.35777976e+000	1.69191231e-002	9.09251976e-001	144.10914
451	1.64232629e+000	9.58555037e-001	1.36584549e+000	1.69630764e-002	9.06201847e-001	144.10367
452	1.64319499e+000	9.63454381e-001	1.37375724e+000	1.68610759e-002	9.03109887e-001	144.10638
453	1.64103514e+000	9.57428775e-001	1.36070437e+000	1.69765218e-002	9.08174596e-001	144.10318
454	1.64339889e+000	9.62082874e-001	1.36896733e+000	1.68641902e-002	9.05900830e-001	144.10633
455	1.64113116e+000	9.58251035e-001	1.36300527e+000	1.69673858e-002	9.07015419e-001	144.10305
456	1.64303767e+000	9.57329024e-001	1.36590696e+000	1.68918770e-002	9.07538456e-001	144.10496
457	1.64158383e+000	9.61074489e-001	1.36474633e+000	1.69284599e-002	9.09494777e-001	144.10347
458	1.64047758e+000	9.62329682e-001	1.36358591e+000	1.69743217e-002	9.07860368e-001	144.10653
459	1.64239765e+000	9.58579189e-001	1.36532670e+000	1.69124882e-002	9.07618934e-001	144.10267
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476	1.64157866e+000	9.60508292e-001	1.36511420e+000	1.68967279e-002	9.08051903e-001	144.10256
477	1.64157220e+000	9.60205103e-001	1.36441243e+000	1.69213301e-002	9.08592017e-001	144.10203
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74 1.09283268e+000 2.16756975e+000 3.16023218e-001 3.83609350e-001 9.02207320e-001 |140.11986|
75 1.13578032e+000 2.21393489e+000 3.45164431e-001 3.68811746e-001 9.25223132e-001 |140.66969|
76 1.08164368e+000 2.18085762e+000 3.07083362e-001 3.68461105e-001 8.85107020e-001 |140.07532|
77 1.07956739e+000 2.21174522e+000 3.09876503e-001 3.87916492e-001 8.76269312e-001 |139.97583|
78 1.06489803e+000 2.23034476e+000 3.03203702e-001 4.04509052e-001 8.59142677e-001 |140.21298|

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79	1.07918977e+000	2.12478164e+000	3.05671209e-001	3.25597692e-001	9.18816464e-001	140.39855
80	1.09539244e+000	2.21666387e+000	3.18227444e-001	3.87944120e-001	8.82462948e-001	140.00638
81	1.08484951e+000	2.20236327e+000	3.12456681e-001	3.89441331e-001	8.74629176e-001	140.13676
82	1.08743902e+000	2.19755374e+000	3.13435075e-001	3.81377475e-001	8.82314306e-001	140.02742
83	1.08506692e+000	2.22991226e+000	3.11768464e-001	3.62125140e-001	8.69834347e-001	140.10039
84	1.07093731e+000	2.22780850e+000	3.03299518e-001	4.16492701e-001	8.54444591e-001	140.45134
85	1.09326418e+000	2.19711556e+000	3.16467495e-001	3.58100949e-001	8.91574084e-001	139.99384
86	1.08985576e+000	2.17166214e+000	3.14267488e-001	3.91394917e-001	8.97256721e-001	140.06726
87	1.09656384e+000	2.21703859e+000	3.21826240e-001	3.94232477e-001	8.86843928e-001	140.02279
88	1.09103498e+000	2.24438465e+000	3.17665615e-001	3.72433689e-001	8.70529110e-001	140.05486
89	1.09074018e+000	2.22620402e+000	3.16816083e-001	3.77173996e-001	8.77211013e-001	139.99753
90	1.09477219e+000	2.22995317e+000	3.19850431e-001	3.80769738e-001	8.83430207e-001	139.92374
91	1.09843877e+000	2.24615288e+000	3.23058110e-001	3.80465870e-001	8.83988158e-001	139.88033
92	1.08639735e+000	2.22211402e+000	3.11952014e-001	3.62408094e-001	8.77758278e-001	140.03488
93	1.09402221e+000	2.21830745e+000	3.19357684e-001	3.86276381e-001	8.84572515e-001	139.97086
94	1.08702065e+000	2.22314618e+000	3.16002906e-001	3.68029355e-001	8.82983085e-001	139.88440
95	1.09018510e+000	2.21238289e+000	3.17088995e-001	3.75141623e-001	8.90543849e-001	139.88757
96	1.08642947e+000	2.24757829e+000	3.17686183e-001	4.01030939e-001	8.75768684e-001	139.89565
97	1.10287110e+000	2.24728186e+000	3.27401048e-001	3.76461175e-001	8.90873205e-001	139.86774
98	1.11452295e+000	2.26505019e+000	3.36163321e-001	3.70733516e-001	8.98175152e-001	139.90402
99	1.09195858e+000	2.25230939e+000	3.21137213e-001	3.74175203e-001	8.85090277e-001	139.77321
100	1.09092263e+000	2.26931036e+000	3.22026978e-001	3.68124614e-001	8.85349158e-001	139.69460
101	1.10134583e+000	2.23173138e+000	3.24545031e-001	3.46258116e-001	8.97726299e-001	139.89010
102	1.09761674e+000	2.23569311e+000	3.22830319e-001	3.59951322e-001	8.92236895e-001	139.84475
103	1.10056285e+000	2.27625087e+000	3.27438749e-001	3.66071311e-001	8.83628351e-001	139.77882
104	1.10914419e+000	2.28672945e+000	3.33099176e-001	3.72400362e-001	8.91447222e-001	139.75648
105	1.10200823e+000	2.27995338e+000	3.30060398e-001	3.56737644e-001	8.93425774e-001	139.69093
106	1.10379296e+000	2.29685363e+000	3.33561543e-001	3.44873531e-001	8.98144582e-001	139.62634
107	1.09794465e+000	2.29865310e+000	3.28181658e-001	3.48107281e-001	8.89449278e-001	139.62891
108	1.10333017e+000	2.33542586e+000	3.34892922e-001	3.59879518e-001	8.86970542e-001	139.55226
109	1.10618689e+000	2.38529223e+000	3.40924223e-001	3.59843616e-001	8.84337365e-001	139.45736
110	1.10263367e+000	2.33848465e+000	3.35678682e-001	3.51268451e-001	8.95862691e-001	139.49586
111	1.09144813e+000	2.34870814e+000	3.31050057e-001	3.36486636e-001	8.99810008e-001	139.38381
112	1.08260010e+000	2.37969748e+000	3.30025498e-001	3.18529773e-001	8.88991401e-001	139.24228
113	1.10634068e+000	2.41028208e+000	3.45321664e-001	3.20924446e-001	8.97364969e-001	139.31061
114	1.10267707e+000	2.42559092e+000	3.46022986e-001	3.30068646e-001	8.96431125e-001	139.22412
115	1.10504328e+000	2.48905983e+000	3.54943651e-001	3.21049328e-001	8.99922049e-001	139.11162
116	1.09732889e+000	2.50427288e+000	3.49195944e-001	3.23772715e-001	8.88446808e-001	139.10703
117	1.09409686e+000	2.60798250e+000	3.57013145e-001	3.13222307e-001	8.83597920e-001	139.06014
118	1.09507345e+000	2.57044100e+000	3.55612591e-001	3.02159337e-001	8.85822791e-001	139.03278
119	1.09129334e+000	2.68641918e+000	3.65579545e-001	2.77604780e-001	8.80802841e-001	139.10459
120	1.08707486e+000	2.59769293e+000	3.56242396e-001	2.70510460e-001	8.97942287e-001	138.87730
121	1.07751885e+000	2.70389327e+000	3.63901483e-001	2.25843882e-001	9.04744748e-001	138.82724
122	1.07539234e+000	2.69014756e+000	3.59276883e-001	2.71397404e-001	8.87866594e-001	138.91049
123	1.09624981e+000	2.84491218e+000	3.86273603e-001	2.54939130e-001	8.95790239e-001	139.15837
124	1.09283738e+000	2.72860851e+000	3.72211577e-001	2.70836791e-001	8.94090530e-001	138.95595
125	1.06892427e+000	2.83136930e+000	3.68226221e-001	3.23334560e-001	8.82526984e-001	139.17581
126	1.09601353e+000	2.57463720e+000	3.58273393e-001	2.98870636e-001	8.95573282e-001	138.94938
127	1.08063736e+000	2.69910852e+000	3.66697226e-001	2.34420913e-001	9.03641258e-001	138.86197
128	1.07388633e+000	2.78811702e+000	3.72531634e-001	2.18388513e-001	9.08543774e-001	138.91763
129	1.06854198e+000	2.65375292e+000	3.56060671e-001	2.28731748e-001	9.06057333e-001	138.75612
130	1.05639428e+000	2.61632513e+000	3.47985218e-001	2.07679227e-001	9.12040734e-001	138.71289
131	1.04951814e+000	2.82439940e+000	3.65883585e-001	1.64221339e-001	9.11161560e-001	138.94698
132	1.06114198e+000	2.76195885e+000	3.63981037e-001	1.97883664e-001	9.07264491e-001	138.83740
133	1.06654759e+000	2.60045631e+000	3.48205104e-001	2.36501523e-001	8.97679356e-001	138.75996
134	1.06150369e+000	2.66254927e+000	3.57031144e-001	1.69534279e-001	9.22281640e-001	138.81683
135	1.04860520e+000	2.63896462e+000	3.45744369e-001	1.80556116e-001	9.13963130e-001	138.78193
136	1.06308586e+000	2.52691659e+000	3.41165891e-001	2.10162347e-001	9.13019352e-001	138.81728
137	1.04093580e+000	2.51419150e+000	3.32151207e-001	1.75929515e-001	9.18848937e-001	138.73172
138	1.04650876e+000	2.68607814e+000	3.51280926e-001	1.77917917e-001	9.12906167e-001	138.71552
139	1.04209296e+000	2.55985700e+000	3.33115586e-001	2.21899440e-001	8.99893689e-001	138.72667
140	1.05238856e+000	2.55179862e+000	3.39350848e-001	2.27414932e-001	9.02584423e-001	138.66815
141	1.05427725e+000	2.50821561e+000	3.36154088e-001	2.50844340e-001	8.96895070e-001	138.74318
142	1.02877975e+000	2.57084384e+000	3.33348410e-001	1.67834890e-001	9.20830224e-001	138.67509
143	1.04952913e+000	2.67976960e+000	3.49881188e-001	2.25169047e-001	9.00453158e-001	138.71554
144	1.05134643e+000	2.68206913e+000	3.55623050e-001	1.80506965e-001	9.19632193e-001	138.78251
145	1.04440633e+000	2.59041003e+000	3.38742452e-001	2.11551321e-001	9.04828315e-001	138.66984
146	1.04186114e+000	2.52641271e+000	3.34401954e-001	1.71790268e-001	9.20822787e-001	138.73021
147	1.04761214e+000	2.64143037e+000	3.46011380e-001	2.11824352e-001	9.05545565e-001	138.66996
148	1.04532286e+000	2.50224506e+000	3.30894397e-001	2.32603972e-001	9.05425538e-001	138.68067
149	1.03100878e+000	2.52636604e+000	3.27353777e-001	2.12812560e-001	9.03644892e-001	138.59990
150	1.01831603e+000	2.48138650e+000	3.17038056e-001	2.15379227e-001	8.99446972e-001	138.59130
151	1.03127746e+000	2.63210269e+000	3.38902062e-001	1.80997917e-001	9.07868662e-001	138.61398
152	1.04881965e+000	2.58800744e+000	3.38669509e-001	2.51032210e-001	8.87279351e-001	138.76321
153	1.03378973e+000	2.57513474e+000	3.34678685e-001	1.88634220e-001	9.12442506e-001	138.62233
154	1.02445831e+000	2.49090266e+000	3.21473462e-001	1.97766695e-001	9.05322786e-001	138.58949
155	1.01288140e+000	2.41563880e+000	3.09204502e-001	1.90737866e-001	9.05211396e-001	138.62497
156	1.01968491e+000	2.50212004e+000	3.21834793e-001	1.92525875e-001	9.06237824e-001	138.52650
157	1.00732419e+000	2.45797505e+000	3.13380963e-001	1.83013152e-001	9.06942579e-001	138.48541
158	9.93679726e-001	2.50320204e+000	3.10838443e-001	1.58901552e-001	9.10224978e-001	138.55434

159	9.96232559e-001	2.45109283e+000	3.05974509e-001	1.85789197e-001	8.99479885e-001	138.50838
160	9.84726864e-001	2.32172094e+000	2.88580111e-001	1.95342012e-001	9.00698218e-001	138.67452
161	1.01963981e+000	2.55450725e+000	3.26321574e-001	1.84583941e-001	9.06076051e-001	138.54314
162	9.98217812e-001	2.50168543e+000	3.14157524e-001	1.48642588e-001	9.11771540e-001	138.46100
163	9.88168704e-001	2.51183490e+000	3.12717257e-001	1.15274268e-001	9.17933824e-001	138.44148
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165	9.54110376e-001	2.50536192e+000	2.98592724e-001	1.01003877e-001	9.13748819e-001	138.35339
166	9.92510532e-001	2.48910674e+000	3.11956368e-001	1.48964222e-001	9.07447484e-001	138.40422
167	9.55698733e-001	2.41164133e+000	2.90727155e-001	1.09033946e-001	9.12144985e-001	138.31414
168	9.23728193e-001	2.34020836e+000	2.72929945e-001	7.12589484e-002	9.15179453e-001	138.31284
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171	8.70524841e-001	2.47437824e+000	2.69669688e-001	-6.69155610e-002	9.33713177e-001	138.48921
172	9.06462483e-001	2.39788090e+000	2.73512961e-001	4.45807908e-002	9.16540728e-001	138.17160
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174	8.51360191e-001	2.36132792e+000	2.51055627e-001	-4.50012312e-002	9.30385745e-001	138.63339
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181	8.14356426e-001	2.32768584e+000	2.37320118e-001	-9.66315258e-002	9.28933726e-001	138.46291
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188	7.99763697e-001	2.39452930e+000	2.39485320e-001	-7.66745446e-002	9.17531917e-001	138.10142
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190	8.11178868e-001	2.57935086e+000	2.65564904e-001	-1.08229935e-001	9.21302112e-001	138.24028
191	8.26010296e-001	2.62311335e+000	2.71849989e-001	-8.93871233e-002	9.23158536e-001	138.37072
192	8.49708143e-001	2.37949611e+000	2.54612379e-001	-2.13204628e-002	9.16483330e-001	138.01146
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194	7.85850998e-001	2.35668073e+000	2.29801546e-001	-2.05530309e-002	9.99838713e-001	138.12617
195	7.85239011e-001	2.43722168e+000	2.42720374e-001	-1.09532509e-001	9.21289193e-001	137.87065
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200	7.35958429e-001	2.46685460e+000	2.30101343e-001	-1.57129067e-001	9.18537526e-001	137.93768
201	7.18998625e-001	2.33327660e+000	2.10401970e-001	-1.44595775e-001	9.15159945e-001	138.34711
202	8.01741434e-001	2.45822055e+000	2.48860648e-001	-8.79553981e-002	9.18402087e-001	137.90196
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204	7.38778126e-001	2.52135782e+000	2.39846634e-001	-2.06785114e-001	9.32067548e-001	137.99427
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210	7.58529791e-001	2.50428901e+000	2.43597534e-001	-1.47003961e-001	9.22633072e-001	137.94958
211	7.62751282e-001	2.40390599e+000	2.32177140e-001	-1.28257782e-001	9.19161781e-001	137.84994
212	7.05350743e-001	2.39478761e+000	2.16433826e-001	-1.97178571e-001	9.22539547e-001	137.81371
213	6.77761221e-001	2.41008189e+000	2.12285899e-001	-2.60515196e-001	9.29938340e-001	137.79798
214	6.19687813e-001	2.40053665e+000	1.97149526e-001	-3.53812008e-001	9.37757827e-001	137.99494
215	6.50380561e-001	2.44722963e+000	2.06544234e-001	-2.77955276e-001	9.26910939e-001	138.13536
216	7.47805776e-001	2.40969529e+000	2.30143918e-001	-1.55571446e-001	9.22425290e-001	137.80807
217	6.61931923e-001	2.44282321e+000	2.11564284e-001	-2.75399797e-001	9.29984635e-001	137.77129
218	6.1152244e-001	2.46228183e+000	2.01257856e-001	-3.48970805e-001	9.35396062e-001	137.87524
219	6.49011298e-001	2.40697794e+000	2.03110450e-001	-2.73674137e-001	9.24378263e-001	137.88971
220	7.19633901e-001	2.43221620e+000	2.2502267e-001	-1.97066763e-001	9.25788498e-001	137.78826
221	6.92548588e-001	2.46779073e+000	2.22438206e-001	-2.47981814e-001	9.29396873e-001	137.78797
222	7.12257059e-001	2.40341368e+000	2.22418117e-001	-2.30266246e-001	9.33309168e-001	137.89087
223	6.93775893e-001	2.44707536e+000	2.19227314e-001	-2.25827382e-001	9.24605507e-001	137.76921
224	6.30454835e-001	2.47029967e+000	2.06071270e-001	-3.27144935e-001	9.33460251e-001	137.90247
225	7.18468041e-001	2.42484638e+000	2.24125756e-001	-1.98464818e-001	9.25184031e-001	137.77712
226	7.16782117e-001	2.47581887e+000	2.28665231e-001	-1.97381034e-001	9.24045478e-001	137.79111
227	7.07026893e-001	2.45938462e+000	2.24570398e-001	-2.13164574e-001	9.25518693e-001	137.77220
228	6.69866634e-001	2.46455192e+000	2.15748116e-001	-2.67268592e-001	9.28087397e-001	137.74992
229	6.44983001e-001	2.48071977e+000	2.1111041e-001	-3.02369506e-001	9.29236847e-001	137.75665
230	6.77925712e-001	2.43414901e+000	2.13801311e-001	-2.38108617e-001	9.24415012e-001	137.76129
231	6.35789329e-001	2.48081441e+000	2.07983983e-001	-3.03483132e-001	9.28320247e-001	137.83458
232	6.97798363e-001	2.43883839e+000	2.20090313e-001	-2.24719397e-001	9.25968085e-001	137.75690
233	6.43539064e-001	2.43805768e+000	2.05747307e-001	-2.93405305e-001	9.28165341e-001	137.81415
234	6.91154936e-001	2.45405289e+000	2.19864625e-001	-2.33224757e-001	9.26180355e-001	137.75599
235	7.00323239e-001	2.45911095e+000	2.22073558e-001	-2.14300067e-001	9.22177688e-001	137.75045
236	7.19518896e-001	2.46725483e+000	2.27328195e-001	-1.83750202e-001	9.18274214e-001	137.76805
237	6.71098207e-001	2.45967305e+000	2.15549026e-001	-2.59261555e-001	9.26585688e-001	137.72881
238	6.59759363e-001	2.46597190e+000	2.13709882e-001	-2.75978642e-001	9.27575778e-001	137.71721

239	6.79681848e-001	2.48532855e+000	2.20938457e-001	-2.62128330e-001	9.28040489e-001	137.77118
240	6.78364746e-001	2.44694390e+000	2.15585597e-001	-2.44113545e-001	9.25321381e-001	137.74376
241	6.52035751e-001	2.48388137e+000	2.12847569e-001	-2.83275210e-001	9.26228735e-001	137.73849
242	7.07672214e-001	2.44326463e+000	2.22521451e-001	-1.97987382e-001	9.21756728e-001	137.74345
243	6.68107189e-001	2.46561621e+000	2.14830597e-001	-2.53037181e-001	9.23043768e-001	137.70940
244	6.56583316e-001	2.47139787e+000	2.12313583e-001	-2.62943393e-001	9.21475475e-001	137.69406
245	6.41442918e-001	2.46547291e+000	2.08717675e-001	-2.91419202e-001	9.26765551e-001	137.70364
246	6.48632678e-001	2.48505158e+000	2.12458466e-001	-2.80527986e-001	9.24199525e-001	137.68988
247	6.33766644e-001	2.50410542e+000	2.10894901e-001	-2.98735207e-001	9.23638597e-001	137.68131
248	5.89762983e-001	2.51306716e+000	2.00871993e-001	-3.66953279e-001	9.28516926e-001	137.75498
249	6.78194906e-001	2.46071526e+000	2.17109086e-001	-2.40228856e-001	9.23446777e-001	137.71362
250	6.55863108e-001	2.46318397e+000	2.12250482e-001	-2.64446910e-001	9.22932136e-001	137.66809
251	6.57776786e-001	2.45283527e+000	2.11951938e-001	-2.55032760e-001	9.21283837e-001	137.66052
252	6.47346465e-001	2.47583880e+000	2.10684992e-001	-2.63365126e-001	9.19068317e-001	137.65036
253	6.41140016e-001	2.48077225e+000	2.09172547e-001	-2.57058368e-001	9.14814587e-001	137.63567
254	6.14088966e-001	2.48911823e+000	2.04111171e-001	-3.05846716e-001	9.19744441e-001	137.62107
255	5.82035996e-001	2.50331971e+000	1.97612214e-001	-3.38655646e-001	9.17893273e-001	137.61298
256	6.27078186e-001	2.49949930e+000	2.08060398e-001	-2.73550948e-001	9.12876756e-001	137.61899
257	6.00135735e-001	2.50481491e+000	2.02763216e-001	-3.06269778e-001	9.14727345e-001	137.58488
258	5.71911944e-001	2.52152342e+000	1.97988033e-001	-3.27932971e-001	9.11353280e-001	137.56720
259	5.98210526e-001	2.47907456e+000	1.99019151e-001	-2.82157070e-001	9.07650096e-001	137.56625
260	5.80432467e-001	2.46655914e+000	1.93081276e-001	-2.73868002e-001	8.99655846e-001	137.59551
261	5.50373881e-001	2.54084043e+000	1.92788998e-001	-3.36709240e-001	9.04551360e-001	137.64622
262	5.77224607e-001	2.51883914e+000	1.97579733e-001	-3.16290120e-001	9.08734479e-001	137.58460
263	5.41444488e-001	2.52813020e+000	1.90931265e-001	-3.58376334e-001	9.08588567e-001	137.52962
264	4.91596724e-001	2.55180918e+000	1.81810624e-001	-4.09035316e-001	9.05475557e-001	137.54696
265	5.01313733e-001	2.53032711e+000	1.81543504e-001	-3.96077502e-001	9.07565918e-001	137.58924
266	5.14067018e-001	2.53730965e+000	1.85564205e-001	-3.53941546e-001	8.98418459e-001	137.55500
267	5.99890595e-001	2.51309527e+000	2.03241195e-001	-2.79665308e-001	9.05086831e-001	137.64425
268	5.25957949e-001	2.52601915e+000	1.86967927e-001	-3.66974453e-001	9.06946146e-001	137.52887
269	5.03473058e-001	2.52745525e+000	1.82960242e-001	-3.79726422e-001	9.03202937e-001	137.49698
270	4.66597283e-001	2.53176330e+000	1.75650497e-001	-4.11444573e-001	9.00437165e-001	137.48408
271	4.66659856e-001	2.52886692e+000	1.73616928e-001	-4.01488213e-001	8.96217690e-001	137.61435
272	5.45598922e-001	2.52335930e+000	1.91895257e-001	-3.46321781e-001	9.07569382e-001	137.52946
273	4.19316632e-001	2.58902967e+000	1.69736252e-001	-4.72929998e-001	8.99888588e-001	137.66979
274	5.53487053e-001	2.50656334e+000	1.91698426e-001	-3.29850302e-001	9.05709719e-001	137.53110
275	5.19228154e-001	2.51849606e+000	1.85644888e-001	-3.91509024e-001	9.12036729e-001	137.48579
276	5.52751020e-001	2.49067128e+000	1.90932174e-001	-3.29404737e-001	9.07604099e-001	137.55158
277	5.06885298e-001	2.53652471e+000	1.84091011e-001	-3.89127672e-001	9.06007693e-001	137.50488
278	4.72219989e-001	2.54790166e+000	1.78001405e-001	-4.32300699e-001	9.07489127e-001	137.48190
279	4.31586458e-001	2.56857083e+000	1.71152895e-001	-4.83525898e-001	9.08378831e-001	137.56888
280	4.50756547e-001	2.54092266e+000	1.72247034e-001	-4.50220787e-001	9.05597362e-001	137.55630
281	5.21888328e-001	2.52775014e+000	1.86983201e-001	-3.72296533e-001	9.07076377e-001	137.49882
282	4.68769672e-001	2.53895520e+000	1.77180474e-001	-4.31696947e-001	9.06272690e-001	137.44653
283	4.40175534e-001	2.54542322e+000	1.72286748e-001	-4.64058194e-001	9.05935963e-001	137.42729
284	4.61158417e-001	2.53200905e+000	1.75335684e-001	-4.39515938e-001	9.07182452e-001	137.44034
285	4.21863422e-001	2.54248718e+000	1.67784487e-001	-4.83234839e-001	9.06156197e-001	137.43126
286	3.85577704e-001	2.56133771e+000	1.61978641e-001	-5.00712673e-001	8.98843633e-001	137.47311
287	4.05800744e-001	2.55990022e+000	1.66504290e-001	-5.16484364e-001	9.09805783e-001	137.41222
288	3.75402475e-001	2.57396868e+000	1.61931186e-001	-5.69004259e-001	9.14490092e-001	137.45910
289	3.73610339e-001	2.54856129e+000	1.59554535e-001	-5.29301704e-001	9.03680483e-001	137.42869
290	4.55465678e-001	2.53001467e+000	1.74607657e-001	-4.72325342e-001	9.14260718e-001	137.42252
291	3.77607870e-001	2.55854559e+000	1.60959403e-001	-5.46645839e-001	9.08753206e-001	137.41774
292	3.99200644e-001	2.55449082e+000	1.65780565e-001	-5.28291339e-001	9.10818264e-001	137.38849
293	3.87869255e-001	2.56049263e+000	1.64778604e-001	-5.50819589e-001	9.13149298e-001	137.40043
294	4.53157293e-001	2.55318925e+000	1.76100145e-001	-4.90831628e-001	9.17081504e-001	137.42615
295	3.91784802e-001	2.55943373e+000	1.64893291e-001	-5.66784511e-001	9.19284241e-001	137.39103
296	3.67589436e-001	2.56643898e+000	1.61196563e-001	-6.18147669e-001	9.25958380e-001	137.44244
297	3.54254047e-001	2.55416549e+000	1.56597152e-001	-5.70392230e-001	9.09019795e-001	137.41327
298	3.11461009e-001	2.58700039e+000	1.50885439e-001	-6.28125271e-001	9.09744211e-001	137.54525
299	4.19464511e-001	2.54426110e+000	1.68677102e-001	-5.11275325e-001	9.13131591e-001	137.39433
300	4.06061473e-001	2.55275568e+000	1.67620773e-001	-5.39656568e-001	9.17003077e-001	137.39977
301	4.50138267e-001	2.55657186e+000	1.76392472e-001	-5.03615912e-001	9.19929801e-001	137.43218
302	3.78225102e-001	2.55476708e+000	1.61545982e-001	-5.53698151e-001	9.11747296e-001	137.38190
303	3.87561313e-001	2.54878387e+000	1.64502012e-001	-5.72409293e-001	9.19920419e-001	137.45348
304	4.01240886e-001	2.55712113e+000	1.66003720e-001	-5.30465596e-001	9.12334442e-001	137.38381
305	4.10841455e-001	2.54684286e+000	1.66717743e-001	-5.29932471e-001	9.16250961e-001	137.42322
306	3.93612305e-001	2.55708019e+000	1.65263389e-001	-5.45597810e-001	9.13924714e-001	137.38282
307	3.87669569e-001	2.55630961e+000	1.62932621e-001	-5.43471989e-001	9.11165837e-001	137.40287
308	4.01463497e-001	2.55364417e+000	1.66448735e-001	-5.40610423e-001	9.15543767e-001	137.38446
309	3.67066126e-001	2.56855742e+000	1.60984945e-001	-5.83587272e-001	9.16002193e-001	137.36794
310	3.40866934e-001	2.58070557e+000	1.57138866e-001	-6.19743245e-001	9.17437493e-001	137.37618
311	3.74378687e-001	2.56189353e+000	1.61666985e-001	-5.49261579e-001	9.09110844e-001	137.38289
312	3.53866068e-001	2.57098284e+000	1.58198842e-001	-5.78896129e-001	9.10278149e-001	137.37804
313	3.35138752e-001	2.57305055e+000	1.55521906e-001	-6.08413169e-001	9.12664957e-001	137.36700
314	3.02087685e-001	2.58101526e+000	1.50280998e-001	-6.47386956e-001	9.12830214e-001	137.38285
315	3.46304977e-001	2.57274096e+000	1.57400608e-001	-6.13277822e-001	9.17310200e-001	137.38366
316	3.67360260e-001	2.56460539e+000	1.60600391e-001	-5.65265640e-001	9.11160683e-001	137.37076
317	3.16570542e-001	2.58056438e+000	1.51939006e-001	-6.24808725e-001	9.11390717e-001	137.43503
318	3.74351864e-001	2.56295124e+000	1.61932293e-001	-5.65400538e-001	9.13291215e-001	137.36937

319	3.304084449e-001	2.58615115e+000	1.55810937e-001	-6.21389338e-001	9.14185702e-001	137.35135
320	3.06500123e-001	2.60184319e+000	1.52943414e-001	-6.55234932e-001	9.15404905e-001	137.34587
321	3.358211105e-001	2.58227954e+000	1.57055906e-001	-6.26726881e-001	9.17705552e-001	137.35291
322	3.46801908e-001	2.57318639e+000	1.58082698e-001	-5.88673219e-001	9.10653431e-001	137.38362
323	3.42350677e-001	2.57882578e+000	1.57374824e-001	-6.11975739e-001	9.15741478e-001	137.35951
324	3.10304749e-001	2.59497473e+000	1.53330946e-001	-6.61834863e-001	9.18762560e-001	137.35403
325	2.77694298e-001	2.60943828e+000	1.48558505e-001	-7.00273695e-001	9.18820566e-001	137.38608
326	3.50187473e-001	2.57457300e+000	1.58588846e-001	-5.99118828e-001	9.14673552e-001	137.35686
327	3.22926898e-001	2.59994794e+000	1.56195669e-001	-6.53543327e-001	9.20250262e-001	137.34674
328	3.07945462e-001	2.60262158e+000	1.53871089e-001	-6.66607794e-001	9.18977255e-001	137.33632
329	2.90742854e-001	2.61451948e+000	1.52119221e-001	-6.93923821e-001	9.20595143e-001	137.32988
330	2.62292606e-001	2.62285296e+000	1.50069217e-001	-7.17386702e-001	9.22413816e-001	137.35044
331	3.02623971e-001	2.61360252e+000	1.54022425e-001	-6.76891402e-001	9.19785312e-001	137.32706
332	2.98783582e-001	2.62291641e+000	1.54368164e-001	-6.84419671e-001	9.20296688e-001	137.32159
333	2.62292606e-001	2.64255246e+000	1.49222368e-001	-7.35076501e-001	9.21878773e-001	137.34588
334	3.16167606e-001	2.60985884e+000	1.55870318e-001	-6.51492599e-001	9.16956492e-001	137.32463
335	2.66867810e-001	2.63672821e+000	1.49613726e-001	-7.14515682e-001	9.17802538e-001	137.30664
336	2.38838266e-001	2.65511834e+000	1.46322754e-001	-7.45001859e-001	9.16578677e-001	137.29709
337	3.18120367e-001	2.59915005e+000	1.55427181e-001	-6.36952652e-001	9.14053988e-001	137.34134
338	2.78560947e-001	2.63878206e+000	1.52699641e-001	-7.09481309e-001	9.19987491e-001	137.32583
339	2.51116935e-001	2.65732800e+000	1.49124859e-001	-7.56775051e-001	9.23711808e-001	137.31672
340	2.62644081e-001	2.65908197e+000	1.51235073e-001	-7.24944374e-001	9.18417319e-001	137.29169
341	2.48594694e-001	2.68136322e+000	1.50792999e-001	-7.40454651e-001	9.17328407e-001	137.28580
342	2.62839487e-001	2.65185186e+000	1.49891997e-001	-7.21776224e-001	9.17961338e-001	137.32373
343	2.03901579e-001	2.69757230e+000	1.44329991e-001	-8.07878384e-001	9.21394275e-001	137.30889
344	2.33654536e-001	2.67386744e+000	1.48083510e-001	-7.72035623e-001	9.21762604e-001	137.29141
345	1.71658822e-001	2.72318331e+000	1.41093481e-001	-8.44438556e-001	9.20013620e-001	137.31335
346	1.87542224e-001	2.71511384e+000	1.43124235e-001	-8.07148578e-001	9.15119225e-001	137.25670
347	1.55754868e-001	2.74400676e+000	1.40123923e-001	-8.32335341e-001	9.10822933e-001	137.25805
348	2.60638755e-001	2.65758791e+000	1.50767790e-001	-7.14643787e-001	9.15141138e-001	137.29327
349	2.51090868e-001	2.66720517e+000	1.50106399e-001	-7.13910120e-001	9.11259229e-001	137.32148
350	2.15698902e-001	2.68998052e+000	1.45774093e-001	-7.84386318e-001	9.18860513e-001	137.27563
351	2.06898436e-001	2.72360400e+000	1.47894172e-001	-7.92540429e-001	9.16987561e-001	137.29083
352	1.63601819e-001	2.74754086e+000	1.42299689e-001	-8.54057158e-001	9.19163669e-001	137.26482
353	1.62564951e-001	2.76073070e+000	1.42670440e-001	-8.29473936e-001	9.11502630e-001	137.27879
354	1.71587658e-001	2.72584482e+000	1.40770285e-001	-8.23742533e-001	9.14083700e-001	137.32640
355	1.98070741e-001	2.72416420e+000	1.46113200e-001	-8.00340955e-001	9.16261596e-001	137.26314
356	1.09681819e-001	2.78520600e+000	1.35999539e-001	-8.99782832e-001	9.13316130e-001	137.34355
357	2.13866475e-001	2.70732391e+000	1.47094634e-001	-7.80286696e-001	9.16325338e-001	137.26589
358	2.16232171e-001	2.68447580e+000	1.45891775e-001	-7.91088651e-001	9.21070990e-001	137.27558
359	1.63311528e-001	2.75302410e+000	1.42835196e-001	-8.38857203e-001	9.14597297e-001	137.24810
360	1.37117842e-001	2.78454589e+000	1.41365747e-001	-8.66092645e-001	9.12465689e-001	137.25603
361	1.31132528e-001	2.79855685e+000	1.40907102e-001	-8.62156467e-001	9.08944701e-001	137.28976
362	1.94957260e-001	2.71299606e+000	1.44645607e-001	-8.08855605e-001	9.18039417e-001	137.25531
363	1.25934537e-001	2.77797760e+000	1.38724632e-001	-8.84385985e-001	9.14375985e-001	137.24087
364	8.19685277e-002	2.81330444e+000	1.34539631e-001	-9.36435630e-001	9.13401308e-001	137.27365
365	1.61132280e-001	2.74993535e+000	1.42089555e-001	-8.22747055e-001	9.09622579e-001	137.25431
366	1.11887973e-001	2.78362046e+000	1.36666585e-001	-8.5425698e-001	9.09869045e-001	137.24411
367	1.36657089e-001	2.77962339e+000	1.41272928e-001	-8.74667454e-001	9.14926153e-001	137.25627
368	1.41431533e-001	2.77071923e+000	1.40985676e-001	-8.64084426e-001	9.13900348e-001	137.24176
369	1.57019592e-001	2.73355359e+000	1.39879075e-001	-8.40106862e-001	9.13857261e-001	137.23799
370	1.66970467e-001	2.70805744e+000	1.39135740e-001	-8.27113971e-001	9.14553046e-001	137.26271
371	8.40051061e-002	2.81332643e+000	1.34692603e-001	-9.09844405e-001	9.06610670e-001	137.25799
372	1.67219221e-001	2.73807865e+000	1.42157356e-001	-8.34102805e-001	9.15182230e-001	137.24019
373	1.20264863e-001	2.77164447e+000	1.37275775e-001	-9.00495256e-001	9.17251369e-001	137.25459
374	1.50915426e-001	2.75536263e+000	1.40886110e-001	-8.42184105e-001	9.11529776e-001	137.23870
375	1.85120151e-001	2.72665622e+000	1.44386555e-001	-8.20519976e-001	9.17669194e-001	137.25454
376	1.30196017e-001	2.76937940e+000	1.38596577e-001	-8.69199267e-001	9.11819083e-001	137.23370
377	1.51082384e-001	2.73902152e+000	1.39111824e-001	-8.43907184e-001	9.12805386e-001	137.25090
378	1.43844246e-001	2.76279480e+000	1.40517213e-001	-8.59040115e-001	9.13626607e-001	137.23465
379	1.73743264e-001	2.72569003e+000	1.42089901e-001	-8.13467277e-001	9.12029999e-001	137.24500
380	1.37886719e-001	2.76490571e+000	1.39565949e-001	-8.66656308e-001	9.13789488e-001	137.23465
381	1.20725578e-001	2.77631980e+000	1.37620614e-001	-8.76771858e-001	9.10666656e-001	137.23353
382	9.74787567e-002	2.79544037e+000	1.35352244e-001	-8.98106384e-001	9.08408868e-001	137.24675
383	1.24953435e-001	2.76741869e+000	1.37585662e-001	-8.82525660e-001	9.13973861e-001	137.23777
384	1.06022807e-001	2.80277377e+000	1.37675331e-001	-9.01570421e-001	9.11693018e-001	137.24174
385	1.44270395e-001	2.75085863e+000	1.39328139e-001	-8.55472752e-001	9.13316200e-001	137.23308
386	1.45815747e-001	2.76228465e+000	1.40665736e-001	-8.48330461e-001	9.11313352e-001	137.23941
387	1.30169013e-001	2.76613518e+000	1.38355680e-001	-8.73976860e-001	9.13308734e-001	137.23312
388	1.29795381e-001	2.76528942e+000	1.38201341e-001	-8.67128033e-001	9.11305424e-001	137.23009
389	1.25749713e-001	2.76548127e+000	1.37519036e-001	-8.67363895e-001	9.10063392e-001	137.23032
390	1.16600041e-001	2.76847491e+000	1.36050806e-001	-8.78073737e-001	9.10043018e-001	137.24760
391	1.37033195e-001	2.76421483e+000	1.39400611e-001	-8.63798521e-001	9.12730710e-001	137.23099
392	1.32983140e-001	2.75982448e+000	1.38293055e-001	-8.65754287e-001	9.12215194e-001	137.22860
393	1.34376702e-001	2.75504703e+000	1.38141294e-001	-8.64031797e-001	9.12413249e-001	137.22735
394	1.47914029e-001	2.74437498e+000	1.39477290e-001	-8.53085672e-001	9.14066258e-001	137.23074
395	1.45568600e-001	2.74585552e+000	1.39190868e-001	-8.47524195e-001	9.11727190e-001	137.23077
396	1.31986500e-001	2.75913082e+000	1.38163501e-001	-8.62848880e-001	9.11084120e-001	137.22655
397	1.25844552e-001	2.76326691e+000	1.37581181e-001	-8.66536944e-001	9.09968080e-001	137.22700
398	1.34748244e-001	2.74539545e+000	1.37363257e-001	-8.55618481e-001	9.10564557e-001	137.23106

399	1.36461957e-001	2.75950998e+000	1.38891273e-001	-8.61753511e-001	9.12189172e-001	137.22837
400	1.22570181e-001	2.76921655e+000	1.37453162e-001	-8.77584533e-001	9.11752871e-001	137.22554
401	1.11070971e-001	2.78089707e+000	1.36584308e-001	-8.92614702e-001	9.11765711e-001	137.22683
402	1.05487529e-001	2.78530592e+000	1.36009547e-001	-8.87834668e-001	9.08493583e-001	137.22861
403	1.19546972e-001	2.77212949e+000	1.37364005e-001	-8.81744753e-001	9.11868527e-001	137.22105
404	1.16445601e-001	2.77545360e+000	1.37286490e-001	-8.88935183e-001	9.12771094e-001	137.21816
405	1.44192384e-001	2.74836391e+000	1.39384271e-001	-8.61714187e-001	9.15149339e-001	137.22764
406	1.16310127e-001	2.76970142e+000	1.36699745e-001	-8.87779614e-001	9.12637818e-001	137.21742
407	1.06234212e-001	2.77479713e+000	1.35603981e-001	-9.00792666e-001	9.12862140e-001	137.21286
408	9.33964314e-002	2.79142078e+000	1.34694630e-001	-9.03450330e-001	9.08762771e-001	137.22232
409	8.68200057e-002	2.79928717e+000	1.34558942e-001	-9.16900132e-001	9.10038669e-001	137.21323
410	7.97423364e-002	2.80547539e+000	1.33910160e-001	-9.34540260e-001	9.12512074e-001	137.21796
411	8.19844636e-002	2.79767656e+000	1.33837373e-001	-9.25232727e-001	9.11012988e-001	137.20587
412	6.74412098e-002	2.80606631e+000	1.32463905e-001	-9.41541739e-001	9.10636627e-001	137.20145
413	8.92769148e-002	2.79301106e+000	1.34834761e-001	-9.29633663e-001	9.14765471e-001	137.20416
414	5.53602705e-002	2.81600123e+000	1.31262210e-001	-9.60428202e-001	9.11554899e-001	137.19905
415	2.48176052e-002	2.83627505e+000	1.28250071e-001	-9.96174711e-001	9.10946801e-001	137.20500
416	8.23107089e-002	2.79018977e+000	1.33579361e-001	-9.25178300e-001	9.11431048e-001	137.21201
417	7.34293209e-002	2.79273903e+000	1.32538745e-001	-9.46129696e-001	9.14461405e-001	137.20010
418	4.08931576e-002	2.82440583e+000	1.30267611e-001	-9.80371974e-001	9.12277639e-001	137.18897
419	8.22263011e-003	2.84921018e+000	1.27599426e-001	-1.02016163e+000	9.11985389e-001	137.17791
420	3.51814295e-002	2.83262136e+000	1.29900259e-001	-9.93979671e-001	9.13930468e-001	137.18593
421	6.57702956e-003	2.84564418e+000	1.26671057e-001	-1.01526271e+000	9.10262044e-001	137.18331
422	4.06706242e-003	2.84842008e+000	1.26724774e-001	-1.03284302e+000	9.14241055e-001	137.17655
423	-2.76200113e-002	2.86959696e+000	1.23855208e-001	-1.07849367e+000	9.16043269e-001	137.18670
424	-2.96659521e-002	2.88401978e+000	1.24324345e-001	-1.06294040e+000	9.10328137e-001	137.19882
425	-4.56073907e-002	2.88796500e+000	1.22825734e-001	-1.08964677e+000	9.12743938e-001	137.16655
426	-9.60912213e-002	2.92394688e+000	1.18607496e-001	-1.15425606e+000	9.13338458e-001	137.18532
427	3.30422565e-002	2.82152454e+000	1.29164154e-001	-9.97817124e-001	9.14937020e-001	137.19031
428	1.73652043e-002	2.83714835e+000	1.27954202e-001	-1.01409794e+000	9.13784800e-001	137.17783
429	-3.89316152e-002	2.87473376e+000	1.22809819e-001	-1.07482516e+000	9.11276422e-001	137.16810
430	-2.85306732e-002	2.87334676e+000	1.24494525e-001	-1.07736710e+000	9.15350598e-001	137.16036
431	-4.60845246e-002	2.88719805e+000	1.23406259e-001	-1.10841929e+000	9.17894875e-001	137.15722
432	-5.18991356e-002	2.88497592e+000	1.21888889e-001	-1.10777125e+000	9.15991047e-001	137.16874
433	-8.87474458e-002	2.91616877e+000	1.19107987e-001	-1.15130426e+000	9.15074135e-001	137.18173
434	-9.16295820e-002	2.85690346e+000	1.25742649e-001	-1.04839952e+000	9.14107133e-001	137.16798
435	-8.07413121e-002	2.90829039e+000	1.19944566e-001	-1.13878177e+000	9.14564311e-001	137.15043
436	-1.23145499e-001	2.93822555e+000	1.16554462e-001	-1.19175115e+000	9.14725939e-001	137.15005
437	-5.32736596e-002	2.89303441e+000	1.22646680e-001	-1.09744551e+000	9.12308276e-001	137.16030
438	-7.19779978e-002	2.91059683e+000	1.21660494e-001	-1.13943974e+000	9.17435643e-001	137.14626
439	-8.85011890e-002	2.92852836e+000	1.21085832e-001	-1.17174702e+000	9.20515253e-001	137.14774
440	-1.33481947e-001	2.95707709e+000	1.16864938e-001	-1.21520438e+000	9.17168179e-001	137.13538
441	-1.95641442e-001	3.00716391e+000	1.12426083e-001	-1.29860681e+000	9.18698702e-001	137.17716
442	-1.32187337e-001	2.95366039e+000	1.17397534e-001	-1.22418017e+000	9.20301071e-001	137.14170
443	-1.56086539e-001	2.97284137e+000	1.15476930e-001	-1.26707530e+000	9.23933851e-001	137.15458
444	-2.07276480e-001	3.01293505e+000	1.11545620e-001	-1.31956391e+000	9.20762843e-001	137.17758
445	-8.63825135e-002	2.91863230e+000	1.20441099e-001	-1.16120545e+000	9.18611867e-001	137.14486
446	-6.93928552e-002	2.90560811e+000	1.21460616e-001	-1.11855997e+000	9.12595073e-001	137.15411
447	-9.10662762e-002	2.92241642e+000	1.19964695e-001	-1.15568880e+000	9.15429768e-001	137.14172
448	-8.95022058e-002	2.93390028e+000	1.21747178e-001	-1.17945918e+000	9.22084516e-001	137.16961
449	-1.14734676e-001	2.93714423e+000	1.17852641e-001	-1.18867816e+000	9.16565584e-001	137.13790
450	-1.34639911e-001	2.94704381e+000	1.15922531e-001	-1.20623576e+000	9.14715334e-001	137.13949
451	-1.56061546e-001	2.96830448e+000	1.14759837e-001	-1.23478946e+000	9.15060107e-001	137.13159
452	-1.90901062e-001	2.99314056e+000	1.11919205e-001	-1.27158146e+000	9.13284228e-001	137.14793
453	-1.77375891e-001	2.98287558e+000	1.13154298e-001	-1.27194636e+000	9.18094343e-001	137.14268
454	-1.12643680e-001	2.93753121e+000	1.18262095e-001	-1.18475319e+000	9.16095911e-001	137.13562
455	-1.28437367e-001	2.94517994e+000	1.16067282e-001	-1.18768421e+000	9.11540975e-001	137.16594
456	-1.31249845e-001	2.95154028e+000	1.17064971e-001	-1.21505618e+000	9.18111047e-001	137.13276
457	-1.24628766e-001	2.95359510e+000	1.17999262e-001	-1.20915679e+000	9.18484997e-001	137.13157
458	-1.19623194e-001	2.95687075e+000	1.19037628e-001	-1.21061730e+000	9.20369829e-001	137.13738
459	-1.48491637e-001	2.97007503e+000	1.16127801e-001	-1.23490584e+000	9.17402514e-001	137.12419
460	-1.65370118e-001	2.98654043e+000	1.15265381e-001	-1.25801968e+000	9.17820979e-001	137.11871
461	-1.71673209e-001	2.98929174e+000	1.14519660e-001	-1.26813740e+000	9.18562213e-001	137.12634
462	-1.66111446e-001	2.98263172e+000	1.14978706e-001	-1.25885943e+000	9.18047558e-001	137.12116
463	-1.82288189e-001	3.00060511e+000	1.13944167e-001	-1.27652892e+000	9.17079294e-001	137.12183
464	-1.67967146e-001	2.99676116e+000	1.15923034e-001	-1.27349143e+000	9.20937909e-001	137.12444
465	-2.16735277e-001	3.02873696e+000	1.11853117e-001	-1.32485796e+000	9.18494183e-001	137.11456
466	-2.62788532e-001	3.06630790e+000	1.08780044e-001	-1.38270854e+000	9.18498777e-001	137.13340
467	-1.87715662e-001	3.00881842e+000	1.14266102e-001	-1.28856557e+000	9.18389757e-001	137.11251
468	-1.95736888e-001	3.01858175e+000	1.14139322e-001	-1.29877965e+000	9.18303529e-001	137.11493
469	-1.99321131e-001	3.00617189e+000	1.12199955e-001	-1.28924119e+000	9.14994799e-001	137.11797
470	-1.91813264e-001	3.00455466e+000	1.13481137e-001	-1.29128861e+000	9.18019616e-001	137.11580
471	-2.18270735e-001	3.03129723e+000	1.11847571e-001	-1.32192978e+000	9.17040176e-001	137.10787
472	-2.44350379e-001	3.05562998e+000	1.10282003e-001	-1.35346496e+000	9.16536485e-001	137.11337
473	-2.40172309e-001	3.04529123e+000	1.10193772e-001	-1.34833356e+000	9.16954434e-001	137.10485
474	-2.77573405e-001	3.07466663e+000	1.07657967e-001	-1.39349050e+000	9.16521162e-001	137.11279
475	-2.22561768e-001	3.04130751e+000	1.12456724e-001	-1.34074900e+000	9.20564467e-001	137.10781
476	-2.42369036e-001	3.05762588e+000	1.10765777e-001	-1.35848574e+000	9.18557591e-001	137.11784
477	-2.04452207e-001	3.01782246e+000	1.12802297e-001	-1.30808789e+000	9.18154110e-001	137.10870
478	-2.12533795e-001	3.02907777e+000	1.12773469e-001	-1.31820836e+000	9.17946994e-001	137.10803

479	-2.51480664e-001	3.05710006e+000	1.09763432e-001	-1.36635787e+000	9.17874315e-001	137.10091
480	-2.83363165e-001	3.08124089e+000	1.07512096e-001	-1.40525401e+000	9.17616595e-001	137.11089
481	-2.53555501e-001	3.06380706e+000	1.10011690e-001	-1.37014353e+000	9.17998045e-001	137.09963
482	-2.78107148e-001	3.08679935e+000	1.08616386e-001	-1.40117136e+000	9.17920012e-001	137.10472
483	-2.61882595e-001	3.06644346e+000	1.08935806e-001	-1.38079713e+000	9.18225581e-001	137.12557
484	-2.24870995e-001	3.03841919e+000	1.11814053e-001	-1.33385555e+000	9.18016641e-001	137.10192
485	-2.58785760e-001	3.06707279e+000	1.09848298e-001	-1.38184602e+000	9.19522985e-001	137.09607
486	-2.79043273e-001	3.08496058e+000	1.08848662e-001	-1.41180415e+000	9.20764389e-001	137.09382
487	-2.77087329e-001	3.07452374e+000	1.07795919e-001	-1.39144887e+000	9.16078663e-001	137.10203
488	-2.74242796e-001	3.08223302e+000	1.09099730e-001	-1.40111043e+000	9.19338387e-001	137.09160
489	-2.91278039e-001	3.10070392e+000	1.08552709e-001	-1.42749886e+000	9.20530364e-001	137.09048
490	-2.43004060e-001	3.06347258e+000	1.11800299e-001	-1.37241512e+000	9.21994839e-001	137.11107
491	-2.68566512e-001	3.07176095e+000	1.08797014e-001	-1.38669043e+000	9.17557707e-001	137.09529
492	-3.12698601e-001	3.11291383e+000	1.06575349e-001	-1.45114238e+000	9.19873287e-001	137.09685
493	-3.10576107e-001	3.11655847e+000	1.07350738e-001	-1.45255387e+000	9.20815201e-001	137.08765
494	-3.40123828e-001	3.14628768e+000	1.06144391e-001	-1.49565188e+000	9.22285644e-001	137.08748
495	-3.43128600e-001	3.14284373e+000	1.05555560e-001	-1.49897154e+000	9.22406512e-001	137.08509
496	-3.87915149e-001	3.18236207e+000	1.03327496e-001	-1.56338555e+000	9.24610746e-001	137.08746
497	-3.14072120e-001	3.12151624e+000	1.07692760e-001	-1.46286997e+000	9.22426252e-001	137.09939
498	-3.13041980e-001	3.11506444e+000	1.06854702e-001	-1.45407428e+000	9.20511529e-001	137.08897
499	-3.75994396e-001	3.17999052e+000	1.04694170e-001	-1.55427546e+000	9.25923362e-001	137.09844
500	-2.9542383e-001	3.09881834e+000	1.07771303e-001	-1.42858669e+000	9.19649121e-001	137.08817
501	-3.72069719e-001	3.17233400e+000	1.04211579e-001	-1.53587475e+000	9.22270572e-001	137.08650
502	-4.18582941e-001	3.21602071e+000	1.01893037e-001	-1.59791006e+000	9.23023663e-001	137.10937
503	-3.92151625e-001	3.18524269e+000	1.02771079e-001	-1.56353040e+000	9.23200681e-001	137.09752
504	-3.16496436e-001	3.12183861e+000	1.07107302e-001	-1.46150674e+000	9.21197943e-001	137.08659
505	-3.71769465e-001	3.17359184e+000	1.04570126e-001	-1.53992797e+000	9.23494081e-001	137.08470
506	-4.01133208e-001	3.20285555e+000	1.03427839e-001	-1.58285481e+000	9.24985358e-001	137.08827
507	-4.19926356e-001	3.21974734e+000	1.02373055e-001	-1.60995207e+000	9.25894474e-001	137.09932
508	-3.26549201e-001	3.12905059e+000	1.06421741e-001	-1.47392803e+000	9.21210459e-001	137.08465
509	-3.69796160e-001	3.16538317e+000	1.04110906e-001	-1.53419734e+000	9.22827876e-001	137.08160
510	-3.84632326e-001	3.17493091e+000	1.03094164e-001	-1.55347007e+000	9.23098992e-001	137.08067
511	-3.20691709e-001	3.12633632e+000	1.06834469e-001	-1.46249748e+000	9.19898073e-001	137.08295
512	-3.93788533e-001	3.18865885e+000	1.02945530e-001	-1.56477258e+000	9.22790928e-001	137.08282
513	-3.46902775e-001	3.14469341e+000	1.05334833e-001	-1.50196370e+000	9.21926441e-001	137.08163
514	-3.37256353e-001	3.13187619e+000	1.05282168e-001	-1.48272477e+000	9.20075876e-001	137.08091
515	-3.86759478e-001	3.17754768e+000	1.02974724e-001	-1.55224341e+000	9.21905665e-001	137.07587
516	-4.16864616e-001	3.20179622e+000	1.01251216e-001	-1.59140109e+000	9.22253268e-001	137.07698
517	-4.31086132e-001	3.21044592e+000	1.00328695e-001	-1.61523541e+000	9.24160129e-001	137.08778
518	-3.48290315e-001	3.14736372e+000	1.05208026e-001	-1.50068196e+000	9.20963587e-001	137.07907
519	-3.39790021e-001	3.13160533e+000	1.05122633e-001	-1.48732406e+000	9.20536337e-001	137.08087
520	-3.83830677e-001	3.17033554e+000	1.02648449e-001	-1.54427709e+000	9.20844782e-001	137.07984
521	-4.12106829e-001	3.19853650e+000	1.01647627e-001	-1.58813693e+000	9.23002911e-001	137.07646
522	-4.49532068e-001	3.23186665e+000	9.98303564e-002	-1.64084301e+000	9.24466428e-001	137.08378
523	-4.38499884e-001	3.22557983e+000	1.00417160e-001	-1.62386280e+000	9.23529078e-001	137.09893
524	-3.64467487e-001	3.15509895e+000	1.03946264e-001	-1.52145874e+000	9.21284523e-001	137.07679
525	-3.85591643e-001	3.17432146e+000	1.02786469e-001	-1.54491226e+000	9.20240636e-001	137.07196
526	-3.86071302e-001	3.17401674e+000	1.02632622e-001	-1.54063335e+000	9.18811459e-001	137.06966
527	-3.87289543e-001	3.18038931e+000	1.03225853e-001	-1.55264775e+000	9.21681516e-001	137.07175
528	-4.38429596e-001	3.21657137e+000	9.98734076e-002	-1.61702919e+000	9.21849884e-001	137.07432
529	-3.78481287e-001	3.16804892e+000	1.03279094e-001	-1.53656129e+000	9.20398849e-001	137.07060
530	-4.36483936e-001	3.21992619e+000	1.00317177e-001	-1.61254466e+000	9.21013325e-001	137.06762
531	-4.72492160e-001	3.25233980e+000	9.85026330e-002	-1.65808762e+000	9.20877726e-001	137.07623
532	-3.98595436e-001	3.18504451e+000	1.02083634e-001	-1.55562956e+000	9.18499103e-001	137.06348
533	-3.91839739e-001	3.17829852e+000	1.02301638e-001	-1.53937587e+000	9.16247199e-001	137.06346
534	-3.53636727e-001	3.15170050e+000	1.04829146e-001	-1.49567598e+000	9.17411056e-001	137.07009
535	-3.91315653e-001	3.17640704e+000	1.02118018e-001	-1.53726871e+000	9.15871239e-001	137.06598
536	-4.05257655e-001	3.19209067e+000	1.01600347e-001	-1.55363814e+000	9.15342861e-001	137.06348
537	-4.50750587e-001	3.22459516e+000	9.87587749e-002	-1.61770831e+000	9.17503377e-001	137.07855
538	-3.77915192e-001	3.16992417e+000	1.03311553e-001	-1.52618406e+000	9.17434136e-001	137.06536
539	-4.15053568e-001	3.20064189e+000	1.01226871e-001	-1.56697123e+000	9.15552045e-001	137.05823
540	-4.29544701e-001	3.21395447e+000	1.00523995e-001	-1.58014017e+000	9.13922338e-001	137.05654
541	-3.61865240e-001	3.15234376e+000	1.03625043e-001	-1.48209812e+000	9.10513784e-001	137.08171
542	-4.17829262e-001	3.20303058e+000	1.01144143e-001	-1.57993302e+000	9.18388440e-001	137.06103
543	-4.17638966e-001	3.20651233e+000	1.01434653e-001	-1.57443979e+000	9.16662751e-001	137.05628
544	-4.30800623e-001	3.22156497e+000	1.01092970e-001	-1.59302533e+000	9.17058507e-001	137.05365
545	-4.52193600e-001	3.23365152e+000	9.93536842e-002	-1.61226095e+000	9.14949602e-001	137.05362
546	-4.89332804e-001	3.26551520e+000	9.73747497e-002	-1.65529939e+000	9.13707334e-001	137.05769
547	-4.43625514e-001	3.22810936e+000	1.00166225e-001	-1.60825600e+000	9.16883573e-001	137.05168
548	-4.62809444e-001	3.24611870e+000	9.94491647e-002	-1.63556493e+000	9.17653928e-001	137.05045
549	-4.85431313e-001	3.26902957e+000	9.83239449e-002	-1.66099389e+000	9.16541927e-001	137.04495
550	-5.3227100e-001	3.31439510e+000	9.63350983e-002	-1.72180290e+000	9.16689291e-001	137.04836
551	-5.05200925e-001	3.28884333e+000	9.75578214e-002	-1.67718469e+000	9.13721027e-001	137.04129
552	-5.48886757e-001	3.33174970e+000	9.57646603e-002	-1.72581052e+000	9.11387320e-001	137.03994
553	-5.41222309e-001	3.32503753e+000	9.62742362e-002	-1.73524568e+000	9.17173121e-001	137.03829
554	-5.97061113e-001	3.38057905e+000	9.41493569e-002	-1.81279844e+000	9.18798513e-001	137.05358
555	-5.84135061e-001	3.35881605e+000	9.37777674e-002	-1.77924866e+000	9.14082798e-001	137.04882
556	-6.15518668e-001	3.39679531e+000	9.32866866e-002	-1.82680813e+000	9.15844982e-001	137.04030
557	-6.65986515e-001	3.44459877e+000	9.07262148e-002	-1.88000143e+000	9.12417077e-001	137.16363
558	-5.13603711e-001	3.29573872e+000	9.72684272e-002	-1.69667406e+000	9.16344715e-001	137.03780

559	-5.16448357e-001	3.30667050e+000	9.77938760e-002	-1.70328785e+000	9.16892974e-001	137.04154
560	-5.62044821e-001	3.34800160e+000	9.58200563e-002	-1.75332760e+000	9.14367954e-001	137.03794
561	-5.96062149e-001	3.37225865e+000	9.35717506e-002	-1.79185854e+000	9.13154263e-001	137.03391
562	-6.35869045e-001	3.40505272e+000	9.14606878e-002	-1.83614389e+000	9.11284908e-001	137.05528
563	-4.89209231e-001	3.27231917e+000	9.81929657e-002	-1.65435843e+000	9.13125967e-001	137.04706
564	-5.83941309e-001	3.36567628e+000	9.45132563e-002	-1.78369571e+000	9.15165228e-001	137.03227
565	-5.69862962e-001	3.35093541e+000	9.52144303e-002	-1.77851011e+000	9.19094793e-001	137.03319
566	-5.88983672e-001	3.36800673e+000	9.42809321e-002	-1.78638072e+000	9.14077660e-001	137.02772
567	-6.12864354e-001	3.38949134e+000	9.32842801e-002	-1.81194824e+000	9.12529929e-001	137.02850
568	-5.88488974e-001	3.36163855e+000	9.37208015e-002	-1.79174707e+000	9.16147618e-001	137.03460
569	-6.66884188e-001	3.44026137e+000	9.08533803e-002	-1.88642981e+000	9.14092017e-001	137.04557
570	-5.51923831e-001	3.33186938e+000	9.56646655e-002	-1.74411299e+000	9.15781541e-001	137.03149
571	-5.77372868e-001	3.36245387e+000	9.51785516e-002	-1.77230317e+000	9.14142684e-001	137.03486
572	-5.85709947e-001	3.36184238e+000	9.40852391e-002	-1.78688609e+000	9.15646384e-001	137.02949
573	-5.65658812e-001	3.34766727e+000	9.55329979e-002	-1.77020272e+000	9.18132887e-001	137.03302
574	-5.90176339e-001	3.36768325e+000	9.40177452e-002	-1.78022818e+000	9.11807595e-001	137.03142
575	-6.04187500e-001	3.37895778e+000	9.30930765e-002	-1.79254577e+000	9.10239384e-001	137.03867
576	-5.75290984e-001	3.35548990e+000	9.49230176e-002	-1.77578848e+000	9.16159511e-001	137.02844
577	-5.82444873e-001	3.35687422e+000	9.42767226e-002	-1.77588989e+000	9.13604756e-001	137.03240
578	-5.83567200e-001	3.36347576e+000	9.44541229e-002	-1.78174425e+000	9.14775110e-001	137.02857
579	-6.27119699e-001	3.40332367e+000	9.26410964e-002	-1.83052510e+000	9.12585871e-001	137.02441
580	-6.64717634e-001	3.43905081e+000	9.11293119e-002	-1.87373116e+000	9.10988037e-001	137.02550
581	-6.18683709e-001	3.39605683e+000	9.31326434e-002	-1.83181110e+000	9.16231993e-001	137.02285
582	-6.32937394e-001	3.41024362e+000	9.26900925e-002	-1.85760256e+000	9.18444193e-001	137.02540
583	-6.42041079e-001	3.42125819e+000	9.25070909e-002	-1.85343979e+000	9.13512328e-001	137.02507
584	-6.70206644e-001	3.45096609e+000	9.17180168e-002	-1.88671663e+000	9.12445299e-001	137.03249
585	-6.67573378e-001	3.44273778e+000	9.13593943e-002	-1.88725984e+000	9.13878489e-001	137.01796
586	-7.09576467e-001	3.48236879e+000	8.98120299e-002	-1.94001763e+000	9.13430178e-001	137.01340
587	-6.76961069e-001	3.45387318e+000	9.11403371e-002	-1.90828361e+000	9.16483769e-001	137.01899
588	-7.55202473e-001	3.52722794e+000	8.79885273e-002	-1.99744142e+000	9.12983890e-001	137.03061
589	-6.20268856e-001	3.39842441e+000	9.31893950e-002	-1.83120172e+000	9.15365606e-001	137.02258
590	-6.47996312e-001	3.42741646e+000	9.26062662e-002	-1.88248696e+000	9.19906393e-001	137.02817
591	-6.60537303e-001	3.43614222e+000	9.14985505e-002	-1.87592011e+000	9.13217626e-001	137.01975
592	-6.90816516e-001	3.46658310e+000	9.05688689e-002	-1.90594258e+000	9.10359610e-001	137.02868
593	-6.47407174e-001	3.42432849e+000	9.21597866e-002	-1.86968757e+000	9.16423047e-001	137.01953
594	-6.83859269e-001	3.45679665e+000	9.06129487e-002	-1.91660447e+000	9.16455763e-001	137.01669
595	-7.31067656e-001	3.50297932e+000	8.89006661e-002	-1.97300364e+000	9.15038547e-001	137.01920
596	-7.19011351e-001	3.49199634e+000	8.95515169e-002	-1.96711866e+000	9.17914896e-001	137.01578
597	-7.60783150e-001	3.53087723e+000	8.78469729e-002	-2.01232364e+000	9.15306214e-001	137.01857
598	-6.89008866e-001	3.46338555e+000	9.06854561e-002	-1.92473556e+000	9.16797781e-001	137.01398
599	-7.47934572e-001	3.51629664e+000	8.82632327e-002	-1.99603637e+000	9.15478163e-001	137.00728
600	-7.83421324e-001	3.54750837e+000	8.68246806e-002	-2.03991276e+000	9.14975360e-001	137.00544
601	-6.73167760e-001	3.44594505e+000	9.11476800e-002	-1.90303199e+000	9.16523377e-001	137.01474
602	-7.45815038e-001	3.51568499e+000	8.85955967e-002	-1.99332217e+000	9.15400874e-001	137.00723
603	-7.21384431e-001	3.48996076e+000	8.92746605e-002	-1.95328939e+000	9.12936132e-001	137.01695
604	-7.19604621e-001	3.49148745e+000	8.94823028e-002	-1.96366134e+000	9.16670205e-001	137.01036
605	-7.85802766e-001	3.55422901e+000	8.70123464e-002	-2.04162779e+000	9.14386382e-001	137.00974
606	-8.08679221e-001	3.57312589e+000	8.60053265e-002	-2.06668112e+000	9.13147419e-001	137.00787
607	-8.27752721e-001	3.59044550e+000	8.53560712e-002	-2.10206444e+000	9.16401919e-001	137.01571
608	-7.39120530e-001	3.50938796e+000	8.86980403e-002	-1.98052933e+000	9.14173113e-001	137.00797
609	-8.25530931e-001	3.58848704e+000	8.53720934e-002	-2.08516793e+000	9.12163055e-001	137.00809
610	-7.75224052e-001	3.53944870e+000	8.71859485e-002	-2.02461753e+000	9.13557546e-001	137.00153
611	-7.69934694e-001	3.53205854e+000	8.72727496e-002	-2.01611240e+000	9.13143128e-001	137.00335
612	-7.13257392e-001	3.48261926e+000	8.95864640e-002	-1.95345518e+000	9.16172903e-001	137.00824
613	-7.97462546e-001	3.56202010e+000	8.64256861e-002	-2.05223974e+000	9.13165517e-001	137.00316
614	-8.23004599e-001	3.58277119e+000	8.53515755e-002	-2.08677794e+000	9.13759806e-001	136.99903
615	-8.64946634e-001	3.61946281e+000	8.36783431e-002	-2.13990224e+000	9.13553153e-001	137.00604
616	-7.59176060e-001	3.52289139e+000	8.77827889e-002	-2.00866489e+000	9.15030455e-001	137.00247
617	-8.27384651e-001	3.58321484e+000	8.48673956e-002	-2.08816092e+000	9.12628833e-001	137.00367
618	-8.07363696e-001	3.56567406e+000	8.58553976e-002	-2.06086960e+000	9.12115735e-001	137.00017
619	-7.55391987e-001	3.52295127e+000	8.82078835e-002	-2.00170491e+000	9.14257024e-001	137.01160
620	-8.09386485e-001	3.56814895e+000	8.57025175e-002	-2.06654692e+000	9.13035881e-001	136.99837
621	-8.28622660e-001	3.58854373e+000	8.51744367e-002	-2.09392723e+000	9.13699830e-001	137.00037
622	-8.13558854e-001	3.56919163e+000	8.55210004e-002	-2.07447489e+000	9.13891166e-001	136.99359
623	-8.21607008e-001	3.57277740e+000	8.50686576e-002	-2.08559246e+000	9.14253991e-001	136.99307
624	-8.76817720e-001	3.62827474e+000	8.30782451e-002	-2.14882077e+000	9.11715642e-001	137.00812
625	-7.88586475e-001	3.54923723e+000	8.66066529e-002	-2.04370386e+000	9.14201752e-001	136.99760
626	-7.91356645e-001	3.54689980e+000	8.62594838e-002	-2.04346908e+000	9.13247036e-001	137.00206
627	-8.19306157e-001	3.57813275e+000	8.54456984e-002	-2.08131269e+000	9.13586631e-001	136.99619
628	-8.17392593e-001	3.57475295e+000	8.54146432e-002	-2.08470395e+000	9.15419489e-001	136.99737
629	-7.99506888e-001	3.55444851e+000	8.59436924e-002	-2.05796601e+000	9.14439291e-001	136.99494
630	-8.09173163e-001	3.56359058e+000	8.56892203e-002	-2.07476468e+000	9.15724581e-001	136.99280
631	-8.09066502e-001	3.56131140e+000	8.56825716e-002	-2.07887356e+000	9.17068931e-001	136.99627
632	-8.38207849e-001	3.58824365e+000	8.44181118e-002	-2.11003206e+000	9.15167841e-001	136.98916
633	-8.63018536e-001	3.60774686e+000	8.33238413e-002	-2.14319616e+000	9.15650886e-001	136.98955
634	-8.27652108e-001	3.57539254e+000	8.47738008e-002	-2.09242885e+000	9.14042663e-001	136.99746
635	-8.19957472e-001	3.57504608e+000	8.52544326e-002	-2.08663518e+000	9.15075283e-001	136.99242
636	-8.25999071e-001	3.57131103e+000	8.46662392e-002	-2.09794910e+000	9.16470981e-001	136.99254
637	-8.56395212e-001	3.60174027e+000	8.36572640e-002	-2.13728902e+000	9.16430998e-001	136.98640
638	-8.84839373e-001	3.62538615e+000	8.25140498e-002	-2.17695052e+000	9.17426851e-001	136.98791

639	-8.59588038e-001	3.60445488e+000	8.35104556e-002	-2.14620579e+000	9.17885442e-001	136.99055
640	-8.92187833e-001	3.62998742e+000	8.20183871e-002	-2.18561002e+000	9.17279196e-001	136.99933
641	-8.29926831e-001	3.58018979e+000	8.47715120e-002	-2.10247601e+000	9.16113235e-001	136.98875
642	-8.76933029e-001	3.62581848e+000	8.30834773e-002	-2.16423636e+000	9.16389697e-001	137.00255
643	-8.38732560e-001	3.58493789e+000	8.42705487e-002	-2.11452092e+000	9.16450660e-001	136.98812
644	-8.90484663e-001	3.62604015e+000	8.21017304e-002	-2.18670459e+000	9.18335547e-001	136.98889
645	-8.63212748e-001	3.60526545e+000	8.32822172e-002	-2.14333349e+000	9.15705430e-001	136.98633
646	-8.65025103e-001	3.60567073e+000	8.31680980e-002	-2.14189734e+000	9.14615424e-001	136.98960
647	-8.59859934e-001	3.60098091e+000	8.34521819e-002	-2.14639805e+000	9.17961803e-001	136.98778
648	-8.20143915e-001	3.57266393e+000	8.52144735e-002	-2.08676701e+000	9.15127644e-001	136.99148
649	-8.72899476e-001	3.61269609e+000	8.28799162e-002	-2.16172019e+000	9.17533572e-001	136.98636
650	-8.97890806e-001	3.63151680e+000	8.17880535e-002	-2.19469325e+000	9.17918091e-001	136.98578
651	-9.12748375e-001	3.64540027e+000	8.12960187e-002	-2.21471728e+000	9.18167638e-001	136.98771
652	-8.77805162e-001	3.61295766e+000	8.25653053e-002	-2.16739439e+000	9.17487763e-001	136.98931
653	-8.83080821e-001	3.62227902e+000	8.25268636e-002	-2.17456149e+000	9.17442079e-001	136.98604
654	-9.12072956e-001	3.64588215e+000	8.12570457e-002	-2.20921223e+000	9.16744921e-001	136.99278
655	-8.72913190e-001	3.61220622e+000	8.29033979e-002	-2.16210159e+000	9.17657583e-001	136.98587
656	-8.43250441e-001	3.58818517e+000	8.40561607e-002	-2.11984672e+000	9.16335063e-001	136.98790
657	-8.95373891e-001	3.63109649e+000	8.19860542e-002	-2.19099964e+000	9.17709495e-001	136.98604
658	-8.57101244e-001	3.60190051e+000	8.36433261e-002	-2.13839331e+000	9.16501172e-001	136.98578
659	-8.36706463e-001	3.58709236e+000	8.45709624e-002	-2.11024334e+000	9.15792712e-001	136.98800
660	-8.75773281e-001	3.61640299e+000	8.28568275e-002	-2.16203562e+000	9.16472731e-001	136.98458
661	-8.77210184e-001	3.61825643e+000	8.28452831e-002	-2.16219333e+000	9.15942311e-001	136.98440
662	-8.91058984e-001	3.62903002e+000	8.22797528e-002	-2.18796626e+000	9.18395626e-001	136.98541
663	-8.74382177e-001	3.61471684e+000	8.29362620e-002	-2.16210017e+000	9.17040395e-001	136.98504
664	-8.53692420e-001	3.59934752e+000	8.38571546e-002	-2.13410222e+000	9.16505340e-001	136.98657
665	-8.84953524e-001	3.62315925e+000	8.24538293e-002	-2.17677529e+000	9.17408456e-001	136.98487
666	-8.80969255e-001	3.62261900e+000	8.27599834e-002	-2.16886975e+000	9.16457602e-001	136.98341
667	-8.84997288e-001	3.62782540e+000	8.26882762e-002	-2.17225382e+000	9.15857611e-001	136.98284
668	-9.07939618e-001	3.64329467e+000	8.16380352e-002	-2.20612224e+000	9.17356588e-001	136.98295
669	-8.80734132e-001	3.62187102e+000	8.27449216e-002	-2.16381168e+000	9.15046519e-001	136.98500
670	-8.99951721e-001	3.63904586e+000	8.20118762e-002	-2.19036237e+000	9.15604199e-001	136.98280
671	-9.12736494e-001	3.65121037e+000	8.15496832e-002	-2.20449348e+000	9.14886100e-001	136.98393
672	-9.01286802e-001	3.63876163e+000	8.19099984e-002	-2.19927114e+000	9.17821147e-001	136.98531
673	-8.85872299e-001	3.62609367e+000	8.25361908e-002	-2.17267654e+000	9.15740176e-001	136.98352
674	-8.97434921e-001	3.63864716e+000	8.22340353e-002	-2.18466803e+000	9.14791898e-001	136.98223
675	-9.03675619e-001	3.64639112e+000	8.21241383e-002	-2.18861441e+000	9.13483619e-001	136.98312
676	-9.13268155e-001	3.65170627e+000	8.15980823e-002	-2.20823987e+000	9.15797878e-001	136.98150
677	-9.31297141e-001	3.66843119e+000	8.09744820e-002	-2.23126315e+000	9.15725661e-001	136.98245
678	-9.15664382e-001	3.65411408e+000	8.15419313e-002	-2.21198199e+000	9.16023094e-001	136.98186
679	-8.96546969e-001	3.64124084e+000	8.23876453e-002	-2.18088020e+000	9.13873283e-001	136.98381
680	-9.05091456e-001	3.64278121e+000	8.18254378e-002	-2.19981173e+000	9.16485762e-001	136.98200
681	-9.27526966e-001	3.66269244e+000	8.09922690e-002	-2.22577178e+000	9.15623521e-001	136.98174
682	-9.23602630e-001	3.66093060e+000	8.12608261e-002	-2.22182699e+000	9.15884662e-001	136.98009
683	-9.35428085e-001	3.67187297e+000	8.08853011e-002	-2.23755930e+000	9.16024894e-001	136.97898
684	-9.41316697e-001	3.67461962e+000	8.04991733e-002	-2.24867783e+000	9.17190161e-001	136.98460
685	-9.08405365e-001	3.64764028e+000	8.18003198e-002	-2.20067048e+000	9.15391464e-001	136.98111
686	-9.34985725e-001	3.67242920e+000	8.08977237e-002	-2.23387764e+000	9.15058578e-001	136.98062
687	-9.32281337e-001	3.66842239e+000	8.09375470e-002	-2.23046564e+000	9.15135440e-001	136.97969
688	-9.22220501e-001	3.66213601e+000	8.14553206e-002	-2.21855339e+000	9.15339780e-001	136.97910
689	-9.40060250e-001	3.67729407e+000	8.07924025e-002	-2.24021071e+000	9.14982185e-001	136.97809
690	-9.53456297e-001	3.69008797e+000	8.03895626e-002	-2.25619613e+000	9.14574339e-001	136.97681
691	-9.62943413e-001	3.69833914e+000	8.00258622e-002	-2.26999036e+000	9.15061749e-001	136.97784
692	-9.47546128e-001	3.68391419e+000	8.05797138e-002	-2.25122828e+000	9.15395903e-001	136.97634
693	-9.53826329e-001	3.68965668e+000	8.04207088e-002	-2.25990360e+000	9.15564565e-001	136.97521
694	-9.58868513e-001	3.69641472e+000	8.03331551e-002	-2.26641547e+000	9.15490690e-001	136.97477
695	-9.72162101e-001	3.71041088e+000	8.00309592e-002	-2.28439038e+000	9.15668316e-001	136.97290
696	-9.88905989e-001	3.72201115e+000	7.92456370e-002	-2.30466251e+000	9.15417764e-001	136.97367
697	-9.97089567e-001	3.73232932e+000	7.91597908e-002	-2.31249789e+000	9.14489799e-001	136.97170
698	-1.02792031e+000	3.76255749e+000	7.82970357e-002	-2.34996719e+000	9.13722252e-001	136.97008
699	-9.95564996e-001	3.73155049e+000	7.93276991e-002	-2.31205757e+000	9.14917146e-001	136.97005
700	-1.01187579e+000	3.74815616e+000	7.89786175e-002	-2.33309118e+000	9.14844844e-001	136.96900
701	-1.02841991e+000	3.76302894e+000	7.83996206e-002	-2.35660982e+000	9.15512758e-001	136.96587
702	-1.06590171e+000	3.79949942e+000	7.74046497e-002	-2.40681667e+000	9.15981967e-001	136.96206
703	-1.07288003e+000	3.80739732e+000	7.71620508e-002	-2.41166757e+000	9.14689492e-001	136.96721
704	-1.07138999e+000	3.80919746e+000	7.75036882e-002	-2.40971069e+000	9.14544984e-001	136.96295
705	-1.12782503e+000	3.86031226e+000	7.57074576e-002	-2.48011094e+000	9.13845100e-001	136.96266
706	-1.11202871e+000	3.84726757e+000	7.64055498e-002	-2.46659163e+000	9.15840303e-001	136.95789
707	-1.15408292e+000	3.88962261e+000	7.54598068e-002	-2.52490384e+000	9.16899329e-001	136.95573
708	-1.18495609e+000	3.91825547e+000	7.43164436e-002	-2.56019271e+000	9.15539504e-001	136.98337
709	-1.05514586e+000	3.79068099e+000	7.78130741e-002	-2.38986656e+000	9.15018509e-001	136.96320
710	-1.11685817e+000	3.85232778e+000	7.63934197e-002	-2.47289591e+000	9.15826464e-001	136.98101
711	-1.15927727e+000	3.89370282e+000	7.51745347e-002	-2.52790866e+000	9.15820628e-001	136.95812
712	-1.17818805e+000	3.90898849e+000	7.45522592e-002	-2.55534372e+000	9.16804411e-001	136.95573
713	-1.14189822e+000	3.87734419e+000	7.58864105e-002	-2.51503658e+000	9.18688020e-001	136.95708
714	-1.23422014e+000	3.96929493e+000	7.35819228e-002	-2.63161881e+000	9.17633573e-001	136.95668
715	-1.17082173e+000	3.90532838e+000	7.51749929e-002	-2.55201088e+000	9.18520091e-001	136.95519
716	-1.17659397e+000	3.91114115e+000	7.51752220e-002	-2.56406200e+000	9.19869822e-001	136.96201
717	-1.23482625e+000	3.96790366e+000	7.34687372e-002	-2.63866963e+000	9.19591706e-001	136.96243
718	-1.14635019e+000	3.88122175e+000	7.56622491e-002	-2.51433934e+000	9.16767774e-001	136.95486

719	-1.21156699e+000	3.94443827e+000	7.38860818e-002	-2.59625006e+000	9.15962052e-001	136.95583
720	-1.11018382e+000	3.84254487e+000	7.63122332e-002	-2.46552032e+000	9.16347889e-001	136.95671
721	-1.20321106e+000	3.93760741e+000	7.42645004e-002	-2.59009419e+000	9.17312152e-001	136.95375
722	-1.12949459e+000	3.86466918e+000	7.61594416e-002	-2.49842673e+000	9.18559451e-001	136.95754
723	-1.19104889e+000	3.92449600e+000	7.44544218e-002	-2.57179423e+000	9.16611402e-001	136.95349
724	-1.16801786e+000	3.90632197e+000	7.54541292e-002	-2.54591328e+000	9.17639888e-001	136.95870
725	-1.17564551e+000	3.90832186e+000	7.47777267e-002	-2.55298611e+000	9.17013280e-001	136.95361
726	-1.20074804e+000	3.93316755e+000	7.42737495e-002	-2.58758605e+000	9.17590551e-001	136.95055
727	-1.22408059e+000	3.95494002e+000	7.36807209e-002	-2.61892716e+000	9.17936162e-001	136.94846
728	-1.20531276e+000	3.93730644e+000	7.39608546e-002	-2.58724552e+000	9.15736217e-001	136.95610
729	-1.17944449e+000	3.91332289e+000	7.48714584e-002	-2.56081954e+000	9.17824122e-001	136.95278
730	-1.24302202e+000	3.97425353e+000	7.31572821e-002	-2.64350915e+000	9.17911073e-001	136.95443
731	-1.21885407e+000	3.95099558e+000	7.37835239e-002	-2.61121670e+000	9.17625248e-001	136.95201
732	-1.19241836e+000	3.92322313e+000	7.43626403e-002	-2.57620330e+000	9.17491933e-001	136.94997
733	-1.22669306e+000	3.95846919e+000	7.36833793e-002	-2.62259827e+000	9.17982267e-001	136.94906
734	-1.22554734e+000	3.95588433e+000	7.36982673e-002	-2.62411176e+000	9.18932492e-001	136.94950
735	-1.25559288e+000	3.98408201e+000	7.28119543e-002	-2.66040333e+000	9.18163118e-001	136.94664
736	-1.29366707e+000	4.01946157e+000	7.17822023e-002	-2.71019523e+000	9.18332616e-001	136.94748
737	-1.24610850e+000	3.97379571e+000	7.30993601e-002	-2.64959759e+000	9.18644939e-001	136.94679
738	-1.25973572e+000	3.98519578e+000	7.27572783e-002	-2.66878804e+000	9.19154785e-001	136.94922
739	-1.29402026e+000	4.02179720e+000	7.20149317e-002	-2.71396870e+000	9.19239457e-001	136.94481
740	-1.34482121e+000	4.07108423e+000	7.08410774e-002	-2.78285140e+000	9.20113219e-001	136.94585
741	-1.30860084e+000	4.03521596e+000	7.15364287e-002	-2.72955609e+000	9.18271190e-001	136.94540
742	-1.35012759e+000	4.07488178e+000	7.04555094e-002	-2.78227826e+000	9.17940539e-001	136.95397
743	-1.34021823e+000	4.06332981e+000	7.06925364e-002	-2.77385272e+000	9.19336984e-001	136.94497
744	-1.39698081e+000	4.11576012e+000	6.91971150e-002	-2.84947995e+000	9.20014342e-001	136.95972
745	-1.38928574e+000	4.11021489e+000	6.94999211e-002	-2.83949405e+000	9.19943417e-001	136.95538
746	-1.26538188e+000	3.99375874e+000	7.26355209e-002	-2.67406888e+000	9.18437976e-001	136.94538
747	-1.30838519e+000	4.03541222e+000	7.17397672e-002	-2.73377545e+000	9.19589106e-001	136.94418
748	-1.31574426e+000	4.04338754e+000	7.17185496e-002	-2.74556555e+000	9.20217351e-001	136.94928
749	-1.38085444e+000	4.10572467e+000	6.98787721e-002	-2.82804423e+000	9.19654450e-001	136.95868
750	-1.27979498e+000	4.00677795e+000	7.22942131e-002	-2.69420925e+000	9.18897317e-001	136.94399
751	-1.25613124e+000	3.98271364e+000	7.27183091e-002	-2.65933356e+000	9.17699810e-001	136.94397
752	-1.21178626e+000	3.93852834e+000	7.36569250e-002	-2.59757464e+000	9.16493106e-001	136.94694
753	-1.27136377e+000	3.99758098e+000	7.24957100e-002	-2.68453985e+000	9.19313288e-001	136.94559
754	-1.29929157e+000	4.02580722e+000	7.17762490e-002	-2.71830203e+000	9.18531714e-001	136.94360
755	-1.32814660e+000	4.05185759e+000	7.10529090e-002	-2.75772032e+000	9.19183997e-001	136.94051
756	-1.35952897e+000	4.08090702e+000	7.02616031e-002	-2.79954604e+000	9.19557008e-001	136.93933
757	-1.26103456e+000	3.98931741e+000	7.28235202e-002	-2.66821381e+000	9.18372999e-001	136.94706
758	-1.32042231e+000	4.04482671e+000	7.12252824e-002	-2.74744299e+000	9.19095987e-001	136.94221
759	-1.29768243e+000	4.02100080e+000	7.15704955e-002	-2.71375810e+000	9.17923628e-001	136.94332
760	-1.33342762e+000	4.05532420e+000	7.07265625e-002	-2.76114384e+000	9.18225942e-001	136.94317
761	-1.38800992e+000	4.10843274e+000	6.95057679e-002	-2.83674364e+000	9.19633902e-001	136.95140
762	-1.28910091e+000	4.01414341e+000	7.19151738e-002	-2.70368608e+000	9.18183333e-001	136.94209
763	-1.34077333e+000	4.06067364e+000	7.05033979e-002	-2.77192879e+000	9.18662645e-001	136.94018
764	-1.35961882e+000	4.08134919e+000	7.02823124e-002	-2.79974099e+000	9.19566338e-001	136.93944
765	-1.33435011e+000	4.05743579e+000	7.09485453e-002	-2.76779412e+000	9.19800183e-001	136.94015
766	-1.35292654e+000	4.07297691e+000	7.03391306e-002	-2.78963542e+000	9.19211815e-001	136.93717
767	-1.36917866e+000	4.08705201e+000	6.98960547e-002	-2.81073163e+000	9.19269729e-001	136.93522
768	-1.41627904e+000	4.13282365e+000	6.88415915e-002	-2.87621055e+000	9.20559028e-001	136.93965
769	-1.39480891e+000	4.11515343e+000	6.95886449e-002	-2.84968054e+000	9.20838269e-001	136.93789
770	-1.42541565e+000	4.14147833e+000	6.85995373e-002	-2.88656978e+000	9.20115966e-001	136.94037
771	-1.35711650e+000	4.07844642e+000	7.03612933e-002	-2.79748803e+000	9.19879129e-001	136.93837
772	-1.31982170e+000	4.04433958e+000	7.13143718e-002	-2.74666435e+000	9.19085161e-001	136.94061
773	-1.39216471e+000	4.11070263e+000	6.94597866e-002	-2.84382400e+000	9.20190561e-001	136.93770
774	-1.38950028e+000	4.10755541e+000	6.95446407e-002	-2.84076710e+000	9.20327540e-001	136.93567
775	-1.40157866e+000	4.11865695e+000	6.92785650e-002	-2.85745048e+000	9.20645084e-001	136.93500
776	-1.42260350e+000	4.13753191e+000	6.87870459e-002	-2.88640270e+000	9.21189122e-001	136.93425
777	-1.43018593e+000	4.14475173e+000	6.85491758e-002	-2.89507435e+000	9.20846960e-001	136.93350
778	-1.46672065e+000	4.17790439e+000	6.76431171e-002	-2.94386751e+000	9.21330876e-001	136.93310
779	-1.42125821e+000	4.13314512e+000	6.85436131e-002	-2.88055663e+000	9.20084862e-001	136.93222
780	-1.43448285e+000	4.14214096e+000	6.80210972e-002	-2.89599468e+000	9.19708159e-001	136.93202
781	-1.44082967e+000	4.15017124e+000	6.80969957e-002	-2.90728145e+000	9.20539609e-001	136.93064
782	-1.46516215e+000	4.16990555e+000	6.74156002e-002	-2.93901017e+000	9.20714133e-001	136.93059
783	-1.47375885e+000	4.17825852e+000	6.71605254e-002	-2.94963558e+000	9.20557267e-001	136.92947
784	-1.51588813e+000	4.21361007e+000	6.59684677e-002	-3.00406981e+000	9.20672131e-001	136.93174
785	-1.53591254e+000	4.23524452e+000	6.57148996e-002	-3.03523263e+000	9.22130093e-001	136.93350
786	-1.52781131e+000	4.22384966e+000	6.55950499e-002	-3.01909353e+000	9.20587090e-001	136.93754
787	-1.44890545e+000	4.15911135e+000	6.79890469e-002	-2.91957540e+000	9.21038614e-001	136.93106
788	-1.37969944e+000	4.09568379e+000	6.95768551e-002	-2.82400071e+000	9.19209526e-001	136.93394
789	-1.49685926e+000	4.20035433e+000	6.66803885e-002	-2.98242465e+000	9.21399952e-001	136.93028
790	-1.46094678e+000	4.16200389e+000	6.72635462e-002	-2.93078868e+000	9.20036374e-001	136.93203
791	-1.46239025e+000	4.16597902e+000	6.73584389e-002	-2.93405839e+000	9.20360000e-001	136.93020
792	-1.50434753e+000	4.20730255e+000	6.66205027e-002	-2.99388700e+000	9.21919827e-001	136.93031
793	-1.51210176e+000	4.20960864e+000	6.61051354e-002	-3.00003091e+000	9.20941858e-001	136.93028
794	-1.51462091e+000	4.21469567e+000	6.61543962e-002	-3.00500443e+000	9.21357428e-001	136.93071
795	-1.47752684e+000	4.18110308e+000	6.71002992e-002	-2.95550874e+000	9.20874957e-001	136.92972
796	-1.46470725e+000	4.16681889e+000	6.71414122e-002	-2.93477631e+000	9.19733786e-001	136.93177
797	-1.49443746e+000	4.19718163e+000	6.67507301e-002	-2.97910933e+000	9.21373317e-001	136.92950
798	-1.44988730e+000	4.15954200e+000	6.79150175e-002	-2.92026376e+000	9.20884339e-001	136.93093

799	-1.49654815e+000	4.19709198e+000	6.65576059e-002	-2.98008912e+000	9.20927478e-001	136.92957
800	-1.46500535e+000	4.16749135e+000	6.72906513e-002	-2.93693581e+000	9.20237256e-001	136.93141
801	-1.48889579e+000	4.19213859e+000	6.68329542e-002	-2.97105244e+000	9.21109278e-001	136.92951
802	-1.51007659e+000	4.21233050e+000	6.64024070e-002	-3.00009969e+000	9.21576919e-001	136.92899
803	-1.53391976e+000	4.23550624e+000	6.59243910e-002	-3.03312034e+000	9.22185379e-001	136.92953
804	-1.50795989e+000	4.20969741e+000	6.63813898e-002	-2.99648572e+000	9.21342747e-001	136.92968
805	-1.50035163e+000	4.20254882e+000	6.65611172e-002	-2.98624148e+000	9.21225799e-001	136.92929
806	-1.49045998e+000	4.19589125e+000	6.69254876e-002	-2.97436628e+000	9.21409554e-001	136.92954
807	-1.49198202e+000	4.19619143e+000	6.68335172e-002	-2.97579699e+000	9.21289035e-001	136.92926
808	-1.49934683e+000	4.20246577e+000	6.66503645e-002	-2.98530078e+000	9.21299657e-001	136.92876
809	-1.50457235e+000	4.20762936e+000	6.65590697e-002	-2.99242496e+000	9.21394847e-001	136.92845
810	-1.49785911e+000	4.20160182e+000	6.66559245e-002	-2.98257015e+000	9.21044230e-001	136.92967
811	-1.49529287e+000	4.19828668e+000	6.67270287e-002	-2.97997453e+000	9.21291045e-001	136.92909
812	-1.52715134e+000	4.22853620e+000	6.60727305e-002	-3.02417948e+000	9.22153791e-001	136.92907
813	-1.51127844e+000	4.21464084e+000	6.64767841e-002	-3.00274878e+000	9.21856456e-001	136.92886
814	-1.52736662e+000	4.22837800e+000	6.60616908e-002	-3.02397399e+000	9.22020188e-001	136.92873
815	-1.53688526e+000	4.23831929e+000	6.59020442e-002	-3.03739623e+000	9.22309835e-001	136.92862
816	-1.50892037e+000	4.21198300e+000	6.64880678e-002	-2.99847798e+000	9.21509507e-001	136.92829
817	-1.49980488e+000	4.20370639e+000	6.66957364e-002	-2.98562722e+000	9.21187365e-001	136.92805
818	-1.52188644e+000	4.22473906e+000	6.62757231e-002	-3.01676878e+000	9.21930558e-001	136.92841
819	-1.52492774e+000	4.22646800e+000	6.61209216e-002	-3.01972769e+000	9.21680662e-001	136.92782
820	-1.53175245e+000	4.23238157e+000	6.59429903e-002	-3.02821714e+000	9.21592765e-001	136.92738
821	-1.51059393e+000	4.21433226e+000	6.64885347e-002	-3.00019974e+000	9.21345960e-001	136.92752
822	-1.49055876e+000	4.19479617e+000	6.68827775e-002	-2.97189891e+000	9.20670763e-001	136.92773
823	-1.51726623e+000	4.22035282e+000	6.63552351e-002	-3.00865976e+000	9.21296117e-001	136.92716
824	-1.52361316e+000	4.22671455e+000	6.62633177e-002	-3.01677716e+000	9.21246752e-001	136.92681
825	-1.50064284e+000	4.20403333e+000	6.66296196e-002	-2.98431929e+000	9.20486884e-001	136.92671
826	-1.49002104e+000	4.19368046e+000	6.68065678e-002	-2.96809454e+000	9.19765047e-001	136.92651
827	-1.51881086e+000	4.22105562e+000	6.62539388e-002	-3.00844777e+000	9.20661149e-001	136.92587
828	-1.52831384e+000	4.22973023e+000	6.60330401e-002	-3.01985805e+000	9.20398041e-001	136.92493
829	-1.54315901e+000	4.24393946e+000	6.57270027e-002	-3.04135975e+000	9.21068663e-001	136.92500
830	-1.53614987e+000	4.23624625e+000	6.58166328e-002	-3.02952291e+000	9.20282548e-001	136.92468
831	-1.54892784e+000	4.24720324e+000	6.54806819e-002	-3.04418450e+000	9.19750841e-001	136.92398
832	-1.52186151e+000	4.22412561e+000	6.61772538e-002	-3.00789246e+000	9.19298973e-001	136.92392
833	-1.51691604e+000	4.21999762e+000	6.62943855e-002	-2.99773012e+000	9.18152077e-001	136.92384
834	-1.52732195e+000	4.22710585e+000	6.58833535e-002	-3.01171362e+000	9.18407116e-001	136.92364
835	-1.52917634e+000	4.22730150e+000	6.56983713e-002	-3.00918185e+000	9.16987299e-001	136.92488
836	-1.57583443e+000	4.27351010e+000	6.49608176e-002	-3.07784387e+000	9.19345648e-001	136.92128
837	-1.61874113e+000	4.31342491e+000	6.40379425e-002	-3.13271854e+000	9.19135949e-001	136.91870
838	-1.55292931e+000	4.25104528e+000	6.53647528e-002	-3.04112218e+000	9.17268947e-001	136.92429
839	-1.57762066e+000	4.27378053e+000	6.47914087e-002	-3.07112953e+000	9.16687931e-001	136.92292
840	-1.56288174e+000	4.26155958e+000	6.52303502e-002	-3.06186834e+000	9.19584620e-001	136.92177
841	-1.57246477e+000	4.27114416e+000	6.50142943e-002	-3.06587957e+000	9.17036236e-001	136.92063
842	-1.62669606e+000	4.31880839e+000	6.36885542e-002	-3.13959371e+000	9.18188664e-001	136.91964
843	-1.65603980e+000	4.34838118e+000	6.32216665e-002	-3.17676226e+000	9.17846243e-001	136.91602
844	-1.72039873e+000	4.40901885e+000	6.18908230e-002	-3.25928658e+000	9.17565807e-001	136.91437
845	-1.66285231e+000	4.35580182e+000	6.31553769e-002	-3.19260916e+000	9.19916579e-001	136.91692
846	-1.71757946e+000	4.40571967e+000	6.18836462e-002	-3.25416668e+000	9.17152674e-001	136.91627
847	-1.76604230e+000	4.44996530e+000	6.08474429e-002	-3.32547030e+000	9.19747633e-001	136.93161
848	-1.62085915e+000	4.31584945e+000	6.39725814e-002	-3.13077725e+000	9.17714085e-001	136.91764
849	-1.70947625e+000	4.40111749e+000	6.22867938e-002	-3.24822957e+000	9.18405374e-001	136.91156
850	-1.75086635e+000	4.44227204e+000	6.15859137e-002	-3.30254749e+000	9.18513729e-001	136.90871
851	-1.77028127e+000	4.45803982e+000	6.09565940e-002	-3.32303633e+000	9.17209201e-001	136.91784
852	-1.73239623e+000	4.42188609e+000	6.17269311e-002	-3.27545688e+000	9.17690888e-001	136.91346
853	-1.81277808e+000	4.49802994e+000	6.01236949e-002	-3.38284946e+000	9.18621786e-001	136.93087
854	-1.66883888e+000	4.36139457e+000	6.30103598e-002	-3.19379530e+000	9.17941010e-001	136.91450
855	-1.77317955e+000	4.46031466e+000	6.08856926e-002	-3.32149201e+000	9.15629065e-001	136.91402
856	-1.74069244e+000	4.43223481e+000	6.17562419e-002	-3.28686462e+000	9.17783526e-001	136.90867
857	-1.75224893e+000	4.44549238e+000	6.16925398e-002	-3.30321359e+000	9.18098951e-001	136.90667
858	-1.82279703e+000	4.51019904e+000	6.01024002e-002	-3.39100332e+000	9.17058366e-001	136.91557
859	-1.70732842e+000	4.39859569e+000	6.22833699e-002	-3.24309731e+000	9.17720349e-001	136.91192
860	-1.76600907e+000	4.45840549e+000	6.13789558e-002	-3.31903634e+000	9.17495386e-001	136.90629
861	-1.78881424e+000	4.48309882e+000	6.11230222e-002	-3.34891122e+000	9.17460176e-001	136.90381
862	-1.71948212e+000	4.41622334e+000	6.24790181e-002	-3.26779858e+000	9.20164572e-001	136.91032
863	-1.75509979e+000	4.45238681e+000	6.19386143e-002	-3.31077040e+000	9.19092223e-001	136.90788
864	-1.79927615e+000	4.49719367e+000	6.12442733e-002	-3.37019921e+000	9.19611511e-001	136.90480
865	-1.81904007e+000	4.51195414e+000	6.05547272e-002	-3.38645818e+000	9.16946064e-001	136.90249
866	-1.86881905e+000	4.55981954e+000	5.95925818e-002	-3.44578798e+000	9.15336810e-001	136.90492
867	-1.81492533e+000	4.51377829e+000	6.10353571e-002	-3.38527355e+000	9.17969841e-001	136.90379
868	-1.83462210e+000	4.52822011e+000	6.03213535e-002	-3.40685190e+000	9.16942394e-001	136.90269
869	-1.87042223e+000	4.56820563e+000	6.00189536e-002	-3.45586403e+000	9.17473043e-001	136.90071
870	-1.92950887e+000	4.62956226e+000	5.91821605e-002	-3.53218925e+000	9.17160089e-001	136.90533
871	-1.85185343e+000	4.54490913e+000	5.99770921e-002	-3.42314434e+000	9.15105095e-001	136.90344
872	-1.88753102e+000	4.58372810e+000	5.96399712e-002	-3.47412558e+000	9.16314399e-001	136.90004
873	-1.93688940e+000	4.63404275e+000	5.88984456e-002	-3.53673277e+000	9.15741511e-001	136.90256
874	-1.89046221e+000	4.58102856e+000	5.91694819e-002	-3.47330407e+000	9.15142558e-001	136.91358
875	-1.83380955e+000	4.53059086e+000	6.05688883e-002	-3.40728118e+000	9.17263020e-001	136.90089
876	-1.84631655e+000	4.54417041e+000	6.04644654e-002	-3.42908800e+000	9.18870473e-001	136.90160
877	-1.86822567e+000	4.56723955e+000	6.01774488e-002	-3.45427489e+000	9.17804406e-001	136.90043
878	-1.90348193e+000	4.60561968e+000	5.97931636e-002	-3.50179529e+000	9.18144072e-001	136.90236

879	-1.88237147e+000	4.58220329e+000	5.99833545e-002	-3.47296101e+000	9.17844570e-001	136.90063
880	-1.89062742e+000	4.58861657e+000	5.96910611e-002	-3.47671467e+000	9.15809303e-001	136.89993
881	-1.91278285e+000	4.61083965e+000	5.93043590e-002	-3.50052801e+000	9.14278718e-001	136.90185
882	-1.92586157e+000	4.62540640e+000	5.92355074e-002	-3.52629490e+000	9.16835268e-001	136.90169
883	-1.85682255e+000	4.55429474e+000	6.02355431e-002	-3.43703461e+000	9.17156082e-001	136.90005
884	-1.88380902e+000	4.58222727e+000	5.98720779e-002	-3.47018028e+000	9.16498461e-001	136.89942
885	-1.89050242e+000	4.58923380e+000	5.97986401e-002	-3.47733840e+000	9.16011170e-001	136.90000
886	-1.87243480e+000	4.56823920e+000	5.98628863e-002	-3.45197100e+000	9.15588490e-001	136.89979
887	-1.88826426e+000	4.58360280e+000	5.95431670e-002	-3.46973557e+000	9.14742288e-001	136.90132
888	-1.87323532e+000	4.57133036e+000	6.00188783e-002	-3.45814006e+000	9.17038876e-001	136.89959
889	-1.90623248e+000	4.60333618e+000	5.93984069e-002	-3.49541803e+000	9.15343730e-001	136.89953
890	-1.88300460e+000	4.58178200e+000	5.98973530e-002	-3.46684403e+000	9.15797144e-001	136.90021
891	-1.88639941e+000	4.58324158e+000	5.97043166e-002	-3.47230520e+000	9.16185086e-001	136.89947
892	-1.87821700e+000	4.57474354e+000	5.98515653e-002	-3.46249115e+000	9.16452554e-001	136.89887
893	-1.87201178e+000	4.56780703e+000	5.99318174e-002	-3.45537939e+000	9.16774180e-001	136.89888
894	-1.89624040e+000	4.59494804e+000	5.97073126e-002	-3.48859818e+000	9.17147643e-001	136.89911
895	-1.90464192e+000	4.60130395e+000	5.94266942e-002	-3.49461237e+000	9.15740763e-001	136.89849
896	-1.92034523e+000	4.61629074e+000	5.91306021e-002	-3.51284853e+000	9.15091707e-001	136.89855
897	-1.87728986e+000	4.57444400e+000	5.99400438e-002	-3.46430660e+000	9.17335101e-001	136.89907
898	-1.89347911e+000	4.59104525e+000	5.97284249e-002	-3.48422000e+000	9.16953751e-001	136.89913
899	-1.89993753e+000	4.59558675e+000	5.95032024e-002	-3.49196080e+000	9.16822492e-001	136.89750
900	-1.90800178e+000	4.60226649e+000	5.93187646e-002	-3.50285106e+000	9.16984507e-001	136.89672
901	-1.89607652e+000	4.59125727e+000	5.94829913e-002	-3.48537351e+000	9.16379504e-001	136.89840
902	-1.89324967e+000	4.58587817e+000	5.94143751e-002	-3.47970545e+000	9.15878357e-001	136.89798
903	-1.91858413e+000	4.61095588e+000	5.89713764e-002	-3.51015657e+000	9.15108201e-001	136.89826
904	-1.94249114e+000	4.63485239e+000	5.85954264e-002	-3.54099466e+000	9.15002730e-001	136.89844
905	-1.90301607e+000	4.59379334e+000	5.91825714e-002	-3.49478397e+000	9.16649613e-001	136.89727
906	-1.86508012e+000	4.55880807e+000	5.99526051e-002	-3.44815357e+000	9.17397343e-001	136.89895
907	-1.92313839e+000	4.61584131e+000	5.89347211e-002	-3.51778439e+000	9.15601383e-001	136.89743
908	-1.92231950e+000	4.61223681e+000	5.88457321e-002	-3.51673907e+000	9.15709321e-001	136.89677
909	-1.90130603e+000	4.59305057e+000	5.93070893e-002	-3.49458900e+000	9.17221071e-001	136.89692
910	-1.92986304e+000	4.62099724e+000	5.88211763e-002	-3.53099354e+000	9.16988002e-001	136.89541
911	-1.94816972e+000	4.63855677e+000	5.85245770e-002	-3.55663759e+000	9.17542824e-001	136.89457
912	-1.90998685e+000	4.60012029e+000	5.91367727e-002	-3.50845589e+000	9.18041551e-001	136.89698
913	-1.93289749e+000	4.62469903e+000	5.88706029e-002	-3.53692507e+000	9.17550097e-001	136.89551
914	-1.93509096e+000	4.62820359e+000	5.88099337e-002	-3.53464082e+000	9.15961577e-001	136.89591
915	-1.95728575e+000	4.64933450e+000	5.84407348e-002	-3.56452844e+000	9.16278259e-001	136.89454
916	-1.98527561e+000	4.67747647e+000	5.80075875e-002	-3.59949817e+000	9.15806852e-001	136.89477
917	-1.95025878e+000	4.64449873e+000	5.87401210e-002	-3.56149413e+000	9.18017585e-001	136.89529
918	-1.98147930e+000	4.67204600e+000	5.80356311e-002	-3.59883936e+000	9.17155629e-001	136.89316
919	-2.01821806e+000	4.70693576e+000	5.73940644e-002	-3.64683352e+000	9.17241190e-001	136.89330
920	-1.98764096e+000	4.67760178e+000	5.79781143e-002	-3.61192668e+000	9.18690405e-001	136.89284
921	-2.01391597e+000	4.70230088e+000	5.75622046e-002	-3.65056960e+000	9.20054819e-001	136.89319
922	-2.02224182e+000	4.71214707e+000	5.73940859e-002	-3.65510024e+000	9.18103774e-001	136.89584
923	-1.95523357e+000	4.64656104e+000	5.85014736e-002	-3.56646886e+000	9.17688516e-001	136.89392
924	-2.00687044e+000	4.69248824e+000	5.74291087e-002	-3.63252108e+000	9.17504658e-001	136.89285
925	-2.03517628e+000	4.71623868e+000	5.67736026e-002	-3.66803456e+000	9.17248195e-001	136.89554
926	-2.03243979e+000	4.72049140e+000	5.72064655e-002	-3.66773101e+000	9.17964153e-001	136.89115
927	-2.07457482e+000	4.76145871e+000	5.65474098e-002	-3.72327772e+000	9.18174817e-001	136.89140
928	-2.07023940e+000	4.75456335e+000	5.65329497e-002	-3.72333987e+000	9.19987341e-001	136.89319
929	-2.11829390e+000	4.80053773e+000	5.56848213e-002	-3.78414785e+000	9.19496614e-001	136.90322
930	-1.99599865e+000	4.68505521e+000	5.77973105e-002	-3.62088861e+000	9.18140541e-001	136.89205
931	-2.04642166e+000	4.73141079e+000	5.69535289e-002	-3.69340524e+000	9.20303680e-001	136.89188
932	-2.06372603e+000	4.74768964e+000	5.65419184e-002	-3.70680341e+000	9.17589596e-001	136.89164
933	-2.00479724e+000	4.69267769e+000	5.75747609e-002	-3.62741855e+000	9.16697976e-001	136.89166
934	-2.06733692e+000	4.75482858e+000	5.67368627e-002	-3.71619633e+000	9.18857986e-001	136.89942
935	-2.09757015e+000	4.78599875e+000	5.63907396e-002	-3.75803396e+000	9.19534649e-001	136.88927
936	-2.11883731e+000	4.80263902e+000	5.58060325e-002	-3.78268694e+000	9.18779747e-001	136.89125
937	-2.09738056e+000	4.78477473e+000	5.61908155e-002	-3.74588300e+000	9.16007034e-001	136.89238
938	-2.05916138e+000	4.74475178e+000	5.67628506e-002	-3.70652468e+000	9.19229519e-001	136.89024
939	-2.16075063e+000	4.84433747e+000	5.52448195e-002	-3.84351213e+000	9.20625356e-001	136.89901
940	-2.04378559e+000	4.73059264e+000	5.69922755e-002	-3.68144195e+000	9.17679821e-001	136.88997
941	-2.09384568e+000	4.78248672e+000	5.64578048e-002	-3.75398269e+000	9.19769825e-001	136.88982
942	-2.09070522e+000	4.77712885e+000	5.64164715e-002	-3.74979036e+000	9.19822607e-001	136.88874
943	-2.09877042e+000	4.78496393e+000	5.63510023e-002	-3.76304668e+000	9.20646502e-001	136.88985
944	-2.03518991e+000	4.72574447e+000	5.74020243e-002	-3.67722251e+000	9.19634821e-001	136.89204
945	-2.09792546e+000	4.78341538e+000	5.62050305e-002	-3.75632083e+000	9.18993516e-001	136.88938
946	-2.11037146e+000	4.79909716e+000	5.62220782e-002	-3.77330324e+000	9.19090648e-001	136.88836
947	-2.13597649e+000	4.82626985e+000	5.59516919e-002	-3.80669252e+000	9.19021213e-001	136.88858
948	-2.16262361e+000	4.85152719e+000	5.55764198e-002	-3.84848620e+000	9.21176903e-001	136.89187
949	-2.07349510e+000	4.76082627e+000	5.66383116e-002	-3.72320301e+000	9.18554091e-001	136.88882
950	-2.10442329e+000	4.79096893e+000	5.61830933e-002	-3.76363358e+000	9.18600606e-001	136.88745
951	-2.10971210e+000	4.79521003e+000	5.60457375e-002	-3.76845903e+000	9.18015996e-001	136.88679
952	-2.10505817e+000	4.79475812e+000	5.63721504e-002	-3.76615072e+000	9.18985907e-001	136.88815
953	-2.10840868e+000	4.79567850e+000	5.61790055e-002	-3.76768430e+000	9.18225277e-001	136.88650
954	-2.11382794e+000	4.80051837e+000	5.60731385e-002	-3.77250947e+000	9.17570590e-001	136.88581
955	-2.14861687e+000	4.83672782e+000	5.57053643e-002	-3.82223783e+000	9.18812434e-001	136.88580
956	-2.18617776e+000	4.87467859e+000	5.52388907e-002	-3.87175525e+000	9.18941606e-001	136.88511
957	-2.16959576e+000	4.85944513e+000	5.54561721e-002	-3.84443643e+000	9.17191518e-001	136.88572
958	-2.13777220e+000	4.82357425e+000	5.57227437e-002	-3.80263184e+000	9.17261034e-001	136.88476

959	-2.13867005e+000	4.82222645e+000	5.56082696e-002	-3.80060149e+000	9.16380944e-001	136.88593
960	-2.18177613e+000	4.86661243e+000	5.50425226e-002	-3.85776609e+000	9.16606390e-001	136.88331
961	-2.22013511e+000	4.90253959e+000	5.43777087e-002	-3.90357377e+000	9.15416631e-001	136.88423
962	-2.22129141e+000	4.90909234e+000	5.47017240e-002	-3.90950367e+000	9.16536555e-001	136.88275
963	-2.27708107e+000	4.96603349e+000	5.40297172e-002	-3.98002599e+000	9.15796835e-001	136.88299
964	-2.28247682e+000	4.96999005e+000	5.38569545e-002	-3.98845984e+000	9.16272459e-001	136.88396
965	-2.27186142e+000	4.95528126e+000	5.38342338e-002	-3.97414224e+000	9.16283908e-001	136.87978
966	-2.32299426e+000	5.00319932e+000	5.30232646e-002	-4.03899514e+000	9.15830103e-001	136.87930
967	-2.31000602e+000	4.99145609e+000	5.31652648e-002	-4.01371939e+000	9.13289219e-001	136.88510
968	-2.27904896e+000	4.96226172e+000	5.36836713e-002	-3.97822835e+000	9.14702316e-001	136.88185
969	-2.41492229e+000	5.09803542e+000	5.18657828e-002	-4.15308140e+000	9.13946304e-001	136.91136
970	-2.20705972e+000	4.89218954e+000	5.47585035e-002	-3.89024423e+000	9.16432351e-001	136.88197
971	-2.32732921e+000	5.01493006e+000	5.33631357e-002	-4.04680765e+000	9.16196995e-001	136.88074
972	-2.28292847e+000	4.96545560e+000	5.36863624e-002	-3.98526071e+000	9.15310981e-001	136.87991
973	-2.29066318e+000	4.96918100e+000	5.33762578e-002	-3.99578844e+000	9.15592263e-001	136.87882
974	-2.29745423e+000	4.97075476e+000	5.30495281e-002	-4.00366966e+000	9.15489977e-001	136.88090
975	-2.39412591e+000	5.07382154e+000	5.20945733e-002	-4.12778789e+000	9.14620712e-001	136.88210
976	-2.25382627e+000	4.93759754e+000	5.40925209e-002	-3.94963014e+000	9.15979441e-001	136.88020
977	-2.31204760e+000	4.99388369e+000	5.33329453e-002	-4.02836448e+000	9.16861597e-001	136.87723
978	-2.32854691e+000	5.00969468e+000	5.31575824e-002	-4.05343255e+000	9.17941238e-001	136.87757
979	-2.26425442e+000	4.93912120e+000	5.35712595e-002	-3.96243514e+000	9.16064616e-001	136.88119
980	-2.31156052e+000	4.99597785e+000	5.34151667e-002	-4.02571452e+000	9.16163900e-001	136.87856
981	-2.36085106e+000	5.03980584e+000	5.25709326e-002	-4.09004640e+000	9.16355953e-001	136.87511
982	-2.41436346e+000	5.09090999e+000	5.18101385e-002	-4.16025453e+000	9.16544209e-001	136.87432
983	-2.38432286e+000	5.06212953e+000	5.22266015e-002	-4.12441337e+000	9.17517704e-001	136.87622
984	-2.36878852e+000	5.04795790e+000	5.25710341e-002	-4.10484622e+000	9.17673623e-001	136.87496
985	-2.43236973e+000	5.11348698e+000	5.18959515e-002	-4.19167603e+000	9.18744006e-001	136.87419
986	-2.50322301e+000	5.18563997e+000	5.11557983e-002	-4.28961983e+000	9.20319878e-001	136.87860
987	-2.45979608e+000	5.13369379e+000	5.12493565e-002	-4.22813455e+000	9.19204412e-001	136.87234
988	-2.53391386e+000	5.20255176e+000	5.01664515e-002	-4.32934457e+000	9.20724668e-001	136.87950
989	-2.49530935e+000	5.16957659e+000	5.07436505e-002	-4.27029733e+000	9.17932343e-001	136.88250
990	-2.37023752e+000	5.04966516e+000	5.25540994e-002	-4.10764874e+000	9.17939015e-001	136.87447
991	-2.43389926e+000	5.11215600e+000	5.18056305e-002	-4.19261067e+000	9.18524401e-001	136.87336
992	-2.47547791e+000	5.15200686e+000	5.11550364e-002	-4.24728359e+000	9.18708794e-001	136.87357
993	-2.51612506e+000	5.19123629e+000	5.06123460e-002	-4.30033501e+000	9.18751314e-001	136.87551
994	-2.40670941e+000	5.08505794e+000	5.20686610e-002	-4.15582031e+000	9.18142090e-001	136.87288
995	-2.46893749e+000	5.14765064e+000	5.14597159e-002	-4.24595553e+000	9.20785273e-001	136.87492
996	-2.42800697e+000	5.10509515e+000	5.17225328e-002	-4.18167978e+000	9.17604475e-001	136.87251
997	-2.44918612e+000	5.12171692e+000	5.13045354e-002	-4.21053553e+000	9.18129662e-001	136.87129
998	-2.45759431e+000	5.12583189e+000	5.10088274e-002	-4.21996527e+000	9.17822491e-001	136.87287
999	-2.39556123e+000	5.07108106e+000	5.21052501e-002	-4.14022874e+000	9.17933221e-001	136.87390
1000	-2.45549874e+000	5.13177541e+000	5.13925898e-002	-4.22051988e+000	9.18514901e-001	136.87189
1001	-2.44918612e+000	5.12171692e+000	5.13045354e-002	-4.21053553e+000	9.18129662e-001	136.87129
1002	-2.44918612e+000	5.12171692e+000	5.13045354e-002	-4.21053553e+000	9.18129662e-001	136.87129