





Conclusion



The dissertation was a commentary on architecture's role in democratic society and its use as a tool in the creation of public space. The main intention was to provide the public with equal opportunity for expression and interaction at micro and macro scales. Through the investigation, it became evident that, to be successful, architecture of a political nature ought to be able to adapt in order to respond to the requirements of our changing political climate. By doing so, it is possible to add value to the political climate through the interpretation and representation of the tangible and intangible aspects of the past and present climates in architecture.

By using Pretoria City Hall, a building representative of a past regime, as the canvas for the dissertation a unique opportunity to designing in the political realm was created.

The dissertation attempts to create an architecture that is able to respond to the changing political climate and provide a foundation from which the public is able to engage with. The responsiveness of the architecture to the political climate aids in the creation of an architecture that is legible through time and addresses identity, ideals and the individual. Furthermore, the dissertation attempts to represent political power through the activation of the public's voice by strengthening architecture's role in its facilitation of the democratic process of debate. The architecture does not act as the political voice but rather acts as the megaphone from which the

public's voice may be heard.

Throughout the design process and the realization of the scheme one constant in the political landscape was unearthed and identified as an important characteristic of our democratic society; Debate. Democracy cannot happen when there is complete agreement. Debate is needed for democracy to be successful and develop at the same rate as society. Through the act of protest the South African public has been able to express their distrust -with the way the country is managed. The dissertation therefore supports society's debate with the political powers and argues that in order for there to be change, our architecture needs to act as the release valve whereby debate is facilitated.



References

South Africa. African Nation Congress. 2017. ANC statement on Freedom Day. [Online], Available: http://www.anc.org.za/content/anc-statement-freedom-day-1 [2017, August 27].

ANC wins 15 fewer seats in Parliament, DA gains 22 | News24. n.d. [Online], Available: http://www.news24.com/Archives/City-Press/ANC-wins-15-fewer-seats-in-Parliament-DA-gains-22-20150430 [2017, July 19].

Bakker, K. & Müller, L. 2010. Intangible Heritage and Community Identity in Post-Apartheid South Africa. Museum International, 62(245):48–57.

Baskerville, R. n.d. Lomé, Togo (1880 -). [Online], Available: http://www.blackpast.org/gah/lome-togo-1880 [2016, May 25].

Bassiouni, C. 1998. Toward a Universal Declaration on the Basic Principles of Democracy: From Principles to Realisation. In Geneva: Inter-parliamentary Union. Democracy: Its Principles and Achievement.

Begley, S. 2015. The Most Influential Protests in History. [Online], Available: http://time.com/3741458/influential-protests/ [2017, September 22].

Bekker, S. & Therborn, G. 2012. Introduction. Illustrated. S. Bekker & G. Therborn (eds.). Cape Town: HSRC Press Capital Cities in Africa: Power and Powerlessness.

Burger, J. 2014. Politicians, not the police, must solve public dissatisfaction in South Africa. [Online], Available: https://issafrica.org/iss-today/politicians-not-the-police-must-solve-public-dissatisfaction-in-south-africa [2017, September 29].

Chirila, A. 2017. 10 Most Important Protests in Human History. [Online], Available: http://www.toptenz.net/10-important-protests-human-history.php [2017, September 22].

City Hall. n.d. [Online], Available: http://www.artefacts.co.za/main/Buildings/bldgframes.php?bldgid=4515 [2016, March 15].

City Hall details. n.d. [Online], Available: http://www.artefacts.co.za/main/Buildings/bldgframes.php?bldgid=4515 [2017, July 15].

Congress of the People and the Freedom Charter. n.d. [Online], Available: http://www.sahistory.org.za/article/freedom-charter [2017, April 20].



Corbusier, L. 1986. Towards a New Architecture. New York

Debate. 2017. [Online], Available: https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/debate [2017, September 24].
Duany, A. & Talen, E. 2001. Making the good easy: the smart code alternative. Fordham Urban Law Journal. 29(4):1454–1456.

Ehrenberg, V. 1950. Origins of Democracy. Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte, 1(4):515–548. [Online], Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4434319?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

EIU Democracy Index 2016. [Online], Available: https://infographics.economist.com/2017/DemocracyIndex/ [2017, September 23].

eNCA. 2017. Bloemfontein City Hall fire linked to illegal strike. [Online], Available: http://www.enca.com/south-africa/bloemfontein-city-hall-on-fire-in-suspected-arson-attack [2017, August 26].

Fairs, M. 2007. Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art by Steven Holl. [Online], Available: https://www.dezeen.com/2007/04/05/nelson-atkinsmuseum-of-art-by-steven-holl/ [2017, September 07].

Foster, N. 2007. Foster 40. D. Jenkins (ed.). London: Prestel.

Gascoigne, B. 2001. History of Togo. [Online], Available: http://www.historyworld.net/wrldhis/PlainTextHistories.asp?historyid=ad42 [2017, September 25].

Gervais-Lambony, P. 2012. Lomé. Illustrated. S. Bekker & G. Therborn (eds.). Cape Town: HSRC Press Capital Cities in Africa. 46–63.

Goheen, P.G. 1998. Public space and the geography of the modern city. Progress in Human Geography, 22(4):479–496.

Hartdegen, P. 1988. Our Building Heritage – an Illustrated History. 1st ed. Johannesburg: O Ryll's Publishing. [Online], Available: http://www.africanabooks.com/?page=shop/flypage&product_id=1696.

Hatuka, T. 2008. Urban Design and Civil Protest. Cambridge.

Hegemony. 2017. [Online], Available: https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/hegemony [2017, August 28].



Henderson, R. 2017. Report about Fees Must Fall protests at universities stirs up more debate. [Online], Available: https://www.businesslive.co.za/bd/national/education/2017-03-09-report-about-fees-must-fall-protests-at-universities-stir-up-more-debate/ [2017, September 22].

Herring, B. 1935. New City Hall Pretoria. Illustrated. Pretoria: B. Herring for the Pretoria City Council.

Hosagrahar, J. 2012. Interrogating Difference: Postcolonial Perspectives in Architecture and Urbanism. C.G. Crysler, S. Cairns, & H. Heynen (eds.). London: SAGE Publications Ltd, The SAGE Handbook of Architectural Theory. 70–84.

Imirzian, M. 2010. FORWARD 110. Forward 110. 10(1):44-45.

Isakhan, B. & Stockwell, S. 2011. The Secret History of Democracy. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Jarvis, P. 2009. Learning to be a person in society. First ed. Milton Park: Routledge.

King, T. & Flynn, M.. 2012. Heritage and the post-apartheid city: Constitutional Hill, Johannesburg. International Journa of Heritage Studies. 18(1).

Kotze, P. 2017. The Architect and the city. Architecture S.A. (83):2.

Libeskind, D. 2011. Dresden's Military History Museum. [Online], Available: http://www.archdaily.com/172407/dresden%25e2%2580%2599s-military-history-museum-daniel-libeskind [2017, May 16].

Mabena, S. 2017. Bloemfontein City Hall fire a disaster: cultural historian. [Online], Available: https://www.timeslive.co.za/news/2017-06-22-bloemfontein-city-hall-fire-a-disaster-cultural-historian/ [2017, August 26].

Mabin, A. 2012. South African capital cities. In S. Bekker & G. Therborn (eds.). Cape Town: HSRC Press Capital Cities in Africa.

Machado, R. 1976. Old Buildings as palimpsest.pdf. Progressive Architecture. (11):46–49.

Madonsela, T. 2016. State of Capture Report.

Myeza, M. & Associates, D. 2013. Tshwane Vision 2055. Remaking South Africa's Capital City. Tshwane.



Nassar, A. 2015. Architecture as counter hegemonic practice: Political Theory and Architecture in Conversation. [Online], Available: http://drawingparallels.blogspot.co.za/2015/04/architecture-as-counter-hegemonic.html [2017, August 28].

Nikitin, C. 2009. Civic Buildings and their Public Spaces can Improve the Quality of Life in Cities. Recreation & Parks BC Magazine. 10–11.

Noble, J. 2009. 10 Years + 100 Buildings. First ed. Cape Town: Bell-Roberts.

Noble, J.A. 2008. Architecture, hybridities and post-apartheid design. 23(2):71–88.

Norris, S. 2015. The Cardo and Decumanus Maximus – Where Towns Come Together | Shawn Thomas Norris | Pulse | LinkedIn. [Online], Available: https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/cardo-decumanus-maximus-where-towns-come-together-shawn-thomas-norris [2017, July 14].

Orthofer, A. 2016. 10% of South Africa's population earn around 60% of all income. [Online], Available: https://businesstech.co.za/news/general/139335/10-of-south-africas-population-earn-around-60-of-all-income/ [2017, May 04].

Picton-Seymour, D. 1989. Historical Buildings in South Africa. 1st ed. J. Mason (ed.). Cape Town: Struikhof Publishers.

Plater-Zyberk, D. & Company. 2001. Smart Code.

Plevoets, B. & Cleempoel, K. Van. 2011. Adaptive reuse as a strategy towards conservation of cultural heritage: a literature review. 118:155–164.

Purcell, M. 2002. Excavating Lefebvre: The right to the city and its urban politics of the inhabitant. GeoJournal. (58):99–108.

Rajan, A. 2017. Fake news: Too important to ignore. [Online], Available: http://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-38636042 [2017, September 20].

Da Silva, B. 2017. Five Jaw Dropping Facts about South Africa's Water Crisis. [Online], Available: https://www.aquazania.co.za/2017/01/five-jaw-dropping-facts-about-south-africas-water-crisis/ [2017, September 24].



Simonsen, K. 2005. Bodies, Sensations, Space and Time: The Contribution from Henri Lefebvre. Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography. 87(1):1–4. [Online], Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3554441.

South Africa. African National Congress. 2017. ANC statement on Freedom Day. [Online], Available: http://www.anc.org.za/content/anc-statement-freedom-day-1 [2017, August 27].

Van Stekelenburg, J. & Klandermans, B. 2010. The social psychology of protest. 1–13.

Structure and functions of the South African Government. 2017. [Online], Available: https://www.gov.za/about-government/government-system/structure-and-functions-south-african-government [2017, September 23].

The Burra Charter: The Australian ICOMOS Charter for Places of Cultural Significance, 2013. Burwood.

The Freedom Charter. 2016. [Online], Available: http://www.sahistory.org.za/article/freedom-charter [2017, September 22].

The Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art / Steven Holl Architects | ArchDaily. 2008. [Online], Available: http://www.archdaily.com/4369/the-nelson-atkins-museum-of-art-steven-holl-architects [2017, September 07].

The Reichstag in Berlin. 2017. [Online], Available: https://www.german-way.com/travel-and-tourism/germany-for-tourists/city-guides-germany/berlin-and-potsdam/the-reichstag-in-berlin/[2017, August 27].

Tibane, E. & Honwane, M. 2015. Government System. In 22nd ed. E. Tibane & M. Honwane (eds.). Pretoria: Government COmmunications The South African Yearbook 2014/15. 203.

UP Arch MProf. 2016. Urban Vision. Unpublished, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, Gaugteng Province, South Africa.

Warf, B. & Arias, S. 2009. The Spatial Turn: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. Geography. 26:232.

Water In Crisis - Spotlight South Africa. 2017. [Online], Available: https://thewaterproject.org/water-crisis/water-in-crisis-south-africa [2017, September 24].



Whyte, W.H. 1980. The Social Life of Small Urban Spaces. United States of America: Direct Cinema Limited.

Wolff, H. 2011. A case against the construction of a cultural identity. [Online], Available: http://www.wolffarchitects.co.za/2011/02/a-case-against-the-construction-of-a-cultural-identity/ [2017, September 25].

XML. 2016. PARLIAMENT. First Edit ed. Amsterdam: XML.

Zibi, S. 2012. What defines our South African identity? [Online], Available: https://www.iol.co.za/sundayindependent/what-defines-our-south-african-identity-1351254 [2016, April 11].

Zuma, J. 2016. President Jacob Zuma: State of the Nation Address 2016 | South African Government. Cape Town . [Online], Available: https://www.gov.za/speeches/president-jacob-zuma-state-nation-address-2016-11-feb-2016-0000 [2017, September 25].



