

1877

*History of the Klubi of Mr Fletcher,
their Country and some customs*

290*

2/21 & law.

A.T.Z. Mbebe.

1
TO

1.

Ukwalusa.

K 11/21

Xa suku6a iinkomo zibuya emakhaya izisu zizikhulu kuthiwa ke amakhwenkwe azalusa emariweni amahle, ngakumbi xa iimazi zibuya zifakile zillilisela ukukhala oku. Inca efanele ukutyiwa ziinkomo izimilela nje ethafeni phaya. Incä engenwe ngumahamba-ngendlwana isilwana esicinane kakhulu inengozi. Iinkomo zitya kakhulu emini maqanda. Zikhuthwa kusasa intlazane ukuphuma kwelanga zithi ukubuya umphelo zibuye emva kokuphuma kwesikholo. Kukho iinkomo esihlaliswa emagcamesini xa umnumzana efumile.

2. A6antu emathanga 6ahlia u6om1 o6umnandi. 6athunyelwa umgu6o osilwa ngabafazi, iimbotyi nombona abathi 6awungquje 6enze umgqujo. Umnumzana u6axhelela iguja ngamaxeja athile eenyanga 6adle inyama a6antu 6asemathanga a6a zizicaka. 6aqajwa a6anye okweenyanga ezintandathu a6anye okonyaka. Ahlaulwa nguguja ezithile nangeenkomo. Amadoda laa azonwabiswa ngokudlala untonga nangokuzingela oodyakalaje neentaka Kudala 6ekuthi maxa wambi 6azingele izingwe.

Inkosi.

Inkosi ephethe kalokunje emahlu6ini ngumzukulwana kaZ16i unyana kaNjwejwe Johannes osuswe esihlalweni ngenxa yokungaboni. Igama lenkosi le ngunahlu6i elasekhaya, nguJoji elasesikolweni, nguJongilanga elenkundla akalinikwa nguyisemhla wa6ekwa ngomhla weJumi linambini ku Ntulikazi ngowe 1935 engqungutheleni yamadoda amahlu6i kukho nenkosи ya6akwena uScanlen Lehana, kutolika uNita Mlandu etolikela umantyeZingonyameni aphi umjwejwe akhona.

3.

Inkosi le ihlala nentaphane ya6antakwa6o. 6akho ooGebane owerndik kaNgangezwe oweza neMatic. 6akho a6aseThinana a6endlu ka Silulwana umninawa kaZ16i njalonjalo. Iz16onda zeenkosinguJim ka Ms1 eThinana. NguSamuel kaMdlaZi enNxotjhane, nguWillem Ndzunga eSundini, nguSamson Mnari (Matic.) entla Nerintsu ngumzinyathi Sidinane eDengwane, nguMlandu Ndzunga eTabase, nguThomson Gedlana z16i ohlala noyise uNjwejwe Ezingonyameni, ngutjhetjha z16i eZincuka. Inkosi yona ihlala eMadlangeni Zgq16ela ngoobawo iinkosi uku6a namaphakathi aphandle.

Kuthiwa xa kukhahlelwa A! Mhlekazi, Mpangazitha Jongilanga. Akagizwa ngegama unkosi. Inkosi iphiwa ukutya kwayo yodwa esityeni sayo sodwa. Umhlekazi uZ16i waye gq16a isitya esingaggitywe ndoda,

engakhweli hajana nje ku6a lalingophuka umhlana ku6a inkosi i6ingena
4. ngecala kuleminyangwana yezindlu zithu ngenxa yo6ukhulu.

Inkcitho venkosi:- Zonke izinto nobutye6i ana6o umzukulwana ka-
Z16i 6obakhe nendlu kayise ngele kwaxa kukho imbizo yesizwe komkhulu
apho inkomo yo6ulawa igwadlw yilonkitha. Uyisemkhulu wenkosi lesinay
onguZ16i wayi fumile. I6ithi imbongi yakumkhuza a6ethe inkome entle
ayinike yona. Imbongi i6iphila yilo nto nemidletye imininzi kodwa
ngoku inkosi emaHlu6ini seyiswele gqitha.

Inkosi njengomphathi:- Kuthi zakwahluleka izi6onda umntu engane-
liswa sisigwe6o abenele kwinkosi enkulu ilisombulule ityala. Inkosi
siphuma kuyo isigwe6o. Inkosi ingaphaya kokuba iqoqoje a6antu. Ama-
tyala angeni aya ezi6ondeni kodwa kwezi mini seweya nakoomantyi.

5. Inkosi njengomgwe6i:- Inkosi imana ihamba - hamba emhla6eni wayo
uku6a izinto zilungile na umthetho uhamba kakuhle na. Akukho mntu unc
kudlula izwi unkosi. A6oni iya 6ohlwaya inkosi.

I6a ngusihlalo inkosi kwinkundla yayo enkulu. Umntu uthi xa ese-
6andla a6uzwe imi6uzo ngamadoda anemi6uzo ade aphume enyanini. Inkosi
ayizaphuli ngokuyalela.

Inkosi emkhosini:- Kudla inkosi uZ16i yayingatjhauza ixhob6 iphe
lele ngokwayo xa kuyiwa emfazweni. Mhla aqu6isana amaHlu6i nento ka
Mathiwane uMhlontlo. Mhla aphela amaHlu6i akwaSudidi zizixhob6 zama-
Mpondonise yadu6ula ngokwayo inkosi uZ16i ifakelelwa iingxawa ngamapha-
kathi. Yawaswantsulisa amalpondomise, wathimba uKhob6 Msi inkomo zama
Mpondonise emCambalola. Inkosi ilikhola laseMoriva ayinamaekiza.

6. URulumente, iBunga, Iz16onda: EmaHlu6ini inkosi ilixa6ise kakhul
isiko. Phofu inkosi inakho ukuphosa umyalelo ingasuselanga mntwini.
Phakathi komzi wakowayo a6aniwa 6enkosi 6aya ce6isa. Xa suku6a xa su-
ku6a lingaphulwaphulwanga ilizwi lenkosi naantso inkomo endoden.

Kaloku kuqala kwakungekho mace6a enkosi ngaphandle kwamaphakathi
am6alwa aphambili. Khumbula kaloku uku6a amaHlu6i alise6e lamaZulu.
AmaZulu ke ayengenaxeja lakuce6isa nkosi. Inkosi i6iyalela nje. Ink-
si i6e izimela ngenyawo zayo.

7. Iz16onda nazi eThinana ngujim Msi othathe indawo kayise, uncedisai
noSamuel Sidlai iphakathi lakhe. uJim Msi lo nako uyise wayesefonda
nje akamlandelanga ekulanleni ncum. Kwakuphethe uEdward Zi6i emva
kukayise ka Jim. uEdward wa6angiswa yintjukumo eya fikayo kuthiwa

6uNelika wakhutjhwa e6ubondeni kwafakwa uJim owaye lipolisa.

uNzinyathi sidinane, usibonda eDengwane owathatha indawo kayise. uSamson Mnari exotjhane endaweni kayise, uSamuel Mdlazi emakotjheni owenyulwe sisizwe kwakunye noMandu Ndzunga eTa6ase umkhwenyana omkhulu kaNjwejwe owenyulwa sisizwe. UThomson Zi6i eZingonyameni owenyulwa ngembeka sisizwe. Bonke ab6a 6abalwe ngentla apha zizi6onda zasema-Hlu6ini omnye nguWillem Ndzunga eSundini.

Izibona zonke zinexabiso naku6a abakhwenyana 6exatyiswe kakhulu e6ukhosini. Umsebenzi wazo kuku6a liliso kwinkosi nakuBulumente.

8. Zithetha amatyala engxabano zikhuphe amaphepha okwazisa abantu ngomthetho, ziskele nabantu amasimi.

Owasemzini emveni kweminyaka elijumi ukhangelwa njengommi. Kukho makhosa akwanhlab6a afika emaHlu6ini kumajumi mane, sebengabemi 6asenbo ngoku.

Ukudlwengula.

Xa suku6a intombazana idlwenguliwe, ku6onwa ngabakulomfana 6efika abafazi 6ezokuthatha inkomo yokudlwengula. Iya khutjhua idliwe ngagafazi. Uku6a umfana ubanjwe esenza izinto ezingatjhongo khona uhlauliswa impahla.

9. Izinto eziphathelele ekwenzakaleni kwentombazana zithethwa phakathi kwekhaya. Xa kungeviswana kusiwana komkhulu adliwe inkomo ezisixhenxe umntu xa enze nzima intombazana. Maxa wambi umfana unyuka negalo, ayilo6ole intombazana ayizeke. Inkomo ezi zisixhenxe zihlau-lwa xa ingazuthathwa intombi. Umntwana uya thathwa ke akhuliselwe kowabomfana. Akukho mntu ofuna uku6a intombi yakhe mayonakaliswe ku6a efuna iinkomo. Umntwana obukekayo ngohamba ngemigago iinkomo zizuzwe 6hambe ngendlela. Alikho emaHlu6ini nakanye isikizi lokuba intombi izalele ekhaya kude ku6e kaninzi ingendi.

Ukonakaliswa kwempahla.

Umntu ofunyenwe esitiyeni somnye uya hlauliswa nokuba ibokhwe zimbini. Iinkomo ma zitye endaweni ezingenamasimi ngapha koko amakhwenkwe akuzuza uku6ethwa. Xa suku6a indoda ifunyenwe 6busuku emzini wenyi indoda iya 6ethwa. Abafana abahamba 6efuna iintombi 6asistilu sentonga.

- 10.

Ukuzuzwa kokufa.

Ukufa okumuza umntu 6umini 6uyelwa eggireni. Elaziwayo eggira

ngexeja lethu yayingu nadlamini. Siya vumisa igqira lixelelw yimlozi. Igqira lenyani alitjho uku6a uthakathiwe, likumelela into ofa yiyo. Ukuthakatha nako phofu kuzuzwa ngale ndlela.

Ithambo lomntu xa laphukile libotjhwa ngamaplanka a6otjhwa ngeentsontelo okanye ngesikhumba esisu6iwayo sebokhwe.

Amagqa6i omthi wepesiko aluncedo ekunyangeni amehle. Aya qulwa kugalelw incindi yawo elihlweni. Idolo-lenkonyana linqamla isisu segazi, liya phakwa nalo. Umagaqana umthi othile uya phekwa ukhuphe uxakaxa ku6a umntu ukhupha ngentla. Omnye umthi onga lithanga uNagobo usetyenziswa ekuzaliseni imazi yenkomu xa umgcantsi ungaphumi. Kuse-
11. tyenziswa la magama luluntu lonke.

Izifo ezaziwayo.

Intombi inokusuka ikhale umdlenyane. Intloko iya khathaza inyangwe ngokufutha ngomhlonyane. Isisu siya nyangwa ngedolo lenkonyana. Isifu6a siphelwa 16oza siphile. Akukho 6ani uzaziyo imvelaphi ye-
zizipho ngelekwengqele.

Ingoma, Umculo, Umdudo.

Izinto esisetenziswa ukwenza umculo ngamagwali enziwe ngos16a lwentaka netsho6a lehage. Ku6anjwa isiphatho salo kufakwe us16a emlo-
nyeni kuvuthelwe. Lento yimveli yemveli. Lidlalwa ngabafana. Iko-
stina idlalwa ngabafana abavela emlungwini. Yavela na6amhlophe yona.
Ifleyiti isetyenziswa ngakumbi xa kuqakathwa emtshathweni.

12. Isitolotolo safika na6amhlophe. Si6anjwa esiphathweni kufakwe umphakathi emlonyeni, elinye icala libeyityuka lithuntwe ngomnve, litshe-
ngemyoli ingoma. Sithanda uku6ethwa ngamantombazana.

Intshukumo ezatshonisa amaHlu6i.

Malunga nowe 1908 kwafika umfo apha kuthi emaHlu6ini owaye mnyama ethetha esikhupha ngempulo isixgesi. Wafika ngexeja amaHlu6i efumile, wathi uzokusiza umzi oNtsundu kwiimbandezelo zavo zeediphu nezinye izinto ezazisenziwa ngabamhlophe. Wathi indoda nganye nomzi wayo ma irole ifagolweni azokuthethelela amaHlu6i eDiphini yeenkomo awayeyichase ka-
khulu. Wayithatha yonke loo mali lomfo umnyama ogama linguNangena.

13. Wazuza ende imali. Wawace6isa amadoda uku6a adiphe iinkomo sawoku6a ayeyala idiphu amaHlu6i. Ayetshisa iivenkile esonakalisa amaHlu6i, eli6ulala nepolisa elithunywe ngumantyi. Amadoda ayehlala ezindle.
A6adiphi 6abexhoba gaphelele. Aku6a enjenje ukuthetha uNangena, kwe-

nziwa ngokokuyalela kwakhe. Wemka nemali yamaHlu6i.

Intsukumo ka Wellington: Ngowe 1926 kwafika omnye omfo emkho-ndweni kaNangena. Wafikela kwaSi6ona uEdward Zi6i eThinana. Lomfo wazi6iza ngoku6a ngu Dr Wellington l16e okwenene igama lakhe lasekhaya nguElias kabuthelezi eNatala. Lomfo watho akazi Sixhosa uvela Melika uzekusindisa a6antu abamnyama kwimbandezelo a6ayinikwa ngabelungu.

Indoda nganye ma irole iseleni ezimbini nomfazi, umntwana ipeni ezi-ntandathu emnye. Wathi lomfo woza nomkhosi wakhe Melika u6atshabala-

14. lisa 6onke a6amhlophe na6antu abangangenanga kuye. A6antu a6abengene kulo mfo 6abizwa ngoku6a ngamaMelika, abangangenanga ngamaWitvoet. Mhla wafika lomfo wa6uzwa imi6uzo emininzi ngutitshala uDaniel Da6ulamanzi Mbebe efuna ukuyiqonda lentsukumo yalomfo.

Kwafumaneka ngem16ozo yento ka Mbebe uku6a hayi lo mntu akana-mvume evela eMelika yokwenza intsukumo enje. uDaniel wace6isa isi-6onda uku6a singangeni kule nto kodwa sona sa6amehlo amnyama. A6antu 6abonyathelene 6eyixhinele lento kaWellington. 6atsho ngemali eninzi eya6a kumasumi asixhenxe eeponti ukumka kwento kalbebe kwaSi6onda malanga.

Yaxhaswa kakhulu intsukumo kaWellington into endingazange ndayi-6ona ndimasumi asibozo nje eminyaka. 6aphuma a6antu ezicaweni za6o

15. 6angena ekaWellington. 6abonento enkulu yesikolo eThenbeni kwaEdward A6axhasi 6ale ntsukumo yayingala maHlu6i:- uEdward Zi6i uSi6onda wasethinana, uPeter Sidlai umkhokeli wageMoriva, uAbraham Suphalule, nomnye. A6a yayizinkokheli.

A6antu 6ahlukana ku6ini. uDaniel Mbebe wa6angumchasi wayo lentsukumo wasindisa ihlokondi6a labantu kwaMsi na6anye. Inkosi uNsweswe ayizange ingene kule nto x njengenkosi uHintsa ongozange, angene kunoNgqause.

Enveni kwexesa wa6anjiwa eMatatiele uWellington ngokugqu6a lo-vangeli yakhe. uRulumente wathumela umantyi nenkosи uZi6i uku6a 6ahlangane evenkileni eThinana ku6uzwe lentsukumo ku6antu a6azinkokeli zazo. 6asuka 6alandeli 6akaWellington 6eza ne"flag"ebomvu 6eza ne

16. "choir" 6abonisa isidelo nokungakhathali. Wagoduka uMantyi engathethanga nto waku6ika okwenzekileyo kuRulumente. Ngecawe elandelayo kwa6onwa kudlula ieeroplane ezine zinamaqakamba. Emva koko kwafika amasumi amathathu amaqakamba ehamba neenqwilo ex6e aphelela ephethwe

yinto ka Woon. Ngemini elandelayo kwa6izwa wonke umntu oka Wellington nongenguye kwakunye nabantwana besikolo.

uNantyi wesithili wathetho udlow momphathi wamaqakamba uWoon, 6ebika isidelu esenziwe ngabantu 6aka Wellington sokuzisa iflag kumanthyi nakwinkosi. Wayalwa kakhulu uEdward Zibi nguNsweswe nangumanty: ngeento embi ayenzile. Kwachithakalwa. Schithwa isikolo sikaWellington ton nguRulumente.

uEdward wakutshwa e6ukhosini wakhutshwa emzini wakhe kwathiwa ma kazifunele umzi kwenye indawo. Waphindela kowa6o uEdward wahlala 17. nonina. A6antu a6angabalandeli 6aka Wellington 6amenza inkosi ya6o uEdward. 6abemana 6eba nezisusa, maxa wambi kufike uWellington ngo-kwakhe.

Kuthe ngaxesa lithite 6ala ukurafa m6a 6antu. 6abanjwa 6afakwa entolongweni. AmaMelika la athi mgenye imini evela etyaleni lawo awungqinga umzi wento kambebe uDaniel. Yazisindisa ngokuphuma nompus wayo wanqanda umfo othile. Emva koko a6alandeli 6aka Wellington 6ala ukudipha. 6abanjwa, emva koko a6afazi 6ala na6o 6abanjwa. uEdward wala naye ukudipha iinkomo zakhe. Wathi xa eza ku6anjwa wazimela kunanamhla.

Intsukumo kaWellington yaqala ngexesa lomantyi uWelsh, wada wemka 18. kwafika uGodfrey wemka kude kwafika uHartmann owayichitha lento ngokut a6antu ma 6aphinde ezikolweni za6o nasezicaweni za6o ezaziwayo, ku6a 6asuka a6antu 6aka Wellington 6abetha ipolisa nosi6onda embizweni ekho umantyi. Umfundisi ukuqala kwalento eThinana yayineni Bourqwin, kweza uKilnemann, ngokunguKnutsen. Yaphela ngoku loo nto yobuMelika.

Izighamo zentsukumo kaWellington: 1. A6antu 6azili6azisa ngen engekhoyo, 6athi a6a6ezimisele ukufundisa a6antwana 6a6o, a6a6i nanjongo.

2. A6antu a6a6ezitye6i 6alahlekana no6utyey6i 6a6o ngenxa yokuthengis nokuxhelela isizwe xa kukho ikonsathi nentlanganiso.

3. Yafaka u6utsha6a phakathi kwa6egazi ku6a a6amelikile a6abananato na6angama Witvoet. Ahluka ku6ini amaHlu6i.

4. Yatsho sangumzekelo isizwe samaHlu6i.

19. 5. A6antu a6afanelekile 6afela entolongweni, ngoku ilizwe selilela-6antwana. E6omini 6am kule minyaka yam imasumi asixhenxe anethoba andikhola uku6a ndingaphinda ndimbone uNongause onje ngokaWellington

Salwa thina ngexesa lethu sisenza imbumba manyama, 6alwa noobawo, nani 6afundisuweyo hlanganisani imihlambi kazi6i eyalanayo.

20.

Ulwazi.

Kudala iinkwenkwezi ezi ayethi amaHlu6i ngabantwana 6elanga ne-nyanga. Ilanga kwakuthiwa ngunina weenkwenkwezi ilanga nguyise. Isazinge esibonwa enyangeni ngokuhlwa ngumfazi owayeyekutheza ngemini yecawa, wasuka wa6anjwa sisifo lo mini wafa wa6ekwa phaya enyangeni ukuze abengumzakelo kwabanye. Akuthethi nto emaHlu6ini ukuce6uka kwenyanga ngele koku6e lo nto 16onisa uku6a ixesa liya hamba.

Iinkwenkwezi ezihamba nganinzi ukuthwasa kwehlo6o kuthiwa "Sisilimela" ku6a zixela ukuthwasa kwehlo6o. Inkwekwezi enkulu phaya esibakabakeni kuthiwa ngu Celizapholo (Mars). Inkwekhwezi ephuma xa kuza kusa kuthiwa k likhwezi. Zidalwe nguQamate. Um6ane ufika futh 21. emaHlu6ini usisi6etho sikaNkulunkulu odale inyanga, inkwenkwezi, nelanga.

Umnyama uxela uku6a izulu liza kumisa ukuna. Lonke ihlu6i liyaz uku6a imvula ivela kuNkulunkulu. A6anye abantu 6abulala uThekwane 6acaphukise uNkulunkulu, ithi i6uya imvula imi6ane neendudumo. EmaHlu6ini sasingenaxesa lakuba sizidu6a ngoku6a umhla6a lo nanachi6i avela phina. Kwakusiliwa kungekho xesha lakufeketha apha. Umlilo wawuzuzwa kumthi othile cwawuphothwa amagatyana awo. U6uthi wakuse-tyenzwa msinya uphume umlilo. Yayisenjiwa zintlanga zamandulo le nto Akutshiswa phakathi kwamasimi. Indlu eku6aselwa kuyo ngumkor o kuper ku6a umsi uya yiggolisa ingca neziko likwindlu eshithile.

22. Xa suku6a umlilo uvutha unakho ukuthathwa amalahle ku6aswe omnye. Umlilo ucinywa ngamanzi. Endlwini kukho icala lamadoda xa kusothiwa umlilo, likho nela6afazi na6antwana. Abantu 6aphahla iziko. Awusaphesi na wena kunini ndikuxelela ngale mbali yamaHlu6i. Ndiya sithel ngoku.

23.

Izinxi6o nezhombiso.

AmaHlu6i anxi6a kwezi mini impahla za6amhlophe. Amadoda athi gxungxe ezibulukhweni nasezisutini. Amantombazana afaka u6unewu-newu 6eriliti, amajeremani, isilika, ivoili iseji nekiripdisheni. 6atsho ngulokhwe neeblauzi ezintle. Zenziwa ngabamhlophe zisikwe ngamnyama ootishala. Kudala amadoda ayesambatha iingu6o zesikhumba seenkomo

neengubo zezikhumba zeegusha. A6afazi 6abefaka izibedu amantombazana afaka iingeubula. Amakhwenkwe aye fake izishuba okanye ahambaze.

Umntu ma kanki6e eyakhe impahla. Akukhethwe 6ala lamntu eku-nxi6eni.

Iinwele ziya nqunqwa ngesikele ngamacodana. Amakhosikazi neento mbi aziyeka z16e sisihlahla aziphotho azaluke z16e yimitya. Zalukwa hlo6o lunye ngamaxesa onke ngotshatileyo noyintombi. Iindle6e ziya gqojozwa ziintombi. Amadodana azibalula ngokwaluka swachamsi ndle6e. Angelukanga angamakhwenkwe.

24.

Ulutsha.

Imfundo: A6antwana phambi koku6a 6akhahlele ku6a yingxu6e nje namantombazana. Kudlalwa ngquphu, ukucatshelana omnye azimele afunwe ngabanye 6eliqela, icekwa kunye nogqatso. Kweli 6akala abantwana galusiswa amathole.

Akukho zifundo 6afundiswa zona uku6a 6azazi ngeentloko abantwana, ngele kwamabali abawabaSiselwa ngooyisemkhulu. Oonino nooyise 6ab-ntwana 6azingisa ekubeni abantwana 6abenisimilo ebantwini abadala kuna-6o, 6athi "ewe Tata, eweButi ewesisi, eweTatomkhulu ku6antu abakhulu abathetha na6o abantwana. Umntwana ma kabonge ngesiduko xa ephiwa ini ngumntu athathe ngezandla zozi6ini noku6ase incinane kangakanani na into. Kubekwa iswekile ku6omvo uku6a 6oy16a na. Phambi koku6a akha-hlele amakhwenkwe ahanjiswa wodwa.

Intombazana xa suku6a ifike e6untombini 16ulawelwa inkomo nguyise 25. yenzelwe ipati kumenywe amaHlu6i kuloo mzi. Inkwenkwe iya lukiswa ayixhelelwa. Akunikwa mabaso kungagidiswa konke. A6ukho midudo phakathi komyenzi nomtshakazi otshatileyo.

Ukufa, Ukungcwaba, Ukuzila.

Omnye umntu engumfundisi ontsundu endisamkhumbula ku6a sasise6a-tsha, wakha waxakwa kuthetha ecaweni wathwala wasiwa ekhaya emishini ezincuka ngabantu. Wafika apho wahlala ixeshana wabuba. Igama lakhe yayingu6 Benjamin Mazwi. A6anye abantu 6acinga k uku6a uthakathiwe umfundisi angcolile amaHlu6i, abanye 6acinga uku6a 16isisifo sakhe esidala kade. A6antu 6abekho kulo ndlu waye bubele kuyo.

Akuzange kubekho xesha laku6iza. Akuzange kubekho xesha laku6iza aganinawa nabakhuluwa 6akhe uku6a 6eze phambi koku6a abube ku6a nza kwelinye icala lelizwe. Omnye waye ngumfundisi eSukho?

/engumfundisi....

engumfundisi eNxitshane esebeenza kwesika Mnari.

A6antu 6elokishi 6abekho 6ona. 6afika ngemini elandelayo abanta-kwa6o. Waxitywa ngabavangeli nabekhaya umzimba lowo womfundisi awenziwa nto yimbi. Kwa6a yinkungu nelanga amaHlu6i nabefundisi a6amhlop 6aseMoriva ku6a lihlelo lomfi womfundisi uMazwi noninzi lwamaMazwi. Ibo kisi nomzimba zagqunywa. Kwalilaphu elimnyama lekrose phezu komkhoba. Kwa6a ziintsku ezimbini phambi kokuba kungavatywe. Kwenziwa nezidlo emighini na6antu 6axhasa. Umfundisi lo yena kucace uku6a wa6ulawa sisifo sentliziyo xa siwayo, sa6a sisiganeko esibuhlungu. Wanchwatjwa emishini kwamanye amangwaba ngumfundisi uMars omdala oliJamani. Akukho 6ali ndilikumbulayo lomntu ongele kholwa ku6a kaloku ndaphuna kudala ebuqabeni.

27.

(Kinship Etiquette)

Kukho abantu apha emaHlu6ini omgqu6a ekuthiwa ngabakwa Skosana kwaMs1. 6ahlala kwisiphaluka saseThinana Kummango waseThinana. Isiduk sa6o sinye nguLinda, Skosana, Ms1, Mntungwa. Uyisemkhulu wa6o ozala ooyisemkulu mnye. A6ahlukananga kakhulu. Kodwa izindlu zokuzalwa kwa6o zimi ngolu hlo6o:- A6endlu kakho6o 6akho, abekaThantatha, abekaJoweli, abekaNgonongono, abekaHlomendlwini 6akho. 6onke a6a 6antu ziz:zulwana zikaMs1 Mhlanga. Uyise walamadoda obezala esi sezukulwana mnye. 6asabekene 6asanyamezelene a6a 6antwana 6akaMs1 abakwa Hlomedlwini 6akhe 6odwa ngaphesheya komlambo oli Thinana, eSalbom. Eyona nkulu kwaMs1 ngukhakhakha ka K6o, uyise waye sissibonda.

Wanikwa ububonda uKhakhakha wangalungi ngenxa yempilo 6ase 6unikwa umninawa wakhe wamaphelo uJim Ms1. Ewe kuthi kwakubakho engumeembi 28. 6ahlangane abakwa Skosana. Imicimbi i6a kukuzeka komfana okanye ubuze-kwa kwentombi ukuze 6abonisane nabakhozi ekuthenteseni = ikhazi nangennda6a yobulawu.

Maninzi ke amaqela asahlala intlalo enje ngale ya6aku aSkosana. Kukho abakwaSidla kwaKhesa, kukho abakwaNtentesa na6akwa Nkwali njalo-njalo. A6akwaKhesa ngabaya 6abaleka nomninawa kaZi6i 6amlahla eNgwangwane ngoko abanagazi nagama la6ukhos1. Uzekwano luvunyelwe kwimigangatho yoku6a akukho kuzalama kwabazekanayo.

Isimilo.

Umntwana ufundiswa apha kwaZi6i uku6a akhauleze xa abizwayo into leyo ngobungxamo. Athi xa ahlangana nomntu onganganonin

ongangoyise "Molo, tata. Molo, Sisi kongangosisi wakhe umakhulu ani-
 29. kwe imbeko ntwanam kungtshiwo uku6a uya hlupha. Uyisekazi ambeke
 umntwana njengoyise. Umntu ngamnye unikwa imbeko yakhe. Umntwana
 angamphenduli ka6akhali umzali xa edubekile. Ilizwi lomzali alima-
 mele umntwana. Athule xa engxoliswa anga6onisi 6uso 6ude.

Xa ku6uliswa umntu omnye kuthiwa "Molo" xa 6ebanzi, "Molweni"
 Kumfana kuthiwa "molo mfana." Molo dadewethu indoda kwintombazana.
 Igama ngu "Molo" kuye wonke umntu noku6a ngubani na esenzantoni na.
 Umntwana u6ulisa abadala kugala. Oontanga 6aya 6ulisana. Inkosi
 iya hlinzekwa inka6i yegusha yenzelwe notywala xa ifikile emaHlu6ini.
 Ithi xa igaleleka akhahlele umnimizzi athi "6ayethe" Umntu umnika
 imbeko omnye anga6i liholoholo lento efana ithetha nje phambi komhle-
 kazi. A6azali nga6o a6a6afundisayo umzekelo abantwana. Umntwana
 ongahlambulukanga usisisulu soku6ethwa ngabantu a6akhulu noyise uya
 30. dliwa kakhulu xa suku6a onile umntwana. Umntu ongenasimilo usiwa
 enkundleni adliwe impahla eyothi idliwe e6andla.

Isithembiso somtshato nomtshato.

AmaHlu6i awayingeni into yoku6a abantu a6azalanayo 6asekane.
 Umntu akanakho ukuzeka umntwana ka malume wakhe okanye intombi yoda-
 de6oyise, okanye umntakwa6o nina omtsha okanye intombi yoninakazi.
 Umfana unokutshata intwazana angazalani nayo nakancinane. Iziduke
 za6o zahluke. A6azekani 6odwa a6afazi. Maxa wambi umfazi ufuna
 umntwana wakhe azeke intombi yenzala yakwa6ani ku6a, 6elungile 6ene-
 similo abantu 6aloo mzi. A6azali 6omfana 6aya thetha nomfana 6a6o-
 nisane ngendawo yokuzeka.

Maxa wambi 6enza u6ukhozi xa omnye ezele inkwenkwe omnye intombi
 6a6izane mkhozi, kanti lo nto yokwenzeka. Kodwa inqa6ile loo nto
 31. ngoku. Abantwana 6aya ganwa 6avume abazali abayeke 6atshatane. 6a-
 melwe kuku6a 6azane abatsha a6o. Emva koku6a a6akulomfana 6ethumele
 uNozakuzaku obeyekucela kuqale kuthethwane ke ngamaHlu6i ngendawo yo-
 zekwano kuqale kuxoxwe na6akulontombi. uNozakuzaku okholisa ngoku6a
 ngumkhwenyana wakulo myewi. Kwindawo yokuthethwa kuthethwa noyise
 wentombi. Uyisekazi nomalume omkhulu 6a6akho ngale mini kuthethwa.
 uNozakuzaku uhamba nendoda ezindle6e zakhe nemthelelayo. 6athi 6a-
 kuvunywa abayeni 6andule 6aye ekhaya 6a6uye emva kwesithu6a senyanga
 6ephetha inani lenkomo elifunwayo. Yandula ke kwakufika iinkomo

intombi ixelwelwe nguninalume uku6a izekiwe ma iziphatho kakhhle se
ineenkomo phakathi komzi.

~~Umfazi wenkosi wokuqala ukhutshelwa iinkomo alotyolwe ngomaHlu6i.~~

Umfazi lowo u6a yintombi yenkosana. Umfazi womntu ovuse indlu uya

32. lotyolwa kodwa inkosi ayilotyolelwa kaninzi. A6antu abaganeneyo 6aya
6onana kokwa6o ntombi entangeni e6usuku ngemini ezithile. Intombi
ezekiweyo ayifane ihambe nje iya zigcina. Ifaka umsesane emnweni
ithwale iqhiya emnyama entloko i6onisa uku6a izekiwe. Xa suku6a
igcagciwe intombi a6akulo myeni wayo 6arola ihashe elinesali zalo eli-
6izwa ngoku6a zinyawo zokuthwala umntwana 6arole nekhazi elipheleleyo
ishumi elisebozo leenkomo.

A6azali 6entombi 6amisa ixesha lokutshata. Emva komtshato um-
yen'i nomtshakazi 6aqala 6ahlale kulondoda 6akhe umzi mva. Kuthengwa
izitya, impahla zokulala, nezokunxi6a kulungiselelwa amagantsi, izi-
the6e, imitshayelo, imali, iikomityi ezi zinto zithengwa nga6akulo-
ntombi. A6akulonina yentombi 6arola inka6i yenkomu umkhwenyana urola
ibokhwe okanye ishumi lesheleni. Akuthethwa nto ngamathongo kubakho
33. umdlaliso wolutsha ngemini yontshato. Umtshakazi ugcinwa nguminakazi
entangeni imini yonke.

Umtshato.

Umbayizelo uya qhutywa ngemini yomtshato. La ngamaculo aculwayo
"Yinto entle uku6uka umtshato wentombi. Gonke abantu 6aya vuya."
"Wena ulala emini uvuke ekuseni. Uyise womntwana u6ulala inkomo
etye6ileyo abanye zi6ambini. A6akhozi 6abulawelwa impahla 6anikwe
nomlenze wenkomo yasekhaya apha. Umyeni nomtshakazi 6aqala 6ahlanga-
ne ndl6ini nye emva koku6a kwendisiwe kwembeswa a6akhozi nga6akulon-
tombi.

U6omi emva koku6a kutshatiwe.

- Aku6a etshatile umfazi ufumana ahlale noninazala, udadewa6o ndo-
da, noyisezala. A6a 6antu u6anika imbeko umtshakazi ngoku6apha ii-
mpahla, iilokhwe, iingu6o, izitya, imitshayelo mini wafika. Uyisezala
uzuza ingu6o, umlanyakazi ishumi lesheleni. Indoda impatha ngesimilo
34. umfazi wayo ifune iinka6i imthezele iinkuni. Xa suku6a umfazi enga-
neliswanga sisiphatho uzi6ika kuyisezala okanye uninazala, ilanyulwe
ke lo nto. Umfazi umelwe kuku6a ma6kenze utywala aphekelle indoda,
atshayele i6ala, ancedise ekulineni, ahlekule, avune. U6a nembeko

kunina noyisezala. Uphekela wonke umntu nabahambi baphila ngaye.

Kuthi xa suku6a indoda ikrexezile apha emaHlu6ini okanye yenze nzima, umfazi idliwa iinkomo ezintathu ngokukrexexeza zibentlanu ngokwenza nzima. Anqa6ile noko amabakala anje. Iya hlauliswa indoda umfazi uyayekwa ahiale angabulawa kodwa kudala waye bulawa nendoda leyo afunyenwe nayo. Iinkomo zentlaulo ziya emzini wakhe. Ukukrexexeza akuvunyelwa nangayiphina indlela noku6a indoda se kuthiwa ayiphumi 6antwana.

Umfazi nendoda 6athanda ukuxabana ngobugxagxa 6omfazi ngobuvila
 35. nangokungapheki. Ezi zinto azinyamezeleki. Enye into ngamanga into ebethisa abafazi. Umfazi kufuneka abantu xa 6eye elimeni lakwakhe 6ahluthe. Maxa wambi indoda iyanxila 6utywala ixabane ke nomfazi. Umfazi wobalekela kumzi okufuphi 6alamle abantu apho, kulwa ukugoduka kweHlu6ikazi xa libethiwe ngunongekhe lowo. Xa suku6a elinyaziwe umfazi uya zibika kowa6o, kumzi.

Kukambalwa uku6a indoda enabafazi abaninzi izeko 6antu 6omntu omnye. Kudala 6e kuthi xa kusweleke umfazi indoda iyokuzi6ika kwase-6ukhwensi 6ayo inikwe enye intombi ivuse indlu. KuaHlu6i akukhomntu usisifologu somnye. Intombi yenkosi iya 6ekwa luluntu lonke.

Indoda xa inabafazi abaninzi ihlala komnye ixesha elithile ihlale komnyekwelinye. A6afazi 6aya kwezelana ngamanye amakesha kodwa lo nto i6uye iphele. Indoda ilungiselelwa ukutya kwano6ani xa suku6a isaziwa uku6a izakufufika. Izitya zakwaNa6ani ziba zodwa. Abantwana
 36. 6akhula 6edlala kunye kucetyiswane ngabaratilisiweni ngokukhulisa kwa6o.

U6untwana.

U6untwana o6u lixesha elikhangelwa ngemihlali emaHlu6ini apha ku6a kusithiwa umntu selemdala xa enomntwana.

Xa suku6a ephuma umntwana efukwini emva kokuba ezelwe uya khutshwa ngelesixhenxe usuku abonwe, nguyise nabakowabo. Inka6i yebo-khwe okanye igusha iya wa ngenxa yalomcimbi. Unina okanye uyise unkumphatha umntwana. Akasiwa mangcwabeni umntwana ngele kokuba uya gula nangoko yayiyinto yakudala. Ithari athwalwa ngayo umntwana yenziwa ngabakubonina. Kuthi iziswa ngumalume ekhaya.

(a) Usana aluyekwa lulile kakhulu.

(b) Eusezwa amanzi adikidiki

37. (c) Alwangiwa xa suku6a lulele.

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ba Unina xa suku6a engaphuminto lusengelwa u6isi lwenkomo lusezwe. Lufundiswa ukuhamba ngokutatanyiswa lu6anjwe kakuhle ngezandla amane ehanjiswa kakuhle ngezandla lude lukwazi ekugqibeleni. Gaya 6ethu a abantwana xa suku6a gesilwa.

Umntwana xa suku6a enamehlo usetyenzwa ngamagqa6i epesike agxotywe kuthentiselwe inandi yewo emehlweni. "Xa" suku6a enesisu unikwa iyeza ekuthiwa ngumagaqana. Umntwana wamazibulo ulinikwa ngusemkhulu igama, xa engekho ngudade6oyise omthiyayo igama. Uthiywa la magama, Mzimkhulu, omnye kuthiwe Thembela, omnye kuthiwo ngumtho6i omnye kuthiwe ngumnyamezeli. Maxa wambi umntwana unikwa igama lookhokho okanye lamajara asemahlu6ini, mhlaumbi elomantyi wokuqala emahlu6ini. Ngamanye amaxesha igama linoku6a lusizi ku6a evele ngexesha lo6unzima.

38. mhlaumbi kuthiwe nguNtsizi, nguThembela, nguSwelindawo. Kukho amagama asetyenziswayo ukutekelisa umntwana anje ngooNana, nkwenkwe, ntamekwana La amagama angalahlw ekhkhuleni kwab6o. Kusetyenziswa amagama abawanikwa ngooyisemlehulu okanye awokuphehlelwa.

Ukuchithwa komtshato.

Ayikho into yokuba umtshato uqhaulwe mpela apha kwaZi6i. Indoda isuka imke itshiphe iminyaka emlungwini imyek azibonele ngelo xesha. Akhulise abantwana. Aku6a efile umninimzi umhlolokazi uya 6ondla abantwana. Maxa wambi umkhuluwa wendoda umana exhass. Akagxothwa umfazi noku6a sekuthiwa uya thakatha. Uku6a abantwana Gaya mxaka abanye uya 6ahlalisa kokwa6o. Umfazi ozekiweyo akanakho ukwendela kwenye indoda. Loo nto lihlazo. Umhlolokazi ugodka na6antwana

39. abancinane 6onke xa egoduka naleyo ayenziwa lula. Abantwana xa suku6a 6efadala Gaya mondla unina. Abantwana 6omhlolokazi 6abizwa ngefan yokowa6o noku6a se6ekulonina.

Impahla.

Umntu unakho ukwenza nayiphina into ngezinxi6o, izihombiso, intsimbi zokuse6enza, izixh6o, iingayi, nayiphina impahla yendlu yakhe uya ithengisa atshintshise ngayo. Nawuphina umntu unakho uku6a nazo izinto endigialileyo. Indoda yodwa phofu inelungelo kwesi mpahla. Izinto zo6ufazi zezo6ufazi. Ziya thengwa izinto ukuze i6e yejakhe ngebokhwe okanye ngokutya.

Apho kuhlaliwa khona abantwana endl6ini eyiyimbi, umnumzana

uhlala kwindlu enkulu. Umzi akuphiswa ngawo ungenakho nokwahluwa.

- Izilimo:- Oombona, imfe, amazimba, amathanga ezonto zeomnumzana, umfazi uya susela endodeni xa efuna izinto zendoda. Umbona akanakho ukurwebetsha awuse evenkileni ngaphandle kwemvume yendoda.

Amakhoboka:- AmaHlu6i awabagxini a6antu a6angamakhoboka. A6antu a6athinjwe emfazweni 6aphathwa kakuhle ngokungana6o ngamaHlu6i.

Impahla efuyiweyo:- Iinkomo zifuywa yinkosi nanguewonke umntu onomfazi. A6afana hai a6afuyi nto. Ezi nkomo zondla usapho lwendoda. A6afazi a6anante nakwenza neenkomo. Unyana unakho ukuthi intsebenzo yakhe eyimali ayinike uyise owothi yena athengele unyana wakhe iinkomo zokulo6ola kodwa zi6izwe ngaye uyise.

- Umfana xa eshiywe nelifa unokwenza unokwenza unothanda ngeenkomo zika yise kunga6uzi mntu. Uku6a umfazi unikwe iinkomo nguyise unokuthethana nendoda yakhe achithe enye ku6a kaloku 6anye nayo. Imvuje 41. ku6o 606ani 6avumelane ku6a irafuyazo ihlaulwa yindoda.

Uyise womfana unelungelo ezinkomeni zeentombi zakhe kodwa ukuba unonyana u6alo6olisa rigenzenye yazo ku6a iinkomo zekhazi azichithwa emaHlu6ini. U6iwo lwempahla asinto ikhoyo emaHlu6ini iqala ngoku ukufika kwa6ambethe ezi6omvu.

Ezinye izilo:- Inja apha kwaZi6i yeyokugada umzi yeo mnunyana ke ngoko. Ihagu yeyabafi kude kukhe nentetho ethi yinkomo ya6afazi. Iigusha nebokhwe zezendoda. Iinkukhu zezendoda nomfazi. Indoda inezwi ezintweni zayo nomfazi ngokunjalo.

Umhla6a neezitiva.

- Umhla6a wonke emaHlu6ini ngoku6a ngokazi6i Zendlela. Lonke ihlu6i limelwe kukuzuza intsimi. Amathole enkosi neentombi namaphakathi ezuza amasimi athe tshaku6a umhla6a ngowa6o. Kudala inkosi ngokwayo yayisika amasimi. Kodwa ngoku lowo ngumse6enzi wezi6onda 42. Inkosi ilamla xa amadoda 66ambene.

Intsimi ayithengiswa uthi xa ebubile umniniyo inikwe unyana omkhulu.

Ilifa.

Impahla yonke xa ebubile umnininzi iya kunyana omkhulu wendlu enkulu, obayindlalifa. Iya yonke impahla kunyana omkhulu othi ondle unina neendwadube zaku6o. A6anye a6antwana a6azuzintorgele koku6a a6e uyise wa6aphauhla waya zisa loo nto esaphila. Impahla yonke

kumntu onagazi aganinzi yeyendoda. Ilizwi lomntu ofayo liya gcinwa
kuhanjwe ngalo.

Uku&ba akukho nkulu eyindoda kwenye indlu zintombi zodwa kuthathwa umntwana oyinkwenkwe wenyе indlu adle elo lifa lalo mantombazana kodwa uku&ba indoda inomfazi omnye neentombi zodwa ithatha umfana womkhulweva okanye womninawa wakhe imgcine abeyinkulu yaku&bo. Maxa wambi iya

43. zabel a indoda impahla iintombi zayoxa zendayo.

Xa suku6a kubube inkosikazi ku6ekwa imini ethile ku6ulawe impahla emfutshane. Le mini kuthiwa yeyokuchithwa kwempahla. Umzi wonke uya hlangana neentombi ezendile zibuye lo mhla. Iya 6iwa ke yintombi enkulu impahla neengubo. Zinikwa inzala na6azalana nonina wa6a 6antwana.

Naxa kubube indoda phofu impahla ziya 6iwa elowo azuze into. Ema-Hlu6ini akulindelwa kuvuzwa ngobu6ele obenzile. Ukutya kunikwa nawuphina kuphekelwe nabahambi kungalindelwe mbuyekezo ngalo nto.

Umntu xa enehaye elihle linokutlengwa ngamathokazi ama6ini een-komo. Enye into ethengiswa kunene ngumbona ezwenkileni.

Iinkomo kuya sisiwa ngazo zide zice masu mathathu i6uyiswe ke
Intsimbi kuya golekiswana ngayo kumntu ongumhlo6o wakho okanye kumntu
44. okanye kumntu okulimelayo xa ungenanra6i zakusebenza wena. Xa suku6a
kusiselwene ngebokhwe okanye ngemazi yenkomodo kuya xelwa kumniniyo azi.
Ngokuphathele entsimini akukho mntu unokunyamezela ukuba ma u6olekwe
intsimi nosi6onda ngokwakhe.

Linkonzo.

Umntu uhlaulwa emaHlu6ini xa suku6a akhe indlu, okanye ngokwalusa Umntu owakha indlu uhlmulwa ngebokhwe enetakane. Xa suku6a kulinywa umfazi wenza utywala kumenywe izipani z16e zininzi, kuselwo, igqitywe ngelanga intsimi. A6antu 6aneedana ngalo ndlela nasa kuhlakulwa naxa kuvunwa kwensiwa amalema. Umalusi weenkomo kuthethwe noyise ngentlaulo kuvunyelwane ngayo. Intlaulo 16a yinkomo ngonyaka. Izi-thunywa zinikwa ukudla azihlaulwa.

Kwixhwele kuhlaulwa ngenka6i yenkomo okanye ngeebokhwe. Xa lifi
45. kile lihlinzekwa ngenyama nengayi yotywala.

Izilo zasekhaya.

Zininzi iinkomo ezaziwayo emaHlu6ini kwezi mini. Oomofu a6amponelo zingende kakhulu a6ehlisa ngeyona ndlela. Ezinkomo zafika

na6amhlophe kweli. Kukho iinkomo zokuzalwa zeli lizwe eziyingxube. Zineerapondo ezinde. Luhlo6o lweenkomo olwalufunyanwa ngobawo abakhulu. AmaFreziland, oompondo zimfutshane namalunga ~~iinkomo~~ ezisandu kuziswa liBhunga.

Inkomo xa suku6a imnyama iyimazi okanye ithokazi kuthiwa imnymakazi. Uku6a impondo zihle kuhle zaya ezantsi kuthiwa lixhakakazi elimnyamakazi. Inkomo emnyama enama6ala amakhulu amhlophe anga ngamabanti kuthiwa ilunga uku6a yinkunzi mhlaumbi yinka6i kodwa okanye

46. lithokazi kuthiwa ilungakazi. Inkomo ebomvu enama6ala amhlophe ineo, imazi incokazi. Inkomo ebomvu enama6ala elimhlophe ebelini kuthiwa intusi, imazi intusikazi. Inko emdaka kuthiwa imdaka, imzzi imdakkazi. Ewasakazi yinkomo enama6ala amaneinei amhlophe imnyama yona.

Iinkomo zizimisa ngokuzimisa jimpondo. Ezinye zibeka ezantsi kuthiwe ngamaxhaka, ézinye zingqala emacaleni kuthiwe ichithile inkomo. Akukho m6ala kuthiwa m6i weenkomo. Inkomo evelwayo emse6enzini yengukuva nayo ay16ulawa. Emizini apha yamaHlu6i yimi6ala ngemi6ala Indoda nganye ineempan ezithile zeempahla zayo. Amagama eempan ngala; isikeyi, esikwe indle6e ngemva nangaphambili.

Ezinye impahla ziba6anotshiso womminizo. Iinkomo zona kweli lamaHlu6i zifuywa yindoda enomfazi wayo.

47. Isi6aya:- (Cattle Kraal).

U6uhlanti okanye isi6aya sakhiwa kwindawo ekude kufuphi nezindlu ukwenzela ukuze ziviwe iinkomo xa zityobozayo ziya emasimini. U6uhlanti obu 6akhiwa ngamatye kweli lamaHlu6i. 6utsho u6uhlanti 6ubekona zine. Emnyango kuvalwa ngemiqonga eqinileyo yepampiri (poplar tree) okanye kwenziwa iheke ngemithana, kubotshelelwa ngocingo xa kuvalwa liHlu6i.

E6uhlanti kungena wonke umntu aveli khaya ngaphandle koomolokazana. Abafana 6asengela khona e6uhlanti kodwa xa suku6a kukho udaka amaHlu6i asengela phandle. Amakhosikazi na6antwana 6akhupha ubulongwe 6asinde ngab6o 6abade amalongwe okubaswa 6atsho ngezitha (heaps). Inkomo 16ulawelwa e6uhlanti kweli lika Zi6i mtwanam.

Iinkunzi zeenkomo zinyulwa zisencinane ngenxa yohlo6o lokuba zinegazi lesilungu. Iinkunzi ezikwela zingapithu6a ziya thenwa apa kweli ka Zi6i. Uku6a ziya phinda zityandwe isikhasa6a ziinjoli.

48. Iimazi zeenkomo ziya kweliswa ~~ezinkunzini~~ ezithardwe nga6aninizo

6ahlaule imali ngaloo nto. Ixasha lokuzala kwenkomo liqondwa ngoku-galwa kweenyanga ukusela mhla yakhwelwa. Linkunzi ziya luswa zanga-phindi imazi emithi. Xa suku6a ingazali imazi inzinyelwe kuyiwa ku6antu abathile 6ayikhelele iyeza ekuthiwa apha emaHlu6ini nguGopho iseze we ikhululeke imazi izale amadoda angabamelwane selekho. Akukho magama anikwa kwimazi ezimathole manye ma6ini, njanjalo. Iimazi ezingamadolola ziya 6otshwa zitsale neenka6i kulo ka Zi6i umhla6a. Inkonyana iyekwa ilale nonina ngobusuku 6okuqala ikhethwe kwelesi6ini.

Amathole angamaduna aya khwelwa ngamakhwenkwe xa eya ediphini xa anyanga ntandathu. Akholiswa ukuthenwa emva konyaka onenyanga ezintandathu amathole. Afindiswa uku6a nokuthwala iingxowa zombona nama-zimba. Ziya yekwa zikhule nangaluphina uhlo6o iimpondo.

Iinkomo zi6ulawa kukufa ekuthiwa sisidiya esibangwa lilanga. Maza wambi zi6ulawa sisifo ekuthiwa ngu dila. Akukho yeza lifunwayo kwezi 49. zifo. Xa suku6a i6ulawa inkomo iwiselwa ngaphakathi e6uhlanti. Ihlatywa nguminzana esidlangalaleni samaHlu6i. Uyihla6a ngesitshetshe emsundulweni. Iinkomo zikutshwa e6uhlanti xa suku6a seyigxwala le ifayo yimveli yamaHlu6i leyomntwanam. Igazi liphalazelwa phantsi lingaxhatshwa zizinja. Ihlinzwa ngamadoda inkomo. Intloko idliwa ngamadoda amaHlu6i iphekwe ngabafazi. Isi6indi nezintso zezomnumzana. Isifu6a nembambo zezeentombi zaloo mzi. Amathumbu atyiwa nangu6anina. Impumlo, amaqina, injike, uqhoqhoqho, indle6e nondonci (large intestine) zityiwa ngamakhwenkwe. Isifunzi asityiwa ngabantwana. Yonke enye indawo yomzimba ngaphandle kwezi ndizi6alileyo inokutyiwa nangu6anina kulo ka Zi6i. Isinye asityiwa ngoku6a siyakrakra. Amathambo anikwa izinja ziwhaleze. Isikumba senza iintambo nengu6o zokusoka zamakhwenkwe.

Imazi zisengwa kusasa namalanga ngamakhwenkwe e6uhlanti. Ayanyiswa amankonyana kuqala kusengwe kamva, ize liyekwe lanye inkonyana emva kokusengwa kukanina. U6ise lisiwa ikhaya lothiwe eguleni. A6ahamhi 6aya phiwa amasi ngaphandle komtshakazi e6ulawelwa isilo eseza 50. amasi

Ibokhwe neegusha (Sheep and goats.)

Ibokhwe neegusha zifumwa ngumntu oyindoda enomfazi. Zizona zinto zineempawu. Igusha zicetywa ka6ini ngonyaka ngamadoda amaHlu6i awacelwa ngumnumzana enzelwe utywala. Xa suku6a kuyimali amadoda

anikwa ipeni ngegusha. Iibokhwe kuthiwa zimpahla ezimfutshane. Zingcinelwa uboya 6azo noku6ulawelwa izihlo6o. Zonke iindawo ezicalulweyo enkomeni zinjalo nasegusheni.

Iinkukhu (Fowls).

Iinkukhu ezi azazeki kakuhle 16ali lazo ku6a zawela, kwa6amhlophe. Zithe zakufika kuthi zazekana zodwa zayilento 6athi a6elungu ngumxube. Kukho kwezi mini ngakumbi ezimhlophe inkukhu ezintungo zimhlophe eku-thiwa ngamaLeghorn amhlophe, ezimnyama ezivela eBungeni ama orpington. Kwanez16omvu ezintungo zimhlophe.

Iinkukhu zisisidlwana esimnandi sabantu 6onke 6amaNgengele. Ama-qanda enkukhu awatyiwa ngamantombazana na6afazana. Zakhelwa amanqu-gwala ayimangxuma engqukuva ekuthi kuyo kufakwe ingca apho ku6ekela
51. kona imazi yenkukhu. Ezinye iinkuku zilala phezu kweenkuni.

Iihagu (pigs).

Zecona zinto zithayiswe nga6amhlophe. Ndikhumbula iigela lehagu zasendle ezazi6ulawa ngoobawo kula mahlathi. A6amhlophe 6afika neehagu ezilulamileyo ziya tyiwa ngabanye abantu abanye kodwa a6amidli ku6a ziya 6akhupisa. Iyaphewa inyama yehagu akhutshwe onke amanzi xa ivutiwe iqhotswe eqhwayitwe.

Izinja (Dogs.)

Zivele kudala izinja. Kukho ezikaNtu ezi uzi6ona emaHlu6ini namhlanje zikho nezinkulu amabaku namangesi. Ezi ke zisandukufika emaHlu6ini. Izinja zisetyenziswa ngamaHlu6i ekuzingeleni nasekucineni umzi ngokuhlwa xa ikhonkotha. Itsho abantu 6aqonde uku6a kukho into engaphandle mhlaumbi eyonakalayo. Izinja zifundiswa ukusukela impahla engena emasimini ziyigxathe. Inka6i ziya thenwa. Izinja kuyaphiswa ngazo. Ikatzi zizuzwa ku6elungu ngenxa yempuku. Akukho zilo zasekhaya zifywayo.

52.

I6ali lamaHlu6i ngu George Msi.

Emaphandleni (Country):- Amagama eentaba zasemaHlu6ini zezi ezaseTinana + KwaKhesa, apho kwakhe khona amakhesa lawa aye6aleke kuZi6i aya eNgwangwane. ISalbom, iNTatyan, iNTatyan - Masela, uTsatsana (Drakensberg) I iZingxono Ngamagama eentaa6a zasemaHlu6ini ke lawo.

Imilambo (Rivers):- A6antu 6ayemka yimilambole.. Laa ngamagama emilambo yasemaHlu6ini:- iThinana liphuma kutsatsana (Drakensberg)

liyo kungena eThina. iThina elingena ke lona emzimvu6u, iKinira lingena eThina kwaneTokwana elingena eThina.

Imilanjana (Streams).

NguGxatshana, nguSi6ozi umlanjana othanda ukukhukulisa yonke into ne6olileyo, iPrintsu indawo ekwanengosi. Akukho nto yakhe yenzeka kule milanjana ngaphandle kwasePrintsu apho inkomo yakhe yathwalwa nguloo mlanjana uzele yafunyanwa uku6ohla kwavo isithu6a samashumi amathathu eemayile. Sisenzo sePrintsu eso.

Amachi6i (Pools.)

Ich16i elikhulu elalisindisa abantu ezifeni za6o kudala lelase 53. Betezita (Bethesda). Ich16i elalisimanga ngokuhlambulela imizimba ya6antu. Ngoku alisenamandla mpela. Sathiywa nga6afundisi 6oku-qala eli gama 6eyifanisa ne Bethsayida yase Bayibileni. Lilo qha elisekhoyo.

Imithombo (Fountains).

Imithombo 16izwa ngamagama eelali. Ukho owaseZincuka, kwaThafa njalo-njalo.

Amahlathi (Forests).

Ihlathi lase Blackfountein elalinywayo nguRulumente, kukho ne-hlathi lasempofane apho kwakukho khona iimpofu, kwanehlathi lakuSityelingwevu apho amatye akhona amhlophe okungwevu. Laa ke ma6ini amahlathi ngawendalo apho kwakuzuzwa khona iinkuni zesiqala6a nezomaqhilimani kwiminyeka engaphambili. Ukuqalela ngo 1936 akukho mntu uvunyelwe ukutheza inkuni zendalo. Kukho nelinye ihmathi elikwilali yaseNxotshane laseZingxondo. Lona ke lelentshitshi. Akukho nto inje ngokwenza imida.

Imimango neziphaluka (Dress and subdistricts).

Ummango waseThinana ophethwe sisi6onda uJames Msi ohlala/kwisi-phalukana sase Ntatyana ezinye izipaluka aziphethayo zezi:- Kwa-Khesa, eSugcadweni, eMjikelweni naseNgojaneni.

54. Kude le ngasedolophini eMt. Fletcher kukho indawo eyasikelwa inkosi uZ16i awazikhethela yona mtshana wam. Ummango waseZincuka esikolweni. Kaloku amabaca ayelimi lonke elo. Le ndawo yaseZincuka iphathe sisandla senkosi. Kweli xesha unyana omkhulu ka Mashweshwe Johannes Z16i ogama lingu Mahlu6i George Z16i nguye ophethe. Akukho mntu uliqaba uvunyelweyo ukuhlala kule ndawo ingase sikolweni.

Inxowa elidala likaZi6i liseZingonyameni apha kuphethe khona uThomson Zi6i umzukulwana kazI6i oza phezu komkhulu. Kukho omnye ummango waseMadlangeni, kwaseZincuka eMadlangeni apha kuphethe khona uTshetsha Zi6i. Entla eLundini kwaMofu kuphethe uWillem Ndzunga. Ngasentla mutsatsana kuphete uNdzunga Mlandu, eTabase. Kwakukhe kwa-hlala abantu eTabase abangabaphuthi apha 6achithwa ngenxa yobusela nguRulumente kwafekwa la maHlu6i aphethwe nguNdzunga Mlandu. Kufuphi noLundi kukho iNxotshane ephethwe yinto ka Mnari uSamson endaweni kayise. eDengwane kuphethe uNyinyathi Sidinane.

55. iDengwane le ephethwe nguMzinyathi Sidinane nayo yayimiwe ngama-Baca na6eSuthu ntlandlolo yathengwa ke yayeka Zi6i. Inye kuphela indawo eyagonakala inemifanekiso ezotyiweyo ematyeni emaweni, kukwi-siphaluka saseNtatyana kummango waseThinana indawo ephethwe nguJames ka Ms. Kuthiwa ke mtshana wam, kudala kwakuhlala a6athwa 6emiphilisa ngoku6ulala inyamakazi, imbila ezazizizisulu apha ngoko. 6afika oo6awo sebemka a6athwa. Ummango wokuggi6ela ngowase Bethesda ophe-thwe nguBu6esi Mbadu iHlu6i nalo. Ziphethwe ngolo hlo6o ke iziphaluka nemimango yakwaHlu6i.

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