

1.

Amatshezi.

Inkosi yokuqala yayingu Tshezi owayepete isizwana ekwa kusitiwa ngama Bonvu kwazulu. Kwathi ngeza mfazwe zika Tshaka, walwa uTshezi no Tshaka kakulu. Ute uTshezi aka dinwa zimfwazwe zeminyaka wafundukela ema Mpondweni eMtintsasa kwinxowa lako Mkulu. Mangoku usekona lo Mtintsasa.

Kute ngeloxesha kwagekeka inganawe eLambaza aza ama Mpondo alwa naBelungu abaphuma kulonqanawe. Oyiswa ama Mpondo ate ama Mpondo akubona ukuba ayoyiswa anema ama Tshezi. Baboyisa abelungu bababulala bonke kwa sala amantombazana anabini nenkwenkwe enye intombi yazekwa ngu Tshomane umPondo. enya yazekwa ngu Ceze unyana ka Tshezi Namhlanje ama Kam la seyisisizwe azalwa ngu Z' Ceza.

Wasuka ke uTshezi eMtintsansa waya pezu ko Mzimvubu ku lendawo kutiwa kuse Qankeni namhlanje kuYlapho w fela kona. Washiya onyana abango Tyingana, no Matshoba, no Jalamba no Tembu kwindlu enkulu. Kwenye indlu ushiye uCeza eKunene kwenye indlu, kweyase Qadini washiya Mtibe.

2.

Kwi Qadi lesibini ushiye uMwangu. Kwenye indlu ushiye uXhiba.

Ute uTshezi akufa onyana baka bawelelela ngeneno ko Mgazi baka, bazala ababo onyana. Kute ukuze benke ema Mpondweni kwaxabana uGambushe unyana ka Jalamba no Ngqungqushu inkosi yama Mpondo uyise ka Faku. Wenka ke uGambushe waya kwaka eNtlonyane, e Elliotdale.

uJalamba yena uzele uMmbeli, wazala uGambushe, wazala uNkqayiya. uTyingana uzele uBelu, uMbelu wazala uMakanzi uMakanzi ufuduke kunye no Gambushe ukuza kolo mhlaba. Makunzi wabeta inkomo zokwaka umhlaba kuNgubencuka. uGambushe wabeta ku Hintsu. Ana Mpondo anema ama Baca afunza impi ayakuhla e Xora. Amtimba inkomo uGambushe. Ngenye imini amqubula uMakanzi wabalekela kwa Mfundisi eWilo, wagongqa unyana ka Makunzi uNgozi walukela eSkol eni kunye

no George Dukada umxosa wase Qokolweni. Ama-Mpondomse ngelo xesha ayese Ngewanguba intombi ka Makunzi yendela ku Myeki inkosi yama Mpondomse.

3. Ama Tshomane ayesekwa Gcaleka ngeloxesha. Ama Mpondomse aliwa ngama tshezi oyiswa ate ama Mpondomse akoyiswa asabela eRode. Waza ke uMakunzi waphuma esikolweni lazola kodwa amaMpondo ayemana ezisa inkomo zawo etyisa amazinba ana Tshezi. Ngelo xesha kwangena umlungu. Laxola.

Amasiko lisiko elikoyo nakwesiphina isizwe sakwa Ntu dini eli kwa Zulu inkomo yedini ebitsityelwa ngumntu ayi hlabe pantsi komkono. Ife kwangoko. Isiko elivele besa kuya eMzimvubu ibe lelokusiwa kwe nkomo yedini emlanjeni ekutiwa likhupi inkomo yedini ibiqondwa ngoku kala nokucama. Iqutywe ke isiwe pezu walo mlambo izelwe kodwa ingatyiwa inyama yayo isiywe apo inikwelwe kulo mlambo bati bakubuya abobantu baxele enye inkomo bayitye.

Xakuthomba intonjane wakusinwa kuguywa. Ukutshila xa kwaluka amakwenkwe kuze nama Gcaleka ngexesha lika Makunzi ngalo ndlala enkulu ka Nongqause (1857) Amanye ama Gcaleka ate akufunyanwa yindlala ka Nongqause abacela kuti.

4. Nokutshaya kufike nama Gcaleka. Ama Tshezi ayengatshayi zinqawe. Ayesila igwada alirogele ngempumlo.

Ingubo zabo yayizimfele zenyamakazi. Utyalwa babunge ngaka. Babu silwa ngengqhayi. Buqalele kwesisituba ebekuphele uPali unyana ka Makunzi uPali nguyise wenkosi uTyekubzuna ke ube ubdubakuseka ekukuvi,

Ngeloxesha kwakutyelwa ezintyeni zodongve (ingqayi) Nasezitebeni zemizi, amazembe namagaba ayesenziwa ngentsimbi. Lentsimbi yayitatwa ematyeni awaye funyanwa eMzongoma kwintatyana epezu koMgazi. Lamatye ayenyibilikiswa ngomlilo wenkuni zom Hlakoti iwutelwa ngemfuto ye ikumba.

Amagqina ayeseke kwakwa Zulu wake uTshaka wacapazela igazi lebokwe ebuhlanti waza ke wabiza amagqira okuvumisa wawabuza uba ligazi lantonina elo. Legondwa ligqira lalinye. Wawaposa eliweni onke lomagqina ayekohliwe.

- 8.50. Intombi yayisiti xa yendiswayo isizwe zezinye kulomzi unesoka kulotyolwe lomini kugodukwe kwangoko kunjjalalwa
5. kuxelwe ishiywe intombi esokeni. Ite ke isakumita intombi leyo kukiwe umti ehlatini lomti kutiwa sisicakati utyalwa eselweni umfazi umana esela wona akunxanwa angaseli amanzi. Ati ke akuzala aulahle lomti kukiwe omunye oza kuseza nsana. Usana lumana luhlanjwa kusasa nokutshona kwelanga kumana lusomiswa ngokufutwa ngomlilo lude lube nyanga ntatu. Kodwa lonto yayekwa ngoku. Ukwaluka pambi kokuba amakwenkwe ayekwaluka aqale aye emlanjeni ahlambe exela nezinto ezimbi awayeke azenza esakugqiba ukwaluka akazityeli ngokuwawo ukutya atyiswa ngamakankata amanzi abawaseli batya udaka. Ku funeka abakweta bangxongxe xa belele. Xa bahambayo bangati nqo. Kukiwa isundu kwenzive imihlambi yokutshila. Bathsila bebongwa kukala ingqongqo. Emva koko bapuna ze entontweni bashiye yonke into nenwele nengubo zabo yonke into, bayo kuhlamba emlanjeni. Bati xa babuyayo langqongwe kutata ingubo ezintsha (imibalo) etontweni) bambatiswe ngengubo zabo ezintsha bahamba nenkomo ezo baye ebuhlanti batambise
6. amafuta ephla entloko. Bapiwe ke izinto ezinje ngenkomo nebokwe, neqiya nezintya. Amafuta ngoku akasatanjiswa. Kudala kwakuxelwa inkomo xa kutshilwayo. Ngoku yimigidi yotywala impahla yobukwetsa itshiselwa etotweni kunye netonto.
- Imfazwe xa kuyiwa emfazweni kwaku funwa umntu olixwele awunyange umkosi nti xa uza ukuya uhlambe emlanjeni mgomti ekutiwa yintelezi ab tembele yawo engozini. Babkubuya emfazweni bapinde ba hlanjwe ngentelezi yayekwa ke ngoku lonto ukutwasa kwehlobo kwakufunwa ixwele abantu baqashulwe ubetelelwe umzi ukuze kungabeti zulu. Ukungena kokwindla lokutyiswa ulibo lelotole kunye namayeza.
- Maconini. Umfazi ubengawunyelwe ukuba ukuba abizwe uyise wendoda yake. Ubesiti akumbiza bemke bonke abafazi babuye nebokwe nekomo kuxelwe baze ba xolelwe. Kutiwa ke ukubizwa kwalonto ba coninisiwe. Elinye ilisiko yingqiti ekwakutsheswa umnwe wosana uncanyetiselwe eludongeni. Kutshe-

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Map tracing the movement of the Ama Tsebezi tribe from Zululand to Xosaband

TRANSVAAL

O.F.S.

CAPE PROVINCE

NAIAB

Durban
UMAMKULU R.

UMKINWUBU R.

UMHARZI R.

UMDUMBI R.

Mapuzi
Mapuzi
Mapuzi

EAST LONDON

PORT ELIZABETH

CAPE TOWN

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