Supplemental Digital Content 1: Flow chart of women included and excluded from analyses

- 3480 (100%) Pregnant women presented for care during enrollment period
- 1897 (54.5%) HIV uninfected pregnant women counseled re inclusion in the program
- 1583 (45.5%) Known HIV infected or newly tested HIV positive at the first antenatal visit
- 1762 women consented and initially enrolled in program
- 135 (7.1%) Declined consent
- 329 (18.7%) Received no follow-up HIV tests and transferred out of the program (short-term visitors to area)
- 77 (4.4%) Final HIV test < 8 weeks after initial HIV test

1356 Included in analyses