

Supplementary material to:

Multiple cryptic species in the blue-spotted maskray (Myliobatoidei: Dasyatidae: *Neotrygon* spp.)

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Supplementary Tables S1, S2 and Figs. S1, S2 here appended.

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Table S1 List of blue-spotted maskray (*Neotrygon* spp.) samples arranged by species, in alphabetical order, with sampling details, voucher details, and GenBank accession numbers

| Species | Locality | Date | Latitude | Longitude | Specimen collection no. | Tissue voucher * | BOLD reg. no. | Reference / source |
|---|-------------|--|----------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| GenBank | GenBank | | | | | | | |
| no. (CO1) | no. (cyt b) | | | | | | | |
| <i>N. australiae</i> Last, White and Séret 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| DQ108184 | - | Gulf of Carpentaria | Oct. 2008 | 12.4667 S | 141.483 E | - | BW-A208 | FOA208-04 |
| GU673441 | - | Western Australia | - | 25.7667 S | 113.70 E | - | - | - |
| HM902468 | - | Gulf of Carpentaria | - | 16.2175 S | 139.01 E | - | - | mined from GenBank |
| JQ765536 | - | Ningaloo Reef, WA | Aug.-Sep. 2010 | 22.58 S | 113.65 E | - | FCP-NKNR42 | GBGC11903-13 |
| JQ765537 | - | Ningaloo Reef, WA | Aug.-Sep. 2010 | 21.92 S | 113.89 E | - | FCP-NKNR43 | GBGC11902-13 |
| JX304874 | - | Timor Sea: off Rote Island | Sep. 2009 | - | - | - | BBSJ1 (sin1) | - |
| JX304875 | - | Timor Sea: off Rote Island | Sep. 2009 | - | - | - | BBSJ2 (sin2) | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| KC250626 | - | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Oct. 2010 | 8.80 S | 116.483 E | CSIRO H 7853-01 | BW-A5960 | FOAI053-08 |
| KC250627 | - | Gulf of Carpentaria, NW of Mornington I. | Feb. 2009 | 16.3027 S | 138.635 E | CSIRO H 7018-01 ‡ | BW-A6849 | FOAI942-10 |
| KC250632 | - | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Oct. 2010 | 8.80 S | 116.483 E | CSIRO H 7853-02 | BW-A5961 | FOAI054-08 |
| KC250635 | - | Gulf of Carpentaria | Feb. 2009 | 12.9282 S | 141.214 E | CSIRO H 7016-01 † | BW-A6850 | FOAI943-10 |
| KC250642 | - | Northern GBR off Turtle Head Island | Sep. 2004 | 10.843 S | 142.87 E | - | BW-A5649 | FOAH738-08 |
| KC250645 | - | Torres Strait, W of Thursday Island | Jan. 2004 | 10.723 S | 141.722 E | - | BW-A5650 | FOAH739-08 |
| KU498029 | KU497893 | Kupang, Sawu Sea | Aug. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-KUP-1-26 | - |
| KU498030 | KU497894 | Kupang, Sawu Sea | Aug. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-KUP-2-27 | present study |
| KU498031 | - | Kupang, Sawu Sea | Aug. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-KUP-4-29 | present study |
| KU498018 | - | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB2-1 | present study |
| KU498019 | KU497895 | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB3-2 | present study |
| KU498020 | KU497896 | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB4-3 | present study |
| KU498021 | KU497897 | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB5-4 | present study |
| KU498022 | KU497898 | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB6-5 | present study |
| KU498023 | - | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB7-6 | present study |
| KU498024 | - | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB9-2 | present study |
| KU498025 | - | Labuan Bajo, Flores Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-LAB18-11 | present study |
| - | KU497901 | Rote Island, Timor Sea | Sep. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-ROT-1 | present study |
| KU498026 | KU497899 | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Jul. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-TAL1-74 | present study |
| KU498027 | - | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Jul. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-TAL2-75 | present study |
| KU498028 | KU497900 | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Jul. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-TAL6-64 | present study |
| KU521523 | - | Tanjung Sulamo, West Timor | Aug. 2010 | 10°03'S | 123°36'E | MZB-20863 | ENTTJS2 | present study |
| <i>N. caeruleopunctata</i> Last, White and Séret 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| EU398736 | - | Kedonganan | Apr. 2004 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | - | BW-A2583 | FOAE371-06 |
| EU398742 | - | Bali | Apr. 2004 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | - | BW-A2574 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398743 | - | Bali | Apr. 2004 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | CSIRO H 7852-01 ‡ | BW-A2573 | FOAE361-06 |
| EU398744 | - | Bali | Apr. 2004 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | CSIRO H 7852-03 † | BW-A2572 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398745 | - | Bali | Mar. 2005 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | - | BW-A2571 | FOAE359-06 |
| EF609342 | - | Kedonganan | Aug. 2002 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | CSIRO H 6124-01 ‡ | BW-A2580 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| JX304860 | - | Kedonganan | Jan. 2008 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | - | NKBL (Bali1) | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| KC250629 | - | Kedonganan | Apr. 2004 | 8.75 S | 115.17 E | - | BW-A2582 | FOAE370-06 |
| KC250630 | - | Sadang, Central Java | Oct. 2008 | 7.03333 S | 110.783 E | CSIRO H 7850-01 ‡ | BW-A5731 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC250634 | - | Sadang, Central Java | Oct. 2008 | 7.03333 S | 110.783 E | - | BW-A5737 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC250637 | - | Sadang, Central Java | Oct. 2008 | 7.03333 S | 110.783 E | - | BW-A5739 | FOAH828-08 |

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|--|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| KC250639 | - | Sadang, Central Java | Oct. 2008 | 7.03333 S | 110.783 E | - | BW-A5738 | FOAH827-08 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KU497925 | KU497759 | Kedonganan, Bali | Sep. 2013 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | - | KNS-BAL-A | - | present study |
| KU497926 | KU497760 | Kedonganan, Bali | Sep. 2013 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | - | KNS-BAL-B | - | present study |
| KU497927 | KU497761 | Kedonganan, Bali | Sep. 2013 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | - | KNS-BAL-C | - | present study |
| KU497928 | KU497762 | Kedonganan, Bali | Sep. 2013 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | - | KNS-BAL-D | - | present study |
| KU497929 | KU497763 | Kedonganan, Bali | Sep. 2013 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | - | KNS-BAL-E | - | present study |
| KU497930 | KU497764 | Kedonganan, Bali | Sep. 2013 | 08°44'S | 115°11'E | MZB-22131 | KNS-BAL-S | - | present study |
| KU497931 | KU497765 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS3-1 | - | present study |
| - | KU497766 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS12 | - | present study |
| - | KU497767 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS13 | - | present study |
| KU497932 | KU497768 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL1-43 | - | present study |
| KU497933 | KU497769 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL2-65 | - | present study |
| KU497934 | KU497770 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL3-44 | - | present study |
| KU497935 | KU497771 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL4-45 | - | present study |
| KU497936 | KU497772 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL5-46 | - | present study |
| KU497937 | KU497773 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL6-78 | - | present study |
| KU497938 | KU497774 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL9-16 | - | present study |
| KU497939 | KU497775 | Pelabuhan Ratu, SW Java | Apr. 2010 | 06°59'S | 106°32'E | - | KNS-PEL15-22 | - | present study |
| <i>N. orientale</i> Last, White and Sérét 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| EU398737 | - | Java: Muara Angke market | Apr. 2004 | - | - | - | BW-A2579 | FOAE367-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398738 | - | Java: Muara Angke market | Apr. 2004 | - | - | - | BW-A2578 | FOAE366-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398739 | - | Java: Muara Angke market | Apr. 2004 | - | - | - | BW-A2577 | FOAE365-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398740 | - | Java: Muara Angke market | Apr. 2004 | - | - | - | BW-A2576 | FOAE364-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398741 | - | Java: Muara Angke market | Apr. 2004 | - | - | - | BW-A2575 | FOAE363-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| GU673709 | - | Java: Muara Angke market | Apr. 2004 | - | - | CSIRO H7849-01 | BW-A7737 | - | Last et al. 2016 |
| JN184065 | JN184065 | South China Sea: Tanjung Manis | Apr. 2004 | 02°07'N | 111°20'E | - | BO424 | ANGBF2040-12 | Aschliman et al. 2012 |
| JX304829 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Pabelokan | Aug. 2009 | 05°27'S | 106°29'E | MZB-20852 | PB2 (KARpb2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304830 | - | Java Sea: Karangantu, Banten Bay | May 2009 | 06°01'S | 106°10'E | - | kar2 (KARkar2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304831 | - | Java Sea: Karangantu, Banten Bay | May 2009 | 06°01'S | 106°10'E | - | kar3 (KARkar3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304832 | - | Java Sea: Karangantu, Banten Bay | May 2009 | 06°01'S | 106°10'E | - | kar5 (KARkar5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304833 | - | Java Sea: Karangantu, Banten Bay | May 2009 | 06°01'S | 106°10'E | - | kar6 (KARkar6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304834 | - | Java Sea: Karangantu, Banten Bay | May 2009 | 06°01'S | 106°10'E | - | kar7 (KARkar7) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304835 | - | Java Sea: Karangantu, Banten Bay | May 2009 | 06°01'S | 106°10'E | - | kar10 (KARkar10) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304836 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Pari | Dec. 2008 | 05°51'S | 106°37'E | MZB-20851 | PR (KARpr) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304837 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN2 (KARpn2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304838 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN3 (KARpn3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304839 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN4 (KARpn4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304840 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | MZB-20850 | PN5 (KARpn5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304841 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN6 (KARpn6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304842 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN8 (KARpn8) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304843 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN9 (KARpn9) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304844 | - | Java Sea: Pulau Peniki | Mar. 2009 | 05°46'S | 106°38'E | - | PN10 (KARpn10) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304845 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU4 (sel4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304847 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU6 (sel6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304848 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU7 (sel7) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304849 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU8 (sel8) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304850 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU9 (sel9) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304851 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU10 (sel10) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |

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| JX304852 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU11 (sel11) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304853 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK5 (bat5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304854 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK7 (bat7) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304855 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK8 (bat8) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304856 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK10 (bat10) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304857 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK20 (bat20) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304858 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK25 (bat25) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304859 | - | Java Sea: Batang, Central Java | Jan. 2008 | 06°51'S | 109°47'E | - | DK30 (bat30) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304861 | - | Paotere, Makassar Strait | Oct. 2009 | 05°03'S | 119°27'E | - | SSPT2 (pao2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304862 | - | Paotere, Makassar Strait | Oct. 2009 | 05°03'S | 119°27'E | - | SSPT3 (pao3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304863 | - | Sulawesi Sea: Tarakan, E Kalimantan | Oct. 2009 | 03°38'S | 117°44'E | - | KTTR1 (tar1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304864 | - | Sulawesi Sea: Tarakan, E Kalimantan | Oct. 2009 | 03°38'S | 117°44'E | - | KTTR2 (tar2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304865 | - | Sulawesi Sea: Tarakan, E Kalimantan | Oct. 2009 | 03°38'S | 117°44'E | - | KTTR3 (tar3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304866 | - | Sulawesi Sea: Tarakan, E Kalimantan | Oct. 2009 | 03°38'S | 117°44'E | - | KTTR5 (tar5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304867 | - | Sulawesi Sea: Tarakan, E Kalimantan | Oct. 2009 | 03°38'S | 117°44'E | - | KTTR6 (tar6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304869 | - | Tonra, Bone Bay | Sep. 2009 | 04°44'S | 120°19'E | - | BBTN2 (ton2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304870 | - | Tonra, Bone Bay | Sep. 2009 | 04°44'S | 120°19'E | - | BBTN4 (ton4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304871 | - | Tonra, Bone Bay | Sep. 2009 | 04°44'S | 120°19'E | - | BBTN5 (ton5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304872 | - | Tonra, Bone Bay | Sep. 2009 | 04°44'S | 120°19'E | - | BBTN6 (ton6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304873 | - | Tonra, Bone Bay | Sep. 2009 | 04°44'S | 120°19'E | - | BBTN29 (ton29) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304876 | KU497815 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan1 (cag1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304877 | KU497816 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan2 (cag2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304878 | KU497817 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan3 (cag3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304879 | KU497818 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan4 (cag4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304880 | KU497819 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan5 (cag5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304881 | KU497820 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan6 (cag6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304882 | KU497821 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan7 (cag7) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304883 | KU497822 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan8 (cag8) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304884 | KU497823 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan9 (cag9) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304885 | KU497824 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan10 (cag10) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304886 | KU497825 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan11 (cag11) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304887 | KU497826 | Cagayan, Luzon, Philippines | Feb. 2012 | 18°17'N | 121°53'E | - | Cagayan12 (cag12) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304888 | KU497827 | Lapu-Lapu, Cebu Strait, Philippines | May 2011 | 10°17'N | 124°00'E | - | HK1 (lap1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304889 | KU497828 | Lapu-Lapu, Cebu Strait, Philippines | May 2011 | 10°17'N | 124°00'E | - | HK2 (lap2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304890 | KU497829 | Lapu-Lapu, Cebu Strait, Philippines | May 2011 | 10°17'N | 124°00'E | - | HK3 (lap3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304891 | KU497830 | Lapu-Lapu, Cebu Strait, Philippines | May 2011 | 10°17'N | 124°00'E | - | HK4 (lap4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| KC249903 | - | Tanjung Manis, Sarawak | Apr. 2004 | 02°07'N | 111°19'E | - | BO423 | GBGC11472-13 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC249904 | - | Tanjung Manis, Sarawak | Apr. 2004 | 02°07'N | 111°19'E | - | BO424 | GBGC11471-13 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC249905 | - | Mukah, Sarawak | Apr. 2004 | 02°54'N | 112°06'E | - | BO473 | GBGC11470-13 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KM073024 | - | Sandakan, Sulu Sea | Mar. 2013 | - | - | - | NKUH2 | ANGBF12768-15 | Lim et al. 2015 |
| KM073025 | - | Sandakan, Sulu Sea | Mar. 2013 | - | - | - | NKUH3 | ANGBF12769-15 | Lim et al. 2015 |
| KP856772 | - | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | A450a | - | mined from GenBank |
| KP856773 | - | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | A450b | - | mined from GenBank |
| KR019777 | KR019777 | Cebu | May 2011 | - | - | - | 330 | - | Shen et al. 2016 |
| KU497961 | KU497831 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS1-87 | - | present study |
| KU497962 | KU497832 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS2-77 | - | present study |
| KU497963 | KU497833 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS4-2 | - | present study |
| KU497964 | KU497834 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS5-3 | - | present study |
| KU497965 | - | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-BAS6-4 | - | present study |

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|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------------|---|---------------|
| - | KU497835 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BAS10 | - | present study |
| - | KU497836 | Bali Strait | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BAS11 | - | present study |
| KU497966 | KU497837 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT1-14 | - | present study |
| KU497967 | KU497838 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT2-15 | - | present study |
| KU497968 | KU497839 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT3-16 | - | present study |
| KU497969 | - | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT4-17 | - | present study |
| KU497970 | KU497840 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT5-18 | - | present study |
| KU497971 | KU497841 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT6-19 | - | present study |
| KU497972 | KU497842 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT7-5 | - | present study |
| KU497973 | - | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT8-6 | - | present study |
| KU497974 | KU497843 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT9-7 | - | present study |
| KU497975 | KU497844 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT10-8 | - | present study |
| KU497976 | KU497845 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT11-9 | - | present study |
| KU497977 | KU497846 | Bitung, Molucca Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-BIT12-10 | - | present study |
| - | KU497847 | Lapu-Lapu, Cebu Strait, Philippines | Nov. 2011 | 10°17'N | 124°00'E | KNS-HK5 | - | present study |
| - | KU497848 | Lapu-Lapu, Cebu Strait, Philippines | Nov. 2011 | 10°17'N | 124°00'E | KNS-HK6 | - | present study |
| - | KU497849 | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN1 | - | present study |
| KU497978 | KU497850 | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN2-81 | - | present study |
| KU497979 | KU497851 | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN3-69 | - | present study |
| KU497980 | - | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN4-51 | - | present study |
| KU497981 | KU497852 | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN5-70 | - | present study |
| KU497982 | KU497853 | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN6-82 | - | present study |
| - | KU497854 | Kendari, Banda Sea | Oct. 2010 | - | - | KNS-KEN7-83 | - | present study |
| KU497983 | KU497855 | Makassar region | Oct. 2009 | - | - | KNS-MAK1-20 | - | present study |
| KU497984 | KU497856 | Makassar region | Oct. 2009 | - | - | KNS-MAK2-21 | - | present study |
| KU497985 | - | Makassar region | Oct. 2009 | - | - | KNS-MAK4-23 | - | present study |
| KU497986 | - | Makassar region | Oct. 2009 | - | - | KNS-MAK5-24 | - | present study |
| KU497987 | KU497857 | Makassar region | Oct. 2009 | - | - | KNS-MAK6-25 | - | present study |
| KU497988 | KU497858 | Poso, Tomini Bay | Jan. 2011 | - | - | KNS-POS1-61 | - | present study |
| KU497989 | KU497859 | Poso, Tomini Bay | Jan. 2011 | - | - | KNS-POS2-49 | - | present study |
| KU497990 | KU497860 | Poso, Tomini Bay | Jan. 2011 | - | - | KNS-POS4-50 | - | present study |
| KU497991 | KU497861 | Riau archipelago | Dec. 2009 | - | - | KNS-RIA1-30 | - | present study |
| KU497992 | KU497862 | Riau archipelago | Dec. 2009 | - | - | KNS-RIA2-31 | - | present study |
| KU497993 | KU497863 | Riau archipelago | Dec. 2009 | - | - | KNS-RIA3-32 | - | present study |
| KU497994 | - | Riau archipelago | Dec. 2009 | - | - | KNS-RIA4-34 | - | present study |
| KU497995 | KU497864 | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Jul. 2010 | - | - | KNS-TAL4-76 | - | present study |
| - | KU497865 | Tanjung Luar, Lombok | Jul. 2010 | - | - | KNS-TAL5-63 | - | present study |
| KU497996 | KU497866 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS1-22 | - | present study |
| KU497997 | - | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS2-23 | - | present study |
| KU497998 | KU497867 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS4-25 | - | present study |
| KU497999 | KU497868 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS1-88 | - | present study |
| KU498000 | KU497869 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS2-93 | - | present study |
| KU498001 | KU497870 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS3-89 | - | present study |
| KU498002 | KU497871 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS4-90 | - | present study |
| KU498003 | KU497872 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS5-91 | - | present study |
| KU498004 | KU497873 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS6-92 | - | present study |
| KU498005 | KU497874 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS1-7 | - | present study |
| KU498006 | KU497875 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNS-WJS2-8 | - | present study |
| KU498007 | KU497876 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | KNSWJS3-9 | - | present study |

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|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| KU498008 | KU497877 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS4-10 | - | present study |
| KU498009 | KU497878 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS5-11 | - | present study |
| KU498010 | KU497879 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS6-12 | - | present study |
| KU498011 | KU497880 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS7-13 | - | present study |
| - | KU497881 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS1 | - | present study |
| KU498012 | KU497882 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS3-35 | - | present study |
| - | KU497883 | western Java Sea | Jan. 2008 | - | - | - | KNS-WJS4-36 | - | present study |
| KU498013 | KU497884 | western Sulawesi Sea | Oct. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-WSS1-26 | - | present study |
| KU498014 | KU497885 | western Sulawesi Sea | Oct. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-WSS2-27 | - | present study |
| KU498015 | KU497886 | western Sulawesi Sea | Oct. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-WSS3-28 | - | present study |
| KU498016 | KU497887 | western Sulawesi Sea | Oct. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-WSS4-29 | - | present study |
| KU498017 | KU497888 | western Sulawesi Sea | Oct. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-WSS5-30 | - | present study |
| - | KU497889 | western Sulawesi Sea | Oct. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-WSS6-31 | - | present study |
| <i>N. trigonoides</i> (Castelnau, 1873) | | | | | | | | | |
| GU673434 | - | New Caledonia, Magenta Beach | - | - | - | - | BW-A6217 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902465 | - | Australia, NSW, off Yamba | - | - | - | - | BW-A7791 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902466 | - | Australia, NSW | - | - | - | - | BW-A7792 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902467 | - | Australia, NSW | - | - | - | - | BW-A7793 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902478 | - | Australia, QLD, Gladstone | - | - | - | - | BW-A7808 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902479 | - | Australia, QLD, Gladstone | - | - | - | - | BW-A7809 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902480 | - | Australia, QLD, Gladstone | - | - | - | - | BW-A7810 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902482 | - | Australia, QLD, Moreton Bay | - | - | - | - | BW-A7813 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902483 | - | Australia, QLD, Moreton Bay | - | - | - | - | BW-A7814 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902484 | - | Australia, QLD, Moreton Bay | - | - | - | - | BW-A7815 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| HM902485 | - | Australia, QLD, Moreton Bay | - | - | - | - | BW-A7816 | - | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| JQ765533 | - | Great Barrier Reef | Dec. 2008 | 14.69 S | 145.45 E | - | FCP-NKGBR39 | GBGC11906-13 | Cerrutti-Pereyra et al. 2012 |
| JQ765534 | - | Great Barrier Reef | Dec. 2008 | 14.69 S | 145.45 E | - | FCP-NKGBR40 | GBGC11905-13 | Cerrutti-Pereyra et al. 2012 |
| JQ765535 | - | Lizard Island | Dec. 2008 | - | - | - | FCP-NKNR41 | GBGC11904-13 | Cerrutti-Pereyra et al. 2012 |
| JX263420 | KC493691 | New Caledonia, St Vincent Bay | Mar. 2009 | 21°57'S | 166°02'E | MNHN 2009-0823 | Dkuh 20090307, NC2 | - | Borsa et al. 2013a |
| JX304916 | KU497902 | New Caledonia, St Vincent Bay | Aug. 2008 | 21°56'S | 165°55'E | CSIRO uncat. | Dkuh 20080816, NC1 | - | Borsa et al. 2013a |
| JX304917 | KU497903 | New Caledonia, St Vincent Bay | Aug. 2009 | 21°57'S | 166°02'E | IRDN20090816 | Dkuh 20090816, NC3 | - | Borsa et al. 2013a |
| KC250643 | - | Australia, QLD, Lizard Island | Sep. 2008 | - | - | - | UGA008 | LIFS993-08 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KU498032 | KU497904 | New Caledonia, St Vincent Bay | Aug. 2009 | 21°57'S | 166°02'E | - | KNS-NC4-84 | - | present study |
| KU498033 | KU497905 | New Caledonia, St Vincent Bay | Aug. 2009 | 21°57'S | 166°02'E | - | KNS-NC5-67 | - | present study |
| KU498034 | KU497906 | New Caledonia, St Vincent Bay | Aug. 2009 | 21°57'S | 166°02'E | - | KNS-NC6-68 | - | present study |
| <i>N. varidens</i> (Garman 1885) | | | | | | | | | |
| EU398733 | - | PengHu | May 2005 | ~23°37'N | ~119°36'E | - | BW-A2586 | FOAE374-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398734 | - | PengHu | May 2005 | ~23°37'N | ~119°36'E | - | BW-A2585 | FOAE373-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| EU398735 | - | PengHu | May 2005 | ~23°37'N | ~119°36'E | - | BW-A2584 | FOAE372-06 | Ward et al. 2008 |
| - | EU870496 | Taiwan | June 2006 | - | - | - | - | - | Su et al. 2011 |
| JQ681494 | - | Beibu Gulf, South China Sea | Feb.-Jul. 2011 | 19°52'N | 108°14'E | - | FBBGC040-11 (bei) | GBGC11848-13 | Wang et al. 2012 |
| JQ765561 | - | Haiphong, Vietnam | Sep. 2010 | 20°46'N | 106°52'E | - | FCP-NKVN74 | GBGC11878-13 | Cerutti-Pereyra et al. 2012 |
| JQ765562 | - | Haiphong, Vietnam | Sep. 2010 | 20°46'N | 106°52'E | - | FCP-NKVN75 | GBGC11877-13 | Cerutti-Pereyra et al. 2012 |
| JX263422 | KU497890 | Taiwan | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | wjc629 | GBGC12835-13 | Arlyza et al. 2013b |
| JX304846 | - | Karimata Strait: Selakau, Pontianak | Aug. 2009 | 01°09'N | 109°01'E | - | KBSU5 (sel5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304868 | - | western coast of Taiwan | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | wjc627 (Taiwan) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| KC249902 | - | Sarawak | Apr. 2004 | 02°49'N | 02°49'N | - | BO409 | GBGC11473-13 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC250640 | - | Penghu Xian, Penghu Islands | May 2005 | - | - | - | BW-A2587 | FOAE375-06 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC992792 | ^a KC992792 | ^a South China Sea? | - | - | - | - | - | - | Chen et al. 2014 |

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|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| KM073023 | - | Kuala Selangor, Malaysia | Oct. 2012 | - | - | - | NKUH1 | ANGBF12767-15 | Lim et al. 2015 |
| NA | - | Taiwan | Apr. 2013 | 23.96194 | 120.29436 | ASIZP0073535 | AS1-C-1-12-33 | - | CryoBank |
| NA | - | Taiwan | July 2013 | 23.97167 | 120.2934 | ASIZP0806153 | AS1-C-1-13-22 | - | CryoBank |
| NA | - | Taiwan | July 2013 | 23.97167 | 120.2934 | ASIZP0806154 | AS1-C-1-13-23 | - | CryoBank |
| - | KU497891 | western coast of Taiwan | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | wjc625 | - | present study |
| - | KU497892 | western coast of Taiwan | Oct. 2010 | - | - | - | wjc628 | - | present study |
| clade I | | | | | | | | | |
| HM467799 | - | Chennai, India | - | - | - | - | NBFGR:CHN 156 | GBGC10627-13 | mined from GenBank |
| JX263421 | KU497907 | Pemba Island, Tanzania | May 2010 | 06°09'S | 39°10'E | - | ZANZ 1 | GBGC12836-13 | Arlyza et al. 2013b |
| JX978329 ^b | - | Vizakhapatnam, India | - | 17.6833 | 83.2833 | - | VIZ-DK1 | GBGC11459-13 | mined from GenBank |
| KC249906 | - | Tanga, Tanzania | - | - | - | - | 80611 | GBGC11469-13 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| KC295416 ^c | - | Pemba Island, Tanzania | May 2010 | 06°09'S | 39°10'E | - | - | GBGC12789-13 | Borsa et al. 2013a |
| KF899609 | - | Chennai, India | - | - | - | - | NBFGR:CHN:R24 | ANGBF11513-15 | mined from GenBank |
| KF899610 | - | Chennai, India | - | - | - | - | NBFGR:CHN:R25 | ANGBF11512-15 | mined from GenBank |
| KF899611 | - | Chennai, India | - | - | - | - | NBFGR:CHN:R165 | ANGBF11511-15 | mined from GenBank |
| KF899612 | - | Chennai, India | - | - | - | - | NBFGR:CHN:NK13 | ANGBF11510-15 | mined from GenBank |
| KF899613 | - | Chennai, India | - | - | - | - | NBFGR:CHN:199 | ANGBF11509-15 | mined from GenBank |
| KR003770 | - | Tamil Nadu, India | - | - | - | - | - | - | mined from GenBank |
| KU498035 | KU497908 | Tanzania | May 2010 | - | - | - | KNS-TZN1-52 | - | present study |
| KU498036 | KU497909 | Pemba Island, Tanzania | May 2010 | 06°09'S | 39°10'E | - | KNS-ZAN3-86 | - | present study |
| KU498037 | KU497910 | Pemba Island, Tanzania | May 2010 | 06°09'S | 39°10'E | - | KNS-ZAN4-71 | - | present study |
| KU498038 | KU497911 | Pemba Island, Tanzania | May 2010 | 06°09'S | 39°10'E | - | KNS-ZAN5-80 | - | present study |
| clade II | | | | | | | | | |
| JX304798 | - | Andaman Sea: Pulau Breueh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 05°53'N | 95°02'E | - | BA15 (bre15) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304799 | - | Andaman Sea: Pulau Breueh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 05°53'N | 95°02'E | - | BA16 (bre16) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304800 | - | Andaman Sea: Pulau Breueh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 05°53'N | 95°02'E | - | BA18 (bre18) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304801 | - | Andaman Sea: Pulau Breueh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 05°53'N | 95°02'E | - | BA19 (bre19) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304802 | - | Andaman Sea: Pulau Breueh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 05°53'N | 95°02'E | - | BA20 (bre20) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304803 | - | Andaman Sea: Pulau Breueh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 05°53'N | 95°02'E | - | BA22 (bre22) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304804 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Meulaboh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 04°07'N | 96°08'E | - | ME2 (meu2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304805 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Meulaboh, Aceh | Apr. 2009 | 04°07'N | 96°08'E | MZB-20843 | ME3 (meu3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304806 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS18 (sib18) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304807 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS19 (sib19) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304808 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS20 (sib20) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304809 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS22 (sib22) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304810 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS23 (sib23) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304811 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS24 (sib24) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304812 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS25 (sib25) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304813 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS26 (sib26) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304814 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS28 (sib28) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304815 | - | NE Indian Ocean: Sibolga, NW Sumatra | Mar. 2009 | 01°45'N | 98°46'E | - | WIOS30 (sib30) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304828 | - | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | 00°56'S | 100°21'E | MZB-20845 | WIOPD1 (pad1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| - | KU497752 | Aceh | Apr. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-ACE-M | - | present study |
| KU497912 | KU497753 | Banda Aceh, Andaman Sea | Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | KNS-ACE1-12 | - | present study |
| KU497913 | - | Banda Aceh, Andaman Sea | Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | KNS-ACE2-13 | - | present study |
| KU497914 | - | Banda Aceh, Andaman Sea | Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | KNS-ACE3-14 | - | present study |
| - | KU497754 | Banda Aceh, Andaman Sea | Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | KNS-ACE4-15 | - | present study |
| KU497915 | - | Banda Aceh, Andaman Sea | Apr. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-ACE12-60 | - | present study |
| KU497916 | - | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD1-16 | - | present study |

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|-----------|----------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| KU497917 | KU497755 | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD2-17 | - | present study |
| KU497918 | KU497756 | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD3-18 | - | present study |
| KU497919 | KU497757 | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD4-19 | - | present study |
| KU497920 | KU497758 | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD6-21 | - | present study |
| KU497921 | - | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD9-48 | - | present study |
| KU497922 | - | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD10-49 | - | present study |
| KU497923 | - | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD12-50 | - | present study |
| KU497924 | - | Padang, Western Sumatra | Aug. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-PAD14-52 | - | present study |
| clade III | | | | | | | | | |
| GU673423 | - | Thailand, Andaman Coast | - | - | - | - | BW-A6226 | FOAI319-09 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| GU673425 | - | Thailand, Andaman Coast | - | - | - | - | BW-A6225 | FOAI318-09 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| GU673426 | - | Thailand, Andaman Coast | - | - | - | - | BW-A6224 | FOAI317-09 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| GU673427 | - | Thailand, Andaman Coast | - | - | - | - | BW-A6222 | FOAI315-09 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| GU673428 | - | Thailand, Andaman Coast | - | - | - | - | BW-A6223 | FOAI316-09 | Puckridge et al. 2013 |
| JX304816 | - | Kuala Lama, Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | 03°26'N | 99°16'E | - | MSKL1 (PAGmskl1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304817 | - | Kuala Lama, Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | 03°26'N | 99°16'E | - | MSKL2 (PAGmskl2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304818 | - | Kuala Lama, Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | 03°26'N | 99°16'E | MZB-20847 | MSKL3 (PAGmskl3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304819 | - | Kuala Lama, Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | 03°26'N | 99°16'E | - | MSKL30 (PAGmskl30) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304820 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG9 (PAGpag9) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304821 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG10 (PAGpag10) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304822 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG11 (PAGpag11) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304823 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG12 (PAGpag12) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304824 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG17 (PAGpag17) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304825 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG18 (PAGpag18) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304826 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG19 (PAGpag19) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304827 | - | Pagurawan, Malacca Strait | Mar. 2009 | 03°39'N | 98°59'E | - | PAG21 (PAGpag21) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| - | KU497786 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL1-31 | - | present study |
| KU497946 | KU497787 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL2-32 | - | present study |
| KU497947 | KU497788 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL3-33 | - | present study |
| KU497948 | KU497789 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL4-34 | - | present study |
| KU497949 | KU497790 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL5-35 | - | present study |
| KU497950 | KU497791 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL6-36 | - | present study |
| KU497951 | KU497792 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL7-37 | - | present study |
| - | KU497793 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL10 | - | present study |
| - | KU497794 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL11 | - | present study |
| - | KU497795 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL12 | - | present study |
| - | KU497796 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL14 | - | present study |
| - | KU497797 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL16 | - | present study |
| - | KU497798 | Malacca Strait | Dec. 2008-Mar. 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-MAL17 | - | present study |
| clade VII | | | | | | | | | |
| JX304892 | KU497799 | Ambon | Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 03°40'S | 128°11'E | MZB-20864 | AM1 (amb1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304893 | KU497800 | Ambon | Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 03°40'S | 128°11'E | - | AM2 (amb2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304894 | KU497801 | Ambon | Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 03°40'S | 128°11'E | - | AM3 (amb3) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304895 | KU497802 | Ambon | Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 03°40'S | 128°11'E | - | AM4 (amb4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304896 | KU497803 | Ambon | Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 03°40'S | 128°11'E | - | AM5 (amb5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304897 | KU497804 | Ambon | Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 03°40'S | 128°11'E | - | AM6 (amb6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304898 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | MZB-20866 | ARA1 (ara1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304899 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA23 (ara23) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304900 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA24 (ara24) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| JX304901 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA25 (ara25) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304902 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA27 (ara27) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304903 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA29 (ara29) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304904 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA30 (ara30) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304905 | - | Tual | Mar.- May 2009 | 05°38'S | 132°44'E | - | ARA31 (ara31) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| KU497952 | KU497805 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI2-53 | - | present study |
| KU497953 | KU497806 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI3-72 | - | present study |
| KU497954 | KU497807 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI4-54 | - | present study |
| KU497955 | KU497808 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI5-55 | - | present study |
| KU497956 | KU497809 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI6-56 | - | present study |
| KU497957 | KU497810 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI7-73 | - | present study |
| - | KU497811 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI8-34 | - | present study |
| - | KU497812 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI10-36 | - | present study |
| KU497958 | KU497813 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI12-38 | - | present study |
| KU497959 | - | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI13-39 | - | present study |
| KU497960 | - | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI15-41 | - | present study |
| - | KU497814 | Kei Islands | Mar.- May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-KEI18-44 | - | present study |
| clade VIII | | | | | | | | | |
| JX304906 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK1 (bia1) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304907 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK2 (bia2) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304908 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK4 (bia4) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304909 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | MZB-20867 | BK5 (bia5) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304910 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK6 (bia6) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304911 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK7 (bia7) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304912 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK8 (bia8) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304913 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK9 (bia9) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304914 | - | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | 00°58'S | 136°16'E | - | BK23 (bia23) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| JX304915 | - | Pulau Numfor, West Papua | May 2009 | 01°09'S | 134°55'E | - | BK24 (bia24) | - | Arlyza et al. 2013a |
| - | KU497776 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA1-37 | - | present study |
| KU497940 | KU497777 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA2-38 | - | present study |
| KU497941 | KU497778 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA3-39 | - | present study |
| KU497942 | KU497779 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA4-40 | - | present study |
| KU497943 | KU497780 | Pulau Numfor, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA5-41 | - | present study |
| KU497944 | KU497781 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA6-42 | - | present study |
| KU497945 | KU497782 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA7-66 | - | present study |
| - | KU497783 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA9 | - | present study |
| - | KU497784 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA10 | - | present study |
| - | KU497785 | Biak, West Papua | May 2009 | - | - | - | KNS-BIA13 | - | present study |
| Guadalcanal blue-spotted maskray | | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | Honiara, Guadalcanal Island | May 2015 | - | - | CSIRO H7723-01 | - | - | Last et al. 2016 |
| Ryukyu blue-spotted maskray | | | | | | | | | |
| AB485685 | - | Ishigaki-shima, Ryukyu archipelago | Nov. 2004 | - | - | NSMT: P-91858 | - | GBGC10609-13 | Yagishita et al. 2009 |

^a sequence no. KC992792 (BOLD GBGC12667-13) synonymous with NC_021767

^b *N. kuhlii* specimens VIZ-DK1 (GenBank JX978329; BOLD GBGC11459-13) and VIZNK-01 (BOLD INELA012-12) have identical sequences and apparently belong to the same individual

^c *N. kuhlii* sequence with GenBank accession no. KC295416 is identical to that with no. JX263421 and represents the same individual

* in brackets: sample abbreviation in Arlyza et al. 2013a

† holotype

‡ paratype

Table S2

Blue-spotted maskray, *Neotrygon* spp. Alignment of partial *CO1* + cytochrome *b* gene sequences. The concatenated fragment is 1864 bp long. The *CO1* gene sub-fragment spans the first 722 nucleotides of the alignment (nucleotides 5517–6238 of the mitochondrial genome of *N. varidens* (GenBank NC_021767). The cytochrome *b* gene sub-fragment starts at nucleotide site 727 and spans nucleotide sites 14434–15577 of GenBank NC_021767. There are 133 sequences in total, arranged by species or lineage

Table S2
(continued)

Table S2
(continued)

| | 1805 | 1815 | 1825 | 1835 | 1845 | 1855 |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <i>N. australiae</i> | | | | | | |
| KNS-KUP1-26 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-KUP2-27 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-LAB3-2 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-LAB4-3 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-LAB5-4 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-LAB6-5 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-TAL1-74 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-TAL6-64 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| <i>N. caeruleopunctata</i> | | | | | | |
| KNS-BAL-A | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAL-B | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAL-C | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAL-D | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAL-E | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAL-S | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAS3-1 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL1-43 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL2-65 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL3-44 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL4-45 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL5-46 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL6-78 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL9-16 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-PEL15-22 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| <i>N. orientale</i> | | | | | | |
| JN184065 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag1 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag2 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag3 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag4 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag5 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag6 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag7 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag8 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag9 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag10 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag11 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| cag12 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| lap1 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| lap2 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| lap3 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| lap4 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KR019777 | | | | | | |
| KNS-BAS1-87 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAS2-77 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAS4-2 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BAS5-3 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT1-14 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT2-15 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT3-16 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT5-18 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT6-19 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT7-5 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT9-7 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT10-8 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT11-9 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-BIT12-10 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-KEN2-81 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-KEN3-69 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-KEN5-70 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-KEN7-83 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-MAK1-20 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-MAK2-21 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-MAK6-25 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-POS1-61 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-POS2-49 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-POS4-50 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-RIA1-30 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |
| KNS-RIA2-31 | CTTCCTCCITC | TTCCTCATCT | TATTCCCAAT | CGCCGGATGA | TGAGAAAACA | AAATGTIIAA |

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| KNS-RIA3-32 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-TAL4-76 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS1-22 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CC-- |
| KNS-WJS4-25 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS1-88 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS2-93 | ----- |
| KNS-WJS3-89 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CC-- |
| KNS-WJS4-90 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCAT |
| KNS-WJS5-91 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCAT |
| KNS-WJS6-92 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS1-7 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS2-8 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS3-9 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS4-10 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS5-11 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS6-12 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS7-13 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WJS3-35 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA ---- |
| KNS-WSS1-26 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA ---- |
| KNS-WSS2-27 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WSS3-28 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WSS4-29 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-WSS5-30 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| <i>N. trigonoides</i> | |
| KNC MNHN-0823 | |
| NC1 CSIRO uncat. | |
| NC3 IRD20090816 | |
| KNS-NC4-84 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCC TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-NC5-67 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCC TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-NC6-68 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCC TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| <i>N. variabilis</i> | |
| wjc629 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KC992792 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| clade I | |
| ZANZ1 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-TZN1-52 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-ZAN3-86 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-ZAN4-71 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-ZAN5-80 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCTGGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| clade II | |
| KNS-ACE1-12 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-PAD2-17 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-PAD3-18 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-PAD4-19 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-PAD6-21 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| clade III | |
| KNS-MAL2-32 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-MAL3-33 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-MAL4-34 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-MAL5-35 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-MAL6-36 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-MAL7-37 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| clade VII | |
| AM1 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA ---- |
| AM2 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| AM3 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| AM4 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| AM5 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| AM6 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI2-53 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI3-72 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI4-54 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI5-55 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI6-56 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI7-73 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-KEI12-38 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGG TGAGAAAATA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| clade VIII | |
| KNS-BIA2-38 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-BIA3-39 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-BIA4-40 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-BIA5-41 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-BIA6-42 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |
| KNS-BIA7-66 | CTTCCTCCITC TTCCCATCT TATTCCCAAT CGCCGATGA TGAGAAAACA AAATGTITAA CCGT |

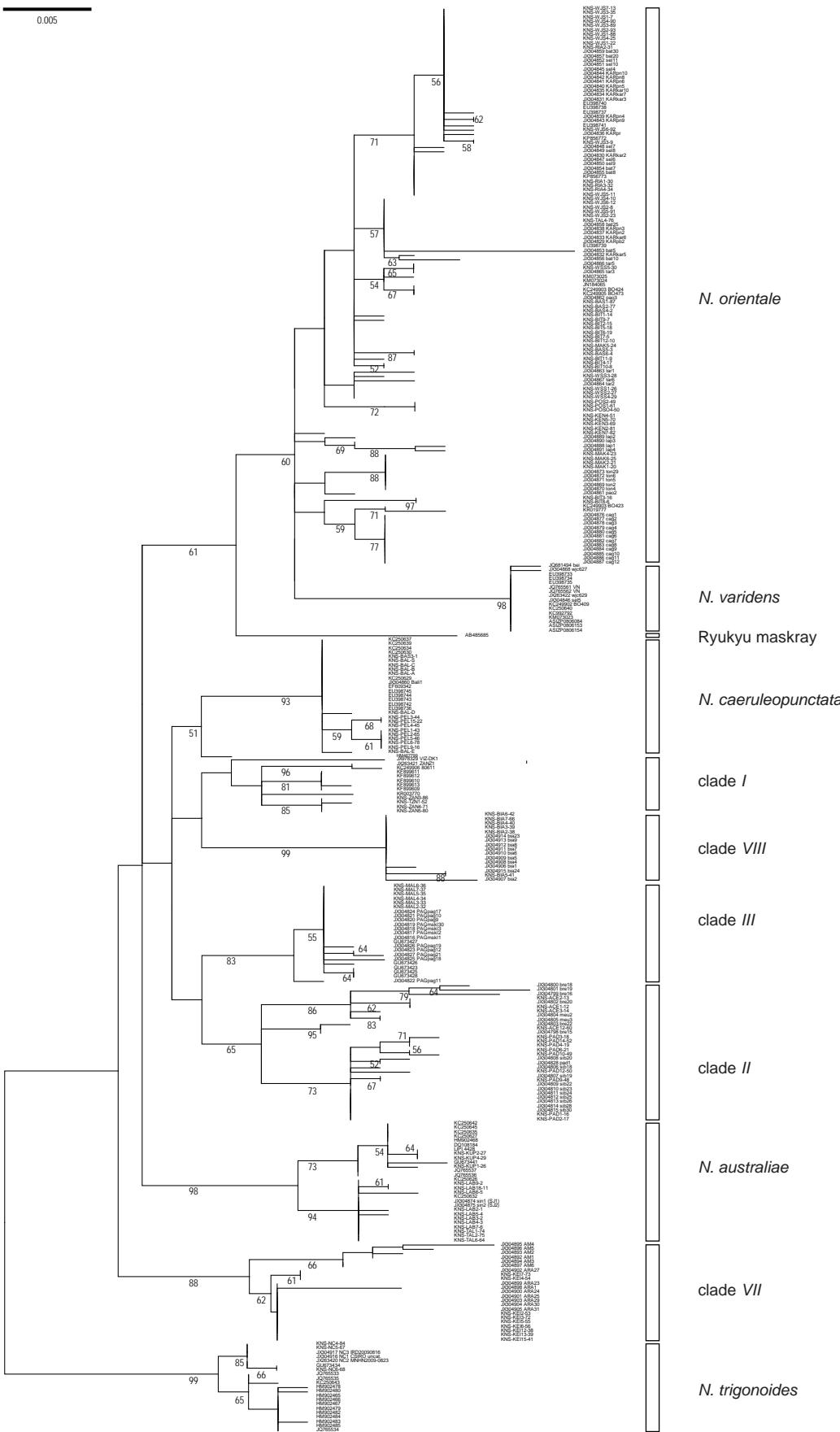


Fig. S1 Maximum-likelihood phylogeny [MEGA6 (Tamura et al. 2013); Tamura 3-parameter model (Tamura 1992) with gamma-distributed rate differences among sites; partial deletion] of *Neotrygon* spp., including four new species formerly under *N. kuhlii*, based on nucleotide sequences of the CO1 gene. A total of 330 sequences aligned over 519 bp [nucleotide sites nos. 106-624 of the CO1 gene; JN184065 (Aschliman et al. 2012)] was retained in the final dataset, after all positions with less than 95% site coverage had been eliminated. *N. trigonoides* was designated as outgroup (Borsa et al. 2013a). Numbers at a node are bootstrap scores (from 600 bootstrap resampling runs).

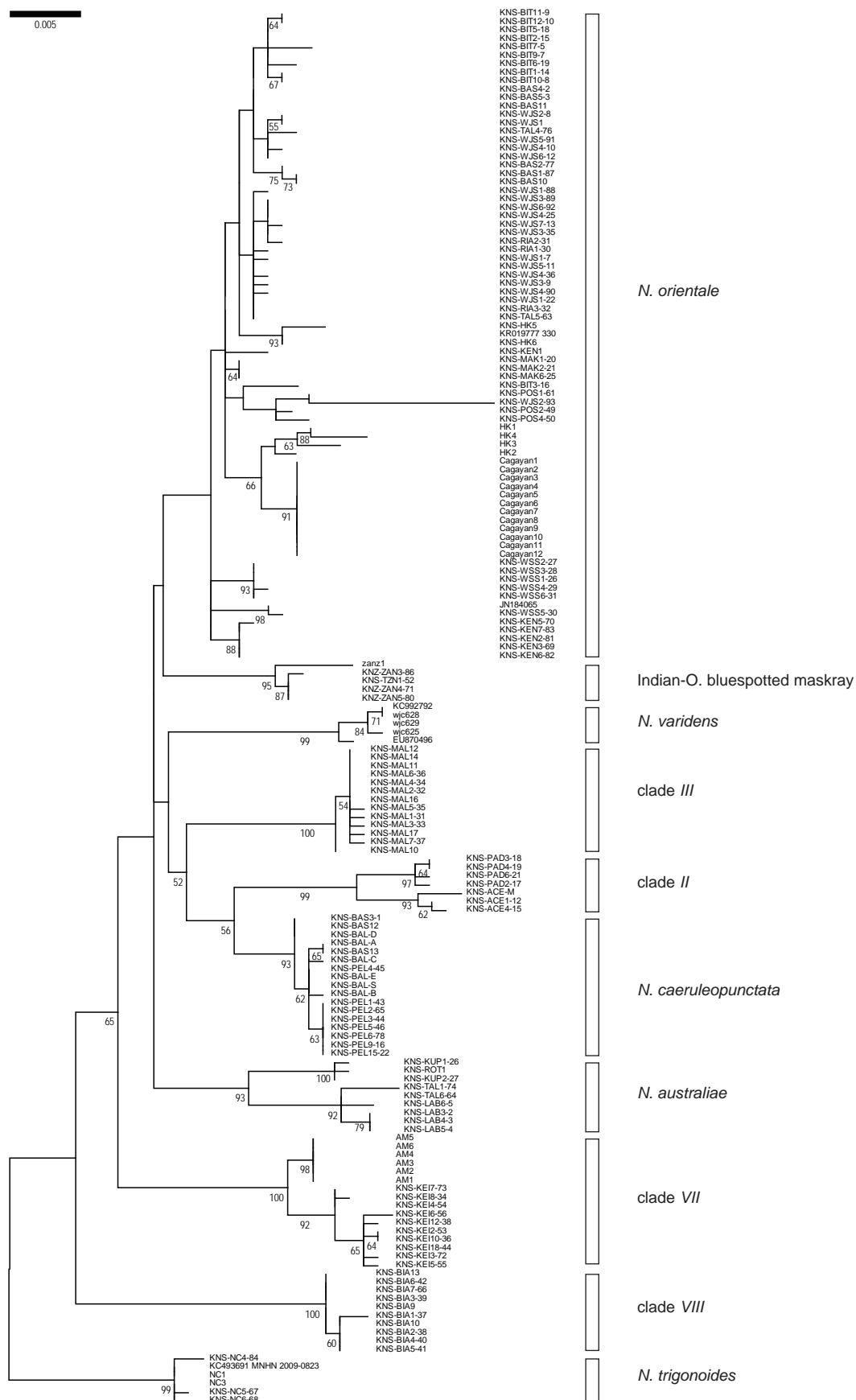


Fig. S2 Maximum-likelihood phylogeny [MEGA6 (Tamura et al. 2013); Tamura-Nei model (Tamura & Nei 1993) with gamma-distributed rate differences among sites, invariable sites allowed; partial deletion] of *Neotrygon* spp., including 9 lineages of the blue-spotted maskray (previously *N. kuhlii*), based on 165 nucleotide sequences of the *cytochrome b* gene. A total of 1059 nucleotide positions was retained in the final dataset, after all positions with less than 95% site coverage had been eliminated. *N. trigonoides* was designated as outgroup (Borsa et al. 2013a). Numbers at a node are bootstrap scores (from 600 bootstrap resampling runs).