

# 8. Technical Investigation

#### 8.1 Introduction

In this chapter the technical resolution will be discussed. The intervention addressed detailing in a way that informs users how the interior environment was made.

#### 8.2.1 Passive solar design

Most of the spaces of the building are either east or west facing. Through the design of fixed sun louvres the heat gain into these spaces are controlled. Right trough the year the fenestration is shaded from direct sunlight. The louvres are rotated over the brickwork to shade the walls in the warmer months and to allow the sun to charge the brickwork in the cooler months, radiating the latent heat into the interior of the school (figure 8.2).

#### 8.2.2 Natural daylight

The east-west orientation of the building led to sunlight that penetrates too deeply into the interior resulting in overexposure, glare and uncomfortable reflections from surfaces and screens. Through the addition of a louvre system this problem was diffused and indirect natural light penetrates the space. Thus the spaces are lit by natural light, without negatively affecting the usability of the classrooms.

The orientation of the theory spaces is designed in such a way that when students are facing the teaching wall, right handed individuals will not cast shadows from the natural light onto work surfaces when they write.

The windows in the classroom walls adjacent to the circulation and social learning spaces are double glazing. Blocking sound to travel between spaces but allowing light to penetrate.

### 8.2.3 Ventilation

The design makes use of a hybrid system of passive and mechanical ventilation. Stale air is drawn from the circulation routes through the stack effect into the atrium. Solar chimneys have been designed into the atrium roof to ventilate the spaces adjacent to the atrium while still complying with fire regulations. Fresh air is supplied through the old southern lift shaft, the exterior walls have been demolished and a water feature has been added into the shaft to further cool the fresh air. The solar chimneys will also receive mechanical extractor units which will kick in when the air flow is too slow.

#### 8.2.4 Site

The site is located near major public transportation infrastructures and also close to social and affordable housing. Students can thus either walk, cycle or make use of public transport to reach the school.

The site is also located near sport, theatre and informal Science facilities, thus school excursions and extracurricular activities become more accessible.

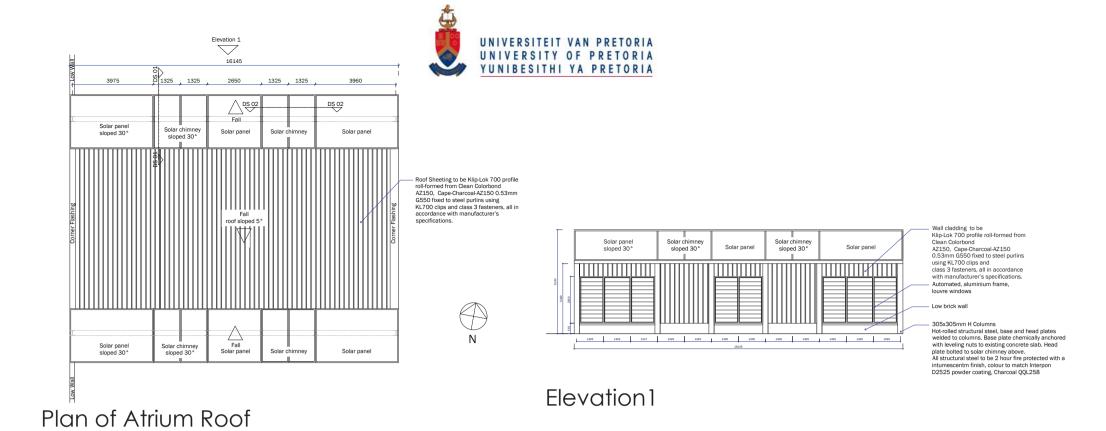
The western facade of the building is shaded by neighbouring buildings, reducing the heat gain in the afternoons.

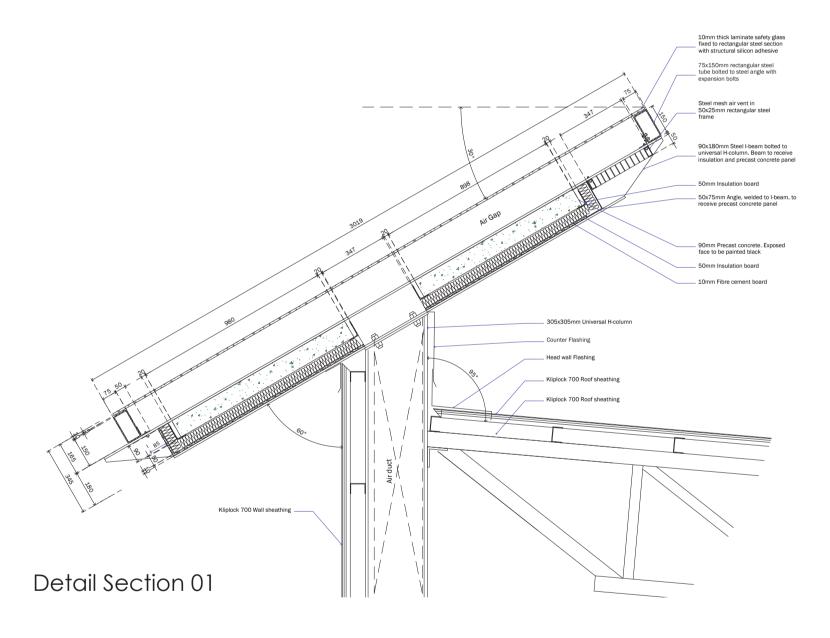
## 8.2 Design Innovations

#### 8.2.5 Rain water collection

The water from the atrium roof will be collected as irrigation water for the food garden and aquaponics. These water tanks will be stored on the roof.

The southern half of the existing roof will be drained into a collection point in the basement.





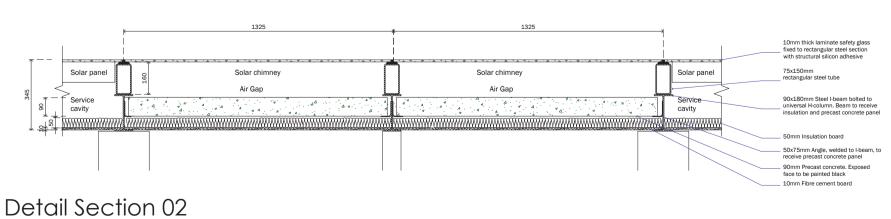
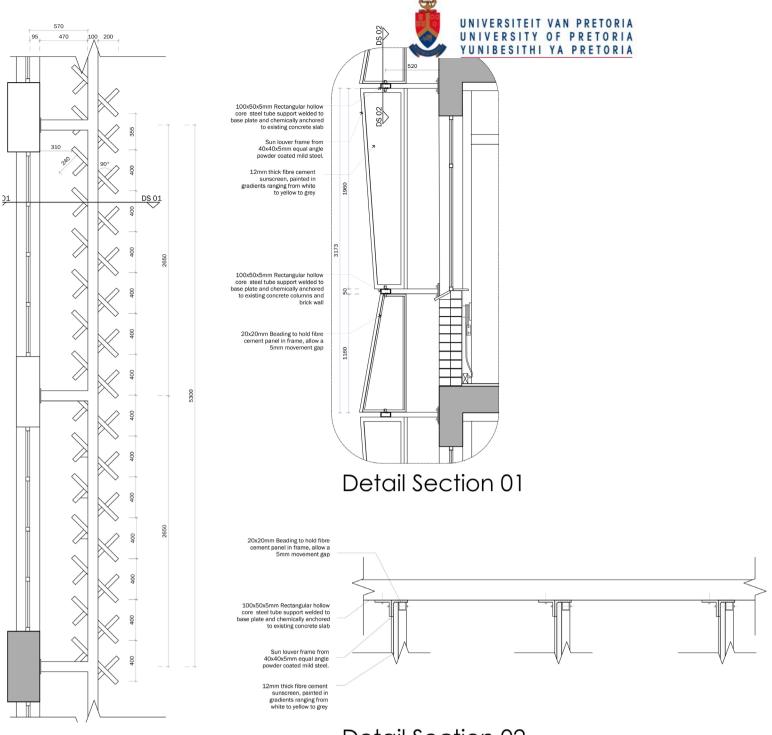
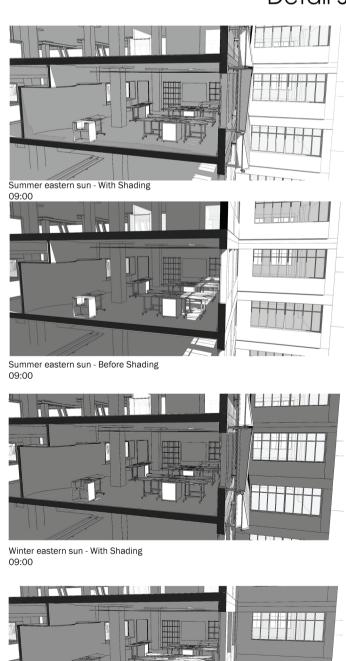
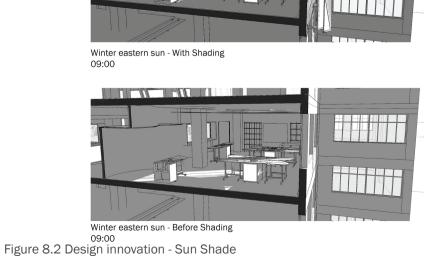


Figure 8.1 Design innovation - Solar chimney



Plan Detail Section 02





Summer western sun - With Shading
15:00

Winter western sun - With Shading
15:00

Winter western sun - Before Shading
15:00

Winter western sun - Before Shading



#### 8.3 Acoustics

#### The classrooms and laboratories:

Here the drywall partitioning is from Lafarge's LPF 64-120/1 system. These walls are 115mm thick and can reach a sound insulation reduction index of 53dB where the standard 88mm thick drywalling only has a 38dB sound reduction index (Lafarge: 30-34). The classrooms' interior windows are double glazing. All theory spaces will receive an acoustic absorbent ceiling, except at the front of the classroom, in order to aid sound reflection of the teacher's voice. The back walls of the classrooms will receive acoustic absorbent panels to prevent sound bouncing back to the front. The floor finishes in the classrooms are Marmoleum Decibel, thus reducing impact sounds traveling between levels. The theory spaces are designed for speech clarity from a sound source at the front of the classroom.

**The social learning spaces:** The approach was to minimise sound reverberation. The floors will receive a carpet tile with an Eco Rubber underlay finish and acoustic absorbent ceilings.

The atrium: The volume of the atrium allows sound to travel up. Therefore events happening in the atrium will be audible in the social learning spaces to encourage observation. Sound will be diffused by the angles of the raked seating. The riser on the raked seating will receive carpet cladding to help reduce sound reflections. The ceiling of the atrium will also help to absorb sound.

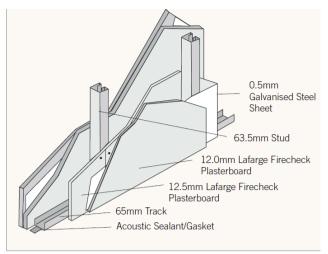


Figure 8.3: Sound insulation wall (Lafarge:7) sound insulation reduction index of 53dB



Figure 8.4: 63mm Glasswool cavitybatt by Isover.- Aids reduction of sound transmittance



Figure 8.5: Acoustic absorbent wall panels edge track FS110 by Fabricmate



Figure 8.6: 600X600mm Drop in ceiling panels, Cosmos 68/N (Needled) with 49 dB sound reduction index by OWA



Figure 8.7 Marmoleum Decibel, Dove Grey and Dove Blue with impact sound reduction of 17dB



Figure 8.8 Carpet tile by Van Dyck

8.4 Artificial Lighting

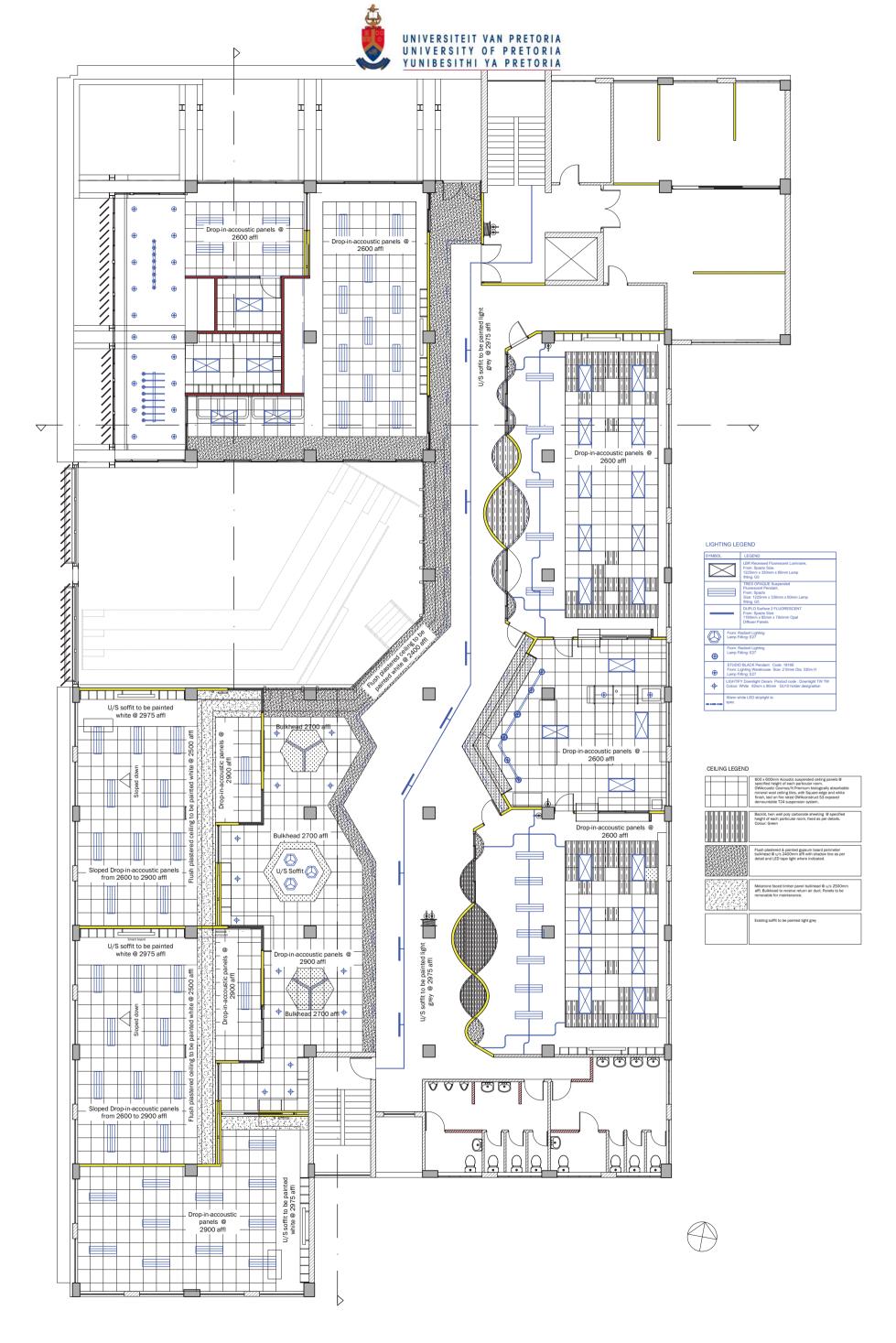
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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	22
E (Lux Needed: lx)	150	350	2,47	8,4	91,6	150	350	1,5	100	2,1	100	100	1,7	500	100	500	100	500	100	200
A (Surface Area: m²)	97,27	97,27	97,27	66,22	66,22	90,73	90,73	90,73	38	42,5	52	41	60,72	65,72	12	65,72	12	56	8,58	22,68
E * A	14590,5	34044,5	240,257	556,248	6065,75	13609,5	31755,5	136,095	3800	89,25	5200	4100	103,224	32860	1200	32860	1200	28000	858	4536
F (Lumens: Im)	3050	3050	2,7	350	3050	3050	3050	2,7	3050	2,7	3050	3050	2,7	3050	3050	3050	3050	3050	3050	3050
	13,7	13,7	13,7	7,7	7,7	10,55	10,55	10,55	12,5	12,5	8,8	13,2	13,2	10,6	6	10,6	6	10	3,9	5,4
R (Room Index)	4,32927	4,32927	4,32927	1,65385	1,65385	5,2439	5,2439	5,2439	0,57143	0,57143	1,27731	0,77311	0,77311	4,13333	1,33333	4,13333	1,33333	3,73333	1,46667	2,33333
Width (m)	7,1	7,1	7,1	8,6	8,6	8,6	8,6	8,6	3,4	3,4	7,6	4,6	4,6	6,2	2	6,2	2	5,6	2,2	4,2
Heiht (2h)	1,64	1,64	1,64	5,2	5,2	1,64	1,64	1,64	5,95	5,95	5,95	5,95	5,95	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,8
U (Utilization Factor)	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,45	0,45	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,31	0,31	0,4	0,35	0,35	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,48	0,4	0,45
																				1
M (Maintanance Factor)	0,66148	0,66148	0,66148	0,44129	0,66148	0,66148	0,66148	0,66148	0,66148	0,52557	0,66148	0,66148	0,66148	0,66148	0,44129	0,66148	0,44129	0,66148	0,44129	0,66148
LLMF	0,89	0,89	0,89	0,7	0,89	0,89	0,89	0,89	0,89	0,8	0,89	0,89	0,89	0,89	0,7	0,89	0,7	0,89	0,7	0,89
LMF	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79
LSF	0,98	0,98	0,98	0,95	0,98	0,98	0,98	0,98	0,98	0,99	0,98	0,98	0,98	0,98	0,95	0,98	0,95	0,98	0,95	0,98
RSMF	0,96	0,96	0,96	0,84	0,96	0,96	0,96	0,96	0,96	0,84	0,96	0,96	0,96	0,96	0,84	0,96	0,84	0,96	0,84	0,96
																				1 1
F*U*M	1008,75	1008,75	0,89299	69,5038	907,876	1008,75	1008,75	0,89299	625,426	0,4399	807,001	706,126	0,6251	1008,75	538,379	1008,75	538,379	968,402	538,379	907,876
n = E*A / F*U*M	14,4639	33,7491	269,047	8,00313	6,68125	13,4914	31,48	152,403	6,07586	202,886	6,44361	5,80633	165,133	32,5749	2,22891	32,5749	2,22891	28,9136	1,59367	4,99627
n (Number of Lamps)	15	34	7.1m	8	6	14	32	4m	6	5.5m	6	6	4m	33	3	33	3	29	2	5
Figure 8.9 Lighting Ca	lculation	S																		

F*U*M			1008,75	1008,75	0,89299	69,5038	907,876	1008,75	1008,75	0,89299	9 625,426	0,4399	807,001	706,126	0,6251	10
n = E*A/	F*U*M		14,4639		269,047					152,403		202,886	6,44361	5,80633	165,133	_
	<b>r of Lamps)</b> 3.9 Lightir	ng Cal	15 culatior	<b>34</b> ns	7.1m	8	6	14	32	4m	6	5.5m	6	6	4m	
Programme		Numb		Lamp identi	fication	Lamp s	specification	Lu	minaire identif	fication	Luminaire s	pecification		Advantage	s	
1. Science	125lx (Total 500lx)	N=15	ps			T5 HE XT fluoresc		sram			TRES OPAQUE Suspe	ended Fluorescent	• Extremely lon	g service life	٠٤	.ow
Laboratory (A)				H		Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 65C rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	/light OOK		1	V	Pendant, Spazio x 330mm x 60mm Li	From: Size: 1225mm amp fitting: G5	premature failu energy consum • Uniform illum	ption •Good co	Dimmable for ollour rendering	lower
2. Science Laboratory (A)	375lx (Total 500lx)	N=34 (lamp (luminaires)		H		T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 65C rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	W/865 vlight DOK		\    Z	The state of the s	LBR Recessed Fluor From: Spazio 1225mm x 330mm : fitting: G5	Size:	Extremely lon premature failu energy consum     Uniform illum	re ption • Good c	• L • Dimmable for olour rendering • Modula	
3. Science Laboratory (A)	500lx (Together With General lihgting)	N= 7.1m (3.2m + 1.2 + 1.5m)	m + 1.2m			DECO FLEX RGB i 3,6W/640mm 50mm cut interva		Osram 12V (No lum	naire; Plexiglass co	eiling)	N/A		for energy effici suitable for chr	urved illumination lency • onobiologically-ad- being and producti		
5. Store Room (Science)	100lx	N=8 (lamps		150		LIGHTIFY PAR16 GU10 base SOmm diameter TUNABLE WHITE Colour Temp: 27C Colour rendering Lifespan: 20 000l efficiency class A	6Wat 00 - 6500K (Ra) = 80-89 h E	Osram t/240V			MIO SPOT TRACK, fo From: Spazio Product code: 4127. Silver GU10		controllable via Dimmable via efficiency Good colour r teachers/learn	lour temperature smart devices (iO LIGHTIFY app; en endering ers to adapt envirc versitility for chen	• Allow nment; enhances	vs s
5. Store Room (Science)	100lx	N=6 (lamps (luminaires)		H		T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 65C rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	W/865 /light DOK				LBR Recessed Fluor From: Spazio 1225mm x 330mm : fitting: G5	Size:	Extremely lon premature failu energy consum     Uniform illum	re ption • Good co	• L • Dimmable for olour rendering • Modula	
6. Science Laboratory (B)	125lx (Total 500lx)	N=14 (lumir (luminaires)				T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35		sram G5			TRES OPAQUE Suspe Pendant,		Extremely long premature failure		• L • Dimmable for	.ow lower
				The state of the s		base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 650 rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	/light	Colour n: 45	1		Spazio x 330mm x 60mm Li		energy consum •Uniform illum		olour rendering	
7. Science Laboratory (B)	375ix (Total 500ix)	N=32 (lamp (luminaires)		H		T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 65C rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	W/865 vlight			Line	LBR Recessed Fluor From: Spazio 1225mm x 330mm : fitting: G5	Size:	Extremely lon premature failu energy consum     Uniform illum	re ption • Good co	• L • Dimmable for olour rendering • Modula	
8. Science Laboratory (B)	500lx (Together With General lihgting)	N= 4m (2m + 2m)	4			DECO FLEX RGB I 3,6W/640mm 50mm cut interva		Osram (No lum	naire; Plexiglass co	eiling)	N/A		for energy effic suitable for chr	urved illumination iency • onobiologically-ad- being and producti		
9. Corridor (Section A)	100lx	N=6 (lamps (luminaires)		H		T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 65C rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	W/865 vlight DOK				DUPLO Surface 2 FL From: Spazio 1190mm x 85mm x Diffuser Panels	Size:	Suitable for cocorridors).  Extremely lon premature failu	re ption • Good co	• L • Dimmable for I	as .ow
10. Corridor (Section A)	100lx	N= 5.5m (2m + 2m +	1.5m)			DECO FLEX RGB I 3,6W/640mm 50mm cut interva		Osram 12V (No lum	naire; Plexiglass co	eiling)	N/	'A	for energy effic	gically-adaptive LE	• Dimm Colour change su D lighting for imp	itable
11. Corridor (Section B)	100lx	N=6 (lamps (luminaires)		*		T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 65C rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	W/865 vlight DOK				DUPLO Surface 2 FL From: Spazio 1190mm x 85mm x Diffuser Panels	Size:	Suitable for cocorridors).  Extremely lon premature failu	re ption • Good co	• Dimmable for I	as .ow
12. Corridor (Section C)	100lx	N=6 (lamps (luminaires)		H		T5 HE XT fluoresc Product code: 35' base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool day Colour Temp: 650 rendering (Ra) = 8 000h class A+	W/865 /light DOK				DUPLO Surface 2 FL From: Spazio 1190mm x 85mm x Diffuser Panels	Size: 70mmm Opal	Suitable for corridors).     Extremely lon premature failu energy consum     Uniform illum	ption • Good co ination	• Dimmable for I	as .ow

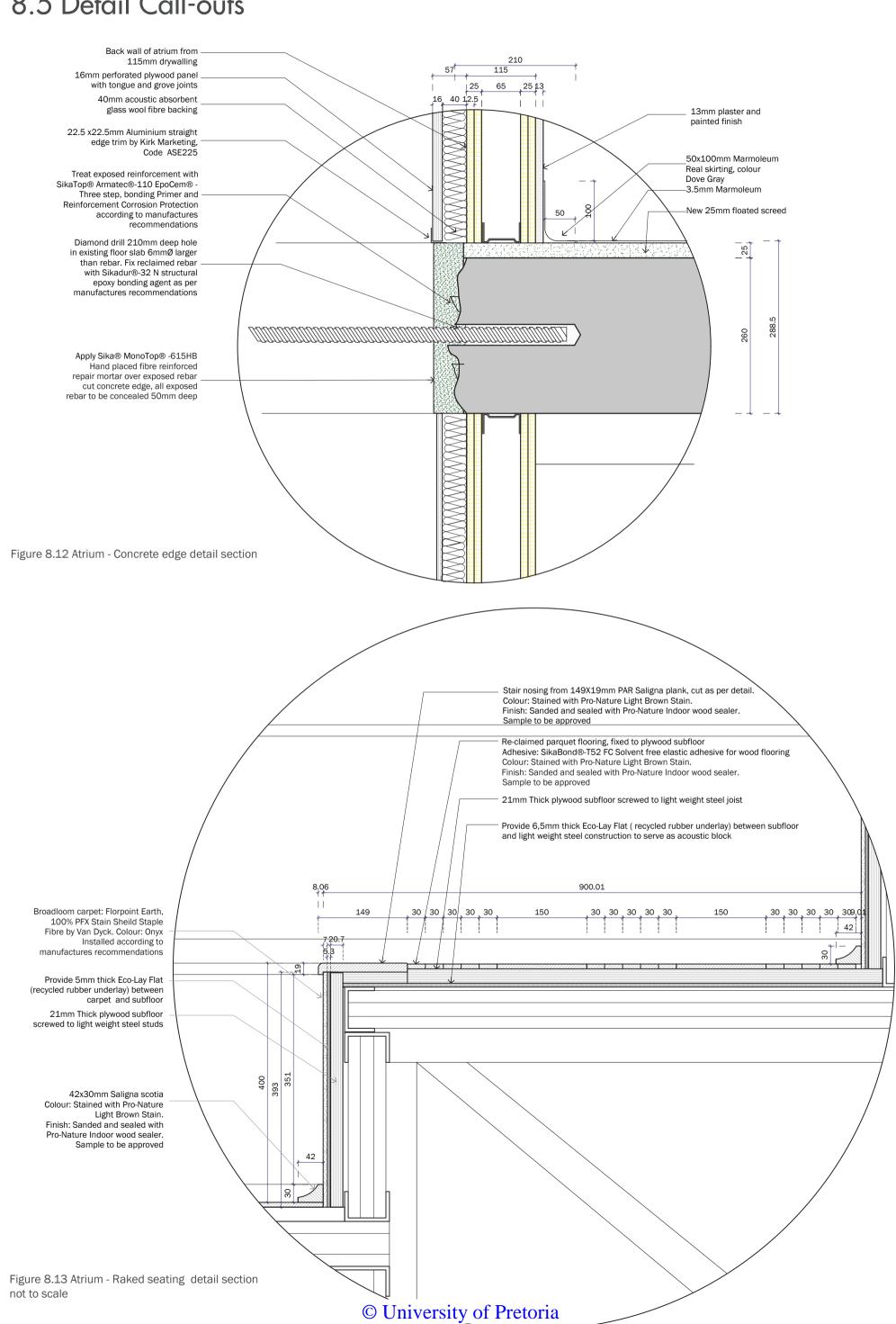
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13. Corridor (Section C)	100lx	N= 4m (2m + 2m)		DECO FLEX RGB LED strip lights, Osram 3,6W/640mm 12V 50mm cut intervals	UNIVE	SITEIT VAN PRETO RSITY OF PRETO SITHI YA PRETO	RIA y efficiency • Colour change
14. Classroom (A)	500lx	N=33 (luminaires); 10 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 15mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80.89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		TRES OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting; G5	Extremely long service life     Dimmable for lowe energy consumption     Uniform illumination     Cood colour rendering
15. Classroom (A) Lobby	100ix	N=3 (luminaires); 2 1 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour Tendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		TRES OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting; G5	Extremely long service life
16. Classroom (B)	500lx	N=33 (luminaires); 17 (luminaires)	**	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 1.6mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80-89 Llfespan: 45 OOOh Energy efficiency class A+		TRES OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting: G5	Extremely long service life
17. Classroom (B) Lobby	100lx	N=3 (luminaires); 2 (luminaires)	**	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 OOOh Energy efficiency class A+		TRES OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting: G5	Extremely long service life
18. Classroom (C)	500lx	N=29 (luminaires); 10 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		PERS OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting; G5	Extremely long service life
19. Classroom (C) Lobby	100lx	N=1 (luminaires); 1 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base I5mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour Tendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 OOOh Energy efficiency class A+		Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting; G5	Extremely long service life     Dimmable for lowe energy consumption     Uniform illumination     Good colour rendering
20. Social Learning Spill- Out Space (student common room)	N/A	N/A		DECO FLEX RGB LED strip lights, Osram 3,6W/640mm 12V 50mm cut intervals		From: Radiant Lighting Lamp Fitting: E27	*Suitable for curved illumination    *Dimmable for energy efficiency
21. Social Learning Spili- Out Space (student common room)	N/A	N/A		LED STAR PAR16 LED reflector Osram Product code: 50 36* 5,5 W/827 GU10 base 230V 50mm diameter WARM WHITE Colour Temp: 2700K colour rendering (Ra) = 80 Lifespan: 25 000h Energy efficiency class A		LIGHTIFY Downlight Osram Product code : Downlight TW TW Colour: White 82mm x 90mm GU10 holder designation	*Long lamp life *Shock proof *low energy consumption
22. Maker Space (Craft/Worksh op)	200lx	N=5 (lamps); 3 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		TRES OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting; G5	Extremely long service life     premature failure     energy consumption     Good colour rendering     Uniform illumination
23. Maker Space (Craft/Worksh op)	180lx generated (Total 500lx with other fittings and natural sunlight)	N=16 (lamps); x2 Luminaires.		MAXI GLOBE CFL (E27) Eurolux Code: G626 (Frosted) Colour: Warm White (2700K) Lamp Life: 6000hours+		HAYWIRE CHANDELIER by David Krynauw Lamp Fitting: E27 Dimmable Standard Size: x8 lamp shades/fittings Available in variety of powdercoating colours, timber and finishes.	Ample Service life Good colour rendering The start of th
24. Maker Space (Craft/Worksh op)	250lx generated (Total 500lx with other fittings and natural sunlight)	N= 22 (lamps); 22 (luminaires)		MAXI GLOBE CFL (E27) Eurolux Code: G626 (Frosted) Colour: Warm White (2700K) Lamp Life: 6000hours+		STUDIO BLACK Pendant Code: 18166 Lighting Warehouse 210mm Dia; 330m H Lamp Fitting: E27	*Ample Service life     *Good colour rendering     *Closer to natural daylight than other fluorescent options; warmer atmosphere     *Most Energy Efficient compared to other lamp types to fit luminaire
25. Art Room	750lx	N= 32 (luminaires); 11 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 16mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		TRES OPAQUE Suspended Fluorescent Pendant, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting: G5	Extremely long service life
26. Wash-up room	300lx	N=4 (lamps); 2 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 15mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80.89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		LBR Recessed Fluorescent Luminaire, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting: G5	Extremely long service life
27. Workshop/Too I Shed	500lx	N=4 (lamps); 2 (luminaires)	*	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Osram Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 15mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour rendering (Ra) = 80-89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		LBR Recessed Fluorescent Luminaire, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting: G5	Extremely long service life     Poimmable for lower energy consumption     Uniform illumination     **Odod colour rendering**     **Modular**  * Modular**
28. Storage/ Stock Room	100lx	N=2 (lamps); 1 (luminaires)	#	T5 HE XT fluorescent tube, Product code: 35W/865 G5 base 15mm diameter LUMILUX cool daylight Colour Temp: 6500K Colour Temp: 6500K Colour Temp: 6500K Fundering (Ra) = 80.89 Lifespan: 45 000h Energy efficiency class A+		LBR Recessed Fluorescent Luminaire, From: Spazio Size: 1225mm x 330mm x 60mm Lamp fitting: G5	Extremely long service life     premature failure     energy consumption     Uniform illumination     *Good colour rendering     *Modular     *Modular

Figure 8.10 Lamp Quantities

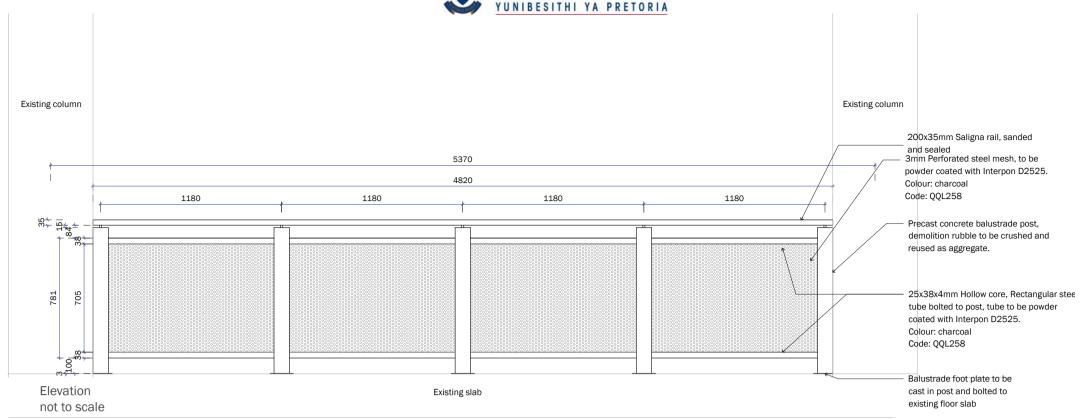


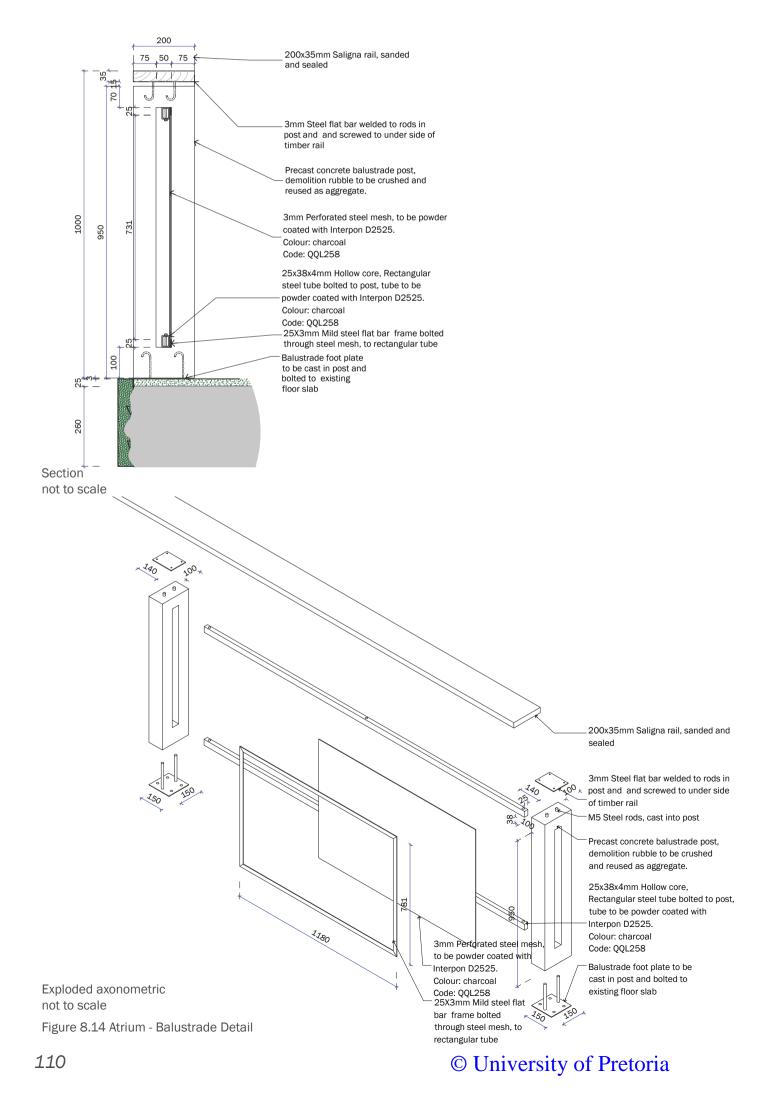


### 8.5 Detail Call-outs











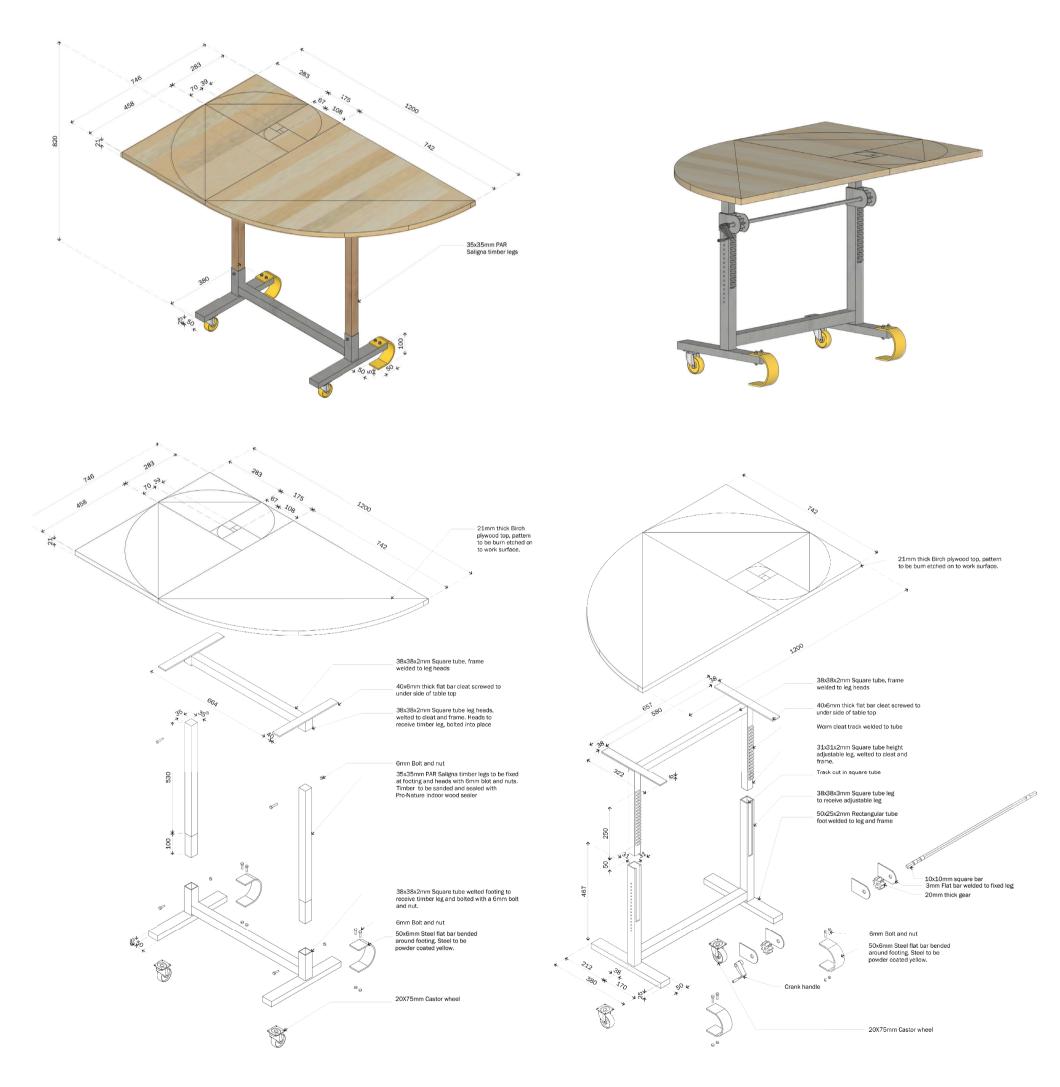
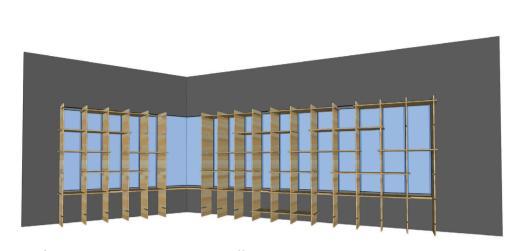


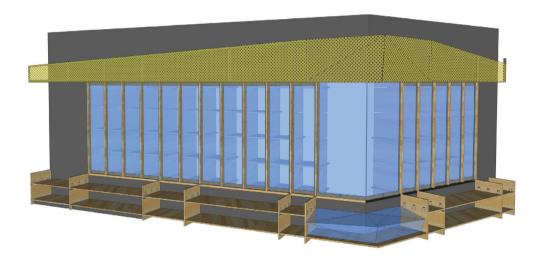
Figure 8.15 Exploded axonometric - Golden Ratio table fixed

Figure 8.16 Exploded Axonometric - Golden Ratio table with crank mechanism

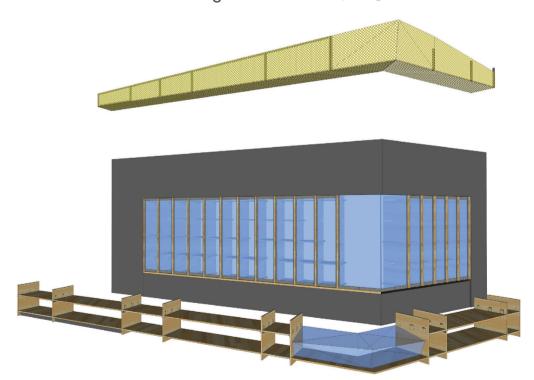




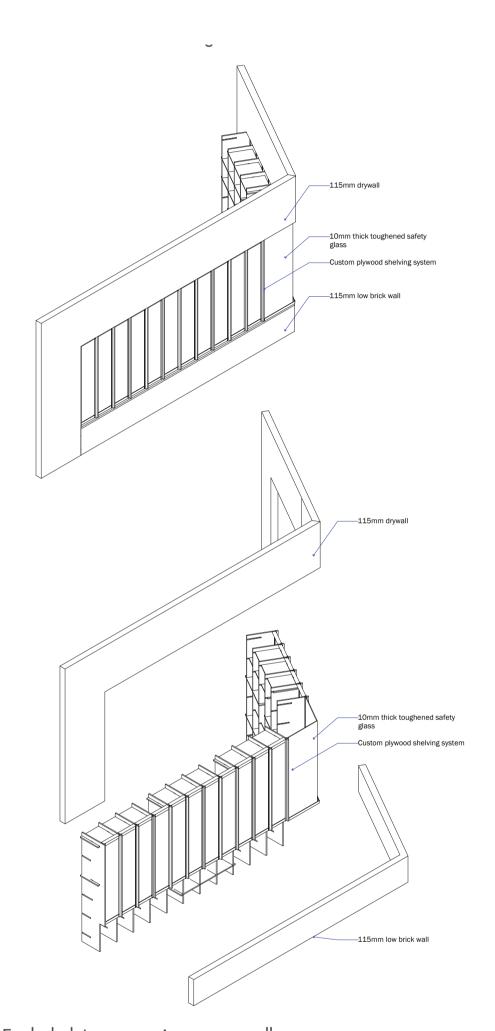
View of science store storage wall -  $\mbox{\sc View from inside store}$ 



View of science store storage wall - View from passage

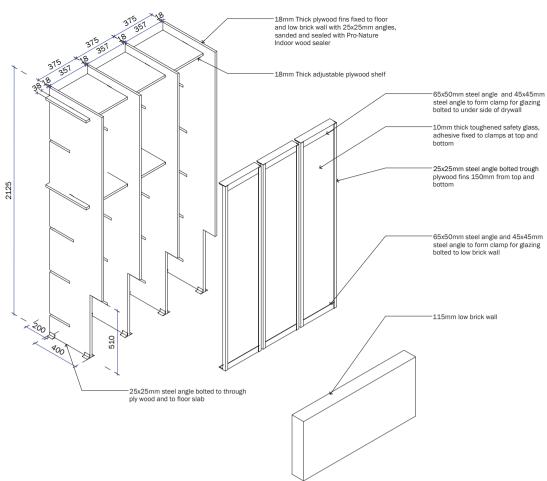


View of science store storage wall - Exploded



Exploded Axonometric storage wall





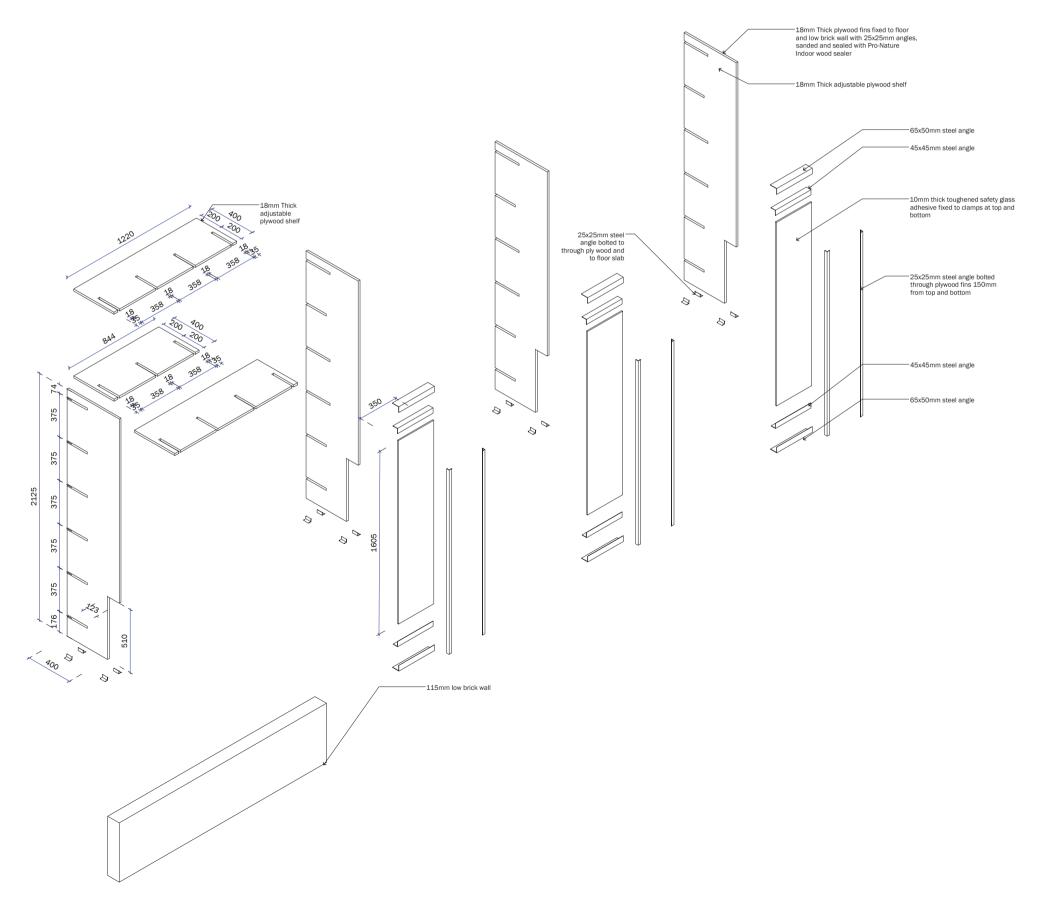


Figure 8.17 Exploded axonometric - Science store



# 8.6 Sample board

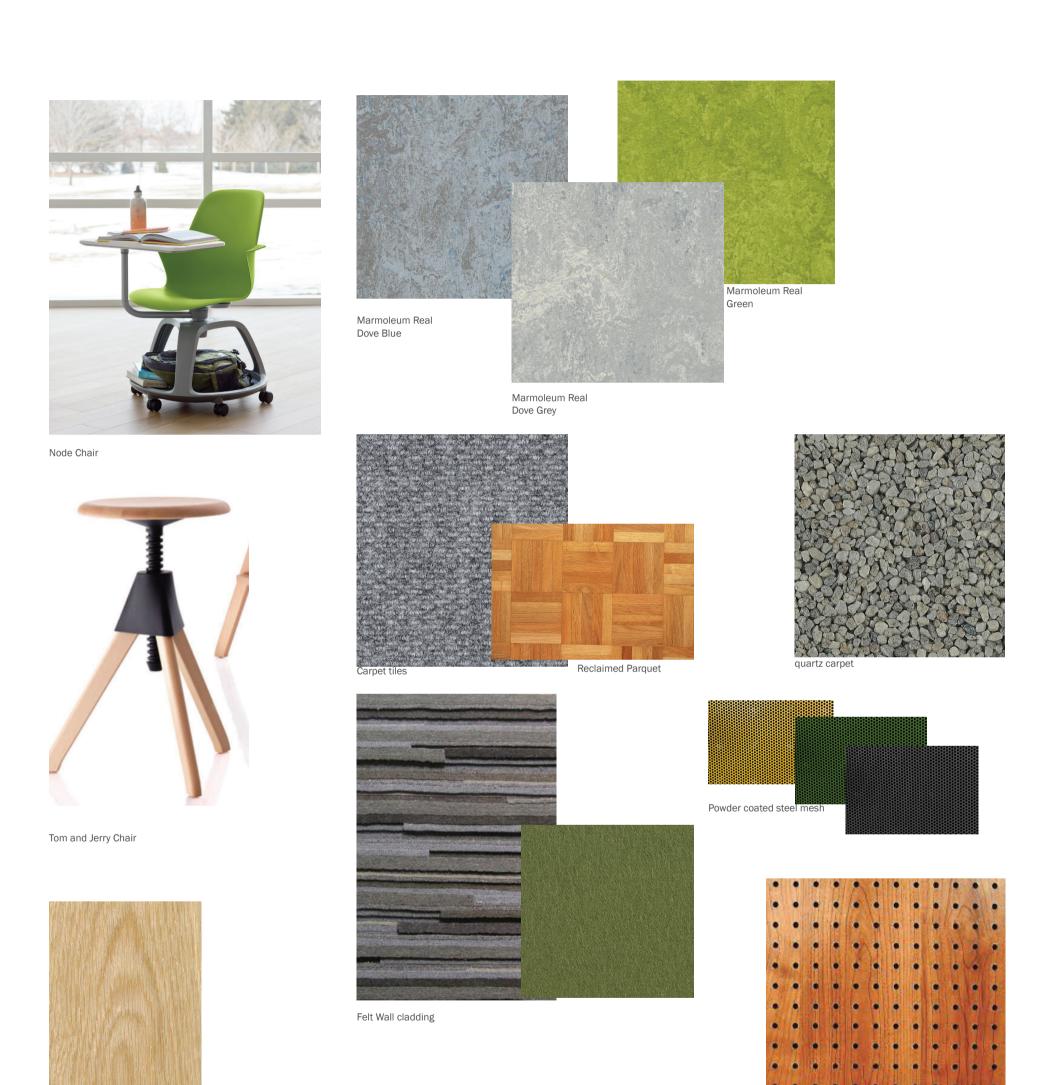


Figure 8.18 Sample board

Plywood birch veneer



# 8.7 Sustainable building assesment

# SUSTAINABLE BUILDING ASSESSMENT TOOL RESIDENTIAL 1,04

1,04		Achieved
SB SBAT REPORT		3,
SB1 Project		
	0	
SB2 Address	0	
SB3 SBAT Graph	-	
Education 1,0	terials odiversity sport Jse	□Actual □Target
BB4 Environmental, Social and Economic Performance	Score	
Environmental	2,6	
conomic	3,1	
Social SBAT Rating	3,9 3,2	
DAT Nating	5,2	
B5 EF and HDI Factors	Score	
F Factor	3,5	
IDI Factor	2,9	
BB6 Targets	Percentage	
nvironmental	53	
Economic	63	
Social	77	
SB7 Self Assessment: Information supplied and and confirmed by		
lame	Date	
Signature		
SB8 Validation: Documentation validated by		
Name	Date	
Signature		
SB9 Validation Report Version		
	IVR	



## 8.8 Conclusion

This chapter resolves the concepts and design into a technified product that embodies the tangible and intangible objectives of Shift College.