

Africa's leading mind in Public Sector Education

The School of Public Management and Administration at the University of Pretoria (UP), one of South Africa's foremost research institutions of higher learning, has established itself as a leader in public affairs education in South Africa and further a field into Africa.

The School forms part of the highly esteemed Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences at UP and offers programmes that are locally relevant, while also being globally competitive. Full-time and part-time courses are available.

Undergraduate Programmes

- B Admin with specialisation in Public Administration (block release)
- B Admin (full-time)

Graduate Programmes

- B Admin (Hons) Public Management, Public Administration
- Master of Public Administration (MPA) (block release)
- M Admin (research-based)
- PhD in Public Affairs (research-based with compulsory seminars)
- D Admin (research-based)

Become a leading mind in Public Administration, Public Sector Leadership, Sustainable Governance and Financial Management and Administration. Contact Prof JO Kuye, Director School of Public Management and Administration: Tel: 012 420 3334/3342/4070 or e-mail spma@up.ac.za or click on www.up.ac.za





Postal: University of Pretoria Pretoria 0002 South Africa Street: University of Pretoria Lynnwood Road Hillcrest Pretoria South Africa Tel: +27 (0) 12 420 3111 Fax: +27 (0) 12 420 4555 www.up.ac.za diachef1501MG

Table of contents

| Editorial Message | V |
|--|----|
| O Bouare Impact of Global Warming on Rural-Urban Migration and Net Emigration in Forefront Sub-Saharan Countries | 1 |
| Municipal International Relations in South African Local Government | 15 |
| J O Kuye & M Tshiyoyo Public service delivery in the Democratic Republic of the Congo A Case Study Approach | 25 |
| Community Participation in Ethekwini Municipality with Particular Reference to Ward Committees | 32 |
| The Policy Review Process on Provincial and Local Government The Role of Intergovernmental Relations in Improving Service Delivery with Specific Reference to Local Government | 45 |
| W M Makgalancheche African Solutions to Africa's Problems Recommendations for APRM Implementation | 57 |
| C Thomhill The Administrative Effects of Policy | 63 |
| The Impact of Intergovernmental Relations and Co-operative Government on Good Governance in South Africa | 76 |
| E O Ijeoma Nigeria's Democratisation in the Globalisation Age | 87 |

| From Peacekeeping to Post Conflict Reconstruction and Development Positing A New Praxis For Discussion | 100 |
|--|-----|
| Raga Public Sector Procurement South African Ethical and Legislative Aspects | 109 |
| Public Service Reform Philosophies A Re-think of Nigeria's "Servicom" and South Africa's "Batho Pele" Principles in an Era of Global Restructuring and Reform | 122 |
| D J Fourie & L Valeta Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations in the South African Context | 131 |



AFRICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

published on behalf of

THE AFRICAN CONSORTIUM OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

© 2008

P O Box 1399, Faerie Glen, South Africa, 0043 ISSN 1997-7441

EDITORIAL BOARD

Chief Editor: J O Kuye, University of Pretoria, South Africa
Managing Editor: E van Rooyen, University of Pretoria, South Africa
Review Editor: C Thornhill, University of Pretoria, South Africa
Copy Editors: G van Dijk, University of Pretoria, South Africa

D Sing, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

J Cedras, Higher Education South Africa (HESA), South Africa

Regional editors

T Khalo, Tshwane University of Technology, South Africa

D J Fourie, University of Pretoria, South Africa
I Ile, University of the Western Cape, South Africa
G Mutahaba, University of Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania
R Thakhathi, University of Fort Hare, South Africa

P Brynard, University of Pretoria, South Africa

M Genge, Department of Foreign Affairs, South Africa

Editorial advisory panel

O Bouare, AEM, France

P S Reddy, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

I Mafunisa, University of South Africa, South Africa

H Kanyane, University Fort Hare, South Africa

S Moodley, University of Zululand, South Africa

G Larbi, Senior Public Sector Specialist, PREM, Africa Region, World Bank

W Makgalancheche, Department of Education, South Africa

P Sokhela, Department of Public Service and Administration, South Africa

International advisory panel

A Agbaje, University of Ibadan, Nigeria

P Collins, International Journal of Management Research and Practice, UK

K Mishra, Osmanian University, India

A Saloojee, Ryerson University, Canada

R Levin, Department of Public Service and Administration, South Africa

H Woodhouse, University of Saskatchewan, Canada

P Franks, University of Limpopo, South Africa

M Genge, Department of Foreign Affairs, South Africa

J Beebe, Gonzaga University, Spokane, Washington, USA

V Ayeni, Government and Management Services (Int.), UK

Publisher: J O Kuye, African Consortium of Public Administration

Tel: +27 12 420 3334

Fax: +27 12 362 5265, +27 12 361 5030 E-mail: kuyej@up.ac.za, kuyejo@yahoo.ca

Postal address: P O Box 1399, Faerie Glen, South Africa, 0043

EDITORIAL POLICY

- 1. The African Journal of Public Affairs is a bi-annual journal issued on behalf of the African Consortium of Public Administration.
- 2. The purpose of the journal is to further the understanding of the theory and practice of public affairs by publishing articles of interest to practitioners and scholars in English.
- 3. The journal publishes peer-reviewed articles, review articles, case studies, exemplar profiles, viewpoints and research results from practitioners of all grades and professions, academics and other specialists on the broad spectrum of administrative concerns regarding local, national, regional and international affairs.
- 4. All manuscripts are circulated anonymously to specialist referees for evaluation. Reports from referees may be made available to authors but the names of the referees will be withheld. On the basis of the referees' reports, content and other deficiencies, the editor reserves the right to make minor alterations or to reject any manuscript.
- 5. Copyright of articles published vests in the journal and such articles may not be published or reproduced in any form without the prior consent of the editor.
- 6. Warning: Infringement of copyright exposes offenders to criminal proceedings that could result in civil actions and/or a fine/imprisonment and a criminal record. Therefore, authors are advised to acknowledge the origin of any content in an article or other contribution obtained from another source.
- 7. Reprints of articles can be obtained from the editor on the payment of a prescribed fee.
- 8. Opinions expressed in the journal are, however, those of the individual authors, and are not necessarily subscribed to by the editor, editorial committee or the editorial board.
- 9. Authors are required to pay a prescribed fee per page for any article or research results printed in the journal. Payment is due on receiving confirmation from the editor that a contribution is to be published in a particular issue of the journal. Authors should consult their respective faculties or employer to establish the responsibility for the payment. An article will only be published once payment has been received. Payment should be made directly to the *African Journal of Public Affairs*, but proof of payment must also be submitted to the editor to avoid any possible delay in the publication of a contribution.

MANUSCRIPT SPECIFICATIONS

Except in special cases where prior permission has been obtained, articles should not exceed 5 000 words. Prospective contributors are specifically requested to ensure that the language and technical aspects of their contributions are of a high standard. THREE identical copies of a manuscript, typed in 1,5 line spacing, 12pt Times New Roman should be submitted. A disk should also be submitted. Each manuscript should also be accompanied by an English abstract of up to 200 words. Since manuscripts are circulated anonymously for evaluation, the name and affiliation of the author(s) should appear on a separate page. If the manuscript is not accepted, a computer disk with the text, preferably in MS Word or WordPerfect must be sent to the editor. Only the Harvard style will be accepted for references.

All manuscripts must be accompanied by a covering letter in which the author(s) state(s) that the manuscript(s) has/have not been submitted or will not be submitted or published or is not being published elsewhere in any form unless rejected by the editor of the African Journal of Public Affairs.



Message from the Chief Editor and Publisher

In the first edition of the *African Journal of Public Affairs (AJPA)* in 2007, we listened to your commentaries and suggestions as to how the Journal can consider viable paths to future improvements. In this edition, we have taken the time to make sure that the array of articles has significance not only to the continent of Africa, but one that resonates with global character and intellectual rigor.

- O. Bouare examines the impact of global warming on rural-urban migration and the net emigration effects in forefront Sub-Saharan countries. E.J. van Rooyen addresses the issues in municipal international relations in South African local government. J.O. Kuye and M. Tshiyoyo provides a case study approach to the understanding of pressing issues of public service delivery in the Democratic Republic of the Congo while positing a new praxis for discussion, A. Saloojee creates a debate on the issues ranging from peacekeeping to post conflict reconstruction and development.
- I. Nzimakwe and P.S. Reddy explores critical dimensions of the importance of community participation in Ethekwini municipality of KwaZulu-Natal province of South Africa with particular reference to ward communities and P. Sokhela proposes a challenging dialogue on the policy review process on provincial and local government as they impact on service delivery in South Africa. L.P. Malan re-visits the debate on the impact of intergovernmental relations and co-operative government on good governance with respect to South Africa. Also, on the issues of good governance, W.M. Makgalancheche reviews the importance of the African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM) in monitoring African solutions to addressing Africa's problems while C. Thornhill captures the essence of the administrative effects of policy and further examines salient administrative issues in the policy discourse.
- E.O. Ijeoma provides the reader with an understanding of the democratisation process in Nigeria in an era of continental set of reforms and also on the same discourse but from a tangential perspective, J.O. Kuye and I.U. Ile provides a cryptic yet balanced overview of public service reform philosophies with a re-think of Nigeria's "Servicom" and South Africa's "Batho Pele" principles in an era of global restructuring and reform. K. Raga explores the tenets of an effective procurement process in the public sector with special emphasis on ethical and legislative aspects of the South African public service and D.J. Fourie and L. Valeta provides a robust and enhanced academic review on the framework of intergovernmental fiscal relations in the South African context.

From the broad commentaries from the readership, we wish to thank all those who have supported the aspirations of this great endeavour. We are actually creating an opportunity for *Africa's ideas* to be heard within the confines of *Africa's space* and beyond. The Editorial Board wishes to thank our combined editorial leadership, contributors, panel of reviewers and the Managing Editor, E.J. van Rooyen for a collective outstanding effort and dedication. We are also committed to the sustenance of theory and practice construction, and the establishment of a revolving door initiative which will create the balance between

academia and practice. "Ceteris Paribus" meaning all things being equal, we shall maintain our esteemed goals.

Chief Editor and Publisher
J.O. Kuye
School of Public Management and Administration
University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa

