

**Supporting Information Figure S5**

**Revised timeline and distribution of the earliest diverged human maternal lineages in southern Africa**

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**Fig. S5. Phylogenetic tree for L0d1c.** Phylogeny was inferred using a total of 279 mtDNA, including all 139 mtDNA in the focus set and 140 additional L0d1c mtDNA from Barbieri *et al.* 2013. Haplogroups other than L0d1c are “collapsed”. Tips of L0d1c genomes are labeled with the format: Haplogroup (Isolate Name) - Language/Isolate Source [Country], where Isolate Name, Isolate Source, and Country are information included in the corresponding GenBank entries, and Language is the reported spoken language. Tip colours reflect data source: Red=current study, Green=Barbieri *et al.* 2013, Purple=Schuster *et al.* 2010, and Aqua=NCBI.