

REFERENCES

- Anderson, K. and R. Blackhurst, (1993), “*Regional Integration and the Global System*”, Harvest Wheatsheaf, New Jersey.
- Anderson, K. and R. Blackhurst, (1995), *Regional Integration and the Global System*, Harvest Wheatsheaf, New Jersey.
- Armington, P.A. (1969), “A Theory of Demand for Products Distinguished by Place of Production”, *IMF Staff Papers* 16:159–178.
- Arrow, K.J., H.B. Chenery, B.S. Minhas and R.M. Solow (1961), “Capital–Labor Substitution and Economic Efficiency”, *Review of Economics and Statistics* 43:225–250.
- Arrow, K.J. and G. Debreu (1954), “Existence of an Equilibrium for a Competitive Economy”, *Econometrica*.
- Badurally, M.S.A. and M.A.G. Darroch (1997), “*Impact on South African Meat Demand of a Possible Free Trade Agreement with the European Union*”, AEASA.
- Barro, R.J. (1991), “Economic Growth in a Cross Section of Countries”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 66 (May): 407–43.
- Blandford, D. (1990), “The Costs of Agricultural Protection and the Difference Free Trade would make”, in F. Sanderson (ed.), *Agricultural Protectionism in the Industrial World: Resources for the Future*, Washington, DC.
- Brown, M. and I. Goldin (1992), “*The Future of Agriculture: Developing Country Implications*”, OECD, Paris.
- Cadot, O., J. De Melo and M. Olearreaga (1998a), “*Can Bilateralism Ease the Pains of Multilateral Trade Liberalization?*”, WTO Working Paper, Geneva.
- Cadot, O., J. De Melo and M. Olearreaga (1998b), “*Harmonizing External Quotas in an FTA: A Step Backward?*”, WTO Working Paper, Geneva.
- Carim, X. (1997), “Multilateral Trading, Regional Integration and the Southern African Development Community”, *The South African Journal of Economics*, 65:3.
- Cassim, R. and H. Zarenda (1995), “Regional Economic Integration: Some Reflections on South Africa and the Southern African Region”, paper presented to the African Economic Research Consortium (AERC) Conference, November, Johannesburg.
- CSS (1997), *Agricultural Censuses and Surveys*, Central Statistical Service, Pretoria.

Customs and Excise (1997), Internal Communication.

CUTT (1997), Working Document.

Davenport, M. (1992), “Africa and the Importance of being Preferred”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 30 (2),

Davies, R. (1998), “Global Trade Analysis for Southern Africa: The Resource Allocative Effects of Free Trade Areas in Southern Africa”, paper presented at the EAGER Semi-Annual Workshop, Johannesburg South Africa, February .

Dervis, K., J. de Melo and S. Robinson (1982), “*General Equilibrium Models for Development Policy*”, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Dixon, P.B., B.R. Paramenter, J. Sutton and D.P. Vincent (1982), “*Orani: A Multisectoral Model of the Australian Economy*”, New York, North Holland Press.

Drabek, Z. and S. Laird (1997), “*The New Liberalism: Trade Policy Developments in Emerging Markets*”, WTO Working Papers, Geneva.

Faber, G. and H. Roelfsema (1997), “The Lomé Convention and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa ”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 2 (3): 367–386.

FAOSTAT Database (2001), FAO.

Francois, J.F. and B. McDonald (1996), “*The Multilateral Trade Agenda: Uruguay Round Implementation and Beyond*”, WTO Working Paper, Geneva.

Francois, J.F., B. McDonald and H. Nordstrom (1995), “Assessing the Uruguay Round”, paper presented at the World Bank Conference on Developing Economies and the Uruguay Round, January.

F&T Weekly (1998), “South African and European Union Trade Negotiations”, *F&T Weekly*, July 14–21.

Goldin, I. and O. Knudsen (1990), “*Agricultural Trade Liberalization: Implications for Developing Countries*”, OECD and World Bank, Paris and Washington, DC.

Goldin, I. and D. van der Mensbrugghe (1995), “Trade Liberalization: What’s at Stake”, OECD Development Center, *Policy Brief* No. 5.

Goldin, I., O. Knudsen and D. van der Mensbrugghe (1993), “*Trade Liberalization: Global Economic Implications*”, OECD, Paris and World Bank, Washington, DC.

Goodison, P. (1996), “*The EU–South Africa Free Trade Area : Possible Implications for the SADC Agricultural Sector*”, Brussels, European Research Office.

Grether, J. and Olarreaga, M., (1998), “*Preferential and Non-Preferential Trade Flows in World Trade*”, WTO Working Paper, Geneva.

GTAP Lecture Notes (1999), Purdue University.

Harberger, A.C. (1962), “The Incidence of the Corporation Income Tax”“, *Journal of Political Economy*, 215–240.

Helm, W.E. (1994), “*Measuring Government Intervention in the South African Agricultural Sector*”, unpublished M.Sc. (Agric.) thesis, University of Pretoria.

Hertel, T.W. (ed) (1997), “*Global Trade Analysis: Modeling and Applications*”, New York, Cambridge University Press.

Hertel, T.W. and P. Swaminathan (1996), “*GTAPONE: A One Region AGE Model for Teaching and Research*”, GTAP Technical Paper.

Hertel, T.W., E.B. Peterson, P.V. Preckel, Y. Surry and M.E. Tsigas (1991), “Implicit Additivity as a Strategy for Restricting the Parameter Space in CGE Models”, *Economic and Financial Computing* 1 (1): 265–289.

Hine, R.C. (1994), “International Economic Integration”, Chapter 9, pp. 234–272, in D. Greenaway and L.A. Winters (eds.), *Surveys in International Trade*, Blackwell, Oxford.

Hirsch, A. (1991), “The External Environment and the South African Trade Policy Debate”, paper presented to the Economic Trends Research Group Bi-annual Seminar in Cape Town, November.

Holden, M. (1996), “Economic Integration and Trade Liberalization in Southern Africa”, *World Bank Discussion Paper*, No. 342, Washington, DC.

IDC (1995), *Trade Data*, Sandton, Industrial Development Corporation of South Africa Limited.

IDC (1998), *Trade Data*, Sandton, Industrial Development Corporation of South Africa Limited.

Imani Development (International) Limited (1995), “*The Establishment of a Common External Tariff in the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa*”, Report prepared for COMESA, Harare.

Imani Development (International) Limited (1997a), *Study of the Economic Impact of the Proposed EU-SA Free Trade Agreement on the BLNS countries*, Harare.

Imani Development (International) Limited (1997b), *Study to Determine Tariff Schedules for the Implementation of the SADC Protocol on Trade*, Report prepared for the SADC Secretariat, Harare.

- Irwin, D.A. (1995), “The GATT in Historical Perspective”, *American Economic Review*, **85** (2): 323–328.
- Jenkins, C. and W. Naudé (1996), “Reciprocity in Trade Relations between South Africa and Europe”, *Development Southern Africa*, **13** (1) .
- Johanson, L. (1960), “*A Multisectoral Model of Economic Growth*”, Amsterdam, North Holland Press.
- Katsiaficas, G. (2000), “*The Battle of Seattle: Debating Capitalist Globalization and the WTO*”, Dez.
- Kehoe, T.J., C. Polo and F. Sancho (1991), “An Evaluation of the Performance of an Applied General Equilibrium Model of the Spanish Economy”, *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Working Paper* No. 480.
- Khor, M., (1998), “Free Trade for Whom?”, *Third World Network*, Penang, Malaysia.
- Kotabe, M. and K. Helsen (1998), “*Global Marketing Management*”, John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Krugman, P.R. (1994), “Competitiveness: A Dangerous Obsession”, *Foreign Affairs*, **73** (2): .
- Laird, S. (1998), “*Multilateral Approaches to Market Access Negotiations*”, WTO Working Paper, Geneva.
- Lal, D. (1993), “Trade Blocs and Multilateral Free Trade”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, **31** (3): 349–358.
- Maasdorp, G (1998), “The Impact of Regional Integration on Southern African Agriculture” Simon Brand Memorial Address, AEASA.
- Martin, W., O. Knudsen, M. Tsigas and D. van der Mensbrughe (1992), “Welfare Implications of Partial Agricultural Liberalization in a Distorted World Economy”, paper presented at a joint OECD Development Center/World Bank Workshop, February 5–7, Washington, DC.
- Masters, A.W. (1995), “*Guidelines on National Comparative Advantage and Agricultural Trade*”, Prepared for the Agricultural Analysis Project, Phase III (APAP III), USAID, January.
- McKenzie, L. (1981), “The Classical Theorem on the Existence of Competitive Equilibrium”, *Econometrica*.
- NDA (1997), “*Summary of RSA’s Supplementary Offer to the EU on Trade and Development Agreement*”, June.
- NDA (1998), “*EU Trade Offer to South Africa*”, January.

OECD (1995), “*The Uruguay Round: A Preliminary Evaluation of the Impacts of the Agreement on Agriculture in OECD Countries*”, Paris.
”

SADC (1997), “*Official SADC Trade, Industry and Investment Review*”.

Scarf, H. and T. Hansen (1973), “*The Computation of Economic Equilibria*”, Yale University Press.

Schott, J.J., Bergsten, C.F. and R. Ruggeiro (2000), *The WTO after Seattle*”, Dez.

Shoven, J.E. and J. Whalley (1972), “A General Equilibrium Calculation of the Effects of Differential Taxation of Income from the Capital in the US”, *Journal of Public Economics*, 1 (November): 281–321.

Shoven, J.E. and J. Whalley (1984), “Applied General Equilibrium Models of Taxation and International Trade”, *Journal of Economic Literature*, 22: 1007–1051.

Sommer, M. (2000), “*Showdown in Seattle: Fair Trade Versus Free Trade*”, Berkeley, Nov (IPS),

Stevens, C. and J. Kennan (1995), “*South Africa and the EU: Trade Policy Reform*”, Draft Working Paper, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.

Swart, P.J.A. (1997), personal communication, Agricultural Counselor, South African Permanent Mission to the United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

Theil, H. (1978), “*Introduction to Econometrics*”, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall Inc.

Thomas, J. (2000), “*The Battle in Seattle: The Story Behind and Beyond the WTO Demonstrations*”, Nov.

Trade Policy Committee (1997), *Agricultural trade policy*, unpublished draft, Pretoria, 15 August.

United Nations (1995), *Report on Trade*, UN Working Paper.

Viner, J. (1937), “*Studies in the Theory of International Trade*”, New York, Harper.

Van der Merwe, A. and R.J. Otto (1998), “*International Marketing Developments and the Effect on South African Agriculture*”, AEASA, 1998.

Whalley, J. (1986), “Hidden Challenges in Recent Applied General Equilibrium Exercises”, in Pigott and J. Whalley (eds.), *New Developments in Applied General Equilibrium Analysis*, New York, Cambridge University Press.

Winters, L.A. (1997), “Regionalism and the Rest of the World: Theory and Estimates of the Effects of European Integration”, *European Integration*, 5, August.

World Bank (1994), “*World Bank Policy Research Bulletin*, 5 (2).

WTO (1995), “*The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations: The Legal Texts*, Geneva.

WTO (1996), “*WTO Aspects of EU’s Preferential Trade Agreements with Third Countries*”, Communication from the Commission, Geneva.

University of Pretoria etd – Penzhorn N 2002

APPENDIX A

CALCULATION OF TARGET TARIFF RATES

SA-OFFER

1. Cereals, grains and oilseeds

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
0	0	0	0	0.763172	6524402	Other cereals	PROT
0	0	0	0	0.143678	12283168	Oats	0
0	0	0	0	0.065247	5578000	Other: maize seeds	PROT
0.13952	5	0	0	0.027904	2385554	In immediate packings of a cont 1	
0.13952	0		1	85491124			
				Share of Total Trade =	0.042060726		

EU-OFFER

1. Cereals, grains and oilseeds

Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value	Category	Offer
0	0	0	0	0	0.07849	469	SUNFLOWER SEEDS, WHETHER OR N
0.58109	7	0.58109	7	0.08301	496	SWEET CORN "ZEA MAYS VAR. SACC	
0	0	0	0	0	0.09724	581	SUNFLOWER SEEDS, WHETHER OR N
0	0	0	0	0	0.18929	1131	SIMPLE HYBRID MAIZE SEED
1.72557	7.7	1.72557	7.7	0.2241	1339	FRESH OR CHILLED SWEETCORN	
3.66085	11.2	3.66085	11.2	0.32686	1953	MAIZE (EXCL. SEED)	
0.01466	21.9	0.01466	21.9	0.00067	4	SWEET CORN "ZEA MAYS VAR. ZACC	
0.01128	33.7	0	0	0.00033	2	DATS	
5.99346		5.98218	1	5975			
				Share of Total Trade =	0.00443		

2. Vegetables and fruit

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
9.50867	20	0	0	0.475433	14576294	Cherries	1
0	0	0	0	0.282255	8653644	Other: peas	0
1.21156	5	0	0	0.242312	7429026	Other: tomatoes	3
10.7202	0		1	30658964			
				Share of Total Trade =	0.015063885		

2. Vegetables and fruit

Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value	Category	Offer
0.5323	3.9	0	0	0.13649	81302	FRESH NAVELS, NAVELINES, NAVELA	4
3.27411	16.9	0	0	0.19373	115403	FRESH TABLE GRAPES, FROM 1 JANU	4
1.46855	48.8	1.48855	48.8	0.03035	18170	FRESH PEARLS, FROM 1 TO 30 APRIL	5.3
1.37742	43.1	1.37742	43.1	0.03196	19037	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GR	5.3
0.51956	15.8	0	0	0.03288	19588	FRESH TABLE GRAPES, FROM 21 NO	4
0.25059	7	0	0	0.0358	21234	FRESH OR DRIED AVOCADOS, FROM	3.1
0.1022	2.8	0	0	0.0365	21743	FRESH OR DRIED GRAPEFRUIT, FRO	1
0.17306	4.6	0.17306	4.6	0.03762	4410	FRESH PEARLS, FROM 1 MAY TO 30 JU	5.3
1.72673	44.9	1.72673	44.9	0.03846	22908	FRESH APPLES, FROM 1 APRIL TO 30	5.3
1.749	45.4	1.749	45.4	0.03852	22948	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GR	5.3
1.92971	45.4	1.92971	45.4	0.04245	25119	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GO	5.3
0.38928	7.7	0	0	0.05056	30115	FRESH PLUMS, FROM 1 JANUARY TO	2
0.38627	15.9	0.38827	15.9	0.02442	14546	MIXTURES OF FRUIT, IN WHICH THE	5.2
0	0	0	0	0.02542	15141	SHelled GROUND-NUTS, WHETHER	1
0.07866	3.7	0.07866	3.7	0.02126	12664	FRESH NAVELS, NAVELINES, NAVELA	5.3
0.06295	2.8	0	0	0.02248	13392	SULTANAS, IN IMMEDIATE CONTAIN	2
0.04994	2.8	0	0	0.01784	10624	DRIED GRAPES, (EXCL. CURRANTS A	2
0.72579	44.7	0.72579	44.7	0.01624	9672	FRESH APPLES, FROM 1 TO 31 JULY	5.3
0.78382	51.7	0.78382	51.7	0.01516	9031	FRESH OR DRIED LEMONS "CITRUS L	5.3
0.71178	49.7	0.71178	49.7	0.01432	8531	FRESH PEARLS, FROM 1 JANUARY TO	5.3
0.64852	44.8	0.64852	44.8	0.01448	8623	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GO	5.3
0.04604	3.9	0.04604	3.9	0.01181	7032	FRESH SWEET ORANGES FROM 16 M	5.3
0.05181	4	0	0	0.01295	7716	FRESH OR DRIED GUAVAS, MANGOE	1
0.49691	48.2	0.49691	48.2	0.01031	6141	FRESH PEARS, FROM 1 TO 15 JULY	5.3
0.14513	16.8	0	0	0.00864	5146	VEGETABLES, WHETHER OR NOT CO	3.1
0.0389	4	0	0	0.00973	5793	FRESH OR DRIED AVOCADOS, FROM	3.1
0.19246	19.3	0	0	0.00997	5940	FRESH OR DRIED MONREALS OR S	3
0.17113	23.3	0	0	0.00734	4375	FRESH APRICOTS, FROM 1 AUGUST	3
0.05002	7.5	0	0	0.00667	3973	FRESH PLUMS, FROM 1 OCTOBER TO	3
0.05043	7.3	0	0	0.00691	4115	TAMARINOS, CASHEW APPLES, JACK	1
0.33074	50.4	0.33074	50.4	0.00656	3909	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GR	5.3
0.07669	14.1	0	0	0.00544	3240	FRESH OR CHILLED ASPARAGUS	4
0.13512	24.2	0	0	0.00558	3326	FRESH APRICOTS, FROM 1 JANUARY	3
0.0098	2	0	0	0.00449	2918	NUTS, FRESH OR DRIED, WHETHER	1
0.08281	19.3	0	0	0.00429	2556	FRESH OR DRIED TANGELOS, ORTAN	4
0.07888	20.5	0	0	0.00385	2292	FRESH NECTARINES, FROM 1 OCTOB	3
0.01452	3.7	0	0	0.00392	2338	FRESH SWEET ORANGES, FROM 1 TO	4
0.08492	21.3	0	0	0.00399	2375	FRESH NECTARINES, FROM 1 JANUA	3

4. Fish, crustaceans, etc

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
				0			

5. Dairy products

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
16.5542	75	0.221255	19373340	In powder, granules or other sol	PROT		
10.5134	50	0.210268	18411280	Butter	PROT		
3.82853	25	0.153141	13409194	Other	PROT		
2.96234	25	0.118493	10375398	Processed cheese, not grated o	PROT		
6.66416	75	0.091522	8013763	Not containing added sugar or o	PROT		
0	0	0	0.061186	5357508	Other: solid form granules	3	
2.69609	50	0.053922	4721440	Other: dairy spreads	PROT		
3.85229	75	0.051364	4497470	Other: dairy	PROT		
0.9712	25	0.038848	3401574	Ice cream containing cocoa or a	PROT		
48.2822	48.2822		1	87560967			
				Share of Total Trade =	0.043079067		

6. Other animal products

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
				0	0.99981	10568	MEAT AND EDIBLE MEAT OFFAL OF G

3. Livestock and meat

Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value	Category	Offer
1.99962	2	0	0	0.99981	10568	MEAT AND EDIBLE MEAT OFFAL OF G	1

University of Pretoria etd – Penzhorn N 2002

0 0 0 0 0.778569 13704995 Other: wool 0 0 0 0 0.00019 2 OSSEIN AND BONES TREATED WITH
 0 0 0 0 0.221431 3897795 Feathers of a kind used for stuff 0 1,99962 0 1 10568
 0 0 0 0 4.516089 17602790 Share of Total Trade = 0.008660386
 Share of Total Trade = 0.007841

7. Other agricultural products

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
0	0	0		0	0.323098	13008031 Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, c00	
4.61863	25	0		0	0.184745	7437913 Ginned but not further processe 3	
0	0	0		0	0.174509	7025799 Other: cotton	0
0	0	0		0	0.152253	6129743 Vegetable seeds	0
0	0	0		0	0.103164	4153409 Unrooted cuttings and slips	0
0	0	0		0	0.062232	25050464 Seeds: other plant seeds	0
4.61863		0		1	40260359		
			Share of Total Trade =		0.01980767		

8. Other processed food products

Product	Old Tariff-1996	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value (R-'96)	Category	Offer
4.30241	20	0	0	0.215121	303102761	Whiskies	3
0	0	0	0	0.097694	137649468	Of barley	0
0	0	0	0	0.086204	121460602	Sausage casings	0
0	0	0	0	0.036085	50843932	Other alcoholic products	0
3.33736	112	0	0	0.029798	41984938	Unterdened ethyl alcohol of an	3
0.56899	20	0	0	0.02845	40085310	Other	3
0.23024	10	0	0	0.023024	32441170	Mixtures of chemicals and foods	2
0.4224	20	0	0	0.02112	295757607	Other; vegetable oils	3
0	0	0	0	0.017909	25233782	Fodder supplements (excludin	0
0.10064	6	0	0	0.016774	236333767	Peptones and their derivatives;	0
0.41561	25	0	0	0.016624	23423548	Spirituos beverages similar to	3
0.48827	30	0	0	0.016276	23932168	Other; prepared foods	3
0.31125	20	0	0	0.015562	21927107	Filled; cocoa products	3
0.13054	8.5	0	0	0.015358	21638914	Other; malt beverages	1
0.1451	10	0	0	0.014541	20444834	Etherified or esterified starches	0
0	0	0	0	0.012944	18238626	Whey whether or not concentrat	3
0.37983	30	0	0	0.012661	17839364	Virgin; olive oil	3
0.16887	15	0	0	0.011258	15862407	Industrial fatty alcohols	3
0	0	0	0	0.011201	15782438	Pestic substances, pecktines a	0
0.30216	28	0.30216	28	0.010791	15205085	Other; chewing gum	PROT
0.10644	10	0	0	0.010644	14997073	Other; re-esterified oils	2
0	0	0	0	0.008604	12122682	Gelatin, in immediate packings	0
0.04057	5	0	0	0.008113	11431270	Prepared rice	1
0.20403	25	0	0	0.008161	11499254	Other	2
0.23285	28	0	0	0.008316	11717020	Chocolate and sugar confection	3
0.1258	15	0	0	0.008387	11817022	Acid oils from refining	3
0	0	0	0	0.008084	11835334	Oleic acid	0
0.17079	20	0	0	0.008539	12031934	Tall oil fatty acids	3
0.12817	15	0	0	0.008545	12039535	Stearic acid	0
0	0	0	0	0.008604	12122682	Gelatin, in immediate packings	0
0.17936	25	0	0	0.007175	10108822	Champagne	3
0.18249	25	0	0	0.007073	10284994	Unfortified wine	3
0.03316	5	0	0	0.006663	9345472	Other; prepared sauces	1
0.03185	5	0	0	0.006637	8975826	Other sweetening substances	1
0.24651	41	0	0	0.006007	8464454	Rum and tafia	3
0.05805	10	0	0	0.005605	8179755	Other; potato starch	2
0.02864	5	0	0	0.005727	8069508	Other; esterified starches	0
0.11334	20	0	0	0.005667	7985014	Not filled; chocolates	3
0.13197	25	0	0	0.005279	7437913	Ginned but not further processe	3
0.05598	10	0	0	0.005598	7887942	Other; oils	3
0.10544	20	0	0	0.005272	7427895	Preparations of alcoholic conte	0
0.09488	20	0	0	0.004744	8684176	Dog or cat food, put up for retail	3
0.09346	20	0.09346	20	0.004673	6583873	Other; malt extract	PROT
0.11395	25	0	0	0.004558	6422051	Sweet biscuits; waffles and wafer	3
0.11183	25	0	0	0.004473	6302931	Other; coffee	3
0.05939	14	0	0	0.004242	5977395	Spirits obtained by distilling grapt	3
0.0644	20	0	0	0.004022	5945785	Other; hardened vegetable oils	3
0.08422	20	0	0	0.004211	5932984	Other; potato pellets	3

4. Fish, crustaceans, etc

Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value	Category	Offer
0	0	0	0	0.80752	365	NATURAL BUTTER OF A FAT CONTEN	5.3
5. Dairy products							
Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement	Shares	Value	Category	Offer
14.2511	99.1	0	0	0.14381	65	CHEDDAR (EXCL. GRATED OR POWD	5.3
0.3365	11.7	0.3365	0	0.02876	13	DAIRY SPREADS OF A FAT CONTEN	5.3
0.8469	63.8	0	0	0.01327	6	MILK AND CREAM OF A FAT CONTEN	3.3
0	0	0	0	0.00442	2	MILK AND CREAM IN SOLID FORMS, O	5.3
0	0	0	0	0.00221	1	CHEESE FONDUES	5.
15.4345	0.3365			1	452		
Share of Total Trade =				0.000329			

6. Other animal products

Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement Shares	Value	Category	Offer
0	0	0	0	0.31049	37023 GREASY SHORN WOOL, INCL. FLEEC	
0	0	0	0	0.36148	43103 RAW HIDES AND SKINS OF SHEEP AN	
0	0	0	0	0.0765	9122 RAW HIDES AND SKINS OF SHEEP, W	
0	0	0	0	0.07277	8677 HAIR OF CAMEL OR YAK, OR OF ANG	
0	0	0	0	0.06751	8050 WHOLE RAW BOVINE HIDES AND SKI	
0	0	0	0	0.05032	8600 SHORN WOOL, DEGREASED, NON-CA	
0	0	0	0	0.03287	3919 GREASY WOOL, INCL. FLEECE-WASH	
0	0	0	0	0.02807	3347 RAW HIDES AND SKINS OF BOVINE A	
0		0	0	1 119241		
Share of Total Trade =				0.088488		

7. Other agricultural products

Product	Old Tariff-1997	New Agreement Shares	Value	Category	Offer
6.1371	19.3	0	0	31798	16325 FRESH OR DRIED CLEMENTINES, FR
0	0	0	0	0.33343	17118 BLACK FERMENTED TEA AND PARTL
0.25127	2	0	0	0.12564	6450 FOLIAGE, BRANCHES AND OTHER PA
0.21952	2.7	0	0	0.0813	4174 DRIED FOLIAGE, BRANCHES AND OT
0.25101	3.3	0	0	0.07606	3905 COFFEE (EXCL. ROASTED AND DECA
0.93129	14.2	0	0	0.06558	3367 FRESH CUT FLOWERS AND BUDS FR
7.79018		0	0	1	51339
		Share of Total Trade =			0.028098

8 Other processed food products

Product	Old Tariff-1997	Product	New Agreement Shares	Value	Category	Offer
1.55168	6.9	1.55168	6.9	0.22488	45794 WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, INCL. WINE	5.
1.85209	7.9	1.85209	7.9	0.23444	47741 WHITE WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, IN C	5.
1.05653	14.8	1.05653	14.8	0.07139	14537 WHITE WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, IN C	5.
0.25696	4.9	0	0	0.05244	10679 CANE MOLASSES RESULTING FROM	
0.82395	13.9	0	0	0.05928	12071 WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, INCL. FOR	
1.08769	24.3	1.08769	24.3	0.04476	9115 APRICOTS, PREPARED OR PRESERV	5.
0.28156	7.4	0.28156	7.4	0.03805	7748 WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, INCL. FOR	5.
0.86537	22.4	0.86537	22.4	0.03863	7867 PEACHES, PREPARED OR PRESERVE	5.
0.69443	22.4	0.69443	22.4	0.031	6313 PEARS, PREPARED OR PRESERVED,	5.
0	0	0	0	0.02948	6004 CARBONIZED WOOL, NEITHER CARD	
0.1459	5	0	0	0.02918	5942 CRUSHED OR GROUND FRUITS OF G	
0.55539	22.4	0.55539	22.4	0.02479	5049 APRICOTS, PREPARED OR PRESERV	5.
0.34056	20.5	0.34056	20.5	0.01661	3383 PEACHES, PREPARED OR PRESERVE	5.

University of Pretoria etd – Penzhorn N 2002

0.02097	5	0	0	0.004195	5910711 Golden syrup	2	0.29983	18	0.29983	18	0.01666	3392 MIXTURES OF FRUIT JUICES, INCL. G	5.2
0.06306	15	0	0	0.004204	5923496 Tobacco, not stemmed or stripped	3	0.09018	5	0	0	0.01804	3673 DRIED FRUITS OF GENUS CAPSICUM	1
0.08326	20	0	0	0.004163	5865637 Other: animal feed supplements	3	0.10144	7	0.10144	7	0.01449	2951 WHITE WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, IN C	5.2
0	0	0	0	0.004142	5835631 Glycerol (glycerine), whether or not	0	0.28775	18.3	0	0	0.01572	3202 MIXTURES OF JUICES OF GUAVAS, M	3
0.07001	20	0	0	0.003501	4932292 Fruit juices	2	0.27432	20.5	0.27432	20.5	0.01338	2725 PEARS, PREPARED OR PRESERVED,	5.2
0.01734	5	0	0	0.003467	4885592 In sealed containers holding 2,5 l	1	0.29244	20.5	0.29244	20.5	0.01427	2905 MIXTURES OF FRUIT OR OTHER EDIB	5.2
0.06677	20	0	0	0.003338	4703682 Tallow fatty acids	3	0.2213	17.7	0.2213	17.7	0.0125	2546 PINEAPPLE JUICE, DENSITY OF =< 1.	5.2
0.06681	20	0	0	0.00334	4706528 Wheat gluten, whether or not dried	3							
0.06696	20	0	0	0.003348	4717478 Apple juice	2	11.0794	9.47462	1	203637			
0	0	0	0	0.003304	4655774 Other: oils	0					Share of Total Trade =	0.151118	
0	0	0	0	0.003209	4521975 Animal feed supplements, contd	0							
0.05755	20	0	0	0.002878	4054515 Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos, d	3							
0.01436	5	0	0	0.002873	4047998 Other: preparations of flour	3							
0	0	0	0	0.002833	3991777 Other: animal glues	0							
0	0	0	0	0.002579	3634459 Gum arabic	0							
0.01282	5	0	0	0.002564	3612559 Mineral waters and aerated water	1	0.00442955	0.083012552	0.00037	496	SWEET CORN "ZEA MAYS VAR. SACC	5.3	
0.2288	91	0	0	0.002514	3542663 Other: beverages	3	0.00442955	0.224100418	0.00099	1339	FRESH OR CHILLED SWEETCORN	5.3	
0.01213	5	0	0	0.002426	3418686 Other: lactose syrup	2	0.00442955	0.326861925	0.00145	1953	MAIZE (EXCL. SEED)	5.3	
0	0	0	0	0.002393	3371243 Not modified: thickeners	0	0.00442955	0.000669456	3E-06	4	SWEET CORN "ZEA MAYS VAR. ZACC	5.3	
0.03507	15	0	0	0.002338	3293840 Glycerol	3	0.603040738	0.030503159	0.01839	18170	FRESH PEARS, FROM 1 TO 30 APRIL	5.3	
0.06956	30	0	0	0.002319	3267132 Other: soffid oils	1	0.603040738	0.031958649	0.01927	19037	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GR	5.3	
0.01026	5	0	0	0.002052	2890549 Glucose and glucose syrup, not	2	0.603040738	0.037621123	0.02269	22410	FRESH PEARS, FROM 1 MAY TO 30 JU	5.3	
0.01828	8.5	0	0	0.002151	3030373 Stout	1	0.603040738	0.038457148	0.02319	22908	FRESH APPLES, FROM 1 APRIL TO 30	5.3	
0.0971	45	0	0	0.002158	3040283 Cigarettes containing tobacco	3	0.603040738	0.038524298	0.02323	22948	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GR	5.3	
0	0	0	0	0.002224	3133597 Cocoa powder, not containing a	0	0.603040738	0.04250465	0.02565	25319	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GO	5.3	
0.03366	15	0	0	0.002244	3161622 Industrial fatty alcohols	2	0.603040738	0.024419315	0.01473	14546	MIXTURES OF FRUIT, IN WHICH THE	5.2	
0	0	0	0	0.002249	3168305 Of the species coffee robusta	0	0.603040738	0.02125988	0.01282	12664	FRESH NAVELS, NAVELINES, NAVELA	5.3	
0.01155	5	0	0	0.002311	3255603 Not decaffeinated	1	0.603040738	0.016237015	0.00797	9672	FRESH APPLES, FROM 1 TO 31 JULY	5.3	
0.04078	20	0	0	0.002039	2872801 In containers holding 205 l or less	0	0.603040738	0.015160926	0.00914	9031	FRESH OR DRIED LEMONS "CITRUS L	5.3	
0	0	0	0	0.00194	2733075 Other, including mixtures: groun	0	0.603040738	0.014321544	0.00864	8531	FRESH PEARS, FROM 1 JANUARY TO	5.3	
0.03929	22	0.03929	22	0.001766	2516307 Canestrato, coulommier, creme d	PROT	0.603040738	0.01447599	0.00873	8623	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GO	5.3	
0.0091	5	0	0	0.00182	2563988 Vinegar and substitutes for vine	3	0.603040738	0.011805075	0.00712	7032	FRESH SWEET ORANGES FROM 16 M	5.3	
0.03747	20	0	0	0.001873	2639601 Bread crumbs	2	0.603040738	0.010309296	0.00622	6141	FRESH PEARS, FROM 1 TO 15 JULY	5.3	
0	0	0	0	0.001923	2710140 Of the species coffee arabica	0	0.603040738	0.006956229	0.00396	3809	FRESH APPLES OF THE VARIETY GR	5.3	
0	0	0	0	0.001744	2457191 Not defatted: cocoa paste	0	0.603040738	0.000328747	0.00224	365	NATURAL BUTTER OF A FAT CONTENT	5.3	
0.01658	10	0	0	0.001658	2336763 Soya protein concentrates, in po	2	0.603040738	0.00287474	9.5E-06	13	DAIRY SPREADS OF A FAT CONTENT	5.1	
0	0	0	0	0.001665	2345490 Fats of bovine animals, sheep o	0	0.603040738	0.004424779	1.5E-06	2	MILK AND CREAM IN SOLID FORMS, O	5.3	
15.3206		0.43491	1	1408990519			0.151117502	0.2244880547	0.03398	45794	WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, INCL. WINE	5.2	
				Share of Total Trade =	0.693208389		0.151117502	0.234441678	0.03543	47741	WHITE WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, IN C	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.07136863	0.01079	14537	WHITE WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, IN C	5.3	
							0.151117502	0.044761021	0.00676	8115	APRICOTS, PREPARED OR PRESERV	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.038048095	0.00575	7748	WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, INCL. FOR	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.038632469	0.00584	7867	PEACHES, PREPARED OR PRESERVE	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.03100124	0.00468	6313	PEARS, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.024794119	0.00375	5049	APRICOTS, PREPARED OR PRESERV	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.016562895	0.00251	3383	PEACHES, PREPARED OR PRESERVE	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.016667091	0.00252	3392	MIXTURES OF FRUIT JUICES, INCL. G	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.014491473	0.00219	2951	WHITE WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, IN C	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.013381655	0.00202	2725	PEARS, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.01426558	0.00216	2905	MIXTURES OF FRUIT OR OTHER EDIB	5.2	
							0.151117502	0.01250264	0.00189	2546	PINEAPPLE JUICE, DENSITY OF =< 1.	5.2	

Percentage of products excluded as share of total trade= 0.144953

Percentage of products excluded as share of total trade= 0.33691

APPENDIX B

CALCULATION OF GTAP SHOCKS

EU - OFFER

	Old Tariff - 1997	New Agreement	Change	GTAP Initial Rate	GTAP Target Rate
1. Cereals, grains and oilseeds	5.99	5.98	0.01	4.12	4.11
2. Vegetables and fruit	19.02	12.66	6.36	8.02	1.66
3. Livestock and meat	2	0	2	101.51	99.51
4. Fish, crusteceans, ets	0	0	0	9.57	9.57
5. Dairy products	15	0.34	14.66	116.34	101.68
6. Other animal products	0	0	0	0.07	0.07
7. Other agricultural products	7.79	0	7.79	32.82	25.03
8. Other processed food products	11.08	9.48	1.6	26.96	25.36
9. Manufactures	0	0	0	1.77	1.77
10. Services	0	0	0	0.03	0.03

SA - OFFER

1. Cereals, grains and oilseeds	0.14	0	0.14	15.16	15.02
2. Vegetables and fruit	10.7	0	10.7	6.54	0
3. Livestock and meat	25.86	25.86	0	33.21	33.21
4. Fish, crusteceans, ets	0	0	0	0	0
5. Dairy products	48.28	48.28	0	7.3	7.3
6. Other animal products	0	0	0	0.03	0.03
7. Other agricultural products	4.62	0	4.62	0.97	0
8. Other processed food products	15.32	0.43	14.89	10.56	0
9. Manufactures	0	0	0	5.16	5.16
10. Services	0	0	0	0	0