PRIMARY SOURCES FROM SOUTH AFRICAN MUSEUMS

NATIONAL CULTURAL HISTORY AND OPEN AIR MUSEUM, PRETORIA.

Mummy: Fig. 12.
Scarab: Fig. 50+51. Cat. No. 81/1/2.
Scarab: Fig. 50+52. Cat. No. 81/1/3.
Scarabs on display: Fig. 45.

NATIONAL MUSEUM, BLOEMFONTEIN.

General Exhibition: Fig. 48.
Scarabs on display: Fig. 49.

SOUTH AFRICAN CULTURAL HISTORY MUSEUM, CAPE TOWN.

Net covering decorations: Fig. 19.
Scarab: Fig. 53+54. Cat. No. 1728.
Scarab: Fig. 53+57. Cat. No. 5220.

WELLINGTON MUSEUM, WELLINGTON.

Blue faience scarab: Fig. 16+17. Cat. No. E. 38 a+b.
Scarab: Fig. 54. Cat. No. E. 42.
Scarab: Fig. 56. Cat. No. E. 49.
Scarab: Fig. 60. Cat. No. E. 40.
Scarab: Fig. 61. Cat. No. E. 46.
Scarab: Fig. 62. Cat. No. E. 39.
Selection of scarabs: Fig. 46.
Blue faience bead: Fig. 63. Cat. No. E. 55.
Scarab bezel: Fig. 54. Cat. No. E. 48.
Scarab mould: Fig. 16. Cat. No. E. 106.
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig. 1. Source: Fullard, 1966:62.
Fig. 2. Source: Fullard, 1966:74.
Fig. 3. Source:
   b) Zauzich, 1980:69+76.
   c) Lize, 1979:51.
Fig. 4. Source: Faulkner, 1989:50.
Fig. 5. Source: Casson, 1966:185.
Fig. 6. Source: Faulkner, 1989:95.
Fig. 7. Source: Casson, 1966:185.
Fig. 8. Source: Casson, 1966:184.
Fig. 9. Source: Hamlyn, 1965:119.
Fig. 10. Source: Mallakh, 1980:53.
Fig. 11. Source: Linsemaier, 1972:154f.
Fig. 12. Source: Photo: National Cultural History and Open Air Museum, Pretoria.

Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: L. 1,28cm.
Material: Mummy with wooden face mask.
Date: 175 A.D.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Mummy of middle class man. Donated in 1899 during Z.A.R. (Statemuseum). The identity of the donor was never established.
Fig. 13. Source: Faulkner, 1972:15. Housed in the British Museum, London.
Mus. cat. no: E A 7876.
Size: L. 3.6 cm.
Material: Green jasper and gold.
Date: XVIIth. Dynasty, 1590 B.C.
Origin: Thebes.
History: Belonged to Pharaoh Sobkemsaf II. Confessed in trial during 1125 B.C. to be stolen from the pharaohs mummy.

Fig. 14. Source: Schneider and Raven, 1981:82. Housed in the Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden.
Mus. cat. no: A O 1a.
Size: L. 8.3 cm; W. 5.3 cm.
Material: Nephrite and gold.
Date: XVIIth. Dynasty, 1450 B.C.
Origin: Dra Abu 'l - Naga, Thebes. Tomb no.11.
History: Gen. Djehoety was a general during the time of Tuthmosis III. He governed the Syrian Region.

Fig. 15. Source: Schneider and Raven, 1981:127. Photo: Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden.
Mus. cat. no: A M M 5.
Size: H. 38 cm; B. 29 cm.
Material: Plant material and faience.
Date: XXVIIIth. Dynasty, 650 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Peftjaeneith was an inspector of the temple domain.

Fig. 16+17. Source: Photo (16) and sketch (17): Wellington Museum, Wellington.
Mus. cat. no. E 38a + E 38b.
Size: H. 6cm.
Material: Faience, blue glazed.
Date: After XXIIIrd. Dynasty, 950 B.C. (Petrie, 1978:3).
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 18. Source: Photo: Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden.
Mus. cat. no. Exhib. no. 8.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Faience, blue.
Date: After XXIIIrd. Dynasty, 950 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 19. Source: Photo: South African Cultural History Museum, Cape Town.
Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Faience, blue glazed.
Date: After XXIIIrd. Dynasty, 950 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
Fig. 20. Source: Photo: Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden.

Mus. cat. no: Exhib. no. 5.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Faience, blue and multi-coloured.
Date: XXVIth. Dynasty, 625 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Em-amon-na-ef-Nebo was a priest of Amun.

Fig. 21. Source: Schematic sketch: British Museum, London.

Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Cartonnage, painted.
Date: New Kingdom, 1552-1070 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Jjedameniufankh was a young man who died at the age of 21-26 years.

Fig. 22. Source: Schematic sketch: Saleh, 1987:237. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

Mus. cat. no: JE 26200 = CG 61028.
Size: L. 223cm; W. 77cm.
Material: Wooden coffin, stuccoed, gilded, painted and varnished.
Date: XXIst. Dynasty, 1065-1045 B.C.
Origin: Deir el-Bahri, Thebes.
History: From the royal cache of Deir el-Bahri. Discovered in 1875, cleared by the E.A.S. under Maspero in 1881.

Fig.23a. Source: Aldred, 1978:pl.32. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

Mus. cat. no: 52260.
Size: L. 1,1cm.
Material: Gold and amethyst.
Date: Rule of Ammenemes III, 1878-1842 B.C.
Origin: Dahsur.
History: Unknown.

Fig.23b. Source: Aldred, 1978:pl.32. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

Mus. cat. no: 52240.
Size: L. 1,0cm.
Material: Gold with inlay-work in red, green and blue.
Date: XIIth. Dynasty, 1878-1842 B.C.
Origin: Dahsur.
History: Excavated by Petrie and Brunton in 1914.

Fig.24. Source: Aldred, 1978:pl.45. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

Mus. cat. no: J E 4695 = C G 52670.
Size: L. 3cm.
Material: Gold and lapis lazuli.
Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty, 1554-1529 B.C.
Origin: Thebes.
History: From the tomb of Queen Ah-hotpe at Dra Abu 'l-Naga, discovered by agents of Mariette in 1859. (Saleh, 1987:pl.126).

Fig.25. Source: Vilimková, 1969:pl.54 and Aldred, 1978:pl74. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

Mus. cat. no: Carter cat. 269N.

Size: D.5.4cm.

Material: Gold, lapis lazuli, carnelian and turquoise.

Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty,1339-1329 B.C.

Origin: Valley of the Kings, Thebes. Tomb no.62.

History: Found in the tomb of Tutankhamen by Carter/Carnarvon in 1922/23.

Fig.26. Source: Aldred, 1978:69. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

Mus. cat. no: Carter cat. 269M.

Size: L.6.6cm.

Material: Gold, lapis lazuli, carnelian, light and dark blue glass and calcite.

Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty,1339-1329 B.C.

Origin: Valley of the Kings, Thebes. Tomb no.62.

History: Found in the tomb of Tutankhamen by Carter/Carnarvon in 1922/23.

Fig.27. Source: Aldred, 1978:69. Housed in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo.

vii.
Mus. cat. no: Carter cat. 269M.
Size: L. 4.1cm.
Material: Gold, amethyst, lapis lazuli, carnelian and red jasper.
Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty, 1339-1329 B.C.
Origin: Valley of the Kings, Thebes. Tomb no. 62.
History: Found in the tomb of Tutankhamen by Carter/Carnarvon in 1922/23.

Fig. 28.

Mus. cat. no: J E 61884.
Size: H. 14.9cm.
Material: Gold, silver, chalcedony, carnelian chalcite, lapis lazuli, turquoise, obsidian and glass.
Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty, 1339-1329 B.C.
Origin: Valley of the Kings, Thebes. Tomb no. 62.
History: Found in the tomb of Tutankhamen by Carter/Carnarvon in 1922/23.

Fig. 29.

Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Gold, carnelian, lapis lazuli and semi-precious gems.
Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty, 1339-1329 B.C.
Origin: Valley of the Kings, Thebes. Tomb
Fig. 30. Source: Vilimková, 1969:pl.75.
Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: H. 11cm.
Material: Gold, semi-precious stones and coloured pebbles.
Date: XXIst. Dynasty, 1070-946 B.C.
Origin: Royal Necropolis, Tanis. Tomb no.509.
History: Found in the Royal Necropolis of Tanis in 1940. Montet Tanis.

Fig. 31. Source: Patric, 1972:pl.6. Housed in the British Museum, London.
Mus. cat. no: BM 10470.
Size: 37 sheets.
Material: Papyrus inscribed with ink.
Date: XIXth. Dynasty, 1250 B.C.
Origin: Thebes.
History: Hieroglyphic funerary papyrus of the Royal Scribe, Accounting Scribe for Divine offerings of all the gods, Overseer of the Granaries of the Lords of Tauer, Ani.

Fig. 32. Source: De Buck, no date:305. Housed in the Meermanno-Westreenianum Museum, Den Haag.
Mus. cat. no: No. 37.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Papyrus with red and black ink.
Date: New Kingdom, 1552-1070 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 33+34. Source: Hamlyn, 1965:27. Photo: British Museum, London.

Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Papyrus with red and black ink.
Date: Unknown.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 35. Source: Faulkner, 1989:164. Housed in the British Museum, London.

Mus. cat. no: BM 10257/22.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Papyrus with black ink.
Date: Ptolemaic Period, 332-30 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Heraldic funerary papyrus of the Gods’ Father Horemheb, born to Ta-di-ipt-wert.

Fig. 36. Source: Hamlyn, 1965:69. Housed in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris.

Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Papyrus with ink and paint.
Date: New Kingdom, 1552-1070 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 37. Source: Faulkner, 1989:50. Housed in the British Museum, London.
Mus. cat. no: 10470/10.
Size: Unknown.

Material: Papyrus with ink and paint.
Date: XIXth. Dynasty, 1250 B.C.
Origin: Thebes.
History: Hieroglyphic funerary papyrus of the Royal Scribe for Divine Offerings of all the gods, Overseer of the Granaries of the Lords of Tauer, Ani.

Fig. 38. Source: Casson, 1982:147f.
Mus. cat. no: No no.
Size: Unknown.

Material: Painted relief on plaster.
Date: XIXth. Dynasty, 1290-1220 B.C.
Origin: Deir el-Bahri, Thebes. Tomb no. 66.
History: From the tomb of Nefertari. Corridor and recess leading to a side room in the tomb. Discovered by Schiaparelli in 1904.

Fig. 39. Source: Noblecourt, 1986:47.
Mus. cat no: No. 25 pillar no. IV in "Hall of Pillars", tomb of Sen-nefer.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Painted wall.
Date: XVIIIth. Dynasty, 1427-1394 B.C.
Origin: Qurna. Tomb no. 96.
History: The tomb was excavated before 1826 as R.H. de Linplum was one of the first to document the drawings in 1826.

Fig. 40. Source: Hamlyn, 1965:66.
Mus. cat. no: Unknown.
Size: Unknown.
Material: Stone.
Date: XIXth. Dynasty, 1297-1185 B.C.
Origin: Valley of the Kings, Thebes. Tomb no. 17.
History: The tomb of Seti I was discovered by Belzoni in 1817.

Fig. 41. Source: James and Davis, 1983:60. Photo: British Museum, London.
Mus. cat. no: 74.
Size: H. 89cm.
Material: Black granite.
Date: Ptolemaic Period, 332-30 B.C.
Origin: Heliopolis.
History: In modern times found in Constantinople and was probably transported there in Imperial Roman times.
Fig.42. Source: Kozloff, 1986:3. Forms part of the Leo Mildenberg collection.
Mus. cat. no: M 248.
Size: H. 1,3cm; W. 2cm; L. 2,9cm.
Material: Faience, blue glazed.
Date: Ptolemaic Period,332-30 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig.43. Source: Aldred, 1986:pl.164. Housed in the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburg.
Mus. cat. no: 1965.1.
Size: L. 47cm.
Material: Green schist.
Date: XIXth. Dynasty,1126-1108 B.C.
Origin: Delta sites.
History: Statue of Ramses IX.

Fig.44. Source: Photo: British Museum, London.

Fig.45. Source: Photo: National Cultural History and Open Air Museum, Pretoria.

Fig.46. Source: Photo: Wellington Museum, Wellington.

Fig.47a+b. Source: Photo: Wellington Museum, Wellington.

Fig.48. Source: Photo: National Museum, Bloemfontein.

Fig.49. Source: Photo: National Museum, Bloemfontein.

Fig.50. Source: Photo: National Cultural History and Open Air Museum, Pretoria.
Fig. 51. Source: National Cultural History and Open Air Museum, Pretoria.
Mus. cat. no: 81/1/2.
Size: L. 1,7cm.
Material: Ivory browned with age.
Date: Vth. Dynasty, 2500 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Donated to museum by Mrs. Bowyer.

Fig. 52. Source: National Cultural History and Open Air Museum, Pretoria.
Mus. cat. no: 81/1/3.
Size: L. 1,2cm.
Material: Ivory, green coloured.
Date: XIVth. Dynasty, 1720 B.C.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Donated to museum by Mrs. Bowyer.

Fig. 53. Source: Photo: South African Cultural History Museum, Cape Town.

Fig. 54. Source: South African Cultural History Museum, Cape Town.
Mus. cat. no: 1728.
Size: L. 1,1cm.
Material: Baked, light brown/green.
Date: 600 B.C.
Origin: Mostagedda Badari, Assint.
History: It formed part of the Guy Brunton Excavation of 1928, and was acquired in 1929.
Fig. 55. **Source:** Wellington Museum, Wellington.

**Mus. cat. no.:** E 42.

**Size:** L. 1.8cm.

**Material:** Baked, beige/white.

**Date:** Unknown.

**Origin:** Unknown.

**History:** Unknown.

Fig. 56. **Source:** Wellington Museum, Wellington.

**Mus. cat. no.:** E 49.

**Size:** L. 1.7cm.

**Material:** Faience, green.

**Date:** Unknown.

**Origin:** Unknown.

**History:** Unknown.

Fig. 57. **Source:** South African Cultural History Museum, Cape Town.

**Mus. cat. no.:** 5220.

**Size:** L. 1.3cm.

**Material:** Steatite, green.

**Date:** Unknown.

**Origin:** Unknown.

**History:** It was acquired in 1972 and was donated by G.A. Sharon. It was found on the mountain at Lakeside.

Fig. 58a-d. **Source:** Private possession of Mrs. M.M. van Rynveld.

**Mus. cat. no.:** No no.

**Size:** L. 1.9cm.
Material: Steatite, green glazed.
Origin: Balyana, Upper Egypt.
History: Inherited from Mrs. M. M. Maurer. It was purchased in Egypt in 1948.

Fig. 59. Source: Petrie, 1978: XXXno. 38.
Fig. 60. Source: Wellington Museum, Wellington.
Mus. cat. no: E 40.
Size: L. 1,3cm.
Material: Earthenware, beige.
Date: Unknown.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 61. Source: Wellington Museum, Wellington.
Mus. cat. no: E 46.
Size: L. 1,5cm.
Material: Earthenware, light brown.
Date: Unknown.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 62. Source: Wellington Museum, Wellington.
Mus. cat. no: E 39.
Size: L. 1cm.
Material: Faience, blue.
Date: Unknown.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 63. Source: Wellington Museum, Wellington.
Mus. cat no: E 55.
Size: L. 1.2cm.
Material: Faience, blue.
Date: Unknown.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.

Fig. 64. Source: Wellington Museum, Wellington.
Mus. cat. no: E 48.
Size: L. 1.4cm.
Material: Earthenware, blue and green glazed.
Date: Unknown.
Origin: Unknown.
History: Unknown.