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Appendix 1

Interview questions for inmates and ex-inmates

- 1 Name of Correctional Services
- 2 Inmate/Ex-inmate
- 3 How long is/was your sentence?
- 4 How long have you served?
- 5 Are you gay/straight?
- 6 Were you told that sex is prohibited in prison?
- 7 If straight, have you ever had sexual experience with another inmate while in prison?
- 8 Are condoms made available to inmates by the department of correctional services
- 9 If gay, do you have a regular sexual partner in prison?
- 10 Have you ever been forced by anyone to have sex with him?
- 11 Have you ever forced an inmate to have sex with you?
- 12 Do you know of or seen an inmate who was forced by other(s) to have sex with him/them? Raped?
- 13 What do you think the authorities should do to prevent inmates being forced by other inmates to have sex with them?



Variable (V) numbers are same as the Questionnaire numbers 1-13

V 1 Code:

- 1 = Johannesburg(Sun City) Correctional Services
- 2 = Pretoria Central Correctional Services
- 3 = Leeuwkop Correctional Services
- 4 = Krugersdorp Correctional Services
- 5 = Other prisons around South Africa

V 2 Code:

- 1 = Inmate
- 2 = Ex-inmate

V 3 & 4 Years Months

V 5 Code:

- 1 = Gay
- 2 = Straight

V 6-12 Code:

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

V 9 Code:

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Not applicable

V 13 Code:

- 1 = Deal with overcrowding/house inmates in single cells
- 2 = Separate inmates-recidivists from first offenders; young from old; serious crime offenders from petty crime offenders
- 3 = Deal with prison gangs
- 4 = Separate gang members from non - members
- 5 = Allow conjugal visits in/out prison
- 6 = Encourage family support for inmates (Funds/Visits)
- 7 = Educate /orientation for first time offenders
- 8 = Install CCTV Cameras/regular patrols of cells by officials
- 9 = Deal with corrupt officials
- 10 = Attend to supplying adequate food/ more recreational activities education
- 11 = Deal with drugs /drug sellers in prisons
- 12 = Isolate the perpetrator(s) of forced homosexual sex

Appendix 2

Interview questions for prison officials

- 1 Name of correctional services
- 2 Position held
- 3 Number of years in service
- 4 Are inmates specifically told that they are not to have sex in prison?
- 5 Do inmates have sex with other inmates in prison?
- 6 Does the department provide inmates with free condoms?
- 7 Do some warders play a role in assisting inmates to have access to sexual relations with other inmates?
- 8 What do you think is the cause of this behaviour by warders?
- 9 Are you aware of or heard of inmates ever forced/raped by other inmates?
- 10 Where does this happen - in single or communal cells?
- 11 What do you think the authorities should do to prevent inmates raping others or having access to sex in prison?
- 12 In your opinion, are correctional services officials (warders) well trained to deal with all sorts of inmate problems?



Variable (V) numbers are same as the Questionnaire numbers 1-12

V.1 Code:

- 1 = Johannesburg (Sun City) Correctional Services
- 2 = Pretoria Central Correctional Services
- 3 = Leeuwkop Correctional Services
- 4 = Krugersdorp Correctional Services
- 5 = Other prisons around South Africa

V.2 Code:

- 1 = Health; Spiritual Care Officials
- 2 = Administrative officials
- 3 = Grade /C 1-3 Officials (Warders)

V.3 Years-Months in service

V 4-7 Code:

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Not applicable

V 8 Code:

- 1 = Greed
- 2 = Corruption
- 3 = Not applicable

V 9 Code:

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

V 10 Code:

- 1 = Communal cells
- 2 = Single cells
- 3 = Not applicable

V 11 Code:

- 1 = Employ more officials
- 2 = Install CCTV cameras
- 3 = Deal with corrupt officials/ perpetrators
- 4 = Keep inmates busy-more activities
- 5 = Deal with gangs/ overcrowding
- 6 = Get more preachers to preach to inmates
- 7 = Separate inmates-gangs/non gang members; hardened criminals/petty crime offenders

V 12 Code:

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Implement refresher courses for officials
- 4 = Training in stress management needed
- 5 = Training in rehabilitation of offenders.



Appendix 3

Inmate Interview Data

Obs	NUMBER	V1	V2	V3YY	V3MM	V4YY	V4MM	V5	V6	V7	V8	V9	V10	V11	V12	V13A	V13B	V13C	V13D	V13E	SENTENCE	SERVED
1	1	4	1	8	0	7	4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	4			2	8	7.33
2	2	4	1	10	0	3	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	7			10	3.00
3	3	4	1	8	0	2	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	12					8	2.50
4	4	4	1	13	0	0	7	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	3				13	0.58
5	5	4	1	13	0	0	8	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2					13	0.67
6	6	4	1	5	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	12					5	2.08
7	7	4	1	10	6	3	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12					10.5	3.00
8	8	4	1	1	0	0	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	8	12				1	0.25
9	9	4	1	15	0	9	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	2				15	9.00
10	10	4	1	8	0	2	6	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	7	2			8	2.50
11	11	1	1	20	0	5	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	6	10	10			20	5.00
12	12	1	1	15	0	3	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2						15	3.00
13	13	1	1	98	0	0	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	12				98	0.25
14	14	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2						1	0.08
15	15	1	1	6	0	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	1				6	2.17
16	16	1	1	43	0	5	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	1	3			43	5.00
17	17	1	1	15	0	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	10	12	8	1		15	1.08
18	18	1	1	20	0	5	0	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	12	12				20	5.00
19	19	1	1	19	0	6	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	8	2			19	6.00
20	20	1	1	15	0	0	7	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	10				15	0.58
21	21	1	1	30	0	3	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	1				30	3.00
22	22	1	1	15	0	0	4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	4	2	6			15	0.33
23	23	1	1	15	0	3	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	9				15	3.00
24	24	1	1	14	0	0	9	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	12	6				14	0.75
25	25	2	1	20	0	7	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	11	3				20	7.00
26	26	2	1	12	0	2	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	12	8			12	2.50
27	27	2	1	15	0	14	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2		15	14.00
28	28	2	1	15	0	4	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	5	12	12			15	4.00
29	29	2	1	15	0	5	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	12	8	12		15	5.00
30	30	2	1	10	0	4	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	8	12		10	4.50
31	31	2	1	20	0	7	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	12	5			20	7.00
32	32	2	1	15	0	3	9	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	10	12	10	12		15	3.75
33	33	2	1	6	6	1	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	3	7	10		6.5	1.50
34	34	2	1	15	0	4	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	4	11	2		15	4.00
35	35	2	1	12	0	1	5	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	12	5			12	1.42
36	36	2	1	15	0	2	7	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	6	2	1			15	2.58
37	37	2	1	15	0	1	5	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	6	7	12			15	1.42
38	38	3	1	30	0	4	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	2	5			30	4.08
39	39	3	1	26	0	7	10	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	2				26	7.83
40	40	3	1	39	9	12	4	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	2				39.75	12.33
41	41	3	1	30	0	5	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	9				30	5.00
42	42	3	1	15	0	4	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	12	5	7		15	4.00
43	43	3	1	15	0	7	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	5	8	1			15	7.00
44	44	3	1	10	0	3	7	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	7	3	9	6		10	3.58
45	45	3	1	15	0	9	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	7	7	6		15	9.00
46	46	3	1	5	0	1	10	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	6	3	12	10		5	1.83
47	47	3	1	15	0	7	0	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	12	4	10		15	7.00
48	48	3	1	15	0	6	10	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	7				15	6.83
49	49	3	1	15	0	5	8	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	6	10	7	12		15	5.67
50	50	3	1	6	0	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	9	12				6	1.17
51	51	3	1	4	0	1	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2						4	1.50
52	52	3	1	3	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	7	10			3	1.17
53	53	3	1	15	0	8	6	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	12					15	8.50
54	54	3	1	15	0	6	0	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	10	12	2	5		15	6.00
55	55	3	1	15	0	6	5	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	8	8	7	12		15	6.42
56	56	5	2	5	0	3	6	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	12	8	9			5	3.50
57	57	1	2	3	0	1	6	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	5	10				3	1.50
58	58	5	2	3	0	1	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	8	10	6	12		3	1.50
59	59	5	2	1	0	0	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	12	8	9			1	0.50
60	60	5	2	5	0	3	6	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	1		5	3.50
61	61	5	2	4	0	2	0	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	10	6	12			4	2.00
62	62	5	2	1	6	0	6	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	9	1				1.5	0.50
63	63	5	2	10	0	5	4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	9	9	12	9		10	5.33
64	64	5	2	11	0	8	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	10	6	1			11	8.50
65	65	5	2	5	0	3	9	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	4	2	9	12		5	3.75
66	66	5	2	13	0	5	10	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	11	6	8	10		13	5.83
67	67	4	2	9	0	6	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	9	10	8			9	6.00
68	68	4	2	9	0	6	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	9	10	10			9	6.00
69	69	3	2	23	6	13	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	9	3	10			23.5	13.25
70	70	5	2	2	0	0	10	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	4	8	1		2	0.83
71	71	3	2	20	3	9	9	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	4	7	1			20.25	9.75
72	72	1	2	25	0	11	10	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	6	2	9		25	11.83
73	73	5	2	1	6	0	5	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	7	6			1.5	0.42
74	74	3	2	5	6	3	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	6	7			5.5	3.00

Appendix 4:

Warder/Member's Interview Data

Obs	NUMBER	V1	V2	V3YY	V3MM	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8A	V8B	V9	V10	V11A	V11B	V11C	V12A	V12B	V12C	V12D
1	1	4	3	15	0	1	1	1	2	1		1	1	6	7		1			
2	2	4	2	18	0	1	1	1	3	1		2	1	1	3		2			
3	3	4	1	5	8	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	5	6		3	5		
4	4	4	2	4	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	7	4		3			
5	5	4	2	25	0	1	1	1	2			1	1	1	7		2	3		
6	6	4	1	30	0	1	1	1	2			1	1	5	7	1	1			
7	7	4	3	14	0	3	1	1	2	3		1	1	7	5	5	1			
8	8	1	3	13	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	3			1	2		5
9	9	1	3	6	0	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	2	5		3	5		
10	10	1	1	18	0	1	2	1	2	3		1	1	6			1			
11	11	1	3	2	0	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	3	3		2	3		
12	12	1	3	1	6	1	2	1	2	3		1	1	5	2	3	1			
13	13	1	3	1	6	1	2	1	2	3		2	3	3			1			
14	14	1	3	2	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	5	7		1			
15	15	2	3	1	6	1	1	1	3	1		2	3	3			2	3		5
16	16	2	2	26	0	2	1	1	2	3		2	1	5			3			
17	17	2	2	27	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	3	4			3	5		
18	18	2	2	18	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	2	4	3		2			
19	19	2	1	28	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	5	6					
20	20	3	3	0	7	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	7			2	4		3
21	21	3	3	6	0	1	1	1	2	3		2	1	7	6		2	3		4
22	22	3	3	2	0	2	1	1	2	3		1	1	7			1			
23	23	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	1	5	7	1			
24	24	3	3	2	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	7	6		2	3		
25	25	3	3	7	0	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	1	2	5	1	2		3
26	26	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	3		2	3				2	3		
27	27	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	3		2	3	3			2	4		
28	28	3	3	0	9	1	1	1	2	3		2	3	3			2			
29	29	3	3	21	7	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	7			2	3		4
30	30	3	3	2	8	1	1	1	2	3		1	1	7	3		2	3		4