

Epilogue

The symbol of liberation has a role in public life. It is an analectic vision of another possible world. Liberation from Apartheid is liberation to give expression to the world of meaning re-established in the restlessness and ambiguity of the experience of the poor and marginalized. The liberation symbol is versatile and has various heuristic levels that can be appropriated in different contexts, without abandoning its soteriological promise of good news to the poor and marginalized.

Black Theology of liberation is relevant in our public life and continues to adhere to the promise of liberation, albeit in a less-embittered manner. As a public theology of liberation it perceives democracy as momentous and calling upon its exponents to constructively engage in public life with impatience and restlessness, creating agency for the rebuilding and remaking of freedoms in South Africa. Power, *amandla*, evoked in *ubuhlanti* to aggregate the harmony of *ikhaya*, is not possession, but an instantiation of creative bonds and trusts in public life inspired by *invuselelo*.

Reconstruction, development, nation-building, transformation, reconciliation, moral regeneration all are moments that can be harnessed by liberation to turn Black Public Theology of liberation into a constructive paradigm of engagement in public life. As a structure of power, democracy must be life-giving, allowing a traffic of centrifugal and centripetal forces of life to dialogue in *inkundla*, open space for the feast of life. The work does not exhaust the field but points to possibilities as the struggle continues, *Aluta Continua*. The time for *invuselelo* is now!

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books and Articles

- Abraham, K.C.** 1990. *Third World Theologies: Commonalities and Divergences*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
- Achebe, C.** 1988. *No Longer at Ease*: London: Heinemann.
- -----
1988. *Things Fall Apart*. London: Heinemann.
- -----
2002. "Fighting Apartheid with Words," delivered at *The Steve Biko Memorial Lecture*, Cape Town.
http://www.sbf.org.za/sbf_prog1bio_mphahlele.htm.
- Amy, D. J.** 1987. "Can Policy Analysis be Ethical," in Fisher, F. & Forester, J. *Confronting Values in Policy Analysis*. Newbury Park, C.A.: Sage.
- Argyiris, C. et al.** 1985. *Action Science-Concepts, Methods, and Skills for Research Intervention*. San Francisco: Jossey-Brass.
- Baker, G.** 2002. *Civil Society and Democratic Theory: Alternative Voices*. London, New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.
- Bedford-Strohm, H.** 2006a. "Nurturing Reason. The Public Role of Religion in the Liberal State." Public Lecture, University of Pretoria: Unpublished.
- -----
2006b. "Public Theology and the Global Economy. Ecumenical Social Thinking between Fundamental Criticism and Reform." Public Lecture, University of Pretoria: Unpublished.
- Bediako, K** 1995. *Christianity in Africa: The Renewal of a Non-Western Religion*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Biko.S.** 1978. *I write what I like*. Johannesburg: Africa Picador.
- Boesak, A.** 1977. *Farewell to Innocence. A Social-Ethical Study of Black Theology and Black Power*. Johannesburg: Raven.
- -----
1984. *Black and Reformed*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.
- -----
2005. *The Tenderness of Conscience. African Renaissance and the Spirituality of Politics*. Stellenbosch: Sun.
- Boff, L.** 1986. *Ecclesiogenesis*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.

- 1987. *Introducing Liberation Theology*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
- 1988. *When Theology Listens to the Poor*. San Francisco: Harper and Row. (Trans. Barr, R. Robert)
- Botman, R** 2000. "Ethics and Socio-Political Transformation: Toward a Model for Partnerships in the Public Arena," in *Scriptura*, Vol.72. pp 97-104.
- Bourdieu, P** 1994 "Agency" in Münch, R. *Sociological Theory*. Vol.3. Chicago: Nashville. pp. 139-140.
- Brueggemann, W** 1977. *The Land: Place as Gift, Promise, and Challenge in Biblical Faith*. Philadelphia: Fortress.
- 1989. *Using God's Resources Wisely*. Louisville, Kentucky Westminster: John Knox.
- 1999. *The Covenanted Self: Explorations in Law and Covenant*. Minneapolis: Fortress.
- Bujo, B.** 1998. *The Ethical Dimensions of Community: The African Model and the Dialogue Between North and South*. Nairobi: Paulines.
- 2003. *Foundations of an African Ethic: Beyond the Universal Claims of Western Morality*. Nairobi: Paulines.
- Bundy, C.** 1984. *Vagabond Hollanders and Runaway Englishmen: White Poverty in the Cape Before Poor Whiteism*. Cape Town: University of Cape Town.
- 1986. *Re-Making the Past: New Perspective in South African History*. Cape Town: University of Cape Town.
- Callinicos, A.** 1989. *Against Postmodernism*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Casanova, J.** 1994. *Public Religions in the Modern World*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Chikane, F.** 1990. "An Evaluation of Past and Present," in Abraham, K.C. *Third World Theologies: Commonalities and Divergences*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis. pp147-169.
- Chidester, D** 1995. "Gestures of Dismissal, Policies of Containment: From Denial to Discovery in Southern African Comparative Religions," in De Gruchy J.a..M. (Eds) *Religion and the Reconstruction of Civil Society*. Pretoria: University of South Africa. pp.90-105.

- Christensen, D.L.** 1988. *Experiencing the Exodus From Egypt*. Berkeley, California: Bibal.
- Crocker, D.A.** 1993. *Praxis and Democratic Socialism: The Critical Social Theory of Markovic and Stojanovic*. New Jersey, Sussex: Humanities, Harvester.
- Cochrane, J. R.** 1987. *Servants of Power: the Role of the English Speaking Churches in South Africa, 1903-1930*. Johannesburg: Raven.
- 1987b. *The Church and Labour in South Africa*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.
- 1990. "Christ and Culture: Now and Then," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.71.pp. 3-17.
- 1994. "Participating in Power: Elections, the Church and a Democratic Citizenry," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*,Vol.86, pp.39-52.
- 1997a. "Theological Reflection on Public Policy," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa, (Special Edition)*, Vol. 97, pp. 1-16.
- 1997b. "Public Challenges to Christianity in Africa," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol. 99, pp. 130-139.
- 1997c. "Religion and Civil Society, Surveying the South African Case," Unpublished Colloquium paper, UCT.
- 1998. "The Making and Unmaking of Public Life," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*,Vol.100, pp. 86-103.
1999. *Circles of Dignity Community Wisdom and Theological Reflection* Minneapolis: Fortress.
- Cochrane, et al** 1999. "Constructing a Language of Religion in Public Life," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*,Vol.103, pp. 64-87.
- Coetzee, A.P. & Roux, A.P.J.(Eds.)** 2003. *The African Philosophy Reader*. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.
- Cohen, G.A.** 1978. *Karl Marx's Theory of History*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Cohen, J.L. & Arato, A.** 1995. *Civil Society and Political Theory*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT.

- Comaroff, J.** 1985. *Body of Power, Spirit of Resistance: The Culture and History of a South African People*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Comaroff, J. & J** 1991. *Of Revelation and Revolution: Christianity, Colonialism and Consciousness in South Africa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cone, J.** 1969. *Black Theology and Black Power*. New York: Seabury.

1975. *God of the Oppressed*. New York: Seabury.
- Cone, J.H. & Wilmore, G.S.** 1979. *Black Theology and African Theology*. Maryknoll: Orbis.
- Crossley, N. & Roberts, J.M (Eds.)** 2004. *After Habermas. New Perspectives on the Public Sphere*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Dedji, V.** 2003. *Reconstruction and Renewal in African Christian Theology*. Nairobi: Acton.
- Deflem, M. (Ed.)** 1996. *Habermas, Modernity and Law*. London: Sage.
- De Jouvenel, B.** 1993. *On Power: The Natural History of its Growth*. Indianapolis: Liberty Fund.
- De Kock, L.** 1996. *Civilizing Barbarians. Missionary Narrative and African Textual Response in Nineteenth Century South Africa*. Alice: Lovedale.
- De Gruchy, J.** 1994. "Midwives of Democracy," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.86, pp.14-24.

1995. *Christianity and Democracy*. C.T.: David Philip.

1991. *Liberating Reformed Theology*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Wm. B. Eerdmans.

2004. "From Political to Public Theologies: The Role of Theology in Public Life in South Africa" in Storrar, W.F. & Morton, R. *Public Theology for the 21st Century*. London. New York: T&T Clark. pp.45-62.
- De Gruchy, S** 2001. "Introducing the United Nations Millennium Declaration," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*. Vol.110, pp. 57-76.
- De Villiers, E.** 2005. "The Vocation of the Reformed Ethicist in the South African Society," in *Scriptura*, Vol. 89, pp. 521-535.

- Deveney, M.** 2004. *Ethics and Politics in Contemporary Theory: Between Critical Theory and Post-Marxism*. London, New York: Routledge.
- Dews, P. (Ed.)** 1999. *Habermas. A Critical Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Dickson, K.** 1984. *Theology in Africa*. London: Darton and Todd.
- Dorr, D.** 1983. *Option for the Poor. A Hundred Years of Vatican Social Teaching*. Dublin, Maryknoll, New York: Gill and Macmillan, Orbis.
- Duchrow, U. & Hinkelammert, F.** 2004. *Property for People, not for Profit*. Geneva: WCC.
- Duncan, G.A.** 2003. *Lovedale: Coercive Agency*. Pietermaritzburg: Cluster.
- Dussel, E. (ed)** 1992. *The Church in Latin America. 1492-1992*. Maryknoll: Orbis.
- 1988. *Ethics and Community*.
Turn-bridge Wells, Kent: Burns & Oates.
- 2002. "Six Theses Towards A Critique of Political Reason: The Citizen as Political Agent," in Ingram, D (Ed.) *The Political*. London: Blackwell.
- Edward, A.** 1999. "Black Theology," in Rowland, C (Ed.). *The Cambridge Companion to Liberation Theology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ela, M** 1991. *Africa Cry*. New York: Orbis.
- Everett, W.J.** 1988. *God's Federal Republic: Reconstructing Our Governing Symbol*. New York: Paulist.
- 1997. *Religion, Federalism, and the Struggle for Public Life: Cases from Germany, India, and America*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 1999. "Religion in Democratic Transition," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.104, pp.64-68.
- Eze, E.C.** 1997. *Postcolonial Philosophy: A Critical Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Fabella, V.** 2000. "Liberation," in Fabella, V. & Sugirtharajah, R.S. (Eds.) *Dictionary of Third World Theologies*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis. pp. 122-124.
- Fabella, V. & Toress, S.** 1983. *Irruption of the Third World: Challenge to Theology*. Maryknoll: Orbis.

- Fanon, F.** 1959. *Studies in a Dying Colonialism*. London: Earthscan.
- 1986. *Black Skin, White Masks*. London: Pluto.
- Farisani, E.** 2003. "The Use of Ezra-Nehemiah in a Quest for an African Theology of Reconstruction," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol. 116, pp. 27-50.
- Faundez, A & Freire, P** 1989. *Learning to Question. A Pedagogy of Liberation*. Geneva: WCC.
- Finch III, C. S.** 1993. "Great Black Leaders: Ancient and Modern" in *Journal of African Civilization* (Ed.) Setima, I.V.
- Fitzgerald** 1996. *Organization and Other Things Practical: A primer on Chaos, Agents of Change*. Denver: Denver.
- Fraser, N.** 1991. "What is Critical about Critical Theory? The Case of Habermas and Gender," in Shanley, M.L. & Pateman, C. (Eds.) *Feminist Interpretations and Political Theory*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Freire, P.** 1973. *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*. New York: Continuum. (Ramos, M.B. Trans)
- Germond, P.** 2001. "Theology, Development and Power" in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.110, pp. 21-31.
- Getui, M. & Obeng, E.A.(Eds)** 2003. *Theology of Reconstruction: Exploratory Essays*. Nairobi: Action.
- Gifford, P.** 1998. *African Christianity: Its Public Role*. London: C. Hurst.
- Goba, B.** 1988. *An Agenda for Black Theology. Hermeneutics for Social Change*. Braamfontein: Skotaville.
- Grenz, S.J.** 1996. *A Primer on Postmodernism*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Wm. B. Eerdmans.
- Gumede, W.M.** 2005. *Thabo Mbeki and the Battle for the Soul of the ANC*. South Africa: Zebra.
- Gutierrez, G.** 1974. *A Theology of Liberation: History, Politics and Salvation*. London: SCM.
- 1999. "The Task and Content of Liberation Theology" (Trans. Judith Condor), in Rowland, C (Ed.). *The Cambridge Companion to Liberation Theology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. pp. 19-38.

- Gugler, J.** 1996. *The Urban Transformation of the Developing World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gyekye, K.** 1987. *An Essay on African Philosophical Thought. The Akan Conceptual Scheme*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 1997. *Tradition and Modernity. Philosophical Reflections on the African Experience*. New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Habermas, J.** 2003. *The Future of Human Nature*. Cambridge: Polity.
- 1971. *Knowledge and Human Interests*. Boston: Beacon.
- 1979. *Communication and the Evolution of Society*. London: Heinemann. (Trans. McCarthy, T.)
- 1981. *The Theory of Communicative Action. Volume 1. Reason and the Rationalization of Society*. Boston: Beacon. (Trans. McCarthy, T.)
- 1987. *The Theory of Communicative Action Volume 2.: Lifeworld and System: A Critique of Functionalist Reason*, Boston: Beacon.
- Hamilton, M.B.** 1995. *The Sociology of Religion*. London, New York: Routledge.
- Harris, P.** 1994. *Work, Culture and Identity. Migrant Labourers in Mozambique and South Africa, c1860-1910*. Johannesburg: Wits.
- Held, D.** 2004. *Global Covenant: The Social Democratic Alternative to the Washington Consensus*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Henriot, P. & Holland, J.** 1980. *Social Analysis- Linking Faith and Justice*. Maryknoll: Orbis.
- Henslin, J.M.** 1995. *Sociology: A Down-to-Earth Approach* (second Edition). Boston, London, Toronto, Sydney, Tokyo, Singapore: Allyn and Bacon.
- Hirsch, A.** 2005. *Season of Hope: Economic Reform under Mbeki*. Pietermaritzburg: UKZN.
- Hopfl, H. (Ed.)** 1991. *Cambridge Texts In The History Of Political Thought. Luther and Calvin on Secular Authority*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Hopkins, D** 2000. "Black Consciousness," in in Fabella,V & Sugirtharajah, R.S. (Eds.). *Dictionary of Third World Theologies. Maryknoll.* New York: Obis. p32.
-
2005. "Black Theology: The Notion of Culture Revisited," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.123. pp.74-83.
- Holbrook, C.A.** 1978. "Black and White Theologies: Possibilities for Dialogue,"in Bruce, C.E. & Jones, W.R. *Black Theology II.* Lewisburg: Blackwell.
- Holder-Rich, C** 2001. "Development as Freedom or Freedom as Development?" in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.110, pp.89-98.
- Ingram, D.** 2002. *The Political.* Malden/Mass: Blackwell
- Jafta, L.** 1997. "The Ntabelanga Massacre: A Case Study on Religion and Resistance," *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*, Vol.11.No.2, pp. 22-43.
- Jennings, B.** 1987. "Interpretation and the Practice of Policy Analysis," in Fisher, F. & Forrester, J.(Eds.). *Confronting Values in Policy Analysis: The Politics of Criteria.* Newbury Park, California: Sage. pp 128-152.
- Fukuyama, F.** 1992. *The End of History and the Last Man.* New York: Avon.
- Kaplan, D.M. (ed)** 2004. *Readings in the Philosophy of Technology.* Lanham, Boulder, New York, Toronto, Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Kee, A.** 1990.*Marx and the Failure of Liberation Theology.* London, Philadelphia: SCM, Trinity.
-
1986. *Domination or Liberation. The Place of Religion in Social Conflict.* London: SCM.
- Kellner, G.** 1989. *Critical Theory, Marxism and Modernity.* Oxford: Polity.
- Keteyi, , X** 1998. *Inculturation as a Strategy for Liberation.* Pietermaritzburg: Cluster.
- Khabela, M.G.** 1995. "Doing Theology in the Context of Change" in *The Messenger: Record of the Reformed Presbyterian Church in Southern Africa*, pp.3-6.
-
1996. *Tiyo Soga. The Struggle of the Gods. A Study in Christianity and the African Culture.* Alice: Lovedale.

- King, R. & Kendall,G.** 2004. *The State, Democracy and Globalization*. New York: Palgrave, Macmillan.
- Kritzinger, J. N. J.** 1990. "Liberating Mission in South Africa" in *Missionalia*, Vol.18, No.1.pp 34-50.
-
2002. "The Function of the Bible in Protestant Mission," in Wickeri, P.L. (Ed), *Scripture, Community And Mission: Essays in Honour of D. Preman Niles*. London: CWM. pp.1-17.
- Kobia, S.** 2003. "Churches and NEPAD" in *Ecumenical Consultation on NEPAD*. WCC, AACC, SACC. p.5.
-
- 2004 *The Courage to Be*. Geneva: WCC.
- Koopman, N** 2003. "Some Comments on Public Theology Today," in *Journal for Southern Africa*, Vol. 117, pp 3-19.
- Krog, A.** 1998. *Country of My Skull*. Johannesburg: Random.
-
2003. *A Change of Tongue*. Johannesburg: Random.
- Kuckertz , H. (Ed.)** 1981. *Ancestor Religion in South Africa: Proceedings of a Seminar on Ancestor Belief*. Cacadu: Lumko Missiological Institute.
- Lakeland, P.** 1990. *Theology and Critical Theory: The Discourse of the Church*. Nashville: Abingdon.
- Lohfink, N.F. (SJ)** 1987. *Option for the Poor*. Berkerley, California: Bibal.
- MacDonald, M.** 2006. *Why Race Matters in South Africa*. Scottsville: UKZN.
- Magesa, L.** 1999. *Democracy and Reconciliation: A Challenge for African Christianity*. Nairobi. Acton.
- Maimela.S.** 1987a. *Proclaim Freedom to My People*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.
-
- 1987b. "Report on The Second General Assembly of The Ecumenical Association of Third World Theologians (EATWOT), Held in Oaxtepec, Mexico, December, 1986" in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*.Vol.1No.2, pp 54-59.
- .
1991. "Religion and Culture: Blessings or Curses?" in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol. 5. No.21, pp.1-14.
-
- 1991a. *Modern Trends in Theology*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.

-
1998. “Theological Dilemmas and Options for the Black Church” in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*. Vol. 2 No. 1, pp.15-26.
- Maluleke, T. S.**
1992. “A Comprehensive Analysis: Response to Selokane,” in *Journal of Black Theology*, Vol.6, No.2., pp.29-59.
-
- 1994a. “Review.” Villa Vicencio, C. 1992. *A Theology of Reconstruction. Nation and Building and Human Rights*. Cape Town: David Philip, in *Missionalia* Vol 2.No.3.
-
- 1994b. “The Proposal for a Theology of Reconstruction: A Critical Appraisal,” in *Missionalia*, Vol.22.,No.2, pp. 254 -258.
-
- 1995a. “Black Theology lives! On a permanent Crisis”, in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*. Vol.9. No.1, pp.1-30.
-
- 1996a. “Theological Interest in AIC’s and Other Grass-Root Communities in South Africa,” in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*, Vol.10, No.1, pp.18-28.
- 1996b. “Do I, with my Excellent Ph.D. still need Affirmative Action?” in *Missionalia* Vol. 24.No3.pp.303-321.
-
- 1996c. “African Culture, African Intellectuals and the White Academy in South Africa,” *Religion and Theology*, Vol. 3, No.1, pp. 19-42.
-
- 1997a. “Half a Century of African Theologies,” in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol. 99, pp.4-23.
-
- 1997b. “Will Jesus Be the Same Again: What Are the Africans Doing to Him?” In *Journal of Black Theology in Southern Africa*, Vol. 11.No.1, pp.13-30.
-
- 1998a. “ Epilogue” in Keteyi X *Inculturation As A Strategy For Liberation*. Pietermaritzburg: Cluster. pp.61-63.
-
- 1998b. “Black Theology and the Public Square,” in *ME’99 Preparatory Workshop*, Cape Town, pp 60-61.
-
- 2000a. “The Quest for Muted Black Voices in History: Some Pertinent issues in (South) African Mission Historiography,” in *Missionalia*. Vol. 28, No.1, pp. 41-61.
-
- 2000b. “The Rediscovery of the Agency of Africans: An emerging paradigm of post-cold war and post-Apartheid Black and African theology,” in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.108, pp. 19-37.

-
2006. "Theology in My Life," in *Reformed World*. Vol. 56, No3, pp.302-307.
- Maluleke, T. & Nadar, S.** 2004: "Alien Fraudsters in the White Academy: Agency in Gendered Colour," in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Vol.120, pp.5-17.
- Mamdani, M.** 1996. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism. Princeton Studies in Culture/Power/History*. Kamapala: Fountain.
- Mandela, N.** 1994a. *Long Walk to Freedom*. Boston: Little Brown.
-
- 1994b. *Mandela's Address to Parliament's First Session*.
- Manganyi, N.C.** 1973. *Being Black In The World*. Johannesburg: SPROCAS/Ravan.
- Mangu, X.** 2006. *The Meaning of Mandela: A Literary and Intellectual Celebration*. Cape Town: HSRC.
- Marc, H. & Maduro, O. (Eds.)** 1989. *The Future of Liberation Theology: Essays in Honor of Gustavo Gutiérrez*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
- Martey, E** 1993. *African Theology: Inculturation and Liberation*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
-
2004. "Theology and Liberation: The African Agenda." Unpublished paper, Brazil, World Forum of Theology and Liberation.
- Masolo, D.A.** 1994. *African Philosophy in Search of Identity*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Max-Neef, M.** 1991. *Human Scale Development. Conceptions, Applications and Further Developments*. London: Apex.
- Mbeki, T.** 1999. "Religion in Public Life: Engaging Power," in *Bulletin for Contextual Theology*. Vol 6, No.1, pp. 9-10.
- Mbiti, J.** 1969. *Introduction to African Religion*. London: Heinemann.
-
1975. *African Religions and Philosophy*. London: Heinemann.
- McGregor, A.** 1992. "The Third World in the New Global Order," in Allen, T & Thomas, A. *Poverty and Development in the 1990's*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McLean, G.** 1997. "Philosophy and Civil Society: Its Nature, Its Past and Its Future" in G.F, McLean (Ed.) *Civil Society and Social Reconstruction*, Washington DC: The Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, pp.7-81.

- Mdende, N** 1999. *Icamagu Institute*.
- Meeks, D.** 1989. *God The Economist: The Doctrine of God and Political Economy*. Minneapolis: Fortress.
- Mendieta, E.** 2002a. *Jurgen Habermas. Religion and Rationality. Essays on Reason, God and Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity.
- 2002b. "Politics in an Age of Planetarization: Enrique Dussel's Critique of Political Reason," in Ingram, D. (Ed.) *The Political*. London: Blackwell.
- Mofokeng, T.** 1987. "A Black Christology," in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*, Vol. 1.No 2, pp.1-17.
- 1992 "The Crucified and Permanent Cross-bearing." in *Journal of Black Theology*, Vol.7. No.1.pp.20-30.
- 1993. "The Future Image of South African Black Theology." in *Journal of Black Theology*, Vol.7. No.2, pp.133-147.
- Mosala, I.J.** 1987. "Black Theology in South Africa and North America: Prospects for the future; Building of Alliances," in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*. Vol.1.No.2, pp.35-41.
- 1989. *Biblical Hermeneutics and Black Theology in South Africa*. Michigan: Wm. B.Eerdmans, Grand Rapids.
- 2003. "The Residual is being Carried by *Kwaito* Comrades," in *City Press*
- Mosala, I & Tlhagale, B.** 1986. *The Unquestionable Right to be Free*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.
- Montgomery, J.D.** 1988. *Bureaucrats and People: Grassroots Participation in Third World Development*. Baltimore, London: John Hopkins.
- Mphahlele, E.** 2005. "Steve Biko's Teaching must be Taken Further if we are to Know Ourselves" in *City Press*.
- Mudimbe, V.Y.** 1988.*The Invention of Africa. Gnosis, Philosophy, and the Order of Knowledge*. Bloomington, Indianapolis: Indiana.
- Muendane, N.M.** 2006. *I am an African: Embrace your Identity, Escape Victimisation*. Buccleuch: Souttalk.
- Mugambi, J.N.K.** 1995. *From Liberation to Reconstruction*. Nairobi: East Africa Educational.

- -----

1996. *Religion and Social Construction of Reality*.
Nairobi: Nairobi University.
- (Ed.) 1997. *Democracy and Development in Africa: The Role of the Churches*. Nairobi: AACC.
1999. "The Role of Religion in Public Life," in *Bulletin for Contextual Theology in Africa*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp.23-28.
-
2003. *Christian Theology and Social Reconstruction*.
Nairobi: Acton.
- Niles. D.P.** 2004. *From East To West: Rethinking Christian Mission*.
St. Louis, Missouri: Chalice.
- Nolan, A.** 1988. *God in South Africa*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Norval, J** 1996. *Deconstructing Apartheid Discourse*. London: Verso.
-
1998. *South Africa in Transition: New Theoretical Perspectives*. London: Macmillan.
- Nürnbergger, K.** 2005. *Martin Luther's Message for us Today. A Perspective from South Africa*. Pietermaritzburg: Cluster.
-
2004. *Biblical Theology in Outline. The Vitality of the Word of God*. Pietermaritzburg: Cluster.
-
1999. "The Exodus – Ethnic Identity or Revolutionary Memory?" in *Missionalia*, Vol.27, No.1, pp.20-61.
-
1998. *Beyond Marx and the Market: Outcomes of a Century of Economic Experimentation*.
Pietermaritzburg: Cluster.
-
1996. "Is the Human Being a Profit and Pleasure Maximiser?" in *Religion and Theology*, Vol.3, No.3, pp218-245.
-
1990. "Salvation or Liberation?: The Soteriological Roots of a Missionary Theology," in *Missionalia*, Vol.18, No.1, pp. 205-219.
- Nürnbergger, K. et al** 1991. *A Democratic Vision for South Africa*.
Pietermaritzburg: Encounter.
- Nieuhaus, R.J.(ed)** 1988. *The Preferential Option for the Poor*. Grand Rapids,
Michigan: William B. Eerdmans.
- Ngcokovane, C.** 1989. *Demons of Apartheid*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.
- Ntintili, V.** 1996. "Notions of Liberation in Black Theology: Which is more Liberative?" in *Journal of Black Theology*,
Vol.10, No.1, pp. 1-18.

-
1997. "The Contextual Background and Earlier Challenge of African Theology: A Re-visitation," in *Journal of Black Theology*, Vol.11, No.1, pp.1-14.
- Oduyoye, M.** 1990. "Commonalities: An African Perspective," in Abraham. K.C. *Their World Theologies: Commonalities and Divergences*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis. pp 100-105.
-
1993. "Liberation and the Development of Theology in Africa" in Reuver et al, Eds. *The Ecumenical Movement Tomorrow*. Kampen, Geneva: Kok, WCC.
-
1995. *Daughters of Anowa*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
- Pasewark, K.A.** 1993. *A Theology of Power: Beyond Domination*. Minneapolis: Fortress.
- Powers, H.H.** 2004. *Making Sense of Social Theory: Practical Introduction*. Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Reed, D.** 1994. *Beloved Country: South Africa's Silent Wars*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball.
- Regan, C. & Ruth, D.** 2002. "Development: Describing and Debating the Idea" in Regan, C. (Ed). *80:20 Development in an Unequal World*. Wicklow: 80:20 Educating and Acting for a Better World. pp. 23-40.
- Ricoeur, P.** 1992. *Oneself as Another*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Romm, N.** 1988. "A Dialogical Intervention strategy for Development" in Montgomery, J. *Bureaucrats and People: Grassroots Participation in Third World Development*. Baltimore, London: John Hopkins.
- Roof, W. A. & McKinney, W.** 1987. *American Mainline Religion*. New Brunswick and London: Rutgers.
- Rowland, C (Ed.)**. 1999. *The Cambridge Companion to Liberation Theology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sanneh, L.** 1989. *Translating the Message: The Missionary Impact on Culture*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis.
- Schner, G.P.** 2000. "Metaphors for Theology" in Webster, J & Schner, G.P. *Theology after Liberalism*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Serequeberhan, T** 1994. *The Hermeneutics of African Philosophy: Horizon and Discourses*. New York: Routledge.
-
1991. *African Philosophy: The Essential Readings*. New York: Paragon.

- Sen, A.** 1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford
- Setiloane, G.** 1976. *The Image of God Among the Sotho-Tswana*. Rotterdam: Balkema.
-
- 1986a. *African Theology*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.
-
- 1986b. "Civil Authority – From the Perspective of African Theology." *Journal of Black Theology in Southern Africa*. Vol.2.No.2, pp.10-24.
- Shanks, A.** 1995. *Civil Society, Civil Religion*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Shannon, D** 1978. "Theological Methodology and the Black Experience," in Bruce, C.E. & Jones, W.R. *Black Theology II*. Lewisburg: Blackwell.
- Shepherd (Jr), G.W.** 1962. *The Politics of African Nationalism*. New York: Frederick A. Praeger.
- Silverman, H. J.** 2000. *Continental Philosophy VII. Philosophy and Desire*. New York, London: Routledge.
- Snail, M. L.** 1992. *The Antecedents and Emergence of the Black Consciousness Movement in S.A.: Its Ideology and Organisation*. Bayreuth: Reka Druck.
- Sobrinho, J.** 1988. *Spirituality of Liberation*. London: SCM.
-
1989. "Jesus, Theology and Good News," in Marc, H. & Maduro, O. (Eds.). *The Future of Liberation Theology: Essays in Honor of Gustavo Gutiérrez*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
- Son, C.** 2005. "From the Ends of the Earth," in *Proceedings: World Alliance of Reformed Churches*. Accra, Ghana.
- Spivak, G.** 1988. "Can the Subaltern Speak," in Nelson C. & Grossberg, C. (Eds.) *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*. London: McMillan. pp. 271-313.
- Stackhouse, M.** 1987. *Public Theology and Political Economy: Christian Stewardship in Modern Society*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.
-
1998. *Contextualization, Globalization, And Mission in Theological Education*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Wm. B. Eerdmans.

-
2004. "Public Theology and Political Economy" in Storrar, W.F. & Morton, R. *Public Theology for the 21st Century*. London. New York: T&T Clark. pp. 179-194.
- Stackhouse, M. L. & Obenchain, D.B.** 2002. *God and Globalization. Volume 3*. London: Trinity.
- Storrar, W.F. & Morton R.** 2004. *Public Theology for the 21st Century*. London. New York: T&T Clark.
- Tefsai, Y** 1996. *Liberation and Orthodoxy. The Promise and Failures of Interconfessional Dialogue*. New York: Maryknoll.
- Terreblanche, S.J.** 1999. "The Ideological Journey of South Africa: From The RDP to the GEAR Macro-economic Plan," in *ME'99*, pp 80-95.
-
2002. *A History of Inequality in South Africa, 1652-2002*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal.
- Tillich, P.** 1959. *Theology of Culture*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Tracy, D.** 1981. *The Analogical Imagination: Christian Theology and the Culture of Pluralism*. London: SCM.
- Trigo, P** 1988. *Liberation and Theology of Creation and History*. Britain: Burns and Oates.
- Tsele, M** 1994 "Ethics in Context," in Villa-Vicencio, C & De Gruchy, J. (Eds.) *Doing Ethics in Context: South African Perspectives*. Maryknoll, New York, Cape Town: Orbis, David Philip. pp. 125-137.
-
1997. "A Theology of *Mzabalazo*" in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa*, pp. 31-48.
- Tutu, D.M.** 2006. "South Africa: A Scintillating Success Waiting to Happen," 7th Steve Biko Memorial Lecture. http://www.sbf.org.za/sbf_prog_1_txt2g.htm.
- Ukpong, J.** 2000. "Symbols" in. Fabella, V & Surgirtharajah, R.S. (Eds.) *Dictionary of Third World Theologies.*: Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.
- Van Drimmelen, R** 1998. *Faith in a Global Economy*. Geneva: WCC.
- Villa-Vicencio, C** 1992. *A Theology of Reconstruction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
-
1993. "Beyond Liberation Theology: A New Theology

for South Africa,” in *Challenge*.

-
1995. “Before and After 27 April: The South African Church in Transition,” in Van Beeck, U. *South Africa and Poland in Transition*. Pretoria: HSRC.
-
1999. “Liberation and Reconstruction” in Rowland, C (Ed.). *The Cambridge Companion to Liberation Theology*. Cambridge: Cambridge. pp. 153-176.
- Villa-Vicencio, C & De Gruchy, J. (Eds.)** 1994. *Doing Ethics in Context: South African Perspectives*. Maryknoll, New York, Cape Town: Orbis, David Philip.
- Walshe, P** 1995. *Prophetic Christianity and the Liberation Movement in South Africa*. Pietermaritzburg: Cluster.
- Wallersteins I. & Hopkins, K.** 1994. “The World as a System” in Münch, R. *Sociological Theory. Vol.3*. Chicago: Nashville. pp. 94-106.
- Webster, J. & Schener G.P.** 2000. *Theology after Liberalism*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Weisse, W. et al,** 1998. “Religion and Politics in the Transition-process of South Africa: Outline of a Research Project,” in *Journal for the Study of Religion*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp.149-163.
- West, C.** 1993. *Race Matters*. New York: Vintage.
- Wilmore, G.S. & Cone, J.H.** 1979. *Black Theology. A documentary History, 1966-1979*. New York: Orbis.
- Wilson, F. & Ramphele, M.** 1989. *Poverty in South Africa Summary. The Hunger Project Papers, Global Hunger Project*.
- Worden, N.** 1998. *The Making of a City*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Wright, N. (Jnr.)** 1979. “Black Power: A Religious Opportunity,” in Cone & Wilmore *Black Theology. A documentary History, 1966-1979*. New York: Orbis. pp. 48-61.
- Yancy, G. (Ed.)** 2004. “Introduction” in Yancy, G. *What White Looks Like: African American Philosophers on the Whiteness Question*. New York, London: Routledge.

THESES

- Cheong, I.T.** 2000. *A Christian Ethic in the Modern and Postmodern World*. Unpublished D.Th. Thesis, University of Stellenbosch.
- Chikane, F.** 1992. *A Critical Examination of Theology and Praxis of SACC, 1968-1988*. Unpublished M.A. Dissertation, University of Natal.
- Dill, J.** 1996. *A Basic Theory for Pastoral Therapy in the Light of Post Modern Epistemology*. Unpublished Ph. D. Thesis, University of the Free State.
- Farisani, E.** 2002. *The Use of Ezra-Nehemiah In A Quest for An African Theology of Reconstruction*. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Kwa Zulu-Natal.
- Gqhubule, T.S.N.** 1977. *An Examination of the Theological Education of Africans in the Presbyterian, Methodist, Congregational and Anglican Churches in South Africa from 1860-1960*. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Rhodes.
- Holder-Rich, C.** 2003. *Freedom As Development*. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Kwa-Zulu Natal.
- Hodgson, J.** 1985. *Ntsikana: History and Symbol. Studies in a Process of Change Among Xhosa-speaking People*. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Cape Town.
- Jacob, S.** 1989. *A Critical Study Of The Main Themes In Latin American Liberation Theology And South African Black Theology With Special Reference To Major Contributors And The Significance Of These Theologies For A Relevant Theology For South Africa*. Masters Thesis, University of Natal: Pietermaritzburg.
1994. *A Critical Study of Christology In Latin American Liberation Theology And Black Theology With A View To Formulating A Relevant Christology For South Africa Today*. P.h.D. Thesis, University of Natal: Pietermaritzburg.
- Keum, J.** 2002. *Remnants and Renewal: A History of Protestant Christianity in North Korea, with Special Reference to Issues of Church and State, 1945 -1994*. D.Th. Thesis, University of Edinburgh.
- Khabela, M G.** 1992. *A Seamless Garment: Tutu's Understanding of the Role of the Church in South Africa*. Unpublished Ph. D. thesis, Union Theological Seminary.

- Letsheli, T.L.** 2001. *The Kingship of God as a Theological Motif in the Hymns of the Apocalypse of John*. Doctor Litterarum et Philosophiae. Unpublished Thesis, Rand Afrikaans University.
- Maluleke, T.S.** 1995b. *A Morula Tree between Two Fields: The Commentary on selected Tsonga Writers on Missionary Christianity*. Unpublished D.Th. Thesis, UNISA.
- Madise, M.J.** 2005. *Church and State Relations: The Story of Bophuthatswana and its Independence from 1977 to 1994*. Unpublished D.Th. Thesis, UNISA.
- Mdende, N.** 2002. *Signifying Practices: AmaXhosa Ritual Speech*. Unpublished PhD Thesis, University of Cape Town.
- Mekoa, I.S.** 2000. *The Content and Methodology of the African Renaissance*. Unpublished PhD Thesis, University of the North.
- Mqotsi, L.A.** 1957. *A Study of Ukuthwasa*. Unpublished M.A. Thesis, University of Witwatersrand.
- Nadar, S.** 2003. *Power, Ideology and Interpretation/s: Womanist and Literary Perspectives on the Book of Esther as Resources for Gender-Social Transformation*. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Natal.
- Nelimbu, M.** 1994. *Analytical Study of the Theme of Liberation in the Psalms*. Unpublished P.hD. Thesis, University of Natal.
- Njeza, M.M.** 2000. *Subversive Subservience: A Comparative Study of the Responses of Tiyo Soga and Mpambani Mzimba to the Scottish Missionary Enterprise*. Unpublished Ph.D Thesis, University of Cape Town.
- Pityana, B.** 1995. *Beyond Transition: The Evolution of Theological Method in South Africa. A Cultural Approach*. Unpublished PhD. Thesis, University of Cape Town.
- Praeg, L.** 1999. *African Philosophy and the Quest for Autonomy: A Philosophical Investigation*. Unpublished Ph.D Thesis, University of Stellenbosch.
- Petersen, R.** 1995 *Time Resistance and Reconstruction: Rethinking Kairos Theology in South Africa* Unpublished. PhD.Thesis, University of Chicago.
- Smit, A.** 2002. *The Impact of Gestalt Play Therapy on the Social Functioning of the Long-Term Prisoner*. Masters' Dissertation, University of Pretoria.

Van der Water, D. 1998. *The legacy of a Prophetic Moment: A Socio-theological Study of the Reception and Response to the Kairos Document amongst churches, faith communities and individuals in South Africa and within the international ecumenical community, focusing on the English speaking churches in South Africa with special reference to the United Congregational Church of Southern Africa.* Unpublished PhD. Thesis, University of Natal.

Vellem. V.S. 2002. *The Quest for Ikhaya: The African Concept of Home in Public Life.* Unpublished Master's Dissertation, University of Cape Town.

Williams D. 1959. *The Missionaries on the Eastern Cape Frontier of the Cape Colony, 1799-1853.* Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Witwatersrand.

REPORTS

“African Report” 1990, in Abraham. K.C. *Third World Theologies: Commonalities and Divergences.* Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.

African Right 1995. *Death, Despair and Defence.* London: African Rights.

Edigheji, O. 2005. “A democratic Developmental State in Africa? A Concept Paper.” *Centre For Policy Studies*, Report 105.

Kobia, S. 2006. “Celebrating Life –A Festa da Vida,” Report to the WCC 9th Assembly, Document A02, Porto Alegre, Brazil.

WCED 1987. *World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future.* Oxford: Oxford.

EATWOT 1993. “Cry for Life – The Spirituality of the Third World,” in *Journal of Black Theology in South Africa.* Vol.1, pp.45-71.

Everatt, D & Solanki ,G 2005. “A Nation of Givers?: Social Giving Among South Africans” in *The State of Social Giving in South Africa.* Report Series, Research Report# 1.

DICTIONARIES

Fabella, V & Surgirtharajah, R.S.(Eds) 2000 *Dictionary of Third World Theologies.:* Maryknoll, New York: Orbis.