

Appendix A. Codes and identities of Budongo chimpanzees

Males:				Females:			
ID code	Name	Approximate birth date	Identity of mother	ID code	Name	Approximate birth date	Identity of mother
BK	Black	1974 ± 2 years	Unknown	BN	Banura	In or before 1968	Unknown
DN	Duane	1993 ± 1 year	Unknown	HT	Harriet	In or before 1978	Unknown
JM	Jambo	1978 ± 2 years	Unknown	KL	Kalema	1979 ± 1 year	Unknown
MA	Maani	1958 ± 5 years	Unknown	KG	Kigere	In or before 1976	Unknown
NJ	Nkojo	1968 ± 5 years	Unknown	KU	Kutu	In or before 1979	Unknown
TK	Tinka	1960 ± 5 years	Unknown	KW	Kwera	In or before 1981	Unknown
ZF	Zefa	1982 ± 6 months	BN	NB	Nambi	In or before 1962	Unknown
NK	Nick	1982 ± 1 year	RH	RH	Ruhara	In or before 1968	Unknown
BB	Bwoba	1987 ± 1 year	Unknown	ZN	Zana	In or before 1981	Unknown
GS	Gashom	1987 ± 1 year	Unknown	ZM	Zimba	In or before 1968	Unknown
MS	Musa	1991 ± 6 months	NB	JN	Janie	1984 ± 1 year	Unknown
KT	Kato	09/1993 ± 1 month	KU	MK	Mukwano	1980 ± 2 years	Unknown
KZ	Kwezi	07/01/1995 ± 3 weeks	KW	KY	Kewaya	1983 ± 1 year	ZM
ZL	Zalu	29/01/95 ± 3 days	ZN	CL	Clea	1986 ± 2 years	Unknown
ZG	Zig	24/06/97 ± 2 weeks	ZM	MH	Muhara	1984 ± 1 year	MM
KK	Kikuna	1976 ± 1 year	Unknown	GZ	Gonza	1990 ± 1 year	ZM
MG	Magosi	1949 ± 5 years	Unknown	SH	Shida	1990 ± 1 year	BN
MU	Muga	1977 ± 1 year	NB	EM	Emma	09/91 ± 2 years	Unknown
VN	Vernon	1961 ± 2 years	Unknown	MM	Mama	In or before 1970	Unknown
AY	Andy	1982 ± 1 year	NB	BH	Bahati	12/94 ± 1 week	KL
ZT	Zesta	Unknown	Unknown	NR	Nora	02/96 ± 3 weeks	NB
KD	Kadogo	1990 ± 6 months	KG	BT	Beti	01/10/96 ± 3 days	BN
HW	Hawa	1993 ± 1 year	HT	RS	Rose	15/11/97 ± 1 day	RH
BO	Bob	1990 ± 1 year	RD	KE	Keti	01/09/98 ± 1 week	KG
CH	Chris	1967 ± 3 years	Unknown	KN	Kana	29/10/98 ± 1 day	KU
BY	Bwoya	1965 ± 5 years	Unknown	GT	Grinta	1990 ± 1 year	RH
				SR	Sara	Before 1995	Unknown
				RD	Ruda	In or before 1976	Unknown



Glossary

Allogrooming	Grooming of another individual
Autogrooming	Grooming of one-self
Bout	Grooming interaction between two individuals
Dyad	Two individuals who are involved in a grooming interaction
Mutual grooming	Two individuals groom each other simultaneously
Reciprocation	When an act or service such as grooming is exchanged
Unidirectional grooming	Grooming directed from one to another without simultaneous or immediate reciprocation of the grooming bout