

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. PRIMARY SOURCES

1.1. Intergovernmental documents

China/Britain JD (Joint Declaration) . 1984. Joint Declaration of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Question of Hong Kong. *Internet://http://www.octs.org.hk/e-JointDeclaraton.html*. Access: 24 December 2001.

OHCHR (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights of United Nations). 1966a. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. *Internet://http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a-cescr.htm*. Access: 13 April 2002.

OHCHR (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights of United Nations). 1966b. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights *Internet://http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a-cepr.htm*. Access: 13 April 2002.

UN (United Nations). 1945a. Chapter of the United Nations: Chapter 1. *Internet://http://www.un.org/aboutun/chapter/chapter9.htm*. Access: 14 April 2002.

UN. 1945b. Chapter of the United Nations: Chapter IX. *Internet://http://www.un.org/about.chapter/from chapter9.htm*. Access: 14 April 2002.

US/PRC. 1972. Joint US-China Communiqué (Shanghai Communique) *Internet://http://edition.cnn.com/SPECIALS/cold.war/episodes/15/documents/us.china/*Access: 13 April 2003.

US/PRC. 1978. Joint Communiqué of the United States of America and the People's Republic of China. *Internet://www.usembassy-china.org.cn/irc/policy /jtcomm3.html* Access: 11 April 2003.

US/PRC. 1982. US-China Joint Communiqué (17 August 1982). *Internet://http://www.usconsulate.org.hk/uscn/docs/jc/820817.htm* Access: 14 June 2003.

1.2. Official Statistics

CEPD (Council for Economic Planning and Development / Taiwan) . 2001. *Taiwan Statistical Data Book; 2001*. Taipei: CEPD.

CEPD (Council for Economic Planning and Development / Taiwan). 2003. *Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2003*. Taipei: CEPD.

NBS (National Bureau of Statistics / China). 2003. Statistical Communiqué 2002. *Internet://http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/newrelease/statisticalreports/1200303120088.htm* Access: 18 May 2003.

NBSC (National Bureau of Statistics of China)(中華人民共和國國家統計局). 2002. *China Statistical Yearbook-2002* (中國統計年鑑 2002). Beijing: China Statistics Press (中國統計出版社)

TIER (Taiwan Institute of Economic Research / Taiwan) ed. (台灣經濟研究院編撰) 2001. *Cross-Strait Economic Statistics Monthly* (兩岸經濟統計月報). No. 105. May 2001. Taipei: MAC.

TIER (Taiwan Institute of Economic Research / Taiwan) ed. (台灣經濟研究院編撰) 2003. *Cross-Strait Economic Statistics Monthly* (兩岸經濟統計月報). No.126. February 2003. Taipei: MAC.

TPG (Taiwan Provincial Government) ed. (台灣省行政長官公署編印) 1946. *Taiwan Province: Statistical Summary of the Past 51 Years* (台灣省五十一年來統計提要). Taipei: TPG.

1.3. Government publications

CCTHSP (Compilatory Committee of Taiwan Hsin Sheng Pao/台灣新生報社叢書編纂委員會). 1947. *Taiwan Yearbook 1947* (台灣年鑑). Taipei.

GIO (Government Information Office, Executive Yuan, ROC). 1987. *Republic of China 1987: A Reference Book*. Taipei: Hilit Publishing Company, Ltd.

GIO. 1997. *The Republic of China Yearbook 1997*. Taipei.

GIO. 1998. *Lee Teng-hui: A President by Popular Mandate*. Taipei.

GIO. 2000. *Chinese History in Brief*. 5th edition. Taipei.

GIO. 2001. *The Republic of China Yearbook: Taiwan 2001*. Taipei.

GIO. 2002. *The Republic of China Yearbook, Taiwan 2002*. Taipei.

HACD (Historical Archives of Qing Dynasty) ed. 1684. *Selected Collection of the Records of Emperor Qing Shengtsu* (清聖祖實錄選輯). Reprinted 1963. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

HRCTR (Historical Research Commission of Taiwan Province) ed. (台灣省文獻委員會編) 1998a. *The Compilation of Historical Material of Political Cases in the Period of Material Law in Taiwan* (台灣地區戒嚴時期五 0 年代政治案件史料彙編一). No. 1 Nantou (南投).

HRCTP ed. 1998b. *The Compilation of Historical Material of Political Cases in the Period of Material Law in Taiwan* (台灣地區戒嚴時期五 0 年代政治案件史料彙編). No. 2 Nantou.

HRCTR ed. 1998c. *The Compilation of Historical Material of Political Cases in the Period of Material Law in Taiwan* (台灣地區戒嚴時期五 0 年代政治案件史料彙編). No. 3 Nantou.

HRCTP ed. 1998d. *The Compilation of Historical Material of Political Cases in the Period of Material Law in Taiwan* (台灣地區戒嚴時期五 0 年代政治案件史料彙編). No. 4. Nantou.

HRCTR ed. 1998e. *The Compilation of Historical Material of Political Cases in the Period of Material Law in Taiwan* (台灣地區戒嚴時期五 0 年代政治案件史料彙編五). No. 5 Nantou.

MAC (Mainland Affairs Council, Executive Yuan, ROC). 1998a. *MAC News Briefing*. Vol 1. Trans by Chang & Associates Co., Ltd. Taipei.

MAC. 1998b. *Major Events across the Taiwan Straits: January 1912 to April 1998*. Taipei: MAC.

MAC. 1999. "Parity, Peace, and Win-Win, The Republic of China's Position on the 'Special State-to-State Relationship.'" In MAC ed. *Taipei Speaks Up: Special State-to-State Relationship Republic of China's Policy Documents*. Taipei: MAC.

MAC ed. 2002. "MAC Vice Chairman Chong-Pin Lin at the June 8, 2001 Press Conference." *MAC News Briefing*. Vol 5.

MAC ed. 2002. "MAC Vice Chairman Chen Ming-tong at the November 8, 2001 Press Conference." *MAC News Briefing*. Vol 5.

MHTO/ROC (Military History & Translation Office, Ministry of National Defence/ROC). 2002. *2002 National Defence Report, Republic of China*. Taipei: MHTO.

MIB (Military Intelligence Bureau, Ministry of National Defence / ROC) (國防部軍事情報局). 1991. *Yearbook on Chinese Communism (中共年報)*. Taipei: MIB.

MOFA/PRC (中華人民共和國外交部). 1995. "The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mainland China issued a statement concerning the US decision to allow Lee Teng-hui to undertake a 'private visit' in the US." (中共外交部美國政府宣佈允許李登輝進行所謂私人訪問一事發表聲明) In Mainland Affairs Council, Executive Yuan, ROC (中華民國行政院大陸委員會, 簡稱 MAC) ed. 1998. *Reference Data of the Mainland China, Vol II*. (大陸參考資料 第二冊) Taipei: MAC. pp:389-392.

PRC (People's Republic of China). 1999. "Temporary regulations concerning university acceptance and education of students from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan." (教育部、國務院台辦、國務院港澳辦、公安部關於印發「關於普通高等學校招收香港特別行政區、澳門地區及台灣省學生的暫行規定」的通知書) [Internet://http://www.chineseton.com/consultant/statute/law_040.htm](http://www.chineseton.com/consultant/statute/law_040.htm) Access: 22 March 2003.

QG (Qing Government) ed. 1764. "The Study on the Assumption of Taiwanese Identity to Participate in the Service Examination." (乾隆 29 年-1764-遵旨議奏台灣冒籍) *The History of Fujian Province in Taiwan (福建通志台灣府)*. Reprinted 1960. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

QG ed. 1899. *The Laws and Regulations of the Qing Government regarding 1899 Taiwan* (欽定大清會典事例 / 光緒 25 年). Reprinted 1966. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

ROC/Shih. 1991. "Vice Premier of the Executive Yuan Shih, Chih-yang's Report on the Reaction of Communist China to Taiwan's *Guidelines for National Unification*." (行政院副院長施啟揚報告中共對我「國家統一綱領」之反應) (4 May 1991) In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse, Vol.1*. Taipei: Academic Historica. pp.20-26.

RR (Remin Ribao / People's Daily News 人民日報). 1978. "US issued the Joint Communique of the United States of America and the People's Republic of China, recognize the PRC as the sole legal Government of China." (美國發表與中共建交聲明, 承認中共是中國唯一合法政府) Remin Ribao, 17 December 1978. In ETDC (Edition Team of Documentary Collection on One China Discourse) ed. (一個中國論述史料彙編編輯小組編輯) 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse, Vol. I* (一個中國論述史料彙編史料件 I). Taipei: Academic Historica (國史館). pp.394-395.

RR. 1982. "CCP Constitution indicates that the Special Administration Region is to establish the legal source for one country two systems." (中共憲法明列設立特別行政區, 為對台灣一國兩制建立法源) (Excerpted from Remin Ribao 節錄自人民日報). 5 December 1982. In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China*

Discourse, Vol I. Taipei: Academic Historica. pp.506-507.

SCNPC (Standing Committee of the National People's Congress / PRC 中共人大常務委員會). 1979. "Letter to Taiwanese compatriots." (告台灣同胞書) *Remin Ribao* (People's Daily News 人民日報) In MAC ed. 1998. *Reference data of Mainland China Affairs*, Vol II. (大陸工作參考資料) Taipei: MAC. pp.1-4.

SCNPC (Standing Committee of the National People's Congress 中共人大常務委員會). 1994. The Investment Protection Law for Taiwanese Compatriots in the PRC (中華人民共和國台灣同胞投資保護法) *Internet://http://big5.huaxia.com/LiangAnJiaoLiu/FaLv/JinJi/GBK/97699.html* Access: 3 June 2003.

TAO (Taiwan Affairs Office/ State Council of Mainland China/ PRC 中共國務院台灣辦公室) 1995. "Spokesman of the Taiwan Affairs Office of the State Council of Mainland China issued a conversation about the second 'Wang-Koo Talk' was unable to be held as scheduled." (中共國務院台辦發言人就第二次'辜汪會談'不能按期舉行發表談話) In MAC ed. 1998. *Reference Data of the Task of the Mainland China* (大陸工作參考資料). Taipei: MAC. pp:393-394.

TGG (Taiwan Government-General/ The Japanese Colonial Government 台灣總督府). 1943a. *The Japanese Shrine and Religion in Taiwan* (台灣 神社及宗教). p.97. Cited in Chen, Ling-Jung. (陳玲蓉) *Taiwan Religious Policy under Japanese Control during Japanese Colonial Period* (日據時期神道統制下的台灣宗教政策). Taipei: Independence Evening Post/ Cultural Publishing Department (自立晚報社文化出版部). p.242.

TGG. 1943b. *Social Education in Taiwan* (台灣 社會教育). Taipei:TGG.

TGG/ID. (Taiwan Government-General / Information Department 台灣總督府情報部編) 1941. *New Taiwan* (新台灣). Reprinted 1985. Taipei: Chen Wen Publishing House (成文出版社有限公司).

TGG/IS. (Taiwan Government-General / Investigation Section 台灣總督府官房調查課編印) 1926. "The Investigation of the Ethnic Han in Taiwan." (台灣在籍漢民族鄉貫別調查) Trans by Chen, H.K. (陳漢光譯) *Taiwan Historical Documents* (台灣文獻), 23 (1) :85-104.

TGG/PA. (Taiwan Government-General/Police Administration 台灣總督府警務局編) 1939. *The History of the Taiwanese Government-General Police* (台灣總督府警察沿革誌三), Vol 3. Taipei: SMC Publishing Inc.

TGG ed. (Taiwan Government-General / The Colonial Government 台灣總督府) 1944. *The Daily Chronicle of Taiwan* (台灣日誌). Taipei: SMC Publishing Inc.

Tsang, C.H. (臧振華) 1999. *The Archaeology of Taiwan*(台灣考古). Taipei: Council of Cultural Affairs of Executive Yuan (行政院文化建設委員會).

USA. 1992. Excerpts Pentagon's Plan: Prevent the Re-Emergence of a new Rival. The New York Times, 8 March 1992. *Internet://http://www.unanswered questions.org/timeline/ 1990s/nyt030892b.html* Access: 14 October 2003.

USA. 1995a. *Department of State 95/07/18 Daily Press Briefing Office of the Spokesman*.*Internet://dosfan.lib.uic.edu/ERC/briefing/daily-briefings/1995/9507/950718db.html* Access:24 April 2003.

USA. 1995b. *Department of State 95/07/19 Daily Press Briefing Office of the Spokesman*.*Internet://dosfan.lib.uic.edu/ERC/briefing/daily-briefings/1995/9507/9507*

18db.html Access:24 April 2003.

USA/USIS (Washington File: State Department Report). 1999a. China to Chair Next Round of Four Party Talks” EPF102 *Internet://http://usembassy- australia.state.gov/hyper/WF99071 /epf102.htm*. Access: 1 February 2003.

USA/USIS. 1999b. “U.S. Envoy Meets with Taiwan’s President Lee.” EFP302 *Internet://http://usembassy.australis.state.gov/hyper/WF990714 /epf302.htm*. Access 1 February 2003.

USA/USIS. 1999c. “Departure Statement.” (USIS Washington File) *Internet://http://usembassy-australia.state.gov/hyper/WF990726?epf104.htm*. 28 January 2003.

XNA (Xinhua News Agency/ PRC 新華社). 2001. Tibetan authorities implemented preferential policies with aid programmes to Tibet (西藏對對口援藏項實行政策優惠) *Internet://<http://economy.big5.enorth.com.cn/system/2001/10/25/000174780.shtml>* Access: 11 June 2003. pp.1-2.

1.4. Personal addresses and messages

Chou, E.L. (周恩來) 1954. “Statement that against the US and Taiwan signed the *Sino-American Mutual Defence Treaty*” (反對中美簽訂共同防禦條約聲明) In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol I. Taipei: Academic Historica. pp.98-104.

Commentator (評論員). 1991a. “Comments on Taiwan’s Guidelines for National Unification and opposes the Cross-Strait is two parity political entity (18 March 1991).” (評台灣「國家統一綱領」反對兩岸為對等的政治實體). In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol II. Taipei: Academic Historica pp.208-210.

Commentator (評論員). 1991b. “Commentator from Remin Ribao criticises that Taiwanese authorities terminated the Period of National Mobilisation for the Suppression of the Communist Rebellion.” (評論台灣當局終止「動員勘亂時期時條款」) In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol II. Taipei: Academic Historica. pp.210-213.

Commentator (評論員). 1995a. “A frank statement which encourages secessionism.” (鼓吹分裂的自供狀) In Tseng, H. D. ed. (曾祥鐸編) 1996. *To Criticize Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝批判). Taipei: World Forum Newspaper Press (世界論壇社). pp.307-310.

Commentator (評論員). 1995b. “There is no room for Taiwan’s independence in the international community.” (國際社會絕無「台獨」生存空間) In Tseng, H. D. ed. (曾祥鐸編) 1996. *To Criticize Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝批判). Taipei: World Forum Newspaper Press (世界論壇社). pp.311-313.

Commentator (評論員). 1995c. “The political drug of promoting Taiwan’s independence.” (推行「台獨」的政治迷藥) In Tseng, H. D. ed. (曾祥鐸編) 1996. *To Criticize Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝批判). Taipei: World Forum Newspaper Press (世界論壇社). pp.315-317.

Commentator (評論員). 1995d. “Lee Teng-hui is a criminal who has undermined relations between the two sides.” (李登輝是破壞兩岸關係的罪人) In Tseng, H. D. ed. (曾祥鐸編) 1996. *To Criticize Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝批判). Taipei: World Forum Newspaper Press (世界論壇社). pp.319-321.

Commentator (評論員). 1999. "The keypoint is to destroy the one China principle." (要害是破壞一個中國原則) *Remin Ribao*, 21 July 1999, In Liu, K. C. (劉國基) 1999. *The Overall Review of Two States* (兩國論全面觀察). Taipei: Cross-Strait Academy Publishing House (海峽學術出版社). pp.215-216.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1981. "The principles and considerations in developing the Sino-US relation." (發展中美關係的原則立場). In CCP/CHRO (CCP Central Historical Research Office) ed. (中共中央文獻研究室編) 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. (鄧小平文選)(一卷本) Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.221-225.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1983. "The design of peaceful unification between Mainland China and Taiwan." (中國大陸和台灣和平統一的設想) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*, Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.251-253.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1984a. "To establish Socialism with Chinese character." (建設有中國特色的社會主義) In Kao, L. M. ed. (郭立民編) *Selected Material Collection of Mainland China's Taiwan Policy/ 1949-1991*. (中共對台政策資料選輯 1949-1991) . p.588. Cited in ETDC., 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol. 1. Taipei: Academic Historica. p.511.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1984b. "We care strongly about the transition period of Hong Kong (31 July 1984)" (我們非常關注香港的過渡時期) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.269-270.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1984c. "Address at the third plenary of the Central Consulting Committee." (在中央顧問委員會第三次全體會議上的講話) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Vol)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.287-297.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1984d. "China is a country of its word." (中國是信守誠諾的) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.301-304.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1985a. "Peace and Development are the Two Big Problems of the Contemporary World." (和平和發展是當代世界的兩大問題) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.305-308.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1985b. "Address to the General Military Meeting." (在軍委擴大會議上的講話) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.321-324.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1986. "Deng Xiaoping interviewed by the US reporter, Mike Wallace." (答美國記者邁克·華萊士問) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.345-353.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1987a. "Address to the members of the Special Administrative Region Basic Law Institution (16 April 1987)." (會見香港特別行政區基本法起草委員會時的講話) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages (One Volume)*. Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd. pp.367-374.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1987b. "Socialism has to avoid poverty." (社會主義必須擺脫貧窮) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages*

(One Volume). Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K) Co., Ltd. pp.375-377.

Deng, X.P. (鄧小平) 1988. "China has to occupy a position in the high-tech world." (中國必須在世界科技領域佔有一席之地) In CCP/CHRO ed. 1996. *Deng Xiaoping's Selected Addresses and Messages* (One Volume). Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (H.K) Co., Ltd. pp.413-414.

Hsu, H.C. (徐向前) 1979. "Minister of National Defence Hsu, Hsiang-chien Announced the cessation in firing at the Quemoy Isles." (中共國防部長簽向前聲明停止炮擊 小金門等島嶼) *Remin Ribao* (People's Daily News 人民日報), 1 January 1979. In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol 1. Taipei: Academia Historica. p.489.

Jiang, Z.M. (江澤民) 1995. "We continue to make efforts to promote the great achievement of the mother nation's unification." (為促進祖國統一大業的完成而繼續奮鬥 / 中共國家主席江澤民提出對台統一八點主張 / 1995年1月30日) *Remin Ribao* (People's Daily News), 30 January 1995. In ETDC ed. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol II. Taipei: Academia Historica. pp. 232-237.

Lee, T.H. 1991. "Building a Democracy for Unification." Copyright 1991, by "News Perspective" Quarterly, distributed by Los Angeles Times Syndicate. In Hu. J.C.. ed. 1994. *Quiet Revolutions on Taiwan, Republic of China*. Taipei: Kwang Hwa Publishing Company. pp.215-220.

Lee, T.H. & Shiba. R. (李登輝與司馬遼太郎) 1994. "Dialogue between President Lee and Shiba, Ryotaro/ Sorrow at being born Taiwanese." (李總統與司馬遼太郎對話/生為台灣人的悲哀) Written by Shiba, R. (司馬遼太郎著) Trans by Sin, F. (幸芳譯) *The Independence Weekly Post* (自立週報), 13 May 1994.

Lee, T.H. (李登輝) 1994. "The written interview with the editor of the Asian Wall Street Journal, Mr. Holman Jenkins, Jr." (接受亞洲華爾街日報社論版編輯 Holman Jenkins, Jr 君書面專訪) In GIO ed. *President Lee Teng-hui's selected Addresses and Messages 1984* (李總統登輝八十三年言論選集). Taipei. pp.407-416.

Lee, T.H. 1995. "Always in my heart." *The China Post*, 10 June 1995.

Lee, T.H. 1996a. "Address to the National Unification Council." In GIO ed. 1996. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Addressed and Messages 1995*. Taipei: GIO. pp.21-28.

Lee, T.H. 1996b. "Transcript of the Press Conference Given by President Lee Teng-hui After Returing From His Visit to the United States." In GIO ed. 1996. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Addresses and Messages 1995*. Taipei. pp.44-57.

Lee, T.H. (李登輝) 1997a. "Address to the Overseas Chinese at His Visit to the US." (訪美向僑界講話) In GIO ed. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Address and Messages 1996* (李總統登輝先生八十五年言論集). pp.143-148.

Lee, T.H. (李登輝) 1997b. "Address to the third National Entrepreneur Convention." (親臨第三屆全國經營者大會講話) In GIO ed. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Address and Messages 1996* (李總統登輝先生八十五年言論集). pp.226-231.

Lee, T.H. (李登輝) 1999a. *With the People Always in My Heart* (台灣的主張). Taipei: Yuan Liou Publishing Co., Ltd. (遠流出版社)

Lee, T.H. 1999b. *The Road to Democracy*. Trans by Teresa Chang. Tokyo: PHP Institute, Inc.

- Lee, T.H. 1999c. "My Taiwan My Life/ An Interview Conducted by Komri Yoshihisa, Editor-at-Large." In GIO ed. 1999. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Addresses and Messages 1998*. Taipei: GIO. pp.17-36.
- Lee, T.H. 1999d. "Japan! Please Don't Accede to Mr. Jiang Zemin's Three No's Policy" In GIO ed. 1999. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Address and Messages 1998*. Taipei: GIO. pp.153-173.
- Lee, T.H. 1999e. "President Lee Teng-hui interviewed by Deutsche Welle." In MAC ed. *Taipei Speaks Up: Special State-to-State Relationship, Republic of China's Policy Documents*. Taipei: MAC. pp.1-7.
- Lee, T.H. (李登輝) 1999f. "Lee's interview with Prof. Ito Kiyoshi of Kyoling University/ Japan! Please Don't Accede to Mr. Jiang Zemin's Three No's Policy." (接受日本杏林大學伊藤教授專訪/ 日本!請勿接受江澤民「三不政策」) In GIO ed. 1999. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Addresses and Messages 1998* (李總統登輝先生 87 年言論選集). Taipei. pp.152-170.
- Lee, T.H. 1999g. "Closing Remarks to the 13th Plenum of the National Unification Council(22 July 1998)." In GIO ed. 1999. *President Lee Teng-hui's Selected Addresses and Messages 1998*. Taipei: GIO. pp.113-120.
- Lee, T.H. (李登輝) 1999h. "President Lee Teng-hui interviewed by the German Voice." (總統接受德國之聲訪問) In MAC ed. *President Lee Teng-hui Special State-to-State Relationship, Republic of China's Policy Documents* (李總統登輝 特殊國與國關係/中華民國政政策說明文件). Taipei: MAC.
- Lee, T.H. & Chiu, Y. H. (李登輝與邱永漢) Trans by Lei, S. M (雷素梅) 2000. "Lee Teng-hui vs Chiu Yung-han: an exclusive dialogue." (李登輝 vs 邱永漢獨對談) *Win Weekly* (今周刊). No. 197. pp:46-59.
- Liu, M.C. (劉銘傳) 1884. "Taiwanese Elite-established Militia fighting against the French Troops and the Formal Army Situation." (台紳捐資募勇屢戰獲勝並各軍分守情形摺) In Bank of Taiwan ed.(台灣銀行編) 1958. *The Official Letters of Liu Ming-chuan* (劉壯肅公奏議) . Taipei: Bank of Taiwan. pp.181-183.
- Liu, M.C. (劉銘傳) 1885. "French Troops Won the Battles and the Recent Military Situation." In Bank of Taiwan ed. 1958. *The Official Letters of Liu Ming-chuan*(劉壯肅公奏議) . Taipei: Bank of Taiwan. pp.190-193.
- Peng, T.H. (彭德懷) 1958a. "Minister of National Defence, Peng The-huai Issued a Statement to Taiwanese Compatriots Stop Firing on Quemoy Seven Days." (中共國防部長彭德懷爲了停止砲擊金門七天告台灣同胞書/1958 年 10 月 6 日) *Remin Ribao* (People's Daily News 人民日報). 7 October 1958. In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol 1. Taipei: Academia Historica. pp.117-118.
- Peng, T.H. (彭德懷) 1958b. "Minister of National Defence, Peng The-hui Issued a Statement to Taiwanese Compatriots Stop Firing Quemoy in an Even Days (25 October 1958)." (中共國防部長彭德懷爲雙日不砲擊金門告台灣同胞書) *Remin Ribao* (People's Daily News). 26 October 1958. In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse*, Vol I. Taipei: Academic Historica. pp.118-120.
- Shih, L. (施琅) 1684. "The letter regarding keeping or giving up Taiwan island" (公陳台灣棄留疏) *Records of Pacification of the Taiwan Strait* (靖海紀事). In Bank of Taiwan ed. 1958. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

Su, C. 1999. "MAC Chairman Chi Su at July 12, 1999 Press Conference." In MAC ed. *Taipei Speaks Up: Special State-to-State Relationship Republic of China's Policy Documents*. Taipei: MAC. pp.11-23.

Su, C. (蘇起) 2002. "Preface : the Meaning and Contribution of the Consensus on One China, with Respective, Interpretations." (序:一個中國 各自表述的意義與貢獻) In Su, C. & Cheng, A.K. eds.,(蘇起、鄭安國主編) "*One China, with Respective Interpretations*" – *A Historical Account of the Consensus of 1992*. (「一個中國各自表述」共識的史實) Taipei: National Policy Foundation. (國家政策研究基金會) pp.I-II.

USA/Truman. 1950. Statement by the President. *Internet/http://www.truman library.org/whistlestop/study-collections/korea/large/week1/kw-27-1.htm*. Access: 23 May 2002.

Yang, L.K. & Ho, H.W. (楊亮功與何漢文) 1947. "The Investigation of the Taiwan Incident and its Suggestion." (調查台灣事年情形及建議善後辦法). *The 228 Incident: A Documentary Collection, Vol 2.*(二二八事件資料選輯二) Taipei: Institute of Modern History. Academia Sinica (中央研究院近代史研究所). pp.263-328.

Yao, Y. (姚瑩) 1840a. "The Report on Preparing against the British." (上督撫言防夷急務狀) In Bank of Taiwan ed. 1960. *Yao, yin's Selected Messages* (中復堂選集). Taipei: Bank of Taiwan, pp.66-72.

Yao, Y. (姚瑩) 1840b. "Discussion regarding the British Affairs from Taiwan." (會商台灣夷務奏) In Bank of Taiwan ed. 1959. *Yao, yin's Selected Messages* (中復堂選集). Taipei: Bank of Taiwan, pp.29-32.

Ye, J.Y. (葉劍英) 1981. "The Chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Ye Jianying proposed nine-point Taiwan policy, the basis for the one country two systems approach." (中共人大委員長葉劍英提對台政策九條方針，為一國兩制的基本內容) *Remin Ribao* (人民日報), 1 October 1981, In ETDC ed. 2000. *Documentary Collection on One China Discourse, Vol. 1*. Taipei: Academic Historica. pp.489-491.

1.5. Other Primary Sources

Chen, T. (陳第) 1603. "The Aborigines of Taiwan."(東番記) In Bank of Taiwan ed. 1959. *Saying a Few Words about the Seas off Fukien Province* (閩海贈言). Reprinted 1959. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

Chen, I.C. (陳逸松) 1994. *The Memoirs of Chen I-chun* (陳逸松回憶錄). Taipei: Avanguard Publishing Co (前衛出版社).

Chen, W.D. (陳文達) 1720. *The History of Taiwan County* (台灣縣志). Reprinted 1961. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

Chiang, C.K. (蔣經國) 1949. "In a Predicament-1949." (危急存亡之秋-1949) In I, M.T. (易孟醇) ed. *The Memoirs of Chiang Ching-kuo* (蔣經國自述). Hunan (湖南): Hunan Publishing House (湖南出版社).

Chou, C.C. (周鍾瑄) 1717. *The History of Chia-I County* (諸羅縣志). Reprinted 1962. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

Chou, H.(周璽) 1832. *The History of Changhua County*(彰化縣志). Reprinted 1962. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

- Dai, K.H. & Wang, T.Y. (戴國輝與王作榮) 2001. *Love/Hate Lee Teng-hui: The Dialogue between Dai Kuo-hui and Wang Tso-yung* (愛憎李登輝:戴國輝與王作榮對話錄). Taipei: Commonwealth Publishing Co (天下遠見出版社).
- Chu, H. K. et al. (朱漢國等) 1993. *Records of Nanking National Government* (南京國民政府紀實). Anhui (安徽): Anhui People Publishing House (安徽人民出版社).
- Deng, L.F. (鄧禮峰) 1992. *The Full History of Military Action after the Establishment of the PRC* (建國後軍事行動全錄). Shansi 山西: Shansi People Publishing Co (山西人民出版社).
- FEOHET (Formosa Event Oral History Editorial Team 美麗島事件口述歷史編輯小組). 1999. *Party with no Name/ the Development of the Formosa Political Group* (沒有黨名的黨/美麗島政團的發展). Taipei: China Culture Publishing Co (時報文化出版公司).
- Garnot, E. 1894. "Preface" *L Expedition Francaise de Formose, 1884-1885* (法軍侵台史末). Trans by Li, L.W. (黎烈文) 1960. *The History of French Aggression in Taiwan*. Chinese edition. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.
- Hsu, H.C. (許雪姬) 1992. "Oral History Records of the Yeh Shih-tao." (葉石濤先生訪問紀錄) *Oral History* (口述歷史), Vol 3. Taipei: Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica (中央研究院近代史研究所). pp.123-129.
- Huang, C.C. (黃俊傑) 1992. "The Interview record of Bruce H. Billings." (畢士林先生訪問紀錄) *The Reminiscences of the Staff of the Sino-american Joint Commission of Rural Reconstruction* (中國甚村復復興聯合委員會口述歷史訪問紀錄). Taipei: Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica (中央研究院近代史研究所).
- Huang, S.C. (黃叔敬) 1736. *The Record of Travelling Taiwan* (台海使槎錄). Reprinted 1957. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.
- Isomura, S. (磯村生得) Trans Lee, Y.M. (李英茂譯). 1996. *The Man who Lost his Motherland* (失落祖國的人). Taipei: Morning Star Publisher Inc (晨星出版社).
- Ku, C.W. (谷正文) 1995. *White Terror and Secret Archives* (白色恐怖秘密檔案). Taipei: Sole Publishing House (獨家出版社).
- Lee, A. (李敖) 1997. *The Memoirs of Lee Ao* (李敖回憶錄). Taipei: Business Weekly Publishing Co (商業周刊出版社).
- Lee, C. et al. ed., (李莊等編) 1994. *Memory of the Republic* (共和國的記憶). Beijing: Remin Publishing House (人民出版社).
- Lee, K.Y. 2000. *From Third World to First, The Singapore Story: 1965-2000*. New York: HaperCollins Publisher Inc.
- Lee, S.J. (李世傑) 1988. *The Study of the Investigation Bureau* (調查局研究). Taipei: Lee, S.J..
- Lee T.H. & Nakashima, M. (中島嶺雄) Trans by Lou, W. S. & Yang, M. C. (駱文森、楊明珠譯) 2000. *Wisdom and Strategy of Asia* (亞洲的略). Taipei: Yuan-Liou Publishing Co., Ltd (遠流出版社).
- Lee, T.H. & Kobayashi, Y. (李登輝、小林善紀) Trans by Yang, T. Y. (楊子瑩). 2001. *Teachings of Lee Teng-hui's School*. (李登輝學校的教誨). Taipei: Prophet Press. (先覺出版社)

- Lin, C.F. (林正方) 1999. Personal communication between Lin, C.F. (林正方) and Chi, C.L. (戚嘉林) on 23 October 1999.
- Lu, H.L. (呂秀蓮) 1997. *The Re-Trail of Formosa (重審美麗島)*. Taipei: Avanguard Publishing Co (前衛出版社).
- Nie, R.Z. (聶榮臻) 1994. *Biography of Nie Rongzhen (聶榮臻傳)*. Beijing: Contemporary Chinese Publishing House (當代中國出版社).
- Nixon, R. 1992. *Seize the Moment*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Ou-yang, S.E. (歐陽聖恩) 1997. *Goodbye, White Gloves – A Thousand Days of the Straits Exchange Foundation (再見、白手套/海基會 2000 日)*. Taipei: Sun Chou Culture Co (喬周文化公司).
- SEF (Straits Exchange Foundation 財團法人海峽交流基金會). 1992. "SEF Newsletter." (財團法人海峽交流基金會新聞稿) in Su, C. & Cheng, A. K. eds., (蘇起、鄭安國主編) *"One China, with Respective Interpretations" – A Historical Account of the Consensus of 1992 (「一個中國各自表述」共識的史實)*. Taipei: National Policy Foundation. (國家政策研究基金會).
- SEF (Straits Exchange Foundation 財團法人海峽交流基金會). 2001. *Koo-Wang Talks and Koo-Wang Meetings (辜汪會談與辜汪會晤)*, Taipei: SEF.
- Shen, T. (沈醉) 1989. *The Insight of Secret Police (軍統內幕)*. Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).
- Tang, H.L. (唐賢龍) 1947. *The Record of Taiwan's Uprising (台灣事變內幕記)*. Nanjing (南京): China Press Inc (中國新聞社).
- Tang, K.C. (唐國柱) 1997. *Top Secret (最高機密)*. Taipei: News Culture Co (新新聞公司).
- Tang, T.K. (唐德剛) 1989. *The Memoirs of Lee Tsung-jen (李宗仁回憶錄)*. Taipei: Shao-Yuan Publishing Co (曉園出版社公司).
- TI ed. (Taiwan Institute 台灣研究所編集) 1998. *The Republic of China General Review (中華民國總覽)*. Tokyo: TI.
- TNH ed. (Taiwan News House 台灣經世新報) 1938. *The Chronicle of Taiwan (台灣大年表)*. Reprinted 1994. Taipei: SMC Publishing Inc.
- Wang, T.Y. (王作榮) 1999. *The Failure of a Life : The Autobiography of Wang Tso-Yung (壯志未酬: 王作榮自傳)*. Taipei: Commonwealth Publishing Co., Ltd (天下遠見出版公司).
- Wang, T.Y. (王作榮) 2001. *A Truthful Account: Comments on Politicians and National Destiny (真話:談政客論國運)*. Taipei: Commonwealth Publishing Co (天下遠見出版社).
- Wang, T.Y. (王作榮) 2003. *To Chatting with an Old Friend Lee Teng-hui (與李登輝老友話家常)*. Taipei: Commonwealth publishing Co., Ltd (天下遠見出版公司).
- Wei, C.T. (魏朝廷) 1997. *The Report on Human Rights in Taiwan (1949-1996)(台灣人權報告)*. Taipei: Wen-Yin Tang Press Inc (文英堂出版社).

- Wu, C.L. (吳濁流) 1988. *The Non-flowering Fruit* (無花果). Taipei: Avanguard Publishing Co (前衛出版社).
- Wu, K.T. (吳克泰) 2002. *The Memoirs of Wu Ko-tai* (吳克泰回憶錄). Taipei: Earth Publishing House (人間出版社).
- Yang, C.C.(楊基銓). 1996. *The Memoirs of Yang Chi-chuan* (楊基銓回憶錄). Taipei: Avanguard Publishing Co (前衛出版社).
- Yang, T.C. (楊祖珺) 1992. *Rose in Full Blossom: Yang Tsu-chun's Recent Fifteen Years* (玫瑰盛開楊祖珺十五年來時路). Taipei: China Times Culture Publishing Co (時報文化出版公司).
- Yeh, F. (葉飛) 1988. *The Memoirs of Yeh fei* (葉飛回憶錄). Beijing: Liberation Army Publishing Co. (解放軍出版社)
- Yeh, S.T. (葉石濤) 1991. *An Old Taiwanese Novelist in the 1950s* (一個台灣老朽作家的五0年代). Taipei: Avanguard Publishing Co (前衛出版社).
- Yeh, S.T.(葉石濤) 1996. *The Memoirs of Tainan City* (府城瑣憶). Kaohsiung: Colour Cultural Publishing Co (派色文化出版社).
- Yu, Y.H. (郁永河) 1697. *Travel in Taiwan* (裨海紀遊). Reprinted 1959. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan.

2. SECONDARY RESOURCES

2.1. Books

- Anonymous. (作者不詳) 1994f. *Ebb and flow – the record of conflict in the Taiwan Strait between the KMT and the CCP* (潮漲潮落-國共角逐台灣海峽紀實). Industrial & Commercial Publishing House (工商聯出版社) p.176. Cited in Yang, Lang (楊浪). 1995. "On the Brink of War – The August 25 Jinmen Artillery Action Retrospect" (戰爭邊緣-對'8.23'金門炮戰的回顧) *Strategy and Management* (戰略與管理). 1995(5).
- ARATS (The Association for Relations across the Taiwan Strait 海峽兩岸關係協會). 2002. "The Letter of ARATS." (海峽兩岸關係協會函) In Su, C. & Cheng A. K. (蘇起、鄭安國主編) eds., *One China, with Respective Interpretations" – A Historical Account of the Consensus of 1992* (「一個中國各自表述」共識的史實). Taipei: National Policy Foundation. (國家政策研究基金會).
- Ayoob, M. 1995. *The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict, and the International System*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.
- Brogan H. 1985. *The Penguin History of the United States of America*. England: Longman Group Limited
- Brzezinski, Z. 1997. *The Grand Chessboard*. New York: Basic Books.
- Buchanan, A. 1991. *Secession: the Morality of Political Divorce from Fort Sumter to Lithuania and Quebec*. Boulder: Westview Press, Inc.
- Castellino, J. 2000. *International Law and Self-Determination: The Interplay of the Politics of Territorial Possession with Formulations of Post-Colonial 'National' Identity*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

- Chang, C.L. (張仲禮) 1955. *The Chinese Gentry, Studies on their Role in Nineteenth Century Chinese Society* (中國紳士-關於其在十九世紀中國社會中作用的研究). Chinese edition, trans by Lee R.C. (李榮昌譯). 1991. Shanghai: Shanghai Social Academy Press (上海社會科學院出版社).
- Chang, L.C. (張麟徵) 2000. "The Inside and Outside of Secession." (分離主義的內省外觀) *Taiwan at Crossroad* (歧路上的台灣). Taipei: Cross-Strait Academy Publishing House (海峽學術出版社).
- Chang, Y.F. (張玉法) 1998. *A Draft History of the Republic of China* (中華民國史稿). Taipei: Linking Publishing Company (聯經出版事業公司).
- Chang, Y.Y. (張月雲) 1999. "Retrospective on the Road I have Walked." (回首來時路) In Lee, T.H. 1999. *With the People Always in My Heart* (台灣的主張). Taipei: Yuan-Liou Publishing Co., Ltd (遠流出版公司).
- Chen, C. 1961. *Land Reform in Taiwan*. Taipei: China Publishing Company.
- Chen, C.N. (陳其南) 1990. *Family and Society: The Basic Idea of the Study of Taiwan and Chinese Society* (家族與社會:台灣和中國社會研究的基礎理念). Taipei: Linking Publishing Co (聯經出版事業公司).
- Chen, Y.M. (陳右銘) 1994. "The birth of the first generation of Mainland China's nuclear submarines." (中國第一代核潛艇誕生記) In Lee, C. et al ed., (李莊主編) *The Remembrance of the Republic* (中國的記憶). Peking: People's Publishing House (人民出版社).
- Cheng, F.M. (陳芳明) 1996. *Chiang Wei-chuan and His Era* (蔣渭川和他的時代). Taipei: Avanguard Publishing Co (前衛出版社).
- Chi, C.L. (戚嘉林) 1998. *A History of Taiwan* (台灣史). 3rd edition. Taipei: Chi, C.L.
- Chi, C.L. (戚嘉林) 2000. *A Historical Truth of Taiwan* (台灣史真相思索). Taipei: Chi, C.L.
- Chih, C.Y. (資中筠) 1992. The Origin of the Taiwan Problem between China and the US (中美關係中台灣問題之由來). In Chih, C. Y. & Ho, D. (何迪) eds., *Secret Archives of US Policy toward Taiwan* (美國對台政策機密檔案). Taipei: Cross-Strait Commentary Magazine House (海峽評論雜誌社).
- Chin, Y. H. (覃怡輝) 1981. *A Study of Lo Fu-sing's Anti-Japanese Revolution* (羅福星抗日革命事件研究). Taipei: Institute of the Three Principles of the People Academic Sinica (中央研究院三民主義研究所).
- Chou, C.Y. (周祝瑛). 2002. *Studying in Mainland China / What you need to know*. (留學大陸 Must Know). Taipei: Cheng Chung Book Co., Ltd.(正中書局)
- Chou, H.W. (周憲文) 1980. *Taiwan's Economic History* (台灣經濟史). Taipei: Taiwan Kai-Ming Bookshop (台灣開明書局).
- Chu, P.I. (朱秉一) 1994. "The outline of the 23 August Action Process." (八二三戰役經過概述). In Historical Research Commission of Taiwan Province (台灣省文獻委員會) & Military History and Translation Office of the Ministry of National Defence (國防部史政編譯局) ed., *Special Documentary Collection of 823 Combat* (八二三戰役文獻專輯). Taipei.

- Chua, S.C. 1957. State of Singapore, Report on the Census of Population. Cited in Tsui K.C. (崔貴強), *The Shift of the National Identity of Malayan Chinese* (星馬華人國家認同的轉向). 1990. Singapore: South Seas Society Singapore (新加坡南洋學會).
- Chuang, C.T. & Ho, S.C. trans. (莊金德、賀嗣章編譯) 1977. *The Archives of Lo Fu-sing's anti-Japanese Resistance* (羅福星抗日革命案全檔). Taipei: The Historical Research Commission of Taiwan Province (台灣省文獻委員會).
- CMWU (Chungli Major Worship Union 中壢郡祭祀聯盟). 1938. Temple Management in Chungli (郡下於寺廟整理就). pp.7-8. In Chen, L.J. (陳玲蓉) *Taiwanese Religious Policy under Japanese Control* (日據時期神道統制下的台灣宗教政策). Taipei: Independence evening Post/ The Cultural Publishing Section (自立晚報社文化出版部).
- Crespigny, R.D. 1992. *China this Century*, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, Inc.
- Davidson, J.W. 1903. *The Island of Formosa: Past and Present*. New York: Oxford University Press. (Printed by SMC, Inc. in 1988)
- Du, W.S. (杜武志) 1997. *Colonial Education under Japanese Occupation Period* (日治時期的殖民教育). Taipei: Taipei County Cultural Center (台北縣立文化中心).
- Ebrey, P.B. 1996. *The Cambridge Illustrated History of China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Entessar, N. 1992. *Kurdish Ethnonationalism*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers. Cited in Ayoob, M. 1995. *The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict, and the International System*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.
- Esman, M. J. 1994. *Ethnic Politics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Feng, H.C. (封漢章) 1992. *The Forty Years History of Taiwan* (台灣四十年紀實). Hpeh: Hpeh People Publishing Co (河北人民出版社).
- Franke, W. 1970. *A Century of Chinese Revolution 1851-1949*. translated by Rudman, S. from *Das Jahrhundert der Chinesischen Revolution, 1851-1949*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell Publisher Ltd.
- Fujii, S. (藤井志津枝) 1997. *731 Troops* (七三一部隊). Taipei: Wen-Yin Tang Press Inc (文英堂出版社).
- Ger, Y.K. (葛永光) 1999. *The Story of Taiwan: Politics* (台灣的故事:政治篇). Taipei: The Government Information Office (行政院新聞局).
- Guibernau, M. 1996. *Nationalisms: the Nation-State and Nationalism in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Gurr, T.R. 1993. *Minorities at Risk: A Global View of Ethnopolitical Conflicts*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace.
- Gurr, T.R. & Harff, B. 1994. *Ethnic Conflict in World Politics*. Boulder: Westview Press, Inc.

- Han, S. (韓素音) 1995. *Eldest Son: Zhou Enlai and the Making of Modern China, 1898-1976* (周恩來現代中國). Translated by Chang, L.K. (張連康). Taipwi: Silk Road Publishing House (絲路出版社).
- Hechter, M. 2000. *Containing Nationalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, Inc.
- Henderson, G. & Lebow, R.N. 1974. "Conclusions." In Henderson, G. Lebow, R.N. & Stoessinger J. G. eds., *Divided Nations in a Divided World*. New York: David Mckay Company, Inc.
- Heraclides, A. 1991. *The Self-Determination of Minorities in International Politics*. London: Frank Cass and Company Limited.
- Hiroo, M. (向山寬夫著) 1999. *A History of the National Movement in Taiwan (Formosa) under Japanese Rule* (日本統治下的台灣民族運動史). Trans by Yang, H. R. et al. (楊鴻儒等譯) Taipei: Luck and Longevity Company.
- Horowitz, D.L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hsu, C.Y. 1995. *The Rise of Modern China*. Fifth edition. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hsu, H. (許漢). 1993. *The Seventy Years of Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝的七十年). Taipei: Kai-chin Culture Co (開今文化公司). Cited in: Ramon H. Myers. 1994. "Building the First Chinese Democracy: the Crisis and Leadership of President Lee Teng-hui." In Hu, J. C. *Quiet Revolutions on Taiwan, Republic of China*. Taipei: Kwang Hwa Publishing Co.
- Hsu, S.H. (許素華) 1995. *From Hometown to the Office of the President: Face to Face with Lee Teng-hui* (從源興居到總統府-與李登輝面對面). Taipei: Jilit Publishing Co (漢光文化公司).
- Hsu, S.L. (許介麟). 2001. *Taiwan Historical Record* (台灣史記), Vol 4. Taipei: Wen-Yin Tang Press Inc (文英堂出版社).
- Hsu, Y.T. (徐淵濤) 2000. *Helping Lee teng-hui with his Make-Up* (替李登輝卸妝). Taipei: Hsu, S.T.
- Hua, S.N.(華松年) 1984. *The History of Taiwanese Agriculture*(台灣糧政史). Taipei: The Commercial Press Ltd (台灣商務書局).
- Huang C.C. (黃俊傑) 1992. *The Reminiscences of the Staff of the Sino-American Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction*(中國農村復興聯合委員會口述歷史訪問紀錄). Taipei: Institute of Modern History, Academic Sinica(中央研究院近代史研究所).
- Huang, C.C. (黃俊傑) 1995. *Transformation and Prospects for Taiwan* (戰後台灣的轉型及其展望). Taipei: Cheng Chung Co., Ltd (正中書局).
- Huang, C.C. (黃俊傑) 2000. "The Study of the Relationship between Cultural Identity and Political Identity in Taiwanese Consciousness"(「論台灣意識」中「文化認同」與「政治認同」的關係) *Consciousness and Taiwanese Culture*(台灣意識與台灣文化). Taipei: Cheng Chung Book Co (正中書局).
- Huang, C.H. (黃智輝) 1984. *The Transformation of Industrial Development Strategy and Trade in Taiwan* (台灣工業發展策略與貿易型態之轉變). No.120. Taipei: Bank of Taiwan (台灣銀行).

- Huang, K.H. (黃昆輝) 1992. *Guidelines for National Unification and Cross-Strait Relations*. (國統綱領與兩岸關係). Taipei: MAC.
- Huang, S.F. (黃宣範) 1993. *Language, Science and Ethnic Conscience* (語言、社會與族群意識). Taipei: Crane Publishing Co. (文鶴出版公司)
- Huntington, S.P. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*. London: Simon & Schuster UK Ltd.
- Kamisaka, F. (上反冬子) 2001. Trans by Luo, W.S. & Yang, M.C. (駱文森 與楊明珠譯) *Tiger Mouth President / Lee Teng-hui and his Wife* (虎口總統-李登輝與曾文惠). Taipei: Eurasiam Publishing Group (先覺出版公司).
- Kammeyer, K.C. et al. 1997. *Sociology: Experiencing a Changing Societies*. 7th edition. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Kerr, G. H. 1965. *Formosa Betrayed*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company Boston, The Riverside Press Cambridge.
- KMTCC (KMT Central Committee) ed. (中國國民黨中央委員會編) 1978. *Revolution Documents* (革命文獻). Vol 77 (第 77 輯). Taipei: Central Books Suppliers.
- Kuo, C.S. et al. (郭傳璽等) 1993. *Kuomintang and Taiwan's Forty Years of History* (中國國民黨台灣 40 年史綱). Beijing: Chinese Literary and Historical Publishing Co (中國文史哲出版社).
- Kuo, T.I. (郭廷以) 1986. *The Outline of Modern Chinese History* (近代中國史綱). 3rd edition. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press (香港中文大學出版社).
- Lai, J.H. et al. (賴澤涵等) 1994. *The Report on the study of the 228 Incident* (二二八事件研究報告). Taipei: China Times Culture Publishing Co (時報文化出版公司).
- Lampton, D.M. 2001 *Same Bed Different Dreams*. London: University of California Press, Ltd.
- Lan, P.C. (藍博洲) 1992. *The Song of the Wagon* (輓馬車之歌). Taipei: China Times Culture Publishing Co (時報文化出版公司).
- Lan, P.C. (藍博洲) 1993. *Sunken Corpses. Escape and the 228 Incident* (沉屍.流亡.二二八). Taipei: China Times Culture Publishing Co.
- Lan, P.C. (藍博洲) 2000. *Communist Youth: Lee Teng-hui* (共產青年李登輝). Taipei: Lan, P.C.
- Lee, A. (李敖) 1995. *Peng, Ming-min who you do not understand* (你不知道的彭明敏). Taipei: Busines Weekly Cultural Publishing Co (商周文化事業公司).
- Lee, C.C. (李曉莊) 1996. *What Kind of person is Lee Teng-hui ?* (李登輝是什麼人?) Beijing: East Publishing House (東方出版社).
- Lee, C.D. (李嘉嵩) 1963. "The Study of Religious Policy during the Japanese Colonial Period." (日本治台宗教政策考) *The Pride of Taiwan* (瀛光), No 130. p.737. Cited In Chen, L.J. (陳玲蓉) *Taiwanese Religious Policy under Japanese Control* (日據時期神道統制下的台灣宗教政策). Taipei: Independence Evening Post/ Cultural Publishing Department (自立晚報社文化出版部).

- Lee, C.F. (李宜鋒) 1998. "The Interview Record of Ku Cheng-wen." (谷正文先生訪談錄) In HRCTR ed. 1998e. *The Compilation of Historical Material of Political Cases in the Period of Material Law in Taiwan* (台灣地區戒嚴時期五 0 年代政治案件史料彙編五), No. 5 Nantou (南投).
- Lee, H.S. (李鴻生) 1993. *The 50 Years of the Sino-US Relationship* (中美關係五十年). Shanghai: One Hundred Publishing House (百家出版社).
- Lee, J. et al, (李仁等) 1992. *Taiwan Forty Years*. (台灣四十年) Shansi: Shansi People Publishing Co.
- Lee, S.L. (李松林) 1993. *The Taiwanese Era of Chiang Ching-kuo* (蔣經國的台灣時代). Taipei: Wind and Cloud Era Publishing House (風雲時代出版公司).
- Lee, Y.P. (李元平) 1993. *The Biography of Yu Ta-wei* (俞大維傳). Taichung (台中): Taiwan Daily News (台灣日報社).
- Li, D. 1971. *The Ageless Chinese*. 2nd edition. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons.
- Li T. (李達) 1988. *Biography of Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝評傳). Hongkong (香港): Wideangle Mirror Publishing House (廣角鏡出版社). Cited in: Ramon H. Myers. 1994. Building the First Chinese Democracy: the Crisis and Leadership of President Lee Teng-hui. In Hu, J.C. ed. *Quiet Revolutions on Taiwan, Republic of China*. Taipei: Kwang Hwa Publishing Co.
- Li, Y.H. (李玉貞) 1996. *Sun Yat-sen and Comintern* (孫中山與共產國際). Taipei: Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica (中央研究院近代史研究所).
- Liao, I.C. (廖一瑾) 1999. *The Poetic History of Taiwan* (台灣詩史). Taipei: Literature, History and Philosophy Publishing Co. (文史哲出版社).
- Lin, C.Y. (林景源) 1981. *Industrialisation in Taiwan, 1946-72: Trade and Import Substitution Policies for Developing Countries* (台灣工業化之研究). Taipei: Bank of Taiwan (台灣銀行).
- Lin, J.S. (林鐘雄) 1987. *Forty Years of Economic Development in Taiwan* (台灣經濟發展 40 年). Taipei: The Cultural Publishing Section of the Independence Evening Post (自立晚報社文化出版部).
- Liu, I.C. (劉益昌) 1992. *The Archaeological Site of Taiwan* (台灣的考古遺址). Taipei: Taipei County Cultural Center.
- Liu, T.H. ed. (劉庭華編) 1995. *The Chinese War against Japan and World War II* (中國抗日戰爭與第二次世界大戰). Beijing: Sea Wave Publishing House (海潮出版社).
- Lo, H.L. (羅香林) 1977. "Evolution of Chinese Society and its Relationship to Chinese Historical Division." In Chang, K. Y. et al. eds., (張永貴等) *Chinese History*. Vol I (General & Ancient History) (中國通史及上古史). Taipei: China Academy.
- Lo, L.Y. (羅來勇) 1995. *The Spirit of the Harbin Military Engineering College* (哈軍工魂), Beijing: CCP Central Party School Publishing House (中共中央黨校出版社).
- Lord, W. 1996. "Lord interview" 25 June 1996. Cited in Mann, J. 1998. *About Face: A History of America's Curious relationship with China, from Nixon to Clinton*. New York: A Division of Random House, Inc.

- Long, S. 1991. *Taiwan: China's Last Frontier*. New: St. Martin's Press, Inc.
- Lung, C. (龍章) 1996. *Vietnam and the Sino-French War* (中法越南戰爭史). Taipei: The Commercial Press Ltd (台灣商務印書館).
- Ma, Y.J. (馬英九) 1992. *The Retrospect and Prospect of the Cross-Straits Relation* (兩岸關係的回顧與前瞻). Taipei: MAC.
- Mann, J. 1998. *About Face: A History of America's Curious relationship with China, from Nixon to Clinton*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Means, G.P. 1976. *Malaysian Politics*. 2nd edition. London: Holder & Stoughton. Cited in: Wang, K. C. 1997. *Ethnic-Party Politics in Malaysia: 1955-1995*. Taipei: Tang Publishing House.
- MSA/Author Team (Military Science Academy 「Modern War History of Chinese」 Author Team 中國近代戰爭史編寫組). *Modern War History of China* (中國近代戰爭史), Vol 2. Taipei: Military Science Publishing Co.
- Mufson, S. 1996b. "Beijing Warns U.S. on Naval Display: Two Carrier Groups to Monitor Chinese Maneuvers in Taiwan Strait." *Washington Post*, 18 March 1996, p.13. Cited in Mann, J. 1998. *About Face A History of America's Curious relationship with China, from Nixon to Clinton*. New York: A Division of Random House, Inc.
- Musgrave, T.D. 2000. *Self-Determination and National Minorities*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nakashima, M. (中島嶺雄) 2000. "Taiwan's Choice to Enlarge Asia" (台灣的選擇擴大了亞洲的可能性) In Lee, T. H. & Nakashima, M. (李登輝,中島嶺雄), trans Lou W.S. & Yang M.C. (駱文森,楊明珠譯), *Wisdom and Strategy of Asia* (亞洲的智略). Taipei: Yuan-Liou Publishing Co., Ltd (遠流出版社).
- Peng, H.E. (彭懷恩) 1991. *The Political Economy of Taiwan's Development* (台灣發展的政治經濟分析). Taipei: Wind and Cloud forum Publishing House (風雲論壇出版社).
- Peng, T.C. (彭子強) 1995. *Fantastic Whale and Sacred Dragon* (奇鯨神龍). Beijing: CCP Central Party School Publishing House (中共中央黨校出版社).
- PMM (228 Peace Memorial Museum 台北二二八紀念館). 1999. *Formosa Betrayed, George H. Kerr's Collections* (被出賣的台灣 葛超智文物展綜覽). Taipei: PMM.
- PRCNEC(PRC National Education Committee 中華人民共和國國家教育委員會制定). ed., 1991. *The Ideological and Political Education Guideline for the Historical Courses of the Primary and Middle Schools.* (中小學歷史學科思想政治教育綱要) People Education Publishing Co., Ltd (人民教育出版社). Cited in Chen, C. (陳其) 2001. "The Patriotism education and Internationalism Education in the Historical Courses of the Chinese Middle School:1949-1999." (中國中學歷史教學中的愛國主義教育和國際主義教育:1949-1999) In Lin, C.L. & Zheng, Y.N. eds., *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relation* (民族主義與兩岸關係). Taipei: Third Nature Publishing Co.
- PRCNEC/BED (PRC National Education Committee/ Basic Educational Department 中華人民共和國國家教育委員會基礎教育司編訂). ed., 1996. *The History Teaching Guideline for the Full Time Middle School (For Testing Use)* (全日制普通進階中學歷史教學大綱(供試驗用)). People Education Publishing Co., Ltd. Cited in Chen, C. (陳其) 2001. "The Patriotism education and Internationalism Education in the Historicidal Courses of the Chinese Middle Schools: 1949-1999." In Lin, C.L. & Zheng,

- Y.N. eds., *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relation*. Taipei: Third Nature Publishing Co.
- Roberts, J.A.G. 1999. *A History of China*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd.
- Rodzinski, W. 1983. *A History of China*. Vol. 2. English edition. Oxford: Pergamon Press Ltd.
- Schaeffer, R. 1990. *Warpaths: The Politics of Partition*. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Schaefer, R.T. & Lamn, R.P. 1998. *Sociology*. 6th edition. New York: McGraw- Hill Companies, Inc.
- Seton-Watson, H. 1977. *Nations and States: An Enquiry into the Origins of Nations and the Politics of Nationalism*. London: Methuen & Co. Ltd.
- Shambaugh, D. 2002. *Modernizing China's Military*. University of California Press.
- Shen, C. et al. (沈駿等) 1990. *Contemporary Taiwan* (當代台灣). Anhwei (安徽): Anhwei People Publishing Co. (安徽人民出版社)
- Shi, H.Y. & Len, K.M. eds., (許惠祐與林惠美編) 1994. *The Practical Application of Cross-Strait Investment Laws and Regulations* (實用兩岸投資法規彙編). Taipei: SEF (The Strait Exchange Foundation) (財團法人海峽交流基金會).
- Shirai T. & Ema, T. (白井朝言、江間常井) 1939. *The Japanisation Movement* (皇民化運動). Taipei: East Taiwan Shin Shen Daily News/ Taiwan Branch (東台灣新生報社台北支局)
- Smith, A.D. 1991. *National Identity*. England: Penguin Group.
- Studwell, Joe. 2002. *The China Dream*. London: Profile Books Ltd.
- Sung, S. et al. (宋春等) 1990. *The Forty Year History of the Kuomintang and Taiwan* (中國國民黨台灣四十年). Kirin: Kirin Cultural and Historical Publishing Co (吉林文史出版社).
- Tang, S. B. (唐樹備) "Tang Shubei stated that it doomed failure for Taiwanese authorities encouraging two Chinas." (唐樹備正告台灣當局鼓吹「兩個中國」註定要失敗) *Remin Ribao*, 13 July 1999. In Liu Kuo-chi (劉國基) ed., *The Overall Review of Two Straits* (兩國論全面觀察). Taipei: Cross-Strait Publishing House (海峽學術出版社), September 1999.
- Ting, S.M. (丁介民) 2002. *Review of the growth of Taiwanese consciousness from a policy and non-policy perspective* (從政策及非政策層面看「台灣意識」之茁長). Taipei: Seminar on Chinese consolidation and self-sustainment (中華民族團結自強學術研討會).
- Tang, K. 1989. *Hong Kong and Macao: History in Search of a Future*. Taipei: WACL/APACL.
- Tsou, C.W. (鄒景雯) 2001. *The Truthful Memories of Lee Teng-hui's Rule* (李登輝執政告白實錄). Taipei: Incision Publishing Co., Ltd (印刻出版社)
- Tsurumi, E.P. 1977. *Japanese Colonial Education in Taiwan, 1885-1945*. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

- Tu, I.F. (屠義芳) 1981. "Practices and Prospects for the Chinese Cultural Renaissance Movement." (中華文化復興運動的實踐與展望) *Cultural Establishment* (文化建設). Taichung: Taiwan Province Information Office (台灣省政府新聞處).
- Tyler, P. 1999. *A Great Wall: Six Presidents and China*. New York: PublicAffairs.
- Wakabayashi, M. (若林正文) Trans by Lai, Hsiang-Yin (賴香吟譯) 1998. *Chiang Ching-kuo and Lee Teng-hui* (蔣經國與李登輝). Taipei: Yuan-Liou Publishing Co., Ltd.
- Wang, C.C. (王長璽) & Chiang, S.K. (張繼光) 1954. *Land Reform in Taiwan* (台灣土地改革) Taipei: Taiwan Province Information Office (台灣省新聞處).
- Wang, C.M. et al. (王建民等) 1993. *The Full Guide to Cross-Straits Economic Trade and Investment* (海峽兩岸經濟貿易投資大全). Beijing: East Publishing House (東方出版社).
- Wang, K.C. (王國璋) 1997. *Ethnic Party Politics in Malaysia: 1955-1995* (馬來西亞的族群政黨政治 1955-1995). Taipei: Tang Publishing House (唐山出版社).
- Wang, L.S. (王力行) 1995. *The Last Year of the Ching-kuo in the Diary of Hau Pei-tsun* (郝總長日記中的經國先生晚年). Taipei: Commonwealth Publishing Co., Ltd.
- Wang, S. P. (王曉波) 1999. "Chingdao Lake Incident and Cross-Straits Relations." (千島湖事件與兩岸關係) *Strait One Hundred Reviews* (海峽百論). Taipei: Cross-Strait Academy Publishing House (海峽學術出版社).
- Wang, T.T. (王曾才) 1983. "The Study of the Hong Kong Problem." (香港問題之探討) *Thesis on the Diplomatic History between China and Britain* (中英外交史論文). Taipei: Linking Publishing Co (聯經出版事業公司).
- Wei, C.T. (韋政通) 2000. *The Outline of Chinese Culture*. (中國文化概論) 6th edition. Taipei: The Buffalo Book Co (水牛出版社).
- Wei, M. (衛民) 2002. *Taiwan, China, Great Devastation*. (台灣、中國、大崩壞). Taipei: Seadove Publishing Company Ltd (海鴿文化出版圖書公司).
- Wei, W. 1992. *Capitalism: A Chinese Version*. Ohio: Asian Studies Center, Ohio State University.
- Wei, Y. (魏鏞) 1985. "The Division and Unification of the Chinese Political System: Ideas, Argument and Processes." (中國政治體系之分裂與統一, 觀念, 爭論與過程) *Science, Elite and Modernization* (科學人才與現代化). Taipei: Student Book Co (台灣學生書局).
- Weng, C.I. (翁佳音) 1986. *Taiwanese Armed Resistance under the Early Japanese Rule (1895-1902)* (台灣漢族武裝抗日史研究 1895-1902). History and Chinese Literature Series (文史叢刊之七十四) No 74. Taipei: National Taiwan University (國立台灣大學).
- Whang, C.T. (汪知亭) 1978. *New Data on Taiwan's Education System* (台灣教育史料新編). Taipei: The Commercial Press Ltd (台灣商務印書館).
- Wu, C.P. (吳寄萍) 1969. *The Educational Ideology of Chiang Kai-shek* (蔣介石教育思想). Taipei: Cheng Chung Book Co., Ltd (正中書局).

- Wu, K.T. (吳克泰) 1995. "Personal Interview from Lan, Po-chou." (藍博洲訪問吳克泰) In Lan, P.C. (藍博洲) 2000. *Communist Youth: Lee Teng-hui* (共產青年李登輝). Taipei: Lan, P.C.
- Wu, M.T. (吳密察) 1990. "From the Development of the Japanese Colonial Educational System to the Establishment of the Taipei Imperial University." (從日本殖民地教育學制發展看台北帝國大學的設立) *The Study of Taiwanese Modern History* (台灣近代史研究). Taipei: Rice Country Publishing House (稻香出版社).
- Wu, T.C. ed., (吳廷璆) 1994. *The History of Japan* (日本史). Tianjin(天津): Nan-kai Publishing Co. (南開出版社).
- Yang, S.C. (楊世駒). 1990. "The Conclusion of the Report of the Black Cat Squadron." (黑貓中隊偵察總結報告), In Wong, T. S. (翁台生) & Chris Pocock. *Black Cat Squadron* (黑貓中隊). Taipei: Linking Publishing Co. (聯經出版事業)
- Yang, W.L.(楊威理) Trans by Chen, I. C. (陳映真譯). 1995. *Dual Homeland* (雙鄉記). Taipei: Earth Publishing House (人間出版社).
- Yauchi, H. (矢內原忠雄著) 1929 Trans by Chou, H. W. (周憲文譯) 1985. *Taiwan under the Japanese Imperialists* (日本帝國主義下之台灣). Taipei: Pamirs Book Co., Ltd (帕米爾書書店).
- Yu, T.S.(于宗先) 2000. *The Story of Taiwan: Economy*(台灣的故事:經濟篇). Taipei: GIO.

2.2. Dictionaries and encyclopedias

- Akomolafe, O.A. 1996. Self-Determination. In Magill, F. N. et al. eds., *International Encyclopedia of Government and Politics*, Vol II. London: Salem Press Inc, pp.1235-1238.
- Bealey, F.W. 1999. *The Blackwell Dictionary of Political Science*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- Elliott, S.P. et al. eds., 1992. *Webster's New World Encyclopedia*. New York: Random Century Group Limited and Simmon & Schuster Inc.
- Liang, W.C. et al. (梁為楫等) 1993. *An Introduction to Archival Documents on the Unequal Treaty of Modern China* (中國近代不平等條約選編與介紹). Beijing (北京): Chinese Telecast Publishing House (中國廣播電視出版社).
- Lo, C.L. et al. (羅家倫等) 1969. *Chronology of the National Father (Dr. Sun Yat-sen)* (國父年譜). Revised edition. Vol 2. Taipei: Compilation Committee of KMT Central Committee (中國國民黨中央委員會黨史史料編纂委員會).
- Longyear, R.M. 1996. Nationalism. In Magill, F. N. ed., *International Encyclopedia of Government and Politics*. London: Salem Press Inc.
- Magill, F.N. et al. 1996. *International Encyclopedia of Government and Politics*. Vol 2. Chicago: Salem Press Inc.
- Morries, H.S. 1968. Ethnic Groups. In Sills, D.L. eds., *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. Volume 5. USA: Crowell Collier and Macmillan, Inc.

Motyl A.J. *et al.* (eds) 2001. *Encyclopedia of Nationalism*. Vol 2. USA: Academic Press.

Robertson, D. 1993. *A Dictionary of Modern Politics*. 2nd edition. London: Europa Publications Limited.

So, S.H. & Si, L. (壽孝鶴與奚蘭) 1992. *The Main Events of the Twentieth Century in China* (二十世紀中國大事觀). Tsingtau (青島): Tsingtau Publishing Co. (青島出版社).

Shinmura, I. eds., (新村出編) 1998. *Big Japanese Dictionary* (廣辭苑) 5th edition. Tokyo (東京): Iwanami Book Store (岩波書店).

Vincent, A. 2001. Political Theory. In Motyl, A. J. *et al.* eds., *Encyclopedia of Nationalism*, Volume 1. San Diego: Academic Press.

2.3. Journal articles

Abedin, N. 1989. "The Politics of Separatism." *The Round Table*, 310: 223-236.

Ayres, R.W. & Saideman, S. 2000. "Is Separatism as Contagious as the Common Cold or as Cancer? Testing International and Domestic Explanations." *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics*. 2000, 6, 3, Autumn, pp.91-113.

Beran, H. 1984. "A Liberal Theory of Secession." *Political Studies*, Vol XXXII (1) : 21-31.

Burr, William and Richelson, Jeffrey T. 2000. "Whether to Strangle the Baby in the Cradle." *International Security*, 25(3): 54-99.

Chen, C.H. (陳俊勳) 1988. "Economic Development of Taiwan, Mainland China and the Experience of Japan." (台灣、大陸的經濟發展與日本經驗) *Taiwan Book Quarterly* (台灣銀行季刊), 39 (3) : 161-228.

Chiang, S.S. (江樹生) 1985. "The Soutlangh City." (蕭壟城記) *The Taiwan Folkways* (台灣風物), 35 (4) : 80-87.

Chung, M.F. (鐘美芳) 1986. "The Study of Li Poetry Society in the Japanese Colonial Period (I)." (日據時代櫟社之研究 (上)) *Taipei Historical Documents* (台北文獻), Vol 78. pp.207-301.

Heraclides, A. 1990. Secession Minorities and External Involvement. *International Organization* 44, No. 3 (Summer 1990) . p.378. Cited in Ayoob, M. *The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict, and the International System*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc. p.52.

Heraclides, A. 1997. "The Ending of Unending Conflicts: Separatist Wars." *Millennium Journal of International Studies*, Vol 26 (3) : 679-708.

Hsu, H.C. (許雪姬) 1991. "The Language Problem in the Early Period of Recovering Taiwan - in the 228 Incident." (台灣光復初期的語文問題-以 228 事件前後為例) *Correspondence of Taiwan History and Relics* (史聯雜誌), 19: 89-103.

Huang, T.S. (黃得時) 1976. "From the Establishment of Taipei Imperial University to the Present of National Taiwan University." (從台北帝國大學設立到國立台灣大學現況) *Reports on Historiographical Studies of Taiwan* (台灣文獻), 26 (4) & 27 (1) : 224-245.

- Kobayashi, S. (小林躋造) 1940. "The Present Situation in Taiwan." (台灣 近情) *Civilisation Association News* (文明協會), No 165. p.18. Cited in Jinn Terny, Jeny Jii. (近藤己正) 1995. "The Military Mobilisation of a Different People and the Policy of Japanese Imperialisation on the Taiwanese Military." (對異民族的軍事動員與皇民化政策-以台灣軍為中心) Trans by She P.S. (許佩賢). *Reports on Historiographical studies of Taiwan* (台灣文獻), 46 (2) : 189-223.
- Lai, Y.H. (賴永祥) 1965. "Trade Relations between the Koxinga's Family and the English East India Company, 1670-1683." (台灣鄭氏與英國的通商關係史) *Taiwan Historical Documents* (台灣文獻), 16 (2) : 1-50.
- Lee, D.M. (李棟明) 1969. "The Social Study of the Increase in Taiwan's Population after 1945." (光復後台灣人口社會增加之研討) *Taipei Historical Documents* (台北文獻), 9 & 10: 215-249.
- Lee, D.M. (李棟明) 1970. "The Make-up and Distribution of Mainlanders in Taiwan." (居台外省籍人口之組成與分佈) *Taipei Historical Documents* (台北文獻), 11 & 12: 62-86.
- Lee, S.F. (李筱峰) 1998. "The History of the Political Myth of the Anti-communists and Russia in Chiang's Regime." (蔣政權「反攻抗俄」的政治迷思史料舉隅) *Taiwan Historical Material Studies* (台灣史料研究), 12: 45-79.
- Lerman, A.J. 1977. "National Elite and Local Politician in Taiwan." *American Political Science Review*, Vol LXX (Dec 1977) : 1406-1422.
- Lin, Y.H. (林義欣). 2001. "The Analysis of the Development and Trade of the Cross-Strait Trade Exchange." (兩岸經貿交流發展趨勢分析) *Studies in Communism* (共黨問題研究), 27(11): 55-66.
- Liu, C.L. (劉振魯) 1982. "The Analysis of Genocidal Policy during the Japanese Colonial Period." (日據時期滅種政策的剖析) *Reports on Historiographical Studies on Taiwan* (台灣文獻), 33 (1) : 121-129.
- Morris-Jones, W.H. 1986. "Realities and Dreams: Ebb and Flow in the Politics of Separatism." *The Round Table*, 298: 129-138.
- Sheng, H. (盛洪) 1996. "From Nationalism to Cosmopolitanism." (從民族主義到天下主義) *Strategy and Management* (戰略與管理), 1996(1): 14-19.
- Sung, C.C. (宋鎮照) 2002. "Analysing the development of political and economic relations between Taiwan and Mainland China: Is the Taiwanese economy going to be marginalised?" (解析台灣與大陸政經關係發展:台灣經濟走向邊緣化?) *Studies in Communism* (共黨問題研究), 28(10): 8-24.
- Takeda, T. (武田壽夫). 1944. *The Book on How to Change Chinese Names to Japanese names* (改姓名全書). In Hung, C. F. (洪秋芬) 1991. "Taiwan Paojia and Life Improvement Movement." (台灣保甲和『生活改善』運動 1937-1945) *Correspondence of Taiwan History and Relics* (史聯雜誌), No 19. pp.69-87.
- Tsai, C.T. (蔡錦堂) 1992. "The Religious Policy of Taiwan during the Japanese Colonial Period." (日據時期台灣之宗教政策) *The Taiwan Folkways* (台灣風物), 42 (4) : 105-136.
- Tsai, H.Y. (蔡慧玉) 1994. "Paojia Headmen, Paojia Secretaries, and Township Governments: Oral History." (保正、保甲書記、街庄役場口述歷史). *The Taiwan Folkways* (台灣風物), 44 (2) : 69-111.

Tsao, Y.H.(曹永和) 1991. Trans by Chung, S.H.(鐘淑敏) *et al.* "Historical Interaction between Taiwan and Japan in the China Sea Area." (環中國海域交流史上的台灣和日本). *The Taiwan Folkways* (台灣風物), 41 (1): 17-43.

Tung, C.Y. (童振源) "Cross-Strait Economic Integration and Taiwan's National Security Concerns." (兩岸經濟整合與台灣的國家安全顧慮) *Prospect Quarterly* (遠景基金季刊). 43(3): 41-57.

Wang, F.C. (王甫昌) 1996. "Consensus Mobilisation of the Political Opposition in Taiwan: Comparing Two Waves of Challenges, 1979-1989." (台灣反對運動的共識動員:1979 至 1989 年兩次挑戰高峰的比較) *Taiwanese Political Science Review* (台灣政治學刊), 1: 129-210.

Wang, F.C. (王甫昌) 1997. "Structural Constraint, Movement Participation, and Dissent Ideology: A Preliminary Study of the Social Structural bases of Party Support in Taiwan." (結構限制, 運動參與, 與異議性意識:台灣民眾政黨支持的社會結構基礎初探) *Taiwan Society in 1990s* (九0年代的台灣社會). Vol 2. pp.249-294.

Wang, F.C. (王甫昌) 1998. "The Formation of Taiwan Ethnic Consciousness." (光復後台灣族群意識的形成) *Historical Monthly* (歷史月刊), 131: 30-40.

Yang, L. (楊浪) 1995. "On the Brink of War – The August 25 Jinmen (Quemoy) Artillery Action in Retrospect" (戰爭邊緣-對'8.23'金門炮戰的回顧) *Strategy and Management* (戰略與管理), 1995(5): 24-35.

2.4. Newspapers

AFP (Agency France-Presse). "China Ready to Fight On Taiwan and Tibet, Singapore Ally Says." *International Herald Tribune*, 12 October 1995.

Anderson, J. "ROC Delegation Rises for Anthem, Stays Seated as Yang Leaves." *China Post*, 5 May 1989.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1994d. "With regard to the fact that Chiang Ching-kuo did not transfer to the Taiwanese when he was alive." (關於蔣經國先生未年生之年移交政權) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 11 May 1994.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1994e. "How to Deal with the Cross-Straits Relationship and Diplomatic Matters?" (外來政權如何處理兩岸關係與外交事務) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 16 May 1994.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1996a. "Mainland China will test-launch missiles from 8 to 15, threatens Taiwan's north and south sea area." (中共自8日起15日止試射彈 威脅台灣南北海域) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 6 March 1996.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1996b. "From 12 to 20 March Mainland China will hold live-fire naval and air exercises south of Taiwan." (中共12日起20日止在台海南端進行海空實彈演習) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 10 March 1996.

Anonymous. 1996d. "China assures US it will not attack, despite tension." *China News*, 16 March 1996.

Anonymous. 1996e. "Denying Invasion Plans, China Steps up War Games." *International Herald Tribune*, 15 March 1996.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1999d. "For the two states theory Jiang Zemin instructs that Mainland China implement strong action." (對兩國論 江澤民指示採取強烈行動) *Commercial Times* (工商時報), 15 July 1999. Cited in Yeh, T. C. (葉自強) 2002. "The meaning of Mainland China's 1996-2001 military exercise aimed at Taiwan." (1996-2001 年中共對台軍演之意涵) *Studies in Communism* (共黨問題研究), 28(10):75-92.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1999e. "Watching the negative reaction of the US on the two state theory" (正視美國對「兩國論」的負面反應) *China Times* (中國時報) 17 July 1999, In Liu, K. C. (劉國基)., 1999. *The Overall Review of Two States* (兩國論全面觀察) Taipei: Cross-Strait Academy Publishing House (海峽學術出版社), pp.159-161.

Bodeen, C. 1995a. "Cornell donation from worldwide." *The China Post*, 13 April.

Bodeen, C. 1995b. "Questions arise after OK for Lee." *China Post*, 24 May. 1995.

Chang, C. (張青) "We gave a guarantee to the US that we would not amend our Constitution nor seek Taiwan's independence." (我向美保證不修憲不搞台獨) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 25 July 1999.

Chang, C.C. (張宗智). "The US Mentions Hong Kong for the First Time." (美國有史以來第一次提香港) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 23 July 1999.

Chang, C.T. (張聖岱). "Stanley Roth asks Mainland China for self-restraint and to return to negotiations." (陸士達要求中共克制 恢復磋商) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 24 July 1999.

Chang, H.Y. (張慧英). 1999a. "President Lee: I am firmly opposed to Taiwan's independence." (李總統：我是堅決反對台獨的) *China Times* (中國時報), 24 July 1999.

Chang, H.Y. (張慧英). 1999b. "President Lee: Peaceful Unification is our long-term goal." (李總統：和平統一是我們長遠目標) *China Times* (中國時報), 27 July 1999.

Chen, C.V. (陳長文) "Think of the Quemoy Agreement (between Taiwan and Mainland China) (遙想金門協議) *China Times* (中國時報), 28 August 2003.

Chen, S.C. (陳世昌) "Lee Teng-hui suggested that establishing a processing zone for people and products from Mainland China." (李登輝建議：在台設大陸加工區) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 24 February 2004.

Chen, F.C. (陳鳳馨) "Lien Chan requests Mainland China to stop challenging." (連戰要求中共停止挑釁) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 6 March 1996.

Chen, S.C. & Liu, C.Y. (陳世昌與劉其筠) "Around Taiwan's presidential election, Nimitz will pass through the Taiwan Strait." (我大選前後 尼米茲號將穿越台海) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 13 March 1996.

Chen, T.L. (陳翠蓮) "The Need to Reflect further on the 228 Incident." (檢視二二八事件 需多方發掘討論) *China Times* (中國時報), 1 March 1999.

Chen, T.S. (陳東旭) "To cheat the KMT? Lee Tong-hui says the man who can not understand it is stupid." (欺騙國民黨?李登輝:看不出來的人傻啦). *United Daily News* (聯合報) 13 October 2002.

Cheng, F.M. (陳芳明) "Colonial Regime Humiliates Taiwan for Fifty Years" (殖民政權辱台五十年). *The Independent Morning Post* (自立早報). 26 Oct 1995.

Cheng, F.M. (陳芳明) “The end of the Lee Teng-hui complex.” (李登輝情結的終結) *Power News* (勁報), 20 March 2000.

Cheng, L.C. (鄭履中) “Special Record of the White Terror of 1950” (五〇年代恐怖歷史文獻輯錄). *China Times* (中國時報), 27 February 1995.

Chiang, C.C. (江昭青) “Local languages to be compulsory subjects at primary school.” (鄉土語言列國小必選課) *China Times* (中國時報), 8 January 2000.

Chu, C.C. & Yang, M.Y. (朱紀中、楊穆郁) “Taiwan stock value dropped approximately 900 billion within three days.” (台股市值三天跌近九千億) *China Times* (中國時報), 15 July 1999.

Clinton, B. “Clinton calls for peaceful approach on Taiwan.” *Taiwan News*, 23 July 1999.

CNA/HKI (Central News Agency/ Hong Kong Information 中央社/香港訊). Mainland China developed space technology and weapon.” (中共研製航天科技武器) *Central Daily News* (中央日報), 22 March 2000.

Ding, F. (丁方) “Misunderstandings Happened because of what we saw.” (誤會發生是因爲我們看到) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 22 November 1994.

Fu, C.C. (傅建中) 1995a. “Taiwan Research Institute Pays US\$5.7 million to Cassidy & Associates to lobby for three years.” (台研院三年花 570 萬美金 請卡西迪做公關) *China Times*(中國時報), 20 February 1995.

Fu, C.C. (傅建中) 1995b. “Cornell University formally invites President Lee Teng-hui to return to his school in June.” (康乃爾大學正式邀李總統六月返校) *China Times*(中國時報), 4 March 1995.

Fu, C.C. (傅建中) 1995c. “Arriving at the Ithaca, Is Washington too far?” (到了綺色佳，華府還會遠嗎?) *China Times*(中國時報), 12 June 1995.

Fu, C.C. (傅建中) “Clinton orders that the Nimitz sail to Taiwanese waters.” (柯林頓下令尼米茲航艦駛往台海附近) *China Times* (中國時報), 12 March 1996.

Fu, C.C. (傅建中) “James R. Lilley Observes Lee Teng-hui.” (李潔明看李登輝). *China Times* (中國時報), 12 April 2000.

Fu, C.C. (傅建中). “New Yalta Secret Agreement - The Full Story of the US' Withdrawal of Nuclear Weapons.” (新雅爾達密約—美撤除在台核武始末) *China Times* (中國時報), 4 March 2002.

Fu, I.C. (傅衣傑) “The Lee Teng-hui Professorship in World Affairs will operate in the Autumn of 1995.” (康大李登輝講座今秋運作) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 27 March 1995.

Gellman, B. 1998b. “Reappraised Led to New China Policy.” *The Washington Post*, 22 June 1998, p.A1.

Gellman, B. 1998c. “Focus on Bigger Picture Set Clinton on Path to Beijing.” *The Washington Post*, 22 June 1998, p.A16.

Hahn, L. “Kowtow, The State Department's bow to Beijing.” *The Washington Post*, 31 March 1995.

HKI (Hong Kong Information 香港訊). “Mainland China launched long-range multiple warhead intercontinental ballistic missiles from a nuclear submarine for the first time.” (中共首次自核艇發射多彈頭遠程飛彈) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 25 December 2000.

HKI (Hong Kong Information 香港訊). “Mainland China test-fired a missile in the South China Sea.” (中共南海試射潛射飛彈) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 18 August 2002.

Ho, C.C. (何振忠) “Koo Chen-fu does not Exclude the Possibility that he will Visit Mainland China at the Right Time.” (辜振甫不排除適當時候訪問大陸) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 10 March 1991.

Ho, H.C. & Hu, W.H. (何旭初、胡文輝) “Shirley Kuo Said: Government Made a Decision that the Delegation had to Attend the Opening Ceremony.” (郭婉容說: 國內決策要參加開幕典禮) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 12 May 1989.

Ho, I.C. (何一清) “Darryl Johnson: the US has not changed its policy to Taiwan.” (張戴佑: 美對台政策不變) *Central Daily News* (中央日報), 15 July 1999.

Ho, M.K. (何明國) “Mainland China will test guided missiles soon.” (中共近日試射導彈) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 19 July 1995.

Hoffman, D. & Dewar, H. “Bush Suspends Military Sales to China.” *Washington Post*, 6 June 1989.

Hu, Y.H. (胡元輝) “Moses and his people has to struggle from now on.” (摩西及人民今後都有得拚) *Independence Evening Post* (自立晚報), 2 May 1994.

Huang, K.H. (黃貴華) “Graph of the impact of Mainland China’s missile tests on Taiwan’s Stock Market.” (中共試射飛彈和台灣股市走勢) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 26 July 1995.

Huang, W.L. “Lee told in March of US stance on visit.” *China News*, 6 May 1995.

Hung, A. “Taipei Passes Controversial Bill’s Clauses.” *Business Day*, 28, november 2003. p.14.

Hung, C.L. (洪金立) “DPP’s Statement Indicates that KMT’s Move is to Give up the One China Policy.” (民進黨聲明指國民黨行動是揚棄一個中國主張) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 9 May 1987.

ICMC/HK (Information Center of Mainland China/ Hong Kong 大陸新聞中心/香港報導). “Mainland China’s Type 094 nuclear submarine tested at sea.” (中共 094 型核子潛艇下水測試) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 7 January 2001.

ICMC (Information Center/ Mainland China 大陸新聞中心). “The news of Mainland China’s self-produced ‘Aegis-level’ destroyer is revealed.” (中共自製神盾艦曝光) *China Times* (中國時報), 5 March 2003.

Keya, T. (慶谷隆夫) “The New Era of Promoting Japanese Language.” (國語普及新階段) *Taiwan Times* (台灣時報). No 218. 1 January 1938. Knowlton, B. “U.S. Moves Carrier Toward Taiwan as Warning to China.” *International Herald Tribune*, 11 March 1996.

Kōdane, T. (國府種武) “Views on Spreading the Japanese Language in Taiwan.” (台灣於國語普及上諸觀點) *Taiwan Times* (台灣時報). 1 February 1937.

Ko, W.Y. (寇維勇) “Shirley Kuo’s Peking Visit does not Violate the Basic National Policy.” (郭婉容北平行 未違基本國策) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 10 May 1989.

Lai, C.H. (賴錦宏) “Tragic Tour in Chingdao Lake a Series of Question Marks.” (千島湖悲之旅 一連串問號) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 3 April 1994.

Lee, H.H. (李信宏) “President Lee Teng-hui Condemns Mainland China.” (李總統說重話) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 10 April 1994.

Lei, S.L. (雷顯威) “Hsieh Tsung-min: Lee Teng-hui is a Victim of the White Terror (political dark rule).” (謝聰敏:李登輝是白色恐怖受害人) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 15 July 1994.

Liang, T.P. (梁東屏) “Hu, Chih-chang: President Lee was invited to Cornell University to deliver a speech, it is an absolutely private visit and has no political intention.” (胡志強: 李總統應邀返康大演講純私人訪問無政治意圖) *China Times* (中國時報), 2 June 1995..

Lin, C.C. (林行止) “Chingdao Lake Causes Hatred, Lee Teng-hui Took Opportunity.” (千島湖遺恨 李登輝乘勢) *Independence Evening Post* (自立晚報), 14 April 1994.

Lin, H.M. (林河名) “Guidelines for National Unification is the Instrument to Make a Fool of the Mainland.” (國統會逗中共用的) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 18 May 2000.

Lin, H. M. (林河明). 2003a. “Lee Teng-hui stated that Taiwan is a nation.” (李登輝喊出台灣國) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 16 March 2003.

Lin, H.M. (林河明). 2003b. “Legislator says that the arms sale seems to be like paying a protection fee.” (立委談軍售 如繳保護費) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 15 June 2003.

Lin, H.M. (林河明) 2003c. “Lee Teng-hui: the ROC did not exist.” (李登輝:中華民國已經不存在) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 24 August 2003.

Lin, M.L. (林美玲) “The Straits Exchange Foundation Operates from Today.” (海峽交流基金會 今天正式掛牌揭幕) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 9 March 1991.

Lin, Y.K. (林洋港) “Everything lives in warm weather and dies in bad weather”(天地之氣 暖則生 寒則殺) *China Times Express* (中時晚報), 1 December 1991.

Liu, C.Y. (劉其筠) “The US State Department: Accepts President Lee’s Visit.” (美國務院:接受李總統訪美) *United Daily News*(聯合報), 16 May 1995..

Liu, L.E. (劉黎兒) “Executive Vice President of PHP Institute: Seven Regions Expect Mainland China to Develop Better.” (PHP 研究所副社長:七塊論 期待大陸更有發展) *China Times* (中國時報), 28 May 1999.

Liu,T.T. (劉添財) “Chairman Lee: To support the sovereignty of the ROC on Taiwan fully.” (李主席: 中華民國在台灣的主權絕對要擁護到底) *China Times* (中國時報), 21 July 1995.

Lo, C.W. (羅建旺) “Lee Teng-hui: Taiwan can not Have an Outside Regime.” (台灣不可有外來政權) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 20 April 2000.

Lu, C.I. (呂昭隆) “US carrier, Independence, monitors near Taiwanese waters.” (美航艦獨立號在台海附近監測) *China Times* (中國時報), 9 March 1996.

MNIC/TR (Mainland News Information Center/ Taipei Report) (大陸新聞中心/台北報). “Mainland China will test-launch guided missiles soon.” (中共近日試射導彈) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 19 July 1995.

Mufson, S. 1996a. “China Sets New Round of Exercises off Taiwan.” *International Herald Tribune*, 16 March 1996.

Meng, J.H. Chen, H.H. & Chang, I.W. (孟蓉華、陳必修、張怡文) “President Lee: Protect National Sovereignty and absolutely not Taiwanese Independence.” (李總統: 維護國家主權絕非台獨) *Central Daily News* (中央日報), 15 July 1999.

MNIC (Mainland News Information Center/ Taipei Report). “The US Deployed Nuclear Weapons in Taiwan in the 1960s.” (60年代前後 美在台部署核武) *China Times* (中國時報), 21 October 1999.

Richburg, B.K. “Thirsty for Respect, Taiwan Cheers Its President’s Trip to US.” *International Herald Tribune*, 8 June 1995.

RR (Remin Ribao/ People’s Daily News 人民日報) “Lee Teng-hui’s Desperate Struggle.” (李登輝窮途末路的掙扎) *Remin Ribao*, 15 July 1999. in Liu, Kuo-chi. (劉國基) ed., *An Overall Observation of the Theory of Two Countries* (兩國論全面觀察). Taipei: Cross-Strait Academy Publishing House (海峽學術出版社). p.292.

Sciolino, E. 1995. “Angered over Taiwan, China recalls its ambassador in US.” *New York Times*, 17 June 1995, p.5. Cited in Mann, James. 1998. *About Face*. New York: Vintage books, p.328.

Shieh, H.Y. (謝幸吟) “President invites Richard Bush to play golf.” (總統今邀卜睿哲球敘) *Central Daily News* (中央日報), 24 July 1999.

Su, Y.Y. (蘇永耀) “Lee Teng-hui: Shih, Ming is a revolutionary, I am a man of action.” (李登輝: 史明是革命家 我是行動者) *Liberty Times* (自由時報), 10 November 2001.

Sun, C.Y. (孫中英) “Consolidation and establishment will not repeat the tragic history.” (團結建設才不會重蹈悲哀歷史), *United Daily News* (聯合報), 24 May 1994.

Sung, C.H. (宋宗信) “Before the Clarification of the Chingdao Lake Incident Suspending the Examination of Applications to Invest in Mainland China.” (千島湖事件未明郎前 赴大陸投資審查會暫停) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 8 April 1994.

Tang, T.H. (唐在馨) “President Lee: Communist China strike, more Taiwanese dissatisfied with China.” (李總統: 中共越打壓 台灣人越不滿) *Liberty Times* (自由時報), 27 April 2000.

TR (Taipei Reporters 台北訊). “The Promotion Association of Mainlander Go-back Home Visiting Relatives’ held a Speech at last night Scholars and Legislators Pushed Government to Allowed Mainlanders Visiting their Relatives and Helped Them through Private Groups.” (『外省人返鄉促進會』昨舉辦演講會 學者民代促開放探親限制 並透過民間團體協助進行) *Independence Evening Post* (自立晚報), 29 June 1987.

Tsai, C.P. (蔡滄波) “The Senate approved the resolution on President Lee Teng-hui’s visit to the US by a 97-to-1 vote.” (美參院 97:1 通過李總統訪美案) *Liberty Times* (自由時報), 10 May 1995.

Tseng, C.H. (曾建華) “Taiwan Research Institute do not want to manage it and does not have the ability to manage it.” (台研院不想管也無力管) *China times* (中國時報), 20 February 1995.

Tsou, C.W. (鄒景雯) “President Lee Teng-hui’s Political Career.” (李總統從政路 華枝春滿來細述) *Liberty Times* (自由時報), 5 April 1999.

UDN/OPC (United Daily News/ Opinion Poll Center 聯合報系民意調查中心). “Taiwan resident’s viewpoint concerning Taiwan’s future.” (台灣地區民眾對台前途的看法) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 29 November 1989.

Wang, C.H. (王景宏) 1995a. “The intensity of activity of Taiwan’s lobbying groups is only less than those for Israel.” (台灣遊說團活動力 僅次以色列) *United Daily News*(聯合報), 6 May 1995.

Wang, C.H. (王景宏) 1995b. “The Washington Times: Expect President Lee Teng-hui’s Visit.” (華盛頓時報:期待李總統訪美) *United Daily News*(聯合報), 16 May 1995.

Wang, C.C. (王綽中) “Mainland China produces its first 50 J10 fighters.” (中共殲十戰鬥機量產 首批 50 架) *China Times* (中國時報), 20 January, 2002.

Wang, C.C. & Shen, L.C. (王綽中與沈麗中) “On the first day of Mainland China’s guided missile Jiang Zemin repeated the policy of peaceful unification and of one country two systems.” (中共導彈首日 江澤民重申‘和平統一，一國兩制’) *China Times* (中國時報), 9 March 1996.

Wang, L.J. (汪麗絹) “Taiwanese students can get jobs in Mainland China.” (台灣學生 可在大陸就業) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 1 November, 2001.

Wang M.Y. (王美玉) “Lee Teng-hui: I Hope that Our Society does not Instigate the Problem of Provincial Identity.” (李總統: 我希望外界不要再挑省籍問題) *China Times* (中國時報), 14 July 1990.

Wang, Y. (王韻) “US mass media: Lee Teng-hui’s Cornell trip had meaning.” (美國媒體: 李總統康大行意義盡在不言中) *China Times* (中國時報), 11 June 1995.

Whang, S.C. & Hsu, C.C. (汪士淳, 許佳佳) “Watch! Learn from Communist China How to Treat Relatives with Courtesy.” (看, 中共是怎樣禮遇家屬的) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 4 April 1994.

Wei, Y.K. (魏郁桃) “MAC: Do not prohibit students from studying in Mainland China or refuse to recognise its academic qualification.” (陸委會: 大陸就學未禁止 學歷不承認) *Central Daily News* (中央日報), 19 March 2003.

Wu, N.S. (吳南山) “From 18 to 25 March, Mainland China will start a third wave of military exercises.” (18-25 日中共進行第三波軍事演習) *China Times* (中國時報), 16 March 1996.

XNA/Beijing (Xinhua News Agency/Beijing 新華社北京電). 1995a. “PLA’s guided missile launching exercises in the east China Sea ended successfully.” (解放軍東海海域導彈發射訓練圓滿成功) *Remin Ribao* (People’s Daily News 人民日報), 27 1995.

XNA/Beijing (Xinhua News Agency/Beijing 新華社北京電). 1995b. “Chinese PLA will hold guided missile and artillery firing exercises in the east China Sea area.” (中國人民解放軍將在東海海域和海域上空進行導彈火炮實彈演習) *Remin Ribao* (People’s Daily News 人民日報), 11 August 1995.

Yang, T. (楊渡) “Two friends (2)” (兩個朋友) *China Times* (中國時報), 9 March 2000.

Yuan, L.I. (元樂義) “The war-readiness of the navy and air force increased, and their purchases surpassed their production.” (空海戰力補強 外購凌駕自製) *China Times* (中國時報), 4 March 2002.

Yuan, L.I. (元樂義) 2003b. “Mainland China purchases Sovremenny-class destroyers and again its military capability exceeds the expectation.” (中共續購現代級艦 戰力超乎預期) *China Times* (中國時報), 21 July 2003.

Yuan, S.P. (袁世珮) “President Lee Teng-hui stated that he was not a secessionist over 130 times.” (李總統:絕非台獨已說過 130 多次) *United Daily News* (聯合報), 1 October 1995.

2.5. Magazines

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1994a. “The Approach of Handling Incidents Discreetly.” (低調善後的變調) *The International Chinese Newsweekly*, (亞洲週刊), 8(17). 1, May 1994.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1994b. “Is the ROC President a Taiwanese independent?” (中華民國總統是台獨?) *The International Chinese Newsweekly*, (亞洲週刊), 8(20). 22, May 1994.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1994c. “President’s Words Shocked the Mass Media.” (總統一語震驚媒體) *The International Chinese Newsweekly*, (亞洲週刊), 8(20). 22, May 1994.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1995a. “Jiang Zemin wants to defeat Lee Teng-hui” (江澤民要鬥倒李登輝) *The International Chinese Newsletter* (亞洲週刊), 9(31). 6, Aug 1995.

Anonymous. 1995b. “I Shall Return: Lee Teng-hui’s Triumphant Trip Induces a ‘Cancer’ in China-US Relations.” *Asiaweek*. Vol 21, 23 June 1995.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1995c. “Power Play.” *Asiaweek*, 23 June 1995.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1995d. “Peking guided missile aimed at political target.” (北京導彈瞄準政治箭靶) *The International Chinese Newsletter* (亞洲週刊), 9(30). 30, July 1995.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 1999c. “Anti-independence, anti-civil war, and rescue Taiwan.” (反台獨、反內戰、救台灣) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論), 104. Aug 1999.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 2002a. “Lee Teng-hui Illegally Used 3.5 billion.” (李登輝非法挪用 35 億) *Next Magazine* (壹週刊), 21 March 2002.

Bee, F. (筆鋒) “To Prevent Great Setbacks in the Cross-Strait Relation ship.” (謹防兩岸關係大倒退) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 8(16). 24, April 1994.

Bee, F. (筆鋒) 1999a. “The deep deliberation about the great Taiwan earthquake.” (台灣大地震的沈痛思考) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 13(39). 27 Sept 1999.

- Bee, F. (筆鋒) 1999b. "Natural power overcomes human differences." (自然力彌合人為隔閡) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 13 (39). 27, Sept 1999.
- Beech, H. "The Great Leap Skyward." *Time*. 27 October 2003.
- Chang, C.F. (張瓊芳). "West vs. South – Taiwan Investors Do Have a Choice." (南向? 西進? -台商的選擇) *Sinorama* (光華), 26(12). December 2001.
- Chao, T. (趙統). "Hysterical Egoist." (歇斯底里的自我中心立義者) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論), 41. May 1994.
- Chen, M.F. et al. (陳敏鳳、郭宏治、廖福順). "Chairman Applauds, Comrades Clap." (主席喝倒彩，同志齊鼓掌) *The Journalist*, (新新聞), 113. 8, May 1989.
- Chen, R.J. (陳榮傑) "The Hopes of Former Secretaries-General for the SEF." (歷任秘書長對海基會的期許) *Exchange* (交流), 56. April 2001.
- Chen, H.H. (陳華欣) "Understanding Lee Teng-hui is easier in Japan than Taiwan" (想瞭解李登輝，在日本比台灣還容易) *The Journalist* (新新聞周刊), 8 May 1994.
- Chiao, F. (交鋒) 1999. "Wang Dao-han argues with conservative US Congressmen." (汪道涵舌戰美保守議員) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 13(34). 23 Aug 1999.
- Chiu, C.C. (邱近思). "Under the Red Star, Listen to the Military March" (在紅星高照下聆聽「義勇軍進行曲」) *The Journalist*. (新新聞). 113. 8, May 1989.
- Chiu, J.Y. (邱進益) "The Hopes of Former Secretaries-General for the SEF." (歷任秘書長對海基會的期許) *Exchange* (交流), 56. April 2001.
- Chou, C.A. & Chang, C. (周慶安、張靜) "Chinese language fever is strong, Commercial opportunity is high." (強勢中文熱 商機沸騰) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊) 17(2). 6, January 2003.
- Chu, C.H. (朱承修) "Commentary on some aspects of Lee Teng-hui's speech." (評李登輝的某些言論). *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論). No 43. July 1994.
- Chu, K.C. (朱高正) "See the Problem from the Human Standpoint." (站在人的立場看問題) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論), No.41. May 1994.
- Du, T.P. trans and ed., (杜朝平編譯) "What are the advantages of the Kilo-class submarine?" (基洛潛艇好在那裏?) *Modern Weapon* (現代武器), 295. July 2003.
- Fu, W.C. (傅文政) "Lin Yang-kang couriered documents by special; Lee Teng-hui would change the décor once he was in charge of the store." (林洋港專機送公文 李登輝接店改裝) *The Journalist* (新新聞), 287. 6 September 1992.
- Han, C.P. & Yao, S.M. (韓祝平與姚小敏) "Is 'China' also vague?" (中國也是含糊不清的嗎?) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論), No 43. July 1994.
- Hang, T. (杭之) "Doing away with the National Mobilisation for Suppression of the Communist Rebellion." (挖掉動員戡亂的根) *The Journalist* (新新聞), No 114. 1989.
- Hsiao, M. (蕭明) 1997. "The Situation in Taiwan under Japanised control of the Taiwan regime." (皇民階級接掌台灣政權前後的台灣政局(下)) *The Mirror* (鏡報月刊), March. 1997:74-77.

Hsu, T.M. (徐宗懋) “Lee Teng-hui makes one angry because he conspired with Japanese rightists” (他勾結日本極右派令人氣憤) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 16(10). 3 March 2003.

Huang, K.C. (黃光芹) “Lee Teng-hui plays his best card.” (李登輝打出一很硬頸的王牌) *The Journalist* (新新聞周刊), September 1994.

I, F. (奕父) “The impact of the articles criticising Taiwan and threatening the use of force in the Cross-Strait Relationship.” (『文攻武嚇』對兩岸關係的衝擊) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論), No.64. April 1996.

In, T. H. (應天行) “Navigation Satellite Systems in the World.” (衛星導航定位系統的世界大戰) *Defence International* (全球防衛雜誌), No. 226. June 2003.

Kuan, C.L. & Wang, C.M. (關慶寧與王健民) “The surface relaxes, but situation is tension .” (外鬆內弛 局勢弔詭) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 13(30). 26 July 1999.

Lee, C.C. (李家泉) “Where is Chinese sentiment?” (中國人的感情在那裡?). *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論). No 43. July 1994.

Lee, H.Y. (李雪巖) “Does Lee Teng-hui wander at the Cross-Roads of Unification and Independence?” (李登輝在統獨十字路口徘徊嗎) *The Mirror* (鏡報月刊), No.201. April 1994.

Liao, C.K. (廖錦桂) “Newspaper Storm so Big, is Minister Lady Afraid?” (報風暴這麼大 部長女士怕不怕) *The Journalist*. (新新聞), No.114. 1989.

Liu, H. (劉新) “After Extreme Pain, Stop the Ache and Treat the Injury.” (淚情過後 止痛療傷) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論), No. 41. May 1994.

Meng, J.H. (孟蓉華) “SEF Looks back on the First Ten Years of Cross-Strait Talks.” (回顧海基會成立十年的協商過程) *Exchange* (交流), No. 56. April 2001.

Shieh, C.L. (謝忠良) “Strategy is unveiled early, the US do not support it.” (策略早曝光 美方不支持) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 13(29). 19, July 1 1997.

Shieh, C.L. (謝忠良) “President Meets Old Friend-New Channel in the Cross-Straits.” (總統晤老友兩岸新管道) *International Chinese Newsweekly*(亞洲週刊). 6, December 1999.

Shima, W. W. (司馬文武) “A Hawaiian Old Man, Taiwan Witness.” (檀島一老人, 台灣見證者) *The Journalist* (新新聞周刊), 18, March 1991.

Sun, C. C. (孫錦昌) “Withering Flower, Flowing Water and Spring is Gone.”(落花流水春去也) *Sinwen Tienti Weekly (Newsdom)*(新聞天地), 26 May 1990.

Tien, Y. (天宇) 2003a. “Sacred Vessel at the vanguard of promoting the comprehensive upgrading of Chinese science and technology.” (「神舟」作為龍頭帶動中國科技整體提升) *The Mirror* (鏡報). No. 307. February 2003.

Tien, H. (天星) 2003b. “Beidou navigation satellite upgrades the PLA’s capability.” (「北斗」定位衛星提升中國軍力). *The Mirror* (鏡報). No. 312. July 2003.

Tong, C.F. & Wang, Y.I. (童清峰、王雲怡) “Does the theory of two countries cause only one week’s debate?” (兩國論只有一週熱度) *The International Chinese*

Newsweek (亞洲週刊), 13(30). 26 July 1999.

Tsao, C.C. (曹景行) "To Open the Chingdao Lake Complex." (解開千島湖的千千結) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 8(18). 8 May 1994.

Tsao, C.C. (曹景行) "It is impossible to eliminate the two-state theory." (兩國論已是覆水難收) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 13(30). 30 July 1999.

Tu, P. (突變) "The Distorted Tragedy Saddened the People's Heart." (扭曲的悲劇傷透民心) *International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 18(16). 26 July 1994.

Wang, H.C. (王杏慶) "From missile tests to reshaping the Cross-Strait relationship." (從導彈試射到重塑兩岸關係) *The International Chinese Newsweekly* (亞洲週刊), 9(30). 30 July 1995.

Wang, S.P. (王曉波) 1994a. "To expect the end of colonial trauma." (期待殖民地傷痕的結束) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論). No 48. December 1994.

Wang, S.P. (王曉波) 1994b. "Native-born man's sin originated in his native home." (原鄉人的原罪來自原鄉) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論) No 43. July 1994.

Wang, S.P. (王曉波) "Except for Wu Moutain's cloud, there are no clouds" (除卻巫山不是雲). *Strait Review Monthly* (海峽評論). No 59. November 1995.

Wang, S.P. (王曉波) "It is an inalienable right that Taiwanese support peaceful unification with the mother nation." (主張祖國和平統一是一是台灣人民不可剝奪的權利) *Strait Review Monthly* (海峽評論), No. 91. July 1998.

Wehrfritz, G. & Meyer, M. "Trapped in a Chinese Box." *Newsweek*, 18 February 2002.

XNA (Xinhua News Agency 新華社/ PRC). "Commentary on Lee Teng-hui's speeches that disintegrated the Motherland" (評李登輝分裂祖國的言論) *Straits Review Monthly* (海峽評論). No 43. July 1994.

Yang, Y. (楊玉) "The weapon development of Mainland China emerges as a new consideration." (中國武器發展顯現新思路) *The Mirror* (鏡報), No. 306. Jan 2003.

2.6. Internet

Ang, Audra. 2003. "China launches third navigation satellite." *Internet*://<http://www.Kentucky.com/mld/Kentucky/5941005.htm> Access: 31 July 2003.

Anonymous (Compiled from wire reports) 1996c. "7th Fleet sent to Taiwan." SouthCoast today. *Internet*://<http://www.s-t.com/daily/03-96/03-11-96/1taiwan.htm> Access: 2 July 2003.

Anonymous. 1999a. "Lee Teng-hui's 'Two States' Fallacy Run into Snags, Failed in USA." *Internet*://<http://fpeng.peopledaily.com.cn/199907/28/enc-1999072800156-WorldNews.html>. Access: 1 February 2003.

Anonymous. 1999b. "Jiang and Clinton Talk over Phone on Taiwan Issue." Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the United States of America. *Internet*://<http://www.china-embassy.org/eng/7025.html>. Access: 2 February 2003.

Anonymous (作者不詳). 2002b. "The secret of Chinese nuclear submarine forces." (中國核潛艇部隊揭密) 人民網 (www.people.com.cn) *Internet*://<http://www.people.com.cn>

daily.net /BIG5/jundhi/20010801/525346.html Access: 22 May 2002.

Chen, J. & Wu, S. 2002. "U.S. Official Reaffirms 'Six Assurance' to Taiwan." *Internet://http://www.taipei.org/teco/cicc/news/enligh/e-03-13-02/e-03-13-02-18.htm* Access: 14 June 2002.

Chen, S.C. (陳欣之) 1994. "Chiang Yen-shih said that Lee Teng-hui could not tolerate Mainland China and that he called the CCP bandits" (蔣彥士說李登輝忍無可忍才說中共土匪) CNA (中央社), 11 April 1994, p.1. <http://210.69.89.224/search/hypage.cgi?hyqstr=aihmpnplngifdkikgljnjhjlkjojjhplpkokjfkisnvhl...> Access: 2 Sempter 2002.

Cooksey, Diana. 2003. "Understanding the Global Positioning System." *Internet://http://www.Montana.edu/places/gps/understd.html* Access: 1 August 2003.

ESC/NCU (Election Study Center of National Chengchi University/ Taiwan 政治大學選舉研究中心) *et al.* eds., 2002. "Concerning the comparison of the opinion poll made by three media and election of Chen-chi University." (三大媒體與政大選研關於「一國兩制」民調比較). *Internet://http://www. twpolitics.com/supply/s2.asp ? supplyid =25* Access: 11 May 2003.

Gellman, B. 1998a. "U.S. and China Nearly Came to Blows in '96; Tension Over Taiwan Prompted Repair of Ties." *The Washington Post*, 21 June 1998. p.A01. *Internet://home.earthlink.net/-founders/chinathreat.htm* Access: 24 June 2003.

Gerts, B. 2002a. "China tests missile." *Internet://http://www.washtimes.com/ national/20020723-368019. htm* Access: 11 May 2003.

Gerts, B. 2002b. "Chinese missile has twice the range U.S. anticipated." *The Washington Post. Internet://http://www.washtimes.com/national/20021120- 2387.htm* Access: 11 May 2003.

Hannah, R. 1997. "Special Edition: The Hong Kong Economy." *Internet:// http://www.mtsu.edu/-ceconed/Summer97.htm.* Access: 17 June 2002.

Huang, C.C. (黃菁菁) 2002. "Lee Teng-hui stated that the Tiaoyutai Island belonged to Japan in the Japanese mass media." (日媒體報導李登輝指釣魚台是日本領土) *Internet://http://210.69.89.224/search/hypage.cgi?hyqstr=aihmpnkhdihfbgplnfclhngmjrggnlleimngojuk...* Access: 29 September 2003.

Huang, M.C. (黃明興) 2002a. "The Ministry of Foreign Affairs re-iterated that the ROC (Taiwan) was sovereign over Tiaoyutai Island." (外交部重申釣魚台主權屬於中華民國) *Internet://http://210.69.89.224/search/hypage.cgi?hyqstr=aihnlhkiijhfgiblpapjflblomlhsnenmpkkgjntkli...* Access: 28 September 2003.

Huang M.C. (黃明興) 2002b. "Lee Teng-hui said that the National Unification Council does not have the right to exist." (李登輝表示國統會已經沒有存在的條件) Central News Agency, (中央社) 17 May 2002. *Internet://http://210.69.89.224/search/hypage.cgi?hyqstr=aihohnigbcjhejnpfbmheimldookggpgkpcopgnk...*, Access: 20 October 2002.

Jan, H.C. (詹宏志) 2001. "There is an opportunity that Taiwan represents a better China." (台灣有機會代表一個較美好的中國). *Internet://http://magazine. sina.com.tw/businessweekly/contents/719/719-012-2.html* Access: 14 May 2003.

Johnson-Freese, J. 2003. China's Manned Space Program. *Internet://http://www.nwc.navy.mil/press/Review/2003/Summer/art2-su3.htm* Access: 30 July 2003.

- Lilley, J.R. 2002. "James R. Lilley: Senior Fellow." *Internet://http://www.aei.org/scholar/lilley.htm*. Access: 12 July 2002.
- Liu, L.E. (劉黎兒) 2001. "Lee Teng-hui supported the Japanese Prime Minister in worshipping at the Japanese Blessed Shrine (Yasukuni Shrine)." (李登輝支持日相參拜靖國神社) *Internet://http://news.sina.com.tw/newsCenter/Taiwan/chinatimes/2001/0808/3756706.html* Access: 8 August 2001.
- Liu, S.R. (劉時榮) 2003. "Chiang Fang, Chih-I: Chiang Ching-kuo cultivated Lien, chen intentionally (蔣方智怡: 蔣經國刻意培植連戰)." *Internet://http://yam.udn.com/yamnews/daily/1171434.html*. Access: 24 January 2003.
- Nemets, A. 2002. "Message from Beijing, Part 3" *Internet://http://www.newsmax.com/archives/articles/2002/3/21/15629.shtml* Access: 31 July 2003.
- OPC/UND (Opinion Poll Center of United Daily News) 2002. "53.0 percent of interviewees favour recognising the Mainland China's academic credentials." (大陸學歷五成三贊成採認) *Internet://http://www.future-china.org/fcn.tw/200204/2002040704.htm* Access: 11 May 2003.
- Peng, P. (彭博) 2002. "The 2001 annual per capita income of Shanghai reaches US\$ 4,500 which is the highest of all Mainland China cities." (上海去年平均國民所得 4,500 美元居大陸所城市之冠). *Internet://http://finance.sina.com.tw/cn-stock/info/news/2002/0107/10237538.shtml* Access: 14 May 2003.
- Pomfret, J. 2002. "China to Buy 8 More Russian Submarines." *Washington Post Foreign Service*. 25 June 2002. p.A15. *Internet://http://www.washingtonpost.com/ac2/wp-dyn?pagename=article&node=&contentId=A38496-....* Access: 11 May 2003.
- Rand (Rand Corporation). 2000. US Rand report on ROC's arms purchase criticised. *Internet://http://www.taiwanheadlines.gov.tw/20000125/20000125p2.html* Access: 6 July 2003.
- Sugiyama, H. 2003. "China successfully tests multi-warhead missiles." (Daily Yomiuri On-line, 19 February 2003) *Internet://http://www.cndyorks.gn.apc.org/yspace/articles/bmd/chinamultiwarheadtest.htm* Access: 24 July 2003.
- TAA (Taiwanese Association of America), 2002. Taiwanese Association of America. *Internet://http://taa.formosa.org*. Access: 2 January 2003
- Wen, L. 1997. Behind James Lilley's Anti-China Hysteria. *Internet://http://www.fas.org/news/china/1997/970322-prc-embassy.htm*. Access: 12 July 2002. (by Wen Ling, March 22, 1997)
- Wolf, J. 2003. "US Urges Taiwan to Speed Up Arms Purchase" (reuters, 15 February 2003) *Internet://http://taiwansecurity.org/Reu/2003/Reuters-021503.htm* Access: 14 June 2003.
- XNA (Xinhua News Agency) 2002. China's 1st Super Computer Developed. *Internet://http://test.china.org.cn/English/China/40970.htm* Access: 2 August 2003
- Yuan, L.I. (元樂義) 2003a. "Ching signed an agreement to purchase 28 Su-30MKK fighters." (中共與俄簽購 28 架蘇愷三十). *Internet://http://archive.udn.com/2003/1/31/NEWS/WOR1/1180655.shtml* Access: 11 May 2003.

2.7. Anthologies, proceedings, unpublished studies

Allen, Kenneth W. 1997. "PLAAF (People's Liberation Army Airforce) Modernization: An Assessment." In Lilley, J.R. & Downs, C. ed. *Crisis in the Taiwan Strait*. Washington, D. C.: National Defense University Press.

Bitzinger, Richard A. 1997. "Military Spending and Foreign Military Acquisitions by the PRC and Taiwan." In Lilley, J.R. & Down, C. eds., *Crisis in the Taiwan Strait*. Washington, D.C.: The American Enterprise Institute & National Defense University Press.

Bhalla, R.S. 1991. "The Right of Self-determination in International Law." In Twining, W. ed. *Issues of Self-Determination*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press.

Bugajski, J. 1994. "The Fate of Minorities in Eastern Europe." In Diamond, L. & Platner, M. F. eds., *Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Democracy*. Baltimore and London: The John Hopkins University Press.

Boyce, G. 1990. "Northern Ireland: The Nationalists." In Watson, M. ed., *Contemporary Minority Nationalism*. London & New York: Routledge.

Chang, W.Y. (張五岳) 1991. *The Comparative Study of the Unification Policy in Divided Nations* (分裂國家統一政策之比較研究). Unpublished Ph.D. thesis. Taipei: National Chengchi University (國立政治大學東亞研究所博士論文)

Chang, Y.F. (張玉法) 1989. "Unification and Secession in Chinese History." (中國歷史上的分與合) In Chu, S.P. ed. (朱松柏) *Interactions in the Divided Nations* (分裂國家的互動關係). Taipei: National Chengchi University, Institute of International Relations (國立政治大學國際關係研究中心).

Chen, C. (陳其) 2001. "Patriotism and Internationalism in the History Textbook for Chinese Middle Schools: 1949-1999." (中國中學歷史教學中的愛國主義教育和國際主義教育) In Lin, C.H. & Zheng, Y.N. eds., *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relation* (民族主義與兩岸關係). Taipei: Third Nature Publishing Co., Ltd (新新然主義股份有限公司).

Cheng, M.S. (鄭梅淑) 1988. *The Study of Taiwanese Common Schools in the Japanese Colonial Period* (日據時期台灣公學校之研究). Unpublished Master's thesis (東海大學歷史研究所碩士論文). Taichung: Tunghai University.

Chou, C.M. (周健明) 2001. "Chinese Nationalism and the Taiwan Problem." (中國民族主義與台灣問題) In Lin, C.L. & Zheng, Y.N. eds., (林佳龍與鄭永年主編) *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relations* (民族主義與兩岸關係). Taipei: Third Nature Publishing Co., Ltd.

Chu, T.L. (朱德蘭) 1988. "The Trade between China and Japan, and Chinese Domestic Coast Trade after the Lifting of Trade Prohibitions in the Early Qing Dynasty." (清開海令後的中日長崎貿易商與國內沿岸貿易) In Chang, Y.H. (張炎憲) ed. *Essays in Chinese Maritime History*, (中國海洋發展史論文集) Vol 3. Taipei: San Yat-sen Institute for Social Sciences and Philosophy, Academic Sinica.

Duncan, P. 1990. "The USSR." In Watson, M. ed., *Contemporary Minority Nationalism*. London & New York: Routledge.

Fisher, Jr. Richard D 1997. "China's Missiles Over the Taiwan Strait: A Political and Military Assessment." In Lilley, J.R. & Down, C. eds., *Crisis in the Taiwan Strait*. Washington DC: National Defense University Press.

Hardin, R. 1995. "Self-Interest, Group Identity." In Comaroff, J. L. & Stern, P. C. eds., *Perspectives on Nationalism and War*. Luxembourg: Gordon and Breach Publishers.

Hsieh, T.M. (謝聰敏) 2000. Hsieh Tsung-ming Speaks of Yang Ting-yi and Lee Teng-hui Again (謝聰敏再談泰山與李登輝). In Lee, A. (李敖著) ed. 2000. *The Mask of Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝的假面具). Taipei: Lee Yao Publishing House.

Hsu, C.F. 1994. "Political Reform Movements in the ROC: History and Prospects." In Hu, J.C. ed. (胡志強) 1994. *Quiet revolution on Taiwan, Republic of China*. Taipei: Kwang Hwa Publishing Co.

HTSCEA (History Teaching Society of the Chinese Educational Academy) ed. (中國教育學會歷史教學研究會編) 1999. Historical Education Study Newsletter (歷史教育研究通訊), No. 1. Cited in Chen, C. (陳其) 2001. "The Patriotism and Internationalism Education in the History Textbook of the Chinese Middle Schools." (中國中學歷史教學中的愛國主義教育與國際主義教育:1949-1999) In Lin, C. L. & Zheng, Y.N. eds., *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relation* (民族主義與兩關係). Taipei: Third Nature Publishing Co.

Hu, T.L. (胡台麗) 1990. "Mainland and Taiwanese" (芋仔與番薯) In Chang, M.K. (張茂桂) et al. eds., *Ethnic Relation and national Identity* (族群關係與國家認同). Taipei: Yeg Chang Publishing House (業強出版社).

Huber, J. (胡月涵) 1988. "Property and its Value in Dutch Historical Documents on Taiwan." In Chang, Y. H. (張炎憲) ed. *History, Culture and Taiwan*, Vol 1. Taipei: The Taiwan Folkways Publishing House.

Izady, M.R. 1992. *The Kurds: A Concise Handbook*. Washington D. C.: Taylor and Francis. p.117. In Gurr, T. R. & Harff, B. eds., 1994. *Ethnic Conflict in World Politics*. Boulder: Westview Press, Inc.

Jen, S. (任山) 1947. "Presenting Condolences to the Victims." (悼新的吳鳳們) *Taiwan Monthly* (台灣月刊), No 6. In Lee, A. 1991. *The Study of the 228 Incident*. 3rd ed. Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).

Kerr, G.H. 1951. "Kerr of Hoover Institute favors interim UN trust for Formosa." *Palo Alto Times*, 25 July 1951. In PPM (228 Peace Memorial Museum) . 1999. *Formosa Betrayed, George H. Kerr's Collections*. Taipei.

Lee, A. (李敖) 1987. "Chiang Kai-shek's Referendum Betrayed China." (蔣介石「公民投票」賣國學) *The Study of Chiang Kai-shek* (蔣介石研究). Vol 4. Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).

Lee, A. (李敖) 1988. "Has Kuomintang existed for 90 years?" (國民黨建黨有九十年嗎?) *The Study of Kuomintang* (國民黨研究). Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).

Lee, A. (李敖) 1989. "The Discarding of the Democratic Progressive Party." (民進黨的始亂終棄) *Study of the Democratic Progressive Party* (民進黨研究). Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).

Lee, A. (李敖) 1990. "Comments on No Landing" (論不准上岸). *Guilt of Chiang Kai-shek* (清算蔣介石). Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).

Lee, A. (李敖) 2000. "From the death of Yang Ting-yi to the Communist Lee Teng-hui." (從楊廷椅被槍斃到李登輝是共產黨) *The Mask of Lee Teng-hui* (李登輝的假面具). Taipei: Lee Ao Publishing Company, Inc (李敖出版社).

- Li, Y.Y. (李亦園) 1988. "The Experience and Evaluation of Cultural Development after Taiwan's Return to the ROC." (台灣光復以來文化發展的經驗的評估) *The Developmental Experience of Chinese region and China's Future* (華人地區發展經驗與中國前途). Taipei: National Chengchi University, Institute of International Relations.
- Lin, C.L. (林佳龍) 2001. "Taiwan's Democratisation and the Formation of a State." (台灣民主化與國族形成) In Lin, C. L. & Zheng, Y. N. eds., (林佳龍與鄭永年主編) *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relations* (民族主義與兩岸關係). Taipei: Third Nature Publishing Co., Ltd (新自然主義股份有限公司).
- Pesic, V. 1994. "The Cruel Face of Nationalism." In Diamond, L. & Platter, M. F. eds., *Ethnic Conflict, and Democracy*. Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Premdas, R.R. 1990. "Secessionist Movements in Comparative Perspective." In *Secessionist Movements in Comparative Perspective*. New York: St Martin's Press, Inc.
- Spencer, M. 1998a. "Introduction." In Spencer, M. ed., *Separatism: Democracy and Disintegration*. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Spencer, M. 1998b. "When States Divide." In Spencer, M. eds., *Separatism: Democracy and Disintegration*. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Spencer, M. 1998c. Conclusion. In Spencer, M. eds., *Separatism: Democracy and Disintegration*. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Su, M.F. (蘇梅芳) 1978. "The Study of Movement in the Early Qing Dynasty." (清初遷界事件之研究) *Historical Essays of Cheng Kung University* (成功大學歷史學報), No 5.
- Tong, T.K. 1995. "Historical Relations." In Chai, W.L. & Wei, W. eds., *Chinese Mainland and Taiwan*. Taipei: Asia and World Institute.
- Wang, F.C. (王甫昌) 1993. "The Essence of the Provincial Melting Pot." (省籍融合的本質), In Chang, M.K. (張茂桂) *et al* eds., 1993. *Ethnic Relations and National Identity* (族群關係與國家認同). Taipei: Yeh Chang Publishing Co (業強出版社).
- Wang, W.T. (王惠琛) 1990. *The Study of Civil Service Examinations under the Qing Dynasty*. (清代台灣科舉制度之研究). Unpublished master's thesis. Tainan: National Cheng Kung University.
- Weinstein, B. 1991. Language Planning as an Aid and a Barrier to Irredentism. In Chazan, N. ed., *Irredentism and International Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.
- Wong, C.S. (翁成受) 1991. "The Reasons and Conditions for Taiwanese Economic Development." (論台灣經濟發展的原因與條件) In Chen K. L. *et al* eds., (陳孔立主編) *Taiwan Study for Ten Years* (台灣研究十年). Taipei: Bo-Yuan Publishing Co (博遠出版有限公司).
- Wu, N.T. (吳乃德) 1993. "Provincial Consciousness, Political Support and National Identity." (省籍意識、政治支持和國家同) In Chang, M.K. *et al* eds., (張茂桂等) *Ethnic Relations and National Identity* (族群關係和國家認同). Taipei: Yeh Chang Publishing Co. (業強出版社).

Yang, I.C. (楊義周) 1999. "A Distorted History Textbook of the Disintegrating Chinese Nations." (一部歪曲的歷史,分裂中華民族的教材) In Shi, N.T. ed. (許南村編) *The Understanding Taiwan Textbook* (認識台灣教書評析). Taipei: Earth Publishing House (人間出版社).

Young, M.C. 1957. "Nationalism and Separatism in Africa." In Martin, K. ed. *New States in the Modern World*.(Cambridge, Mass., 1975) pp.60-67. Cited in Heraclides, A. 1991. *The Self-Determination of Minorities in International Politics*. London: Frank Cass and Company Limited.

Yu, T.S. (于宗先) 1987. "A Revelation in Taiwan's Economic Development experience." (台灣經濟發展經驗之啓示) In Hsing, K.C. (邢國強主編) *et al ed. The Future of China* (華人地區發展經驗與中國前途). Taipei: National Chengchi University/ Institute of International Relations (國際關係研究中心).

Zheng, Y.N. (鄭永年) 2001. "Chinese Nationalism and Democratic Politics." (中國的民族主義和民主政治) In Lin, C.H.L. & Zheng, Y.N. eds., (林佳龍與鄭永年主編) *Nationalism and Cross-Strait Relation* (民族主義與兩岸關係). Taipei: Third Nature Publishing. Co., Ltd.