

VERWYSINGS

- Abramson, L.Y., Seligman, M.E.P & en Teasdale, J.D. (1978). Learned helplessness in humans and reformulation. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, **87** (1): 49-74.
- Arkava, M.L. & Lane, T.A. (1983). *Beginning social work research*. Toronto: Allyn & Bacon.
- Bailey, K.D. (1994). *Methods of social research* (3rd ed.). New York: Free Press.
- Bandura, A. (1977). *Social learning theory*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Bannister, M. (1993). *Gesinsterapie en die opvoedkundige-sielkundige hulpverlening aan kinders met Tourette-sindroom*. Ongepubliseerde MA-verhandeling, Randse Afrikaanse Universiteit, Johannesburg.
- Bard, M. & Sangrey, D. (1986). *The crime victim's book*. New York : Citadel Press.
- Barkan, S.E. (1997). *Criminology: A sociological understanding*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Barlow, D.H. & Durand, V.M. (1995). *Abnormal psychology*. CA: Brooks and Cole.
- Bianchi, H. (1959). Studiedager victimologie. *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Criminologie*, **1**: 29-31.
- Brende, J.O. (1993). A 12 step recovery program for victims of traumatic events. *International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes*, 867-878. New York: Plenum.

- Brom, D. & Kleber, R.J. (1989). Prevention of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, **2** (3): 335-349.
- Brom, D., Kleber, R.J. & Hofman, M.C. (1993). Victims of traffic accidents: Incidence and prevention of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **49** (2): 131-139.
- Cilliers, C.H. (1986). *Viktimologie*. (Red.). Pretoria : HAUM.
- Coetzee, S. & De Lange, L. (1998, 4 Augustus). Transitorowers slaan in drie provinsies toe. *Beeld*, p4.
- Dane, F.C. (1990). *Research methods*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks & Cole.
- De Wet, J.C. (1985). *Strafreg* (4e uitg.). Durban: Butterworths.
- De Wet, J.C. & Swanepoel, H.L. (1975). (3de uitg.) *Strafreg*. Durban: Butterworths.
- Dooley, D. (1984). *Social research methods*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Drapkin, S.I. & Viano, E. (1973). *Victimology: A new focus (Vol.11, Theoretical Issues in Victimization)*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Drapkin, S.I. & Viano, E. (1974). *Victimology: A new focus (vol.11, Society's reaction to victimization)*. Lexington, MA : Lexington Books.
- Du Toit, Y.A. (1995). *Die invloed van ouers se persepsies op die voorkoming van kindermolestering*. Ongepubliseerde MA-verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Fattah, E.A. (1984). *Towards a critical victimology*. New York: St Martin.

- Frankl, V.E. (1975). *Waarom leef ek?* Kaapstad: HAUM
- Friedman, M.J. (1996). Post traumatic stress disorder: An overview.
<http://www.dartmouth.edu/dms/ptsd/overview.html>
- Gabor, T., Baril, M., Cusson, M., Elie, D., LeBlanc, M. & Normandeau, A. (1987). *Armed robbery: cops, robbers and victims*. Springfield: Charles C Thomas.
- Greenburg, M.A. (1995). Cognitive processing of traumas: The role of intrusive thoughts and reappraisals. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, **25** (14): 1262-1296.
- Greenburg, M.S. & Ruback, R.B. (1992). *After the crime: Victim decision making*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Grobbelaar, M.M. (1986). Slagofferviktimisasie. In C.H. Cilliers (Red.), *Viktimologie*, 45-46. Pretoria : HAUM.
- Hagan, F.E. (1997). *Research methods in criminal justice and criminology* (4th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Hjelle, L.A. & Ziegler, D.J. (1981). *Personality theories: Basic assumptions, research and applications* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Horowitz, M.J. (1976). *Stress response syndromes*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Huysamen, G.K. (1993). *Metodologie vir sosiale en gedragswetenskappe*. Halfweghuis: Southern.
- Hybels-Steer, M. (1995). *Aftermath: Survive and overcome trauma*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

- Irish, J. (1999). Policing for profit. The future of South Africa's private security industry. *ISS Monograph series*, **39**: 1-44
- Johnson, J. (1978). *Crime, corrections and society: Introduction to Criminology*. (4th ed.). Homewood, IL: Dorsey.
- Jones, J.C. & Barlow, D.H. (1990). The etiology of post traumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review*, **4**: 299-328.
- Jonker, I. (1998a, 10 Julie). Hof hoor hoe wagte in hinderlaag gelei is in transitoroofdog. *Die Beeld*, p.4.
- Jonker, I. (1998b, 7 Oktober). Roofdog het man se lewe drasties verander. *Die Beeld*, p.5.
- Jordaan, W.J. & Jordaan, J.J. (1987). *Mens in konteks*. Johannesburg: Lexicon.
- Jupp, V. (1989). *Methods of criminological research*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Kamphuis, J.H. & Emmelkamp, M.G. (1998). Crime related trauma: Psychological distress in victims of bank robbery. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, **12** (3): 199-208.
- Karmen, A. (1990). *Crime victims. An introduction to victimology*. CA: Wadsworth.
- Klopper, H. (1994). 'n Viktimologiese perspektief van die aard en belewing van verkragting binne die huwelik. Ongepubliseerde MA-verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Kriegler, J. (1993). *Suid-Afrikaanse strafproses* (5de uitg.). Butterworths: Durban.

- Leyman, H. (1985). Somatic and psychological symptoms after the experience of life threatening events: A profile analysis. *Victimology: An International Journal*, **10**: 512-538.
- Lofland, J. (1971). *Analyzing in social settings*. London: Wadsworth.
- MacDonald, J.M. (1975). *Armed robbery: Offenders and their victims*. Springfield: Charles C Thomas.
- Mannheim, H. (1977). *Sociological research: Philosophies and methods*. Homewood, IL: Dorsey.
- Manton, M. & Talbot, A. (1989). Crises intervention after an armed hold up: Guidelines for councillors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, **3** (4): 507-522.
- Maslow, A.H. (1970). *Motivation and personality* (2nd ed.). New York: Harper.
- Maslow, A.H. (1987). *Motivation and personality* (2nd ed.). New York: Harper. (Revised by R. Frager, J. Fadiman, C. McReynolds & R. Cox).
- Meek, S. (1998). Banks under attack: Counting and preventing armed robberies. *Crime Index*, **2** (2): 9-12.
- Mendelsohn, B. (1982). Socio-analytic introduction to research in a general victimological and criminological perspective. In H.J. Schneider (Ed.), *The victim in international perspective* (pp. 68-79). Berlin: De Gruyter.
- Meyer, W.F., Moore, C. & Viljoen, H.G. (1992). *Persoonlikheidsteorieë – Van Freud tot Frankl*. Johannesburg: Lexicon.
- Mouton, J. & Marais, H. C. (1990). *Metodologie van die gedragwetenskappe: Basiese begrippe*. Pretoria: RGN.

- Misdaadinligtingbestuursentrum. (1998). Pretoria: Suid Afrikaanse Polisie diens.
- Normandeau, A. (1968). *Trends and patterns in crimes of robbery*.
Ongepubliseerde doktorsproefskrif, Universiteit van Pennsylvania.
- Ochberg, F.M. (1987). *Post traumatic therapy and victims of violence*. New York: Brunner.
- Parsonage, W.H. (1979). *Perspectives on victimology*. London: Sage.
- Peach, R.P. & Klass, D. (1987). Special issues in the grief of parents of murdered children. *Death studies*, **11**: 81-88.
- Peterson, C. & Seligman, M.E.P. (1983). Learned helplessness and victimization. *Journal of Social Issues*, **39** (2): 105-118.
- Plug, C., Meyer, W.F., Louw, D.A. & Gouws, L.A. (1986). *Psigologie woordeboek* (2de uitg.). Johannesburg: McGraw-Hill.
- Pretorius, R. (1984). *Die vrou as slagoffer van geweld binne huweliksverband: 'n Viktimologiese ondersoek*. Ongepubliseerde doktorsproefskrif, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Prinsloo, J.H. (1993). Die toepassingspotensiaal van die instinktoëde teorie van Maslow binne kriminologiese perspektief. *Acta Criminologica*, **6** (1): 60-68.
- Quinney, R. (1972). Who is the victim? *Criminology*, **10** (3): 314-323.
- Ragets Thesaurus of English words and phrases*. (1987). England: Penguin.
- Reid, S. (1997). *The victims of car hijacking*. Ongepubliseerde MA-verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.

- Rotter, J.B. (1966). Generalized expectancies for internal versus external control reinforcement. *Psychological Monographs*, **80**: 1-28.
- Ruthless attack on four guards in cash heist.* (1998, 6 Augustus). Pretoria News, 2.
- Schmallegger, F. (1996). *Criminology today*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Schurink, E. & Schurink, W. (1986). Unstructured interviewing. In W.J. Schurink & J.M. Lötter (Eds.), *Research methodology in criminology* (pp. 237-273). Pretoria: HSRC.
- Schurink, W.F., Snyman, I. & Krugel, W.F. (1992). *Victimization: Nature and trends*. Pretoria: HSRC.
- Scott, W.A. & Wertheimer, M. (1962). *Introduction to psychological research*. New York: Wiley.
- Skogan, W.G., Lurigio, A.J. & Davis, R.C. (1990). *Victims of crime: Problems, Policies and Programs*. California: Sage.
- Smit, G.J. (1985). *Navorsingsmetodes in gedragwetenskappe* (2de uitg.). Pretoria: HAUM.
- Snyman, C.R. (1992). *Strafreg* (3de uitg.). Durban: Butterworths.
- Sprang, M.N., McNeil, J.S. & Wright, R. (1989). Psychological changes after the murder of a significant other. *Social casework : The Journal of Contemporary Social Work*, **70**(1): 159-164.
- Steenkamp, L. (1999, 9 September). *Transitorowers maak nou so*. Die Beeld 4.

Van den Berg, D.J.C. (1997). *Die indirekte slagofferbelewenis van 'n moordinsident*. Ongepubliseerde MA-verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.

Van der Westhuizen, J. (1982). *Geweldsmisdaad in Suid Afrika*. Universiteit van Suid-Afrika, Pretoria.

Venter, H. (1972). *Kriminologie*. Pretoria: Wallachs.

Verwey, L. (1994). *Die ouer as slagoffer van die wangedrag van 'n kind met Tourette sindroom: 'n Viktimologiese ondersoek*. Ongepubliseerde MA - verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.

Weiner, N.A. & Wolfgang, M.E. (1989). *Violent crime, violent victims*. CA: Sage.

Williams, T. (1993). Trauma in the workplace. *International Handbook of Post Traumatic Stress Syndromes*, 925-933. New York: Plenum.

Wolfgang, M.E. & Ferracuti, F. (1967). *The subculture of violence: Towards an integrated theory in criminology*. London: Travistock.

Young-Rifai, M.A. (1982). Victimology: A theoretical framework. In H.J. Schneider (Ed.), *The victim in international perspective* (pp. 5-34). Berlin: De Gruyter.