BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books and Journals


Ake C ‘What is the problem of ethnicity in Africa? Transformation 1993 Vol. 22 1-14


Ayalew T ‘The role of regional and sub-regional organizations: statement by the Inter-governmental Authority on Development (IGAD) Refugee Survey Quarterly 1999 Vol. 18 No.1 102-106

Bagshaw S and Paul D Protect or neglect: Towards a more effective United Nations approach to the protection of internally displaced persons 2004 November, The Brookings-SAIS Project on Internal Displacement and UN-OCHA-Inter-Agency Internal Displacement Division, Washington D.C.


Bareebe S The rise and rise of the Monitor: History of the media, Uganda’s history and history of the Monitor Newspaper 2007 Tutajua ebooks, Kampala

Barutciski M ‘Tensions between the refugee concept and the IDP debate’ Forced Migration Review 1998 Vol. 3 December 11-14

Bellamy A ‘Realizing the responsibility to protect’ International Studies Perspective 2009 Vol. 10 111-128


Bijleveld A ‘Towards more predictable humanitarian responses Inter-agency cluster approach to IDPs’ Refugee Survey Quarterly 2006 Vol. 25 Issue 4 28-34

Breytenbach W Democratisation in Sub-Saharan Africa: Transitions, elections, and prospects for consolidation 2nd Ed 1997 Africa Institute for South Africa (AISA) Pretoria

Brun C ‘Research guide on internal displacement’ 2005 Research Group on Forced Migration Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU) Trondheim, Norway

Buchanan A Justice, legitimacy and determination 2004 Oxford University Press New York

Cernea M ‘Development-induced and conflict induced IDPs: bridging the research divide’ Forced Migration Review 2006 Special Issue 25-27


Cohen J ‘Rethinking human rights, democracy and sovereignty in the age of globalization’ Political Theory 2008 Vol. 36 No. 4 578-606

Cohen R ‘Some reflections on national and international responsibility in situations of internal displacement’ in Mishra O Forced Migration in the Southern Asian Region: Displacement, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution 2004 Jadavpur University and Manak, New Delhi 23-32


Cornell D and Muvangua N (eds.) Ubuntu and the Law: African ideals and post-apartheid jurisprudence 2011 Fordham University Press, USA

Crisp J ‘Forced displacement in Africa: dimensions, difficulties and policy directions’ Refugee Survey Quarterly 2010 Vol. 29 No. 3 1-27


De Voe D ‘Framing refugees as clients’ International Migration Review 1981 Vol. 15 No. 1/2 88-94

Deng B ‘The evolving concept and institution of sovereignty: challenges and opportunities’ Africa Institute of South Africa (AISA) Policy Brief 2010 No. 28 1-7

Deng F ‘The impact of state failure on migration’ Mediterranean Quarterly 2004 Vol. 15 No. 4 2004 16-36


Dubernet C *The international containment of displaced persons: Humanitarian spaces without exit* 2001 Ashgate Publications, Aldershot UK


Ferris E ‘Internal displacement and the rights to seek asylum’ *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 2008 Vol. 27 No 3 76-92


Grotius H *The law of war and peace (De iure Belli ac Pacis)* 2004 Kessinger Publishing, LLC New York


Huyse L *Traditional justice and reconciliation after violent conflict: learning from African experiences* 2008 International Institute of Democracy and Electoral Assistance IDEA, Stromborg, Sweden


Kamanga K ‘Regional paper I: Sub-Saharan Africa-Great Lakes region’ Developing DFID’s policy approach to refugees and internally displaced persons 2005 Vol. 2 A research consultation by the Refugee Studies Center, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford 1-35

Kamangi K ‘Some constitutional dimensions of the East African cooperation’ in Onyango O (ed.) Constitutional development in East Africa 2001 E & D Ltd. Dar es Salaam


Kamugi P ‘The situation of internally displaced persons in Kenya’ Jesuit refugee service (E.A) 2008 March 15-22


Kelenberger J ‘The ICRC’s response to internal displacement: strengths, challenges and constraint’ International Review of the Red Cross 2009 Vol. 91 No. 875 475-490

Kgalushi K *Current perspectives on African philosophy-Ubuntu/Botho* 2001 Kara heritage Institute, Johannesburg

Khadiagala G ‘Governing regionalism in Africa: themes and debates’ *Policy Brief* 2008 No. 51 November 1-9


Koko B ‘The right of intervention under the African Union’s Constitutive Act: from non-interference to non-intervention’ *International Review of the Red Cross* 2003 Vol. 85 No. 852 807-825


Kourula P *Broadening the Edges Refugee Definition and International Protection Revisited* 1997 Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague


Lawyers Committee for Human Rights (US) *Refugees, rebels and the quest for justice* 2002 The Committee, New York


Lee M ‘Regionalism in Africa: A part of problem or a part of a solution’ *Polis/R.C.S.P/C.P.S.R* 2002 Vol. 9 Numero Special 1-24


Lomo Z ‘Regional or national protection for Great Lakes IDPs?’ *FMR* 2006 Special Issue 23-25

Lomo Z and Hovil L ‘Behind the violence: the war in Northern Uganda’ *ISS Monograph* 2004 No 99 1-84

Lomo Z, Nagagga A and Hovil L ‘Behind the violence: causes, consequences and the search for solutions to the war in Northern Uganda’ *Refugee law project working paper* 2004 No. 11 1-54


Maina P (ed.) *The protectors: Human rights commissions and accountability in East Africa* 2008 Kituo cha katiba and Fountain Publishers, Kampala

Malkki L ‘Speechless emissaries: refugees, humanitarianism, and de-historicization’ *Cultural anthropology* 1996 Vol. 11 No. 3 377-404


Mazur R ‘Refugees in Africa: the role of sociological analysis and praxis’ *Current Sociology* 1995 Vol. 36 No. 2 43-60

Mbiti J ‘Never break the pot that keeps you together’ *Dialogue and Alliance* 2010 Vol. 24 No. 1 1-10


McNamara D ‘The mandate of the emergency relief coordinator, and the role of OCHA’s Inter-Agency internal displacement division’ *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 2005 Vol. 24 Issue 3 61-70

Mooney E ‘Bringing the end into sight for internally displaced persons: when does internal displacement end?’ *Forced Migration Review* 2003 Vol. 17 May at 4-7


Motsei M *The Kanga and the Kangaroo court: Reflections on the rape trial of Jacob Zuma* 2007 Jacana Media, Johannesburg

Ngung E ‘The role of regional and sub-regional organizations in situations of conflict and displacement’ *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 1999 Vol. 18 No. 1 97-101


Olonisakin F ‘Conflict management in Africa: the role of the OAU and sub-regional organizations’ Building Stability in Africa: Challenges of the New Millennium 2000 Monograph No. 46, 1-5

Onyango J ‘Beyond the rhetoric: Reinvigorating the struggle for economic, social and cultural rights in Africa’ California Western International Law Journal 1995 Vol. 1 20-29


Osamba J ‘The dynamics of ethno-political conflict and violence in the rift valley province in Kenya’ Nationalism and ethnic politics 2001 Vol. 7 No. 4 87-112


Paarsivita M ‘Internationalisation and stabilization of contracts versus state sovereignty’ in Brownlie I British Yearbook of International Law 1990 Vol. 61 Oxford University Press, USA 315-325

Phoung C The international protection of internally displaced persons 2005 Cambridge University Press, Cambridge

Plattner D ‘The protection of displaced persons in non-international armed conflicts’ International Review of the Red Cross 1992 No. 291 567-580


Reisman M ‘Sovereignty and human rights in contemporary international law’ The American Journal of International Law 1990 Vol. 84 No. 4 866-876


Shacknove A ‘Who is refugee’ Ethics 1985 Vol. 95 No. 2 274-284


Steets J and Grunewald F Cluster Approach Evaluation Phase 2: Uganda country study 2010 Global Public Policy Institute (GPPI) and GROUPE urd Berlin/ Plaisians


Zeeder G ‘engaging armed non-state actors on internally displaced persons protection’ Refugee Survey Quarterly 2005 Vol. 24 Issue 3 96-111
Reports and Miscellaneous Documents


African Union ‘The Coordinating Committee on Assistance and Protection to Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons (CCAR): Anew focus to meet the challenges of a changed humanitarian environment’2005 Addis Ababa 1-5


African Union list of countries which have signed, ratified or acceded to the African Union convention for the protection and assistance to internally displaced persons (Kampala convention) as of 7th February 2012, Addis Ababa

African Union Press Communique ‘African Union Commission (AUC) and the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region (ICGLR) sign a Memorandum of Understanding’ 2010 Monday 25th October Addis Ababa


Annan K ‘Annual Report of the Secretary General to the General Assembly’ 20 September 1999 New York

Beau C ‘Protecting IDPs: what NGOs can do to support NHRIs’ Global IDP Project of the Norwegian Refugee Council APF/ Brookings-Bern Regional Workshop on National Human Rights Institutions and Internally Displaced Persons 2005 25th October Colombo


Danish International Development Agency-Human Rights and Good Governance Programme (DANIDA-HRGGP) and the Coalition for TESO IDPs Rights (COTIR) ‘Report on the implementation of the National policy for internally displaced persons in TESO’ August 2005, Kampala


Government of Kenya Office of the Deputy Prime Minister and the Minister of Finance ‘Statement on Government’s support for IDPs’ in *The Daily Nation*, Friday January 7 2011, p 24, Nairobi

Government of Kenya, Ministry of State for Special Programmes, IDP status brief as of 3\(^{rd}\) March 2010 and 30\(^{th}\) July 2010, Nairobi

Government of Kenya, public advertisement In *Daily Nation* newspaper of January 7\(^{th}\) 2011, Nairobi

Government of Uganda and LRA Annexure to the Final Peace Agreement on Accountability and Reconciliation June 2007, Kampala


Internal Displacement Monitoring Center (IDMC) 2009 country report Burundi

IDP Population update December 2010 UNHCR Sub-office Gulu
Inter Agency Standing Committee (IASC) Implementing the collaborative response to situations of internal displacement: Guidance for UN humanitarian and or resident coordinators and country teams 2004 Geneva

Inter Agency Standing Committee (IASC) Working Group in Uganda, Update on IDP movements, September 2009, Kampala

Inter Agency Standing Committee ‘Child protection sub-cluster coordination in Uganda’
Inter Agency Review Documentation 26th May -7th June 2008, Kampala

Inter Agency Standing Committee ‘Protection of internally displaced persons’ Inter- Agency Standing Committee Policy Paper December 1999 New York

Inter-Agency Standing Committee XXIInd Meeting ‘Protection on internally displaced persons’ Inter-Agency standing committee policy paper December 1999 New York

Internal Displacement Monitoring Center (IDMC) Internal displacement in Africa: Extremes of vulnerability and deprivation 2004 Global IDP Project, Norwegian Refugee Council, Geneva

Internal displacement monitoring centre (IDMC) and international refugee rights initiative (IRRI) The Great Lakes pact and the rights of displaced people: a guide to civil society 2008 Bujumbura, Burundi

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) Global overview of trends and developments in 2004 2005 Global IDP Project, Norwegian Refugee Council, Geneva

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) Great Lakes Pact, a welcome towards better protection of the displaced: implementation must be a priority 2008 Global IDP Project, Norwegian Refugee Council, Geneva

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) I am a refugee in my own country: conflict induced internal displacement in Kenya 2006 Global IDP Project, Norwegian Refugee Council, Geneva

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) Internal displacement: global overview of trends and developments in 2010 2011 Global IDP Project, Norwegian Refugee Council, Geneva

International Conference on the Great Lakes Region, Regional Programme of Action on Humanitarian and Social Issues ‘Framework for durable solutions to the humanitarian, social and environmental issues in the Great Lakes region’ Sub-Programme 1 August 2006, Burundi, Bujumbura
International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) and Kenya Human Rights Commission (KHRC) Massive internal displacements in Kenya due to politically instigated ethnic clashes: absence of political and humanitarian responses April 2007 Nairobi


Kamugi P ‘IC/GLR Norms and the experience of NGOs in Kenya’ 16 October 2009 Paper presented to the African IDP Stakeholders Roundtable on the AU Convention on IDPs, Kampala, Uganda


Kemirere B ‘The impact of forced migration on women in Northern Uganda’ Unpublished Doctorate Thesis 2007 University of South Africa December


Kenya Human Rights Commission (KHRC) and National Network for IDPs in Kenya Gains and gaps: a status report on IDPs in Kenya 2008-2010 February 2011 Nairobi

Kenyan Draft National IDP Policy March 2010, Nairobi


Ministry of State for Special Programmes (MoSSP), “Update on the resettlement of IDPs”, presented at the Forum on Internal Displacement Situation in Kenya, 30 September 2011, Nairobi

Ngugi L ‘Internally displaced persons: towards an effective international legal protection regime’ Unpublished LLM Thesis 2008 University of Cape Town

Nobles W ‘African consciousness and liberation struggles: Implications for the development and construction of scientific paradigms’ Fanon Research and Development Conference 1978 Port of Spain, Trinidad

Nogueira M ‘Internal displacement in international society: Containing people or extending rights?’ Annual Meeting of the ISA-ABRI Joint International Meeting July 2009 Rio de Janeiro, Brazil


Nyangduga T ‘regional workshop: Sub-Sahara Africa’ 36th FIDH Congress, Forum on Migration 19-21 April 2007 Lisbon, Portugal

Nyangduga T Report of Commissioner to the 45th Ordinary Session of the ACHPR, Special Rapporteur on Refugees, Asylum Seekers, IDPs and Migrants in Africa for the period of November 2008-May 2009 Banjul, Gambia


Office of the Coordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) DRC Report September 2009, Kinshasa

Office of the Coordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) DRC, RDC Synthese IDPs au 03 November 2011, Kinshasa


Office of the Prime Minister (OPM) Department of Disaster Management and Refugees (DDMR) ‘Operationalising the National Policy for IDPs’ (OPM TA 01 Draft) April 2005 Kampala, Uganda


Policy Advisory Group ‘Africa’s responsibility to protect’ April 2007 Seminar Report Somerset West, South Africa

Recommendations for a Draft Bill of Rights for The East African Community November 2009, Developed by the National Human Rights Institutions in the region under the auspices of Kituo Cha Katiba (Eastern African Centre for Constitutional Development) Kampala, Uganda
Report 17 of the Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD) ‘The international conference of the Great Lakes region (ICGLR): review of the Norwegian support to the ICGLR secretariat June 2009 Oslo, Norway

Report of a civil society consultation on African Union mechanisms and the protection of refugees, internally displaced persons and citizenship rights ‘Forced displacement, citizenship and statelessness in Africa’ 19-20 October 2009 Kampala, Uganda

Report of the capacity building forum with the Parliamentary Select Committee on Resettlement of Internally Displaced Persons, 23rd May 2011 Mombasa, Kenya

Report of the experts meeting at the Conference on internal displacement in the IGAD Sub-region, Brookings Institution-SAIS Project on Internal Displacement, 30 August-2 September 2003 Khartoum, Sudan

Republic of Uganda Draft National Land Policy of 2009, Kampala, Uganda

Republic of Uganda National Policy for Internally Displaced Persons Office of the Prime Minister (OPM) Department of Disasters Preparedness and Refugees (DDPR) August 2004, Kampala, Uganda

Southern African Development Community (SADC) Regional meeting on refugees and internally displaced persons in the Southern African Development Community: Seminar on internal displacement 24th -26th August 2005, Gaborone, Botswana

Sierra Leone Resettlement Strategy of 2001, Freetown

Sites E and Tanner V ‘External evaluation of OCHA’s internal displacement unit’ 21 January 2004 Office of the Coordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) IDP UNIT, Geneva


Sudan IDP policy of 2009, Khartoum


The Burundi Rehabilitation IDP policy of 2004, Bujumbura
The Kenyan Draft report of the National Protection Working Group below Annex 3 (Speech by UNHCR representative to Kenya-Javier Lopez Cifuentes), Nairobi

The KHRC (Kenya Human Rights Commission) and FIDH (International Federation of Human Rights) Massive internal displacements in Kenya due to politically instigated ethnic clashes: absence of political and humanitarian responses April 2007, Nairobi

The Secretariat, UNHCR Kenya Branch, Report of the Nakuru Protection Working Group Workshop 18th January 2011, Nakuru

The Secretariat, UNHCR Kenya Draft report of the National Protection Working Group on Internal Displacement Retreat 8th Feb 2011, Nairobi

Uganda Bureau of Statistics ‘Uganda population and Housing Census 2002’ 2006 Kampala, Uganda

Uganda Population and Housing Census of 2004, 2009-2010, Kampala


United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR) 2009 Global trends: Refugees, asylum seekers, internally displaced and stateless persons 15 June 2010 Division of Programme Support and Management, Geneva

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR) 2011 Emergency Humanitarian Plan, Nairobi, Kenya

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR) March 2010, Humanitarian update, Kampala

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR) Press ‘Revitalizing the AU Coordinating Committee on Assistance to Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons-a timely agenda’ Friday 17th November 2006, Addis Ababa, 1-3

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR) Report, November 2011, Sub-office Gulu, Uganda

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR) Representation ‘Camp Management and return monitoring’ NEWSLETTER Issue Number IV March-June 2008, Gulu, Uganda


United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs OCHA Uganda disaster preparedness plan ‘Disaster preparedness for effective response: Supporting the implementation of priority 5 of the Hyogo Framework of Action in Uganda’ Draft for comment March 2008 Kampala, Uganda

United Nations Uganda National Humanitarian Profile 2011, Kampala


Internet Sources


Deng F ‘The plight of the internally displaced: a challenge to the international community’ at http://www.brookings.edu accessed on 12-09-2010


Guraziu R ‘Is regionalism a stumbling or a stepping stone in the process of globalisation?’ Globalisation: International political economy, political and international studies Middlesex University May 2008 at 1-18 http://www.atlantic-community.org/app/webroot/files/articlepdf/Regionalism%20-%20a%20stepping%20stone%20or%20a%20stumbling%20block%20in%20the%20process%20of%20globalisation.pdf accessed on 15-04-2012


International Conference on the Great Lakes Region (ICGLR) Regional programme of action on humanitarian and social issues: Framework for durable solutions to the humanitarian, social and environmental issues in the Great Lakes region, August 2006


Shaw T ‘African renaissance or alliance: towards new regionalism and new realism in the Great Lakes at the start of the twenty-first century’ Centre for Policy Studies, Dalhousie
The Great Lakes Region of Africa: Divergent pasts and converging future at www.glendon.yorku.ca/greatlakesofafrica accessed on 02-11-09

The politics of cultural pluralism and ethnic conflict at 97 http://www.pearsonhighered.com/assets/hip/us/hip_us...0205791239.pdf accessed on 26-10-2011


Uganda Human Rights Commission (UHRC) and IASC Protection Cluster ‘Joint protection transition strategy of the Uganda Human Rights Commission and the Inter Agency Standing Committee protection cluster’ at www.internal-displacement.org/.../Protection+Transition+Strategy+(2... accessed on 16-05-2012


Uganda –Inter Agency Standing Committee (IASC) CCCM Cluster: Merging the CCCM into the Protection Cluster’ Kampala January 2009 at ugandaclusters.ug/dwnlds/0309Protect/MergingCCCM-Protection.doc accessed on 16-05-2012


Selected Laws, Treaties and International documents

African Commission on Human and People’s Rights (ACHPR) Resolution on the Mandate of the Special Rapporteur on Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Internally Displaced Persons in Africa, adopted during the 35th session of the African Commission, Banjul, Gambia 7th December 2004


African Union (Kampala) Declaration on Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons in Africa Ext/Assembly/AU/PA/Decl.(I)Rev. 1 Adopted at the Special Summit on Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons in Africa, Kampala, Uganda 22-23 October 2009
African Union Commission (AUC) Resolution of the 36th Ordinary Session on Human and People’s Rights, Dakar, Senegal 7th December 2004

African Union Draft Recommendations at the Ministerial Committee of Fifteen on the Report of the High Level Panel on the Reform of the UN System 20-22 February, Mbabane, Swaziland, CTTE/15/Min/ReformUN/Draft/Recomm (I)


African Union, the Ouagadougou Ministerial Declaration endorsed by the 9th Ordinary Session of the African Union Executive Council, July 2006 in Banjul, the Gambia. EX.CL/Dec.289 (IX)

Angolan Council of Ministers IDP Decree 79/02 2001 and 2002

Angolas Normas sobre o reassentamento das populaces deslocadas of 2001 (Norms for the resettlement of displaced populations)

Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi, Protocol IV of 2000

Burundi Protocol for the Creation of a Permanent Framework for Consultation on IDP Protection 2001


Dana Declaration on Mobile People and Conservation of 2002 (Adopted at a conference in Wadi, Dana Nature reserve, Jordan 3-7 April 2002)


Declaration of the Rights and Protection of Liberian IDPs 2002
East African Community (EAC) Treaty, signed on 30th November 1999, entered into force on 7th July 2000

East African Community Strategy for Regional Peace and Security in East Africa Arusha, Tanzania October 2006, adopted by the 13th Council of Ministers meeting held in November 2006


Inter-Governmental Authority for Development (IGAD) Ministerial Conference on Internally Displaced Persons Khartoum Declaration, adopted on 2 September 2003, Khartoum, Sudan


International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Geneva Convention), 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 287

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Geneva Convention), 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 31

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Geneva Convention), 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 135

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Geneva Convention), 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 85

International Conference on the Great Lakes Region (IC/GLR) Pact on Security, Stability and Development in the Great Lakes Region 14 and 15 December 2006


International Conference on the Great Lakes Region (IC/GLR) Protocol on the Protection and Assistance to Internally Displaced Persons 30th November 2006

Kenyan National Cohesion and Integration Act 2008


League of Nations, Covenant of the League of Nations, 28 April 1919
Liberian National Community Resettlement and Reintegration of Guiding Principles 2004

Liberian Truth and Reconciliation Commission Act of 10 June 2005


Organization of African Unity (OAU) Constitutive Act of the African Union, 1 July 2000

Organization of African Unity (OAU) Khartoum Declaration on Africa's Refugee Crisis, 24 September 1990, BR/COM/XV/55.90

Protocol additional to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and relating to the protection of victims of international armed conflicts (hereafter referred to as Protocol I) of 1977


Republic of Kenya Conferment of Special Tribunal Bill of 2011


Republic of Kenya Draft IDP Bill of December 2011


Republic of Kenya, Political Party’s Act February 1, 2011

Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission Act of 2000
Sierra Leone’s IDP Resettlement Strategy of October 2001
Sierra Leone’s Recovery Strategy for Newly Accessible Areas of May 2002
Solemn Declaration and Memorandum of Understanding under the Conference on Security, Stability, and Development in Africa (CSSDCA) 2007
Standard Operational Procedures for the enforcement of Angolan IDP Norms 2002
The Cartagena Declaration on Refugees of 1984
United Nations General Assembly, Convention Concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value, June 29, 1951, 165 UNTS 303
United Nations General Assembly, Convention concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour, June 28, 1930, 39 UNTS 55

United Nations General Assembly, Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief, GA Res. 36/55 (Nov. 25, 1981)

United Nations General Assembly, Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, GA Res. 3452 (XXX) (Dec. 9, 1975)

United Nations General Assembly, ILO Convention No 182 of 1982


United Nations General Assembly, Statute of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees G.A Res. 428 (V) adopted 14 December 1950, annex at art. 9 (hereafter referred to as the UNHCR Statute)

United Nations General Assembly, United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, GA Res. 1904 (XVIII) (Nov. 20, 1963)

United Nations General Assembly, World Summit Outcome Resolution GA Res 60/1, 2005 adopted by Heads of State, 15 September 2005


United Nations GA Report of the Special Representative of the Secretary General on Internally Displaced Persons, Mr Francis Deng A/58/393 of 26 September 2003

United Nations General Assembly Resolution 58/177 of 22 December 2003


United Nations Report of the Secretary General on the Human rights of internally displaced persons to the 65th session of General Assembly UN-GA A/65/282

United Nations World Summit A/60/L. 1, September 20, 2005


United Nations, Note by the Secretary General on field representation of the United Nations system organization: a more unitary approach. Doc A/49/133/Add, of 22nd April 1994


United Nations, Report of the Secretary General, A/44/520, of 28th September 1989, p 19

**Cases**

*Centre for Minority Rights Development (Kenya) and Minority Rights Group International on behalf of Endorois Welfare Council vs. Kenya* (2009) AHRLR 75 (ACHPR 2009)
France, Germany, Italy, Japan and the United Kingdom (S.S Wimbledon case) Permanent Court of International Justice Series A No. 1 1923, at 25

Malawi African Association and Other vs. Mauritania, ACHPR Comm. No. 54/91, 61/91, 98/93, 164/97 to 196/97 and 210/98 (2000)

Social and Economic Rights Action Centre for Economic and Social Rights (SERAC) vs. Nigeria (2001) AHRLR 60 (ACHPR 2001)

United States of America Vs. The Netherlands (Island of Palmas/Miangas case) Permanent Court of Arbitration, April 4th 1928 UN Reports of International Arbitral Awards, Vol. 2, at 829

Websites

African Union, http://www.igad.int/
East African Community http://www.eac.int/
Forced Migration Online http://www.forcedmigration.org
Global IDP Database http://www.idpguidingprinciples.org
Global IDP Project http://www.idpproject.org
Government of Kenya http://www.sprogrammes.go.ke
Government of Uganda www ugandaclusters ug
Inter Governmental Authority for Development, http://www.africa-union.org/
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre http://www.internaldisplacement.org
International Committee of the Red Cross http://www.icrc.org
International Organization for Migration http://www.iom.int
International Refugee Rights Initiative http://www.refugee-rights.org
IRIN (Integrated Regional Information Networks) Kenya Website www.irin.kenya.org
Law and technology resources for legal professionals http://www.llrx.com/features/internaldisplacement.htm
OCHA-IDP Unit http://www.reliefweb.int/idp
Research Net http://www.refugeeresearch.net
Uganda Refugee Law Project www.refugeelawproject.org
Uganda www.beyondjuba.org
Uganda, also see www.kituochakatiba.org

UNHCR-Refworld http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/