# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### A

Abel. 1995. Becoming self-sufficient: The experience of US non-government organisations in achieving sustainability. July.

Addison, G. 2004. Leadership now a priority for a continent adrift. Business Day, October 31:17.

Adelzadeh, A; Alvillar, C and Mather, C. 2001. Poverty Alleviation, Employment Creation and Sustainable Livelihoods in South Africa. In Khosa, M.M. (Ed.) *Empowerment Through Economic Transformation*. African Millennium Press. Durban. South Africa.

African National Congress. 2001. Submission of the African National Congress to the World Conference Against Racism NGO Forum. August. Durban.

Allen, R.E. 1985. *The Pocket Oxford Dictionary Of Current English*. University Press. Oxford. UK.

Aluko-Olokun, I. 2001. Homegrown Nepad needs 'can do it' attitude. *Partners for Prosperity*, October:9.

Anan, K. 2001. Despite good intentions, poverty is getting worse. Business Day. May 14:6.

Anan, K. 2002. From Doha to Johannesburg by way of Monterrey: How to achieve and sustain development in the 21 century. Lecture at the London School of Economics and Political Science. February 25. London.

Anan, K. 2003. Turn fine words into deeds. Sowetan, September 15:13.

Anand, S. and Sen, A.K. 1996. *Concepts and Priorities*. Office of Development Studies. Discussion Paper Series. UNDP. New York.

Anderson, G. 1995. The Role of the NGO Sector: Promoting Better Practice. Discussion Paper for the Management Seminar. *Development Bank of Southern Africa*. October 6. Johannesburg.

Arkava, M.L. and Lane, T.A. 1983. *Beginning Social Work Research*. Allyn and Bacon, Inc., Massachusetts.

Armstrong, P. 2002. Corporate governance. Reaching Out, Winter: 73-74.

### B

Babbie, E. 1992. The Practice of Social Research. Wadsworth. California.

Babbie, E. and Mouton, J. 2004. *The Practice of Social Research*. Oxford University Press. Cape Town.

Bain, J. 2002. 'Apartheid bred bad corporate governance practices.' Business Day, April 23:13.

Basic Income Grant Coalition. 2002. September 19.

Bayley, K.D. 1987. Methods of Social Research. The Free Press, New York.

Bayley, K.D. 1998. The Fundraiser's Guide to Successful Campaigns. McGraw-Hill, Inc. USA.

Berger, D. 2003. BEE means building a better life for all. Sowetan. September 15:12.

Berman, M. 1998. Todo lo Solidio se Desvanece en el Aire. In Macleod, G; McFarlane, B. *The knowledge economy and the social economy: University support for community enterprise*. International Journal of Social Economics 24 (11) 1997:1302-1336.

Bernstein, A. 2002. Immigration act misses mark on skilled labour. Business Day, October 3:9.

Black Renaissance Action Committee. 2001. Ravan Press. Johannesburg.

Bloom, M. and Fischer, J. 1982. *Evaluating Practice: Guidelines for the Accountable Professional*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., New Jersey.

Bloom, M. and Fischer, J. and Orme, J.G. 1999. *Evaluating Practice - Guidelines for the Accountable Professional*. Allyn and Bacon. USA.

Bohan, G. 1998. Whatever Happened to TQM? Or, How a Good Strategy Got A Bad Reputation. *National Productivity Review*, Autumn:13-16.

Bolin, L and Katzenellenbogen, J. 2002. Overwhelming support shown for Nepad at WEF Summit, *Business Day*, June 7:4.

Bowes, B. and Pennington, S. 2002. South Africa. The Good News. CTP. Cape Town.

Brand South Africa, 2002. Brand Publishers. Johannesburg.

Brown, M.G. and Svenson, R.A. 1998. Measuring R and D Productivity. *Industrial Research Institute*, November – December.

Bubb, S. 2001. Third Sector to reckon with. Business Day, September 10:22.

Bulmer, M. (Ed). 1982. Social Research Ethics. Macmillan Press. London.

Burnell, P.J. 1991. Charity, Politics and the Third World. St Martin's Press, Inc. NY. USA

Business and Marketing Intelligence (BMI) 1999. Corporate Social Investment and Development Handbook. BMI. Rivonia. South Africa.

Business Day Editorial. 2002, October 3.

Business Day Editorial, 2003. WTO in crisis? September 16:10.

Business in the Community 1995. Business in Society: Assessing the Impact. London. UK.

Business in the Community 1998. Examples of Excellence. London. UK.

Business in the Community 1999. Business in Society: Assessing the Impact. London. UK.

Business in the Community 2000. Business in Society: Assessing the Impact. London. UK.

Byrnes, P and Freeman, M. 1999. Using DEA Measures of Efficiency and Effectiveness in Contractor Performance Fund Allocation. *Public Productivity and Management Review*. December:210-224.

# С

Castells, M. 1998. *Information Technology, Globalisation and Social Development*. UNRISD Conference on Information Technologies and Social Development. 22-24 June. Geneva.

Cembi, N, Slabbert, D, 2001. Mbeki faces challenges head on. *Enterprise Supplement*, December:8-13.

Centre for Development and Enterprise (CDE). 1994. Why is South Africa failing to get the growth and jobs that it needs? CDE Round Table Number Six Report. Johannesburg.

Centre for Development and Enterprise, 2003. Labour-Intensive Public Works. April.

### University of Pretoria et295 Matube, J M (2005)

Chambers, J. 2002. Africa should invest in future technology now. Business Day, October 31:23.

Charities Aid Foundation (CAF) 1997. *Dimensions of the Volunteer Sector: Key Facts, Figures, Analysis and Trends*. London, UK.

Charities Aid Foundation (CAF) 1998. Benchmarking charity costs. Kent, UK.

Chaskalson, A. 1998. Foreword. In Ebrahim, H. 1998. *The soul of a nation: constitution-making in South Africa*. Oxford University Press. Cape Town.

Chetty, S. 2002. Conference breaks new ground on green matters. Sowetan, June 3:11.

Consultative Business Movement, 1994. Building a winning nation. Companies and the RDP. Ravan Press. Randburg.

Cook, T.J.; Schmid, T.L.; Braddy, B.A. and Orenstein, D. *Evaluating Community-Based Pro*gram Impacts. Journal of Health Education 23 (3):183:186.

Cross, C; Clark, C and Bekker, S. 1995. *Coming Clean: Creating Transparency in Developing Funding in South Africa*. Centre for Social and Development Studies, University of Natal and Rural-Urban Studies Unit, University of Stellenbosch. South Africa.

CSI Handbook, 2000. Trilogue. Cape Town.

CSI Letter, 1997. Microsoft sponsors Soweto Digital Village. The Innes Labour Brief, May:3.

CSI Letter, 1999. Digital Villages. The Innes Labour Brief, November:6-7.

CSI Letter, 2000. Measuring and Reporting CSI. The Innes Labour Brief, March:6.

Czakan, .T. 2003. SA's brain drain also flows in reverse – survey. *City Press Careers*, September 28:1.

### D

De Ionno, P, 2002. Gloves off. *Reaching Out*, Spring:78-80. JSE Securities Exchange South Africa. Highbury Monarch Communications. Cape Town.

Deloitte and Touché, 2001. The Relationship Portfolio. Geneva. Switzerland.

#### University of Pretoria et296 Matube, J M (2005)

Delport. C.S.L. 2002a. Quantitative data collection methods. In De Vos. A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Development Bank of Southern Africa 1995. Annual Report. Johannesburg.

Development Resource Centre. 2001. A profile of poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa. March:1-33.

Development Update, 1999. *Community Research and Public Policy in South Africa*. Interfund. Johannesburg.

Development Update, 1999/2000. Annual Review. Interfund. Johannesburg.

Development Update, 2001. Annual Review. Interfund. Johannesburg.

De Villiers, R. 2005. Settle for innovation, not entrepreneurship. City Press, February 13:2.

De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) 1998. Research at Grass Roots. J.L. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) 2002a. Research at Grass Roots. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) 2002b. Qualitative data analysis and interpretation. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.). *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

De Vos, A.S. and Fouché, C.B. 1998. Writing the research proposal. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

De Vos, A.S., Fouché, C.B. and Venter, L. 2002. Quantitative data analysis and interpretation. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

De Vos, A.S., Schurink, E.M. and Strydom, H. 1998. The nature of research in the caring professions. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Dluhlu, J and Goko, J. 2002. State overhaul of corporate law is on track. *Business Day*, April 29:1.

Dollar, D. 2004. Globalisation: interacting with a world economy. City Press, February 15:2.

Drabek, A.G. 1987. Development Alternatives: The Challenge for NGOs – An Overview of the Issues. World Development 13 (1987):ix-xv.

### University of Pretoria et297 Matube, J M (2005)

Draper, P. 2003. Cancun or Cannot. What prospects for Doha now? *Business Day*, September:11.

### Е

Ebrahim, H. 1998. Foreword. In Ebrahim, H. 1998. *The soul of a nation: constitution-making in South Africa*. Oxford University Press. Cape Town.

Elron, D.H; and Wick, S.D, 2001. Early Warning. Outlook. XIII (1). January:56-63.

Els, F, 2000. Digital divide stirs debate. Finance Week, January 28:62.

Emdon, C. 2002. Effect of e-governance on Africa to be profound. *Business Day*, November 1:19.

Epstein, I. 1988. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods. In Grinnell, R.M. (Ed.) *Social Work Research and Evaluation*. F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc. Illinois.

Erwin, A. 2000. World Economic Forum Summit. 21-23 June:13. Durban.

Essop, A. 1996. *Special study on aspects of educational policy in South Africa*. Prepared for the Mid-term Review of the IBIS/INTERFUND Transitional Development Assistance Programme in South Africa, 1994 – 1998.

Estes, R. 1999. *The Poverties: Competing Definitions and Alternative Approaches to Measurement*. Social Development Issues 21 (2):11-21.

### F

Farrell, J. and Weaver, R. 1998. *Facilitation: A Formula for Success*. The Journal for Quality and Participation. September/October:44-48).

Fenner, R. 2002. Seven ways to conduct business properly. Business Day, May 20:9.

Ferreira, M., Mouton, J., Puth, G., Schrurink, E. and Schrurink, W. 1988. *Inleiding tot Kwali-tatiewe Metodes*. *Module 3*. RGN.

Finsterbusch, K. 1980. Understanding social impacts: assessing the effects of public projects. Sage Publications, Beverly Hills.

#### University of Pretoria et298 Matube, J M (2005)

Fisher, J. 1978. Effective Casework Practice. An Eclectic Approach. McGraw-Hill, USA.

FitzGerald, N. 2002. Nepad offers Africa ray of hope at G-8 summit. Business Day, June 18:9.

Fontyn, Y. 2002a. Social responsibility is difficult to ignore. Business Day, April 29:6.

Fontyn, Y. 2002b. Image a company projects has a major effect on the bottom line. *Business Day*, August 13:11.

Fontyn, Y. 2002c. Humility an essential characteristic for success. Business Day, August 19:11.

Fontyn, Y. 2002d. Spier shows how to put triple bottom line into action. *Business Day*, October 22:7.

Fontyn, Y. 2002e. The best firms to work for couple evaluation with radical innovation. *Business Day*, November 5:11.

Forcese, D.P. and Richer, S. 1973. *Social Research Methods*. Prentice-Hall, Inc. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

Fouché. C.B. 1998. Data Collection Methods. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Fouché. C.B. 2002a. Research Strategies. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Fouché. C.B. 2002b. Problem Formulation. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Fouché, C.B. and Delport, C.S.L. 2000. *The Interpretation of the Concept 'Social Development' Stimulates Challenges for Addressing Poverty*. Social Development Issues 22 (2/3):64-69.

Fouché, C.B. and Delport, C.S.L. 2002. *Introduction to the research process*. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Fouché. C.B. and De Vos, A.S. 1998. Problem Formulation. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Fouché. C.B. and De Vos, A.S. 2002. Quantitative Research Designs. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

### University of Pretoria et299 Matube, J M (2005)

Fraser, J. 2002. EU looks at practical aid for poor. Business Day. May 20:3.

Fraser-Moleketi, G. 1997. Keynote address on the occasion of the National Consultative Conference on Legislation for Not-for-Profit Organisations. 23 May. Honeydew.

Friedman, S. 2003a. Lines of communication with the poor need beefing up. *Business Day*, Feb 20:13.

Friedman, S. 2003b. Listen to the voices of the poor. Business Day, December 10:10.

Funders Forum, 2000. *Developing a Framework for Strategic Partnerships with Intermediary Grantmakers*. Position paper submitted for discussion with the NDA. June 21.

# G

Gelb, S. 2002. Africa's Best Chance. In *Brand South Africa:152*. Brand South Africa. Johannesburg.

Gibson, K. 1995. *Becoming self-sufficient: The experience of US non-governmental organizations in achieving sustainability.* An ABEL Clearing House Publication.

Gill, D.G. 1998. *Developmental Social Services: A Solution or Strategy For The Challenges Facing Social Welfare Globally*. Keynote Address *to* Department of Social Development Consultative Meeting. 19 - 21 October on the theme: Dialogue on Developmental Social Services For Southern Africa. Woodmead. Johannesburg.

Gleason, D. 2004. Empowerment may help heal SA's past, but what of the future? *Business Day*, February 2:10.

Global Coalition for Africa. 1996. Annual Report. Washington. D.C.

Global Reporting Initiative 2000. *Sustainability Reporting Guidelines*. Boston, MA, United States of America.

Godsell, B., Bernstein, A. And Berger, P. 1996. Development: The Role of Business. *Optima*. July:3-7.

### University of Pretoria etabe Matube, J M (2005)

Gordon, G. 2002. Taking the World Summit ball and running with it. *Sunday Times Business Times*. September 1:16.

Gray, M. 1996. *Towards an understanding of developmental social work*. Social Work Practice March:9-13.

Greeff, M. 2002. Information collection: Inteviewing. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.). *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik. Pretoria.

Greybe, D. 1998. Pressure group to tackle poverty. Business Day. March 5:6.

Grinnell, R.M. (Jr). 1988. *Social Work Research and Evaluation*. F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc. Itasaca, Illinois.

Grinnell, R.M. (Jr) and Stothers, M. 1988. *Utilising Research Designs*. In Grinnell, Jr. R.M. *Social Work Research and Evaluation*. F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc. Itasaca, Illinois.

Grinnell, R.M. (Jr) and Williams, M. 1990. *Research in Social Work: A Primer*. F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc. Itasaca, Illinois.

### Η

Hallak, J. 1990. Investing in the future. Pergamon Press for UNDP. Oxford. England.

Hedley, T.P. 1998. *Measuring Public Sector Effectiveness Using Private Sector Methods*. Public Productivity and Management Review 21 (3):251-258.

Hercules, A. 1998. A Profile of Poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa: Some Critical Issues. *Development Resource Centre*, March.

Hipkin, I.B. TQM. 2000. *The Paradox of Empowerment and Conformance in the Service Sector*. South African Journal of Business Management 31 (1):1-8.

## Ι

IDASA. 2000. Measuring the Impact of Public Spending. Idasa. Cape Town. South Africa.

Ilbury, C and Sunter, C. 2001. *The Mind of a Fox*. Human and Rousseau and Tafelberg Publishers. Cape Town. South Africa.

### University of Pretoria etab + Matube, J M (2005)

Interfund 1996a. An Interfund briefing on Development and the Voluntary Sector in South Africa in 1995/1996. Johannesburg.

Interfund 1996b. Denmark-South Africa: The decades from resistance to reconstruction. Johannesburg.

Interfund 1996c. Tango in the dark. Johannesburg.

Interfund 1999. Community, research and public policy in South Africa. Johannesburg.

Interfund 2001a. Development Update 3 (4): A review of government and voluntary sector development delivery from 1994. Johannesburg.

Interfund 2001b. The voluntary sector and development in South Africa. Johannesburg.

International Forum on Capacity Building. 1998. *Strengthening Southern NGOs: Overview, results and analysis*. The Donor Perspective 1 (1).

International Institute for Environment and Development. Words into Action. www.iied.org

Ithuba Trust Fact Sheet October 10, 1989.

Ithuba Trust Funding Policy [Sa].

Ithuba Trust Research Report 1996.

Ithuba Trust Mission Statement. 2004.

# J

Jacobs, I. 1998. *Policy to Delivery*. Address to the Department of Social Development Consultative Meeting. 19 – 21 October on the theme: Dialogue on Developmental Social Services for Southern Africa. Woodmead. Johannesburg.

Jaruzel, M.I. 2003. Guidelines promote environmental responsibility. *Mott Mosaic* Vol 2 (3), September:8-12.

Joffe, H. 2003. Share ownership is not the crux of broad-based empowerment. *Business Day*, October 28:10.

K

Kasrils, R. 2002. Poverty at top of development agenda. Business Day, March 19:3.

Katzenellenbogen, J. 2002a. Zuma urges 'innovative development'. Business Day, March 19:4.

Katzenellenbogen, J. 2002b. Focus on Nepad will aid business. Business Day, June 3:4.

Katzenellenbogen, J. 2002c. NEPAD: the revolution in accountability. Business Day, June 10:9.

Katzenellenbogen, J. 2002d. For Nepad, trade would eclipse aid. Business Day, October 18:4.

Katzenellenbogen, J. 2002e. Still no clear way forward for Nepad. Business Day, October 21:2.

Kaydos, W. 1999. *Operational Performance Measurement: Increasing Total Productivity*. St Lucie Press. NY. USA.

Keck, P.R. 1997. Why Quality Fails. Productivity Digest. June:29-31.

Kgokong, M.J. 2004. He refused to be silenced, so he was killed. *The Star*, January 30:17.

Khosa, M.M. 2001a. Empowerment and Transformation in South Africa. In Khosa, M.M. (Ed.) *Empowerment Through Economic Transformation*. African Millennium Press. Durban. South Africa.

Khosa, M.M. 2001b. The Empowerment Challenge: Not Yet Uhuru: In Khosa, M.M. (Ed.) *Empowerment Through Economic Transformation*. African Millennium Press. Durban. South Africa.

Khosa, M.M. 1993. In South African Institute of Race Relations Spotlight 2 (93). *Black Economic Empowerment*.

King Report On Corporate Governance for South Africa, 1994. Institute of Directors, Johannesburg.

King Report On Corporate Governance for South Africa 2002. Institute of Directors. Johannesburg.

Kohler, H. 2003. Partnership, commitment needed to beat poverty. Business Day, August 5:9.

### University of Pretoria etco3 Matube, J M (2005)

Kok, P; Ndlovu, B. and O'Donovan, M. 1997. *Development Indicators for Promoting Good Governance in KwaZulu-Natal. Vol 1 Research Findings*. Human Sciences Research Council and the South African KwaZulu-Natal Provincial Government. South Africa.

Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 1998. Occasional Papers. May:9-11. Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung. Johannesburg.

Kraak, G. 1996. Some debates and issues in international grantmaking. In SAGA. *New Visions for Grantmaking in South Africa*. SAGA, Johannesburg.

### L

Laidlaw, K. 2002. The terror of poverty. Sowetan, January 10:10.

Lamont, J. 2001. Brain drain 'hurts poverty alleviation'. Business Day, August 3:5.

Lanning, P. and Waddington, R. 2003. Key WTO talks collapse in disarray. *Business Day*, September 15:1.

Latakgomo, J. 2001. Democracy at work. Enterprise, December Supplement:5.

Lean, G, 2002. Voices on sustainable development. Choices, June:21.

Lebelo, M. 2002. Legitimisation of BEE is the main priority. City Press, December 22:17.

Legal Resource Center 2000. Annual Report. Johannesburg.

Legum, M. 2001. *New economics for Southern Africa*. The Accountability Institute's Southern African Conference. Measuring Impact: Accountability Methodologies for Service and Organisational Excellence. 26-28 August. Cape Town.

Lekota, I. 2002. Africa has set out its goals, now partners must deliver – Mbeki. *Sowetan*, June 7:6.

Liebenberg, S and Pillay, K (Eds.) 2000. *Socio-Economic Rights in South Africa*. Community Law Centre (University of the Western Cape). Cape Town. South Africa.

Logan, D. 1997. Companies in Communities: Getting the Measure. *The London Benchmarking Group*. March.

#### University of Pretoria etc04 Matube, J M (2005)

Logan, D. Corporate citizenship in global age. RSA Journal 3/4 (1998):65-71.

Lourens, C. 2002. 'Deep empowerment' will be more enduring. Business Day, September 17:2.

Lourens, C. 2003. Erwin gloomy about 'major setback' at world trade talks. *Business Day*, September 22:2.

Lubobo, L and Mdwaba, M. 2002. Black ownership can open doors. Business Day, Sept 19:23.

# Μ

Maartens, W. 1997. The Total Productivity Measurement Model. A Systems Approach to Organisational Performance Measurement. A Workshop Paper. 15 August. Technikon Pretoria.

Maclean, M. and Jeffreys, M. 1974. Disability and deprivation. In Wedderburn, D. (Ed.). *Poverty, inequality and class structure. Cambridge University Press.* London.

MacLeod, G and McFarlane, B. 1997. *The knowledge economy and the social economy: University support for community enterprise*. International Journal of Social Economics 24 (11):1302-1336.

Maleka, M. 2002. Lethargic efforts on empowerment jeopardize foundations of democracy. *Business Report*, September 17:2.

Malema, Prof and Sapa. 2002. SADC 'needs a clear agenda on poverty'. *Business Day*, October 29:6.

Maloka, E. 2002. The biggest show in town. Sunday Times, July 7:15.

Mange, T, 2002. African Renaissance. *Tribute*, February:44-45.

Mangochi, M. 2001. Policy guideline on making information communication technology a priority in turning SADC into an information-based economy. Southern Africa Economic Summit. 6-8 June 2001. Durban.

Marrs, D. 2002a. Survey backs up findings of King report on firms' governance in SA. *Business Day*, April 25:4.

Marrs, D. 2002b. SA could be a leader in global best practice. Business Day, September 5:17.

Mathews, C. 2002. Income of blacks still lags far behind that of whites. *Business Day*, February 6:2.

Matlala, T, 2001. Slaying an apartheid monster. Enterprise, April:44-45.

Matsepe-Casaburri, I. 2001. Let us not repeat the legacy of exclusivity for the sake of gain. *Sunday Times Business Times*, August 5:11.

Matshiqi, M. 2002. Business Day, June 5:11.

Matube, J.M. 1990. *Survival Strategies of Urban Blacks*. Unpublished M.A. (S.S.) In Mental Health Dissertation. University of South Africa.

Mazel, J.L. 1965. Zero Defects: Countdown to Perfection. Factory July:66-71.

Mazibuko, F. 1996. Social Work and Sustainable Development: The Challenges for Practice, Training and Policy in South Africa. Keynote address to the Joint World Congress of the International Federation of Social Workers and the International Association of Schools of Social Work. July 24 - 27.

Mazwai, T, 2002. G8 respects Africa's integrity. Enterprise, September:60.

Mazwai, T, 2003. SEBRAE invigorates Brazil's SMEs as they blossom. *Enterprise*, November:104-106.

Mbeki, T. 1998. The Deputy President's Address to the Corporate Council Summit: Attracting Capital to Africa. In Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung. *Occasional Papers*, May:9-11. Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung. Johannesburg.

Mbeki, T. 2001. Interview with Enterprise Magazine, December: 10-13.

Mbeki, T. 2002a. State of the Nation Address by the President of South Africa, to the Joint Sitting of the Houses of Parliament. 8 February. Cape Town.

Mbeki, T. 2002b. Lack of skills stunting economy. In City Press, October 20:3.

Mbeki, T. 2002c. Forging new partnership for the revival of Africa. Business Day, June 6:11.

### University of Pretoria etco6 Matube, J M (2005)

Mbeki, T. 2002d. Interview in Steyn, R and Scheider, M. *Brand South Africa*. Brand Publishers. Johannesburg. South Africa.

Mbeki, T. 2004. *Presidential Inauguration Speech*. The Presidency. Republic of South Africa. April 27.

Mdladlana, M. 2000. Informal sector needs support. Business Day, January 27:5.

Memela, S. 2000. New black elite out of touch with the masses. City Press, October 27:11.

Memela, S. 2002. Non-profit sector a significant player in economy. City Press, July 7:4.

Middleton, T, 2002a. Africa OAU Ministers Adopt Common WSSD Position. Available tmiddleton@earthsummit2002.org Accessed March 31.

Middleton, T, 2002b. Earth Summit 2002. Network, April.

Middleton, T, 2002c. Stakeholder Views. WSSD Preparation Commission III. Available tmiddleton@earthsummit2002.org Accessed March 31.

Midgley, J. and Tang, K. 2001a. The Developmental approach to social welfare. *International Journal of Social Welfare* 10:241-243.

Midgley, J. and Tang, K. 2001b. Social policy, economic growth and developmental welfare. *International Journal of Social Welfare* 10:244-251.

Miles, M. 2001. Rethinking Gender, Empowerment and Development. In Khosa, M.M. (Ed.) *Empowerment Through Economic Transformation*. African Millennium Press. Durban. South Africa.

Misbach, W. 2000. Government struggles with lack of skills. Sowetan, September 07:7.

Mkhandawire, T, 2001. Globalisation. Enterprise, May:22-23.

Mkhatshwa, S.P. 2001. In Black Renaissance Action Committee, *Black Renaissance*. Ravan Press. Johannesburg. South Africa.

Mkhubela, M. 2002a. Mbeki: Lack of skills stunting economy. City Press, October 20:3.

Mkhubela, M. 2002b. Govt empowerment charter to be unveiled soon. *City Press*, December 22:17.

### University of Pretoria etco7 Matube, J M (2005)

Mlambo-Ngcuka, P.2003. Broad-based empowerment a must. Business Day, August 6:9.

Molebeledi, P and Sapa. 2002. Mbeki calls for end to 'global apartheid'. *Business Day*, August 26:1.

Molebeledi, P. 2002a. Mbeki speaks out on poor service delivery. Business Day, October 1:2.

Molebeledi, P. 2002b. E is for easier access to services. Business Day, October 23:3.

Molefe, R.1996. Inadequate funding may shut NGOs. Sowetan, January 26:9.

Molefe, R. 2002. Will Summit end Underdevelopment? Sowetan, April 9:11.

Moosa, V. 2001a. *The Global Compact*. The Accountability Institute's Southern African Conference. "Measuring Impact: Accountability Methodologies for Service and Organisational Excellence." 26-28 August. Cape Town.

Moosa, V. 2001b. Poverty a threat to development. City Press, October 28:23.

Moosa, V. 2002. Global poverty a tough nut to crack. Sunday Times Business Times, June 30:21.

Mosala, I. 2002a. Where did empowerment go wrong? Business Day, October 18:11.

Mosala, I. 2002b. The soul of black empowerment. Business Day, November 15:11.

Motala, S; Husy, D. 2001. *Efficiency Analysis of NGOs in Development Delivery*. The Non-Profit Partnership Conference Report. 28-30 March:18-22.

Munusamy, R. 2002. Mbeki's African plan under fire. Sunday Times, June 16:1.

Munusamy, R. 2003. Reality dawns: It's Nepad or nothing. Sunday Times, June 15:19.

Muthien, Y.G; Khosa, M.M. and Magubane, B.M. (Eds.) 2000. *Democracy and Governance Review: Mandela's Legacy 1994 – 1999*. Human Science Research Council. Pretoria. South Africa.

### Ν

Naidoo, S. 2004a. Minister tightens grip on training bodies. Business Day, February 9:1.

### University of Pretoria etcos Matube, J M (2005)

Naidoo, S. 2004b. New regulations put SETAS on warning. Business Day, February 9:3.

Naidoo, S. 2004c.Search for top black SA talent goes offshore. Business Day, February 18:1.

National Productivity Institute. 1994. Fact Sheet Number 15, March.

National Productivity Institute. 1999. Fact Sheet Number 32, February.

Ndebele, Z. and Phungula, S, 2000. Stop-go for GEAR? Enterprise, November:27-32.

Ndebele, Z; 2001. Bridging the divide. *Enterprise*, April:42-43.

Ndlangisa, S. 2003. All aboard the skills train. Sunday Times Business Times, December 7:1.

NEDLAC 2000/2001. Annual Report. Johannesburg.

Nelson, J. 1996. *Business as Partners in Development*. The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum. United Kingdom.

New Partnership For Africa's Development (NEPAD) 2001. Nepad. Abujar, Nigeria.

Newton-King, N. 2003. Index underscores 'triple bottom line'. Business Day, February 9:13.

Nkuhlu, W. 2002. Focus on Nepad will aid business. Business Day, June 3:3.

Ntsele, D. 2004. An extraordinary cooperative effort required. Business Day. April:4.

### 0

Olver, C. 2002. Shaping the world for the future. *Sunday Times*, June 30:13.

Ong, J and Bin, C.A. 2000. *Total Quality Model for Service Organisations to Achieve World Class Business Excellence*. Productivity Digest. July:28-32.

Open Learning Through Distance Education (OLTDE), 2001. March.

Optima 1996. Development: The Role of Business.

Orakwue, S, 2003. The reality in South Africa. New African, June (419):56-57.

### University of Pretoria etaby Matube, J M (2005)

Organisation of African Unity and the United Nations Children's Fund. 1992. *Africa's Children, Africa's Future*. Organisation of African Union International Conference on Assistance to African Children. 25 - 27 November. Dakar. Senegal.

Overseas Development Administration (ODA) 1995. A Guide to Social Analysis for Projects in Developing Countries. ODA, Cape Town, S.A.

Owyong, D.T. 1999. *Productivity Growth: Theory and Measurement*. APO Productivity Journal, Summer:19-29.

# Р

Pahad, E. 2001. Government is steadily winning the war on poverty. *Sunday Times*, September 2:21.

Parijs, P. 2004. Brazil banks on citizens' income. Business Day, January 12:7.

Parsons, R. 1995. *The Institutional Framework of Economic Policymaking in South Africa*. Inaugural Lecture given to University of Pretoria. 29 August. Pretoria.

Parsons, R. 1999a. Launch of NEDLAC Social Plan. Launch by the Minister of Labour of the Social Plan. 29 November. Johannesburg.

Parsons, R. 1999b. The Mbeki Inheritance: South Africa's Economy, 1990 – 2004. Raven Press. Johannesburg.

Parsons, R. 2001. Global and Regional Challenges Facing Social Dialogue. Presentation to NEDLAC Annual Summit. 27 October. Johannesburg.

Parsons. R. 2002. Social Dialogue In Employment Creation: A Missing Link In Africa? Keynote Address to the East, Central and Southern Africa Employers' Organisation Conference. 29 January 2002. Mbabane. Swaziland.

Patan, C. 2002. ANC makes empowerment a top priority. Sunday Times, December 22:8.

Persaud, S. 2001. *Accountability in New Economic Paradigm*. The Accountability Institute's Southern African Conference. "Measuring Impact: Accountability Methodologies for Service and Organisational Excellence." 26 - 28 August. Cape Town.

### University of Pretoria etal 0 Matube, J M (2005)

Petros, N. 2003. New skills plan fails to achieve all aims - study. Business Day, October 15:4.

Pharoah, C. 1997. *The Development Trust Movement*. In Dimensions of the Voluntary Sector: Key facts, figures, analysis and trends. Charities Aid Foundation. Kent. United Kingdom.

Phillip, R. 2003. Impoverished province leaves billions unspent. Business Day, February 9:4.

Phillip, R. 2003/2004. Message from the Chairperson. *Diaconia Council of Churches*. Annual Report. Durban.

Phungula, S, 2002. SA a nation of spenders. *Enterprise*, February:30-31.

Pienaar, V. 1997. Co-ordinated corporate action the key to success. *Business Day*, February 26:27.

Pieterse, E. 2001. In praise of transgression: Notes on institutional synergy and poverty reduction. In *Development Update*. Vol 3 No 4. Interfund. Johannesburg.

Pittman-Munke, P. 1999. Bridging the Divide: The Casework Policy Link. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*. June. Vol XXVI, No 2.

Pityana, S. 1997. Address to the South African Chamber of Business (SACOB). Annual Convention. 27 October. Somerset-West.

Poggenpoel, M. 1998. Data analysis in qualitative research. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Prinsloo, E.D. 1996. *The Ubuntu Style of Participating Management*. Address the Ubuntu Marketing and Public Relations Seminar. September 5-6. Pretoria

Pronk, J. 2002. Poverty threat to global security. Business Day, August 26:2.

Pyne-James, G. 2003. Personal Interview with researcher. February 5.

# Q

Quality Management in the Nonprofit World. 1991. *Quality and Entrepreneurship: The Marketing Edge*. Jossey-Bass Publishers. Oxford.

Raboroko, J. 2001. Interviewed by Molebeledi P. in World poverty on the increase. *Sowetan*, January 2:6.

Ramaite, R. 2002, Business Day, October 23.

Ramaphosa, C. 2002a. Black Economic Empowerment – Changing the SA Business Landscape. In Bowes, B. and Pennington, S, *South Africa The Good News*. CTP: Cape Town, South Africa.

Ramaphosa, C. 2002b. Private Sector Miracles that are Changing the Nation. In Bowes, B. and Pennington, S, *South Africa The Good News*. CTP: Cape Town, South Africa.

Ramashia, R. 2001. The time has come for everyone to put employment equity to work. *Sunday Times*, September 2:9.

Ramashia, R. and Rankin, S. 1993. *Managing Evaluation. A Guide for NGO Leadership*. PACT, South Africa.

Ray, M, 2003. SMMEs The policy challenge. *Enterprise*, December:12-16.

Ray, M, 2004. Back to small business. Enterprise Magazine, November: 12-27.

Reddy, C. 2003. Is this the best way to beat poverty? Business Day, September 23:13.

Reddy, C. 2004. Clarity on black ownership essential. Business Day, January 13:7.

Reuters. 2001. Campaign against world poverty 'falling behind'. Sowetan, February 8:6.

Reuters. 2002. Summing up the summit. Business Day, September 5:4.

Reuters. 2003a. World trade talks end in disharmony. Sowetan, September 15:2.

Reuters. 2003b. Dark predictions as WTO talks collapse. Business Day, September 16:8.

Reynolds, N, 2003. State needs a BIG idea to save our children. Children First, June/July:8-10.

Robinson, S. and Coetzee, E. 2000. *Measuring the Impact of Public Spending*. Idasa. Cape Town.

### University of Pretoria etal 2 Matube, J M (2005)

Rochester, C. 1997. The Neglected Dimension of the Voluntary Sector – Measuring the Value of Community Sector Organisations. In Charities Aid Foundation. *Dimensions of the Voluntary Sector*. Kent. United Kingdom.

Rodrik, D. 2002. On road to nowhere with neoliberal economics. Business Day, October 17:11.

Roget, P.M. 1987. Roget's Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases. Penguin Books. England.

Ross, E. and Deverell, A. 2004. *Psychosocial approaches to health, illness and disability*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Rossi, P.H.; Wright, S.R. 1977. Evaluation Research. Evaluation Quarterly 1 (1):5-46.

RSA. 1996. The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996 (Act No. 108 of 1996). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 176, No. 17678 (December 18). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Education. 1953. Bantu Education Act, 1953 (Act No. 47 of 1953). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Environmental Affairs and Tourism. 1997. *Programme for the Further Implementation of Agenda 21.* Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Finance. 1962. Income Tax Act, 1962 (Act No. 58 of 1962. Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Finance. 1991. Value Added Tax Act, 1991 (Act No. 89 of 1991). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 312, No. 13307 (June 12). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Finance. 1994. Reconstruction and Development Programme Act, 1994 (Act No. 7 of 1994). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 349, No. 15848 (July 13). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Finance. 1998. Growth, Empowerment And Redistribution Policy. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Finance. 2000. Taxation Laws Amendment Act, 2000 (Act No. 30 of 2000). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 421, No. 21390 (July 19). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Home Affairs. 2002. Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002). *Government Gazette*, No. 23478 (May 31). Government Printers. Pretoria.

### University of Pretoria etal - Matube, J M (2005)

RSA Ministry of Justice. 1996. Special Investigation Units and Special Tribunals Act, 1996 (Act No. 74 of 1996). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 377, No. 17586 (November 20). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Justice. 1998/1999. Human Rights Commission Annual Report. Human Rights Commission. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Labour. 1911. Job Reservation Act, 1911 (Act No. 5 of 1911). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Labour. 1997. Basic Conditions of Employment Act, 1997 (Act No. 75 of 1997). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 390, No 18491 (December 12). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Labour. 1998. Employment Equity Act, 1998 (Act No. 55 of 1998). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 400, No 19370 (October 19). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Labour. 1998. Skills Development Act, 1998 (Act No. 97 of 1998). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 401, No. 19420 (November 20). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Labour. 2001. The National Skills Development Strategy. February.

RSA Ministry of Labour. 2002. *Human Resource Development Strategy for South Africa*. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Land Affairs. 1913. Land Act, 1913 (Act No. 27 of 1913). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Land Affairs. 1945. Urban Areas Act, 1945 (Act No. 25 of 1945). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Land Affairs. 1950. Group Areas Act, 1950 (Act No. 41 of 1950). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Provincial and Local Government. 2002. The Integrated Sustainable Rural Development Programme (DRAFT). January 15.

RSA Ministry of the State President. 1997. Advisory Committee into the "Structural Relations Between Government and Civil Society Organisations. Prepared for the Office of the Executive Deputy President T.M. Mbeki. Cape Town.

### University of Pretoria etcl 4 Matube, J M (2005)

RSA Ministry of Trade and Industry. 1973. Companies Act, 1973 (Act No. 61 of 1973). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 97, No 3972 (July 13). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Trade and Industry. 1994. NEDLAC Act, 1994 (Act No. 35 of 1994). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 354, No. 16126 (December 2). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Trade and Industry. 1995. *Lotteries and Gambling Board Report on Gambling in the Republic of South Africa.* Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Trade and Industry. 1996. Small Business Act, 1996 (Act No.102 of 1996). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 371, No. 17612 (November 27). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Trade and Industry. 1997. National Lotteries Act, 1997 (Act No. 57 of 1997). *Government Gazette*, Vol. 389, No. 18427 (November 14). Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1995. Draft White Paper for Social Welfare. *Government Gazette*. No 16943. Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1997. *Strategic Funding Model*. Deloitte and Touché Consulting Group. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1997. White Paper for Social Welfare Notice 1108 of 1997. *Government Gazette*, 386:18166. Pretoria August 8, 1997.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1997. Nonprofit Organisations Act, 1997 (Act No 71 of 1997). *Government Gazette*, Vol.390, No 18487 (December 2003) Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1998. National Consultative Meeting Report. 1998. *Dialogue on Developmental Social Welfare Services For Southern Africa*. 19-21 October, Cedar Park, Convention Centre, Woodmead.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1998. National Development Agency Act, 1998 (Act No 108 of 1998). *Government Gazette*, Vol.401, No 19520 (November 27) Government Printers. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1999. Financial Policy. February.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 1999. *Legislation Affecting The NonProfit Sector*. Information Series No. 1. Directorate: NPO. Pretoria.

### University of Pretoria etcli 5 Matube, J M (2005)

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 2000. Advisory Board on Social Development Bill. Introduced as Development Welfare Government Bill No. 43. Pretoria.

RSA Ministry of Welfare and Population Development. 2000. The State of South Africa's Population. *The National Population Unit.* Pretoria.

Russell, B. 2001. *Myth or Methodology*. Address to the International Conference on Tax and the NPO Sector. March 28-30, Johannesburg.

Ryan, E. and Robinson, P. 2002. Urgent need to unjam development funds. *The Star*, March 28:22.

Ryan, E. 2002. Rio laid the foundations for building a way forward. Sunday Times, June 30:20.

### S

Samuel, J. 1993. *Educational Reconstruction and the Role of NGOs*. SACHED Donor Conference Summary Report. 8 December:1-3.

SADC Regional Economic Review, 2000. Southern Africa Economic Summit. SADC Finance and Investment Sector Co-ordinating Unit. Department of Finance. South Africa.

SANGOCO 1997. The economics of poverty and inequality. *NGO Matters*, 2 (9) September Special Edition.

SANGOCO 1998. Uniting to fight against poverty. NGO Matters, 2 (9) September.

SANGOCO 1999. Developmental Civil Society in the New Millennium: The Case of South Africa. SANGOCO, Johannesburg.

SANGOCO 2000. *Advancing Socio-economic Transformation: Discussion paper*. NGO Week. 27 - 30 September. Durban.

Schultz, D. 1997. What A Wonderful World It Could Be. Quality Progress, July:55-59.

Schurink, E.M. 1998. Deciding to use a qualitative research approach. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots: A prime for the caring professions*. J.L Van Schaik.

### University of Pretoria etal 6 Matube, J M (2005)

Schurink, W.J., Schurink, E.M. and Poggenpoel, M. 1998. Focus groups interviewing and audiovisual methodology in qualitative research. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Schwab Foundation for Social Entrepreneurship, 2002. *Outstanding Social Entrepreneurs 2003*. Geneva.

Seaberg, J.R. 1988. *Utilising Research Designs*. In Grinnell, Jr. R.M. *Social Work Research and Evaluation*. F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc. Itasaca, Illinois.

Secrett, C. 2002. The politics of radical partnerships: Sustainable Development, Rights and Responsibilities. *International Institute for Environment and Development*, August/September:36-47.

Shaw, S. 2001. *South Africa's Transition to Democracy: An African Success Story*. Sandy Shaw. Cape Town. South Africa.

Shevel, A. 2002. Great code but poor compliance could negate it. *Sunday Times Business Times*, March 31:5.

Shezi, A. 2004. SA not an entrepreneur-friendly nation, survey shows. *Business Day*, February 24:2.

Shough, R and Redfern, C. 2001. Corporate governance needs more practice. *Business Day*, August 20:7.

Shiluma, E, 2001. Why Introduce Information and Communication Technologies in Schools? South African Institute for Distance Education. In *Open Learning through distance education (OLTDE)*, March:13-15.

Silber, M. 2003. Poverty remains the greatest injustice of all. Business Day, March 20:9.

Skweyiya, Z. 2002. Pushing back poverty. Supplement to the Sunday Times, December 15:3.

Sonn, F.A. 2000. Social Development for the New Millennium: Visions and Strategies for Global Transformation: Keynote address. Social Development Issues (22) (1):4-8.

Southern African Grantmakers' Association. [Sa] Guidelines for Good Grantmaking.

South Africa Yearbook 1998. Government Communication and Information System. Pretoria.

### University of Pretoria etal 7 Matube, J M (2005)

South Africa Yearbook 2000/1. Government Communication and Information System. Pretoria.

South African Basic Income Grant Coalition September 19, 2002.

South African Council for Social Service Professions. 2001. *Historic Agreement on International Definition of Social Work*. Available <a href="mailto:sacssp@lantic.net">sacssp@lantic.net</a>. Accessed July 12.

Southern African Grantmakers Association (SAGA). 1996. *New Visions for Grantmaking in South Africa*. Paper presented at a seminar hosted by SAGA. June 4.

Southern African Grantmakers Association (SAGA) [Sa]. *Guidelines for Good Grantmaking*. Johannesburg.

South African Institute of Race Relations 1993. Spotlight 2 (93). *Black economic empowerment*. Johannesburg.

South African Institute of Race Relations 1997. Bill of Rights Report 1996/97. Johannesburg.

South African Institute of Race Relations 1999. 1999/2000 South Africa Survey. Johannesburg.

South African Non-Government Organisations Coalition 1997. NGO Matters. 2 (9). Johannesburg.

South African Non-Government Organisations Coalition 1999. *Developmental Civil Society in the New Millennium*. Johannesburg.

South African Non-Government Organisations Coalition 2000. *Discussion Documents NGO Week*. Johannesburg.

South African Press Association, 2000. Informal Sector 'needs support'. *Business Day*, October 27:9.

South African Press Association. 2002a. Hundreds demonstrate against NEPAD. *Business Day*, July 9:4.

South African Press Association. 2002b. Groups urged to focus on sustainability. *Business Day*, August 29:6.

### University of Pretoria etals Matube, J M (2005)

South African Press Association. 2002c. Thabo Mbeki ... Charting the way forward. *The Star*, September 17:5.

South African Press Association. 2003. R135m to address the shortage of skills in SA. *City Press*, September 28:3.

S.P.A. Consultants 1996. Developing a Culture of Performance Improvement. May. Rivonia. South Africa.

Spicer, M. 1994. Achieving Results – who should do what. In Centre for Development and Enterprise. *Why is South Africa failing to get the growth and jobs that it needs?* CDE Round Table No 6. Johannesburg.

Steyn, R and Schneider, M. (Eds.) 2002. *Brand South Africa*. Brand Publishers. Johannesburg. South Africa.

Stigson, B, 2002. Voices on Sustainable Development. Choices, June:22-23.

Stones, L. 2002. Africa should invest in future technology now. Business Day, October 31:23.

Stovin-Bradford, R. 2002. Development Bank of SA builds funds on basis of trust. *Sunday Times Business Times*, September 1:4.

Stremlau, M and Huang, F. 2002. Research neglects diseases affecting poor. *Business Day*, May 9:13.

Strydom, H. 1998a. Ethical aspects of research in the caring professions. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Strydom, H. 1998b. The Pilot Study. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Strydom, H. and Delport, C.S.L. 2002. Information collection: document study and secondary analysis. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.), 2002. *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Strydom, H. and De Vos, A.S. 1998. Sampling and Sampling Methods. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Strydom, H. and Venter, L. 2002. Sampling and Sampling Methods. In De Vos, A.S. (Ed.) *Research at Grass Roots*. Van Schaik, Pretoria.

Sunday Times. 2002a. *Global Poverty a tough nut to crack*. June 30:21.

Sunday Times. 2002b. Survey: Corporate Social Investment. May 26:23.

Sunter, C. 2003. Personal and informal interview with researcher. February 27.

Supplement SADC Trade Protocol, 2001. History of SADC. Enterprise, March:20:23.

Swilling, M. and Russell, B. 2002. *The Size and Scope of the Non-Profit Sector in South Africa*. Graduate School of Public and Development, University of the Witwatersrand and The Centre for Civil Society, University of Natal. South Africa.

# Т

Tamuhla, A.B. and Bell, K.P. 1999. The Role of Non-Governmental Organisations in the Southern African Development Community. Second Draft. *A report compiled with the assistance of some National NGO umbrella bodies in the SADC region. SADC NGO Sub-Committee*. Botswana Council of Non-Governmental Organisations.

Temkin, S. 2001. Proposed charity law gives and takes. Business Day, August 20:11.

Temkin, S. 2002. Imported skills given go-ahead. Business Day, December 12:1.

Terreblanche, S. 2002. A History of Inequality in South Africa 1652 – 2002. University of Natal Press and KMM Review Publishing Company (Pty) Ltd.

Thale, T, 2003. Where there's a will. *Enterprise*, May:36-37.

The Business Day Nepad Conference. 2002. Advertisement. Business Day, October 18:3.

The Corporate Social Investment Handbook 2000. Trialogue. Western Cape. South Africa.

The Economist. 2002. The three keys to good management. *Sunday Times Business Times*, March 31:1.

#### University of Pretoria etab Matube, J M (2005)

The London Benchmarking Group 1997. *Companies in Communities: Getting The Measure*. March:3-18. London. UK.

The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum 1996. *Business as Partners in Development*, Executive Summary:1-12.

The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum 1997. Business as Partners in Social and Economic Development. International Review:1-15.

The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum 1997. Partnership Action, Autumn:1-8.

The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum 1998. Partnership Action, Spring/Summer:1-9.

Thoahlane, T. 2001. In black Renaissance Action Committee, *Black Renaissance*. Ravan Press. Johannesburg. South Africa.

Thompson. B. 1992. *Two and One-Half Decades of Leadership in Measurement and Evaluation*. Journal of Counseling and Development. January/February (70):434-438.

Thor, C.G. 1995. Using a Family of Measures to Assess Organisational Performance. *National Productivity Review*, Summer:111-131.

Tiro, O. 2004. (Title unknown). The Star, January 30:17.

Townsend, P. 1974. Poverty as relative deprivation: resources and style of living. In Wedderburn, D. *Poverty, inequality and class structure*. Cambridge University Press. London.

Tribute Magazine. 2001. March:20-23.

Triple Trust Organisation. 2001/2002. Annual Report. Cape Town.

Triple Trust Organisation. 2002. *The Market Development Approach to Business Development*. The Accountability Institute's Southern African Conference. Measuring Impact: Accountability Methodologies for Service and Orgranisational Excellence.: 26 - 28 August. Cape Town.

Turok, B, 2001. Mbeki's plan hits right note. *Enterprise*, December:26.

U

Ubuntu National Welfare and Development Trust [Sa] Information Brochure.

Ubuntu National Welfare and Development Trust. 1999. Recommendations on the structure of a distribution agency for the distribution of National Lottery funds to the Charities Sector (welfare and development) and criteria which could be applied in such distribution. Third Draft.

United Nations (UN). 1992. Agenda 21: Programme of Action for Sustainable Development. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development. 3 - 14 June 1992. Rio de Janeiro. Brazil.

United Nations. 1997. Programme for the Further Implementation of Agenda 21. New York. USA.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1998a. Overcoming Human Poverty. New York. USA.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1998b. *The role of country-level activities for the follow-up to the Social Summit Information Note*. January 31:6. New York. USA.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2000. South Africa: Transformation for Human Development 2000. United Nations Development Programme. UN House. Pretoria, South Africa.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2001. SADC Regional Human Development Report 2000. UNDP. Lilunga House. Mbabane, Swaziland.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2002a. *Human Development Report 2002*. UNDP. New York, USA.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2002b. Choices. UNDP. New York, USA.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and UN AIDS 1998. *HIV/AIDS and Human Development South Africa*. Amabhuku Publications. Cape Town. South Africa.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO). 1994a. *Donor Cooperation and Coordination in Education in South Africa*. Paris.

### University of Pretoria eta2- Matube, J M (2005)

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO). 1994b. *Prospects for International Cooperation in Education and Training in South Africa*. Paper presented at the South Africa International Donors Conference on Human Resource Development in the Reconstruction and Development Programme. 26 - 28 October. Cape Town.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO) 1994c. South Africa International Donors Conference on Human Resource Development in the Reconstruction and Development Programme. 26 - 28 October. Cape Town.

United Nations Industrial Development Organisation (UNIDO). 1994. *Preparation of human resources development programme for post apartheid South Africa*. UNIDO background paper for the International Donors' Conference on Human Resources Development for Post Apartheid South Africa. 28 - 30 June. Vienna.

USAID/South Africa. 1995. *Programme Evaluation USAID/South Africa Final Report*. Aurora Associates International and Creative Associates International. Washington D.C. USA.

Utlwa, P. 2002. Salvaging our environment. Sowetan, April 3:10.

### V

Vaida, G. 2003. The Seven Pillars of Business Wisdom. *Sunday Times Business Times*, September 7:1.

Valla, V. 2000. An evaluation of impact of the Bergzicht Training Centre. Arc Consulting.

Vallabh, S. 2002. The digital divide remains wide. Business Day, February 10:2.

Value Added Tax Act, 2000 (Act No. 317 of 2000). Government Printers.

Van Meelis, T and Makgetla, 2002. N.S. SA taking new technology path. *Business Day*, June 7:11.

Van Niekerk, M. 2002. 'Skills shortage likely to delay growth.' Business Day, October 29:22.

### W

Wadula, P. 2000a. Ndlovu attacks pace of change in business. Business Day, October 27:4.

### University of Pretoria et62-3 Matube, J M (2005)

Wadula, P. 2000b. Government must develop skills. Business Day, October 31:5.

Wadula, P. 2001. Despite good intentions, poverty is getting worse. Business Day, May 14:11.

Wadula, P. 2002. Empowerment act 'not sufficiently prescriptive.' Business Day, January 12:2.

Wakeford, K. 2002. Put poverty at the top of the agenda. Business Day, February 6:9.

Wedderburn, D. (Ed.) 1974. *Poverty inequality and class structure*. Cambridge University Press. Great Britain.

Wilkenson, R.S. 2002. Corporate Governance in SA. In Bowes, B. and Pennington, S, South Africa the Good News. CTP. Cape Town. South Africa.

Wilson, F. and Ramphele, M. 1989. *Uprooting Poverty The South African Challenge*. Creda Press. Cape Town. South Africa.

Wintermantel, R.E.; Mattimore, K.L. 1997. *In the Changing World of Human Resources: Matching Measures to Mission*. Human Resource Management 36 (3):337-342.

Woldemariam, K. 2002. Public support needed for war against poverty. Business Day, May 13:6.

Wolfensohn, J. 2002. Time for rich aid donors to end flag planting. Business Day, Sept. 27:13.

Women Development Banking 1996. Annual Report. Women's Development Banking. Johannesburg. South Africa.

World Bank 1998. Assessing Aid. Oxford University Press. New York. USA.

World Bank 2000/2001. World Development Report 2000/2001. Oxford University Press. New York. USA.

World Economic Forum 2000. *SADC Regional Economic Review*. Finance and Investment Sector Co-ordinating Review. Finance and Investment Sector Co-ordinating Unit. (FISCU) South Africa.

World Economic Forum 2000. Southern Africa Economic Report. *The African Economic Renaissance: Making it happen.* 21 - 23 June. Durban. South Africa.

### University of Pretoria et@24 Matube, J M (2005)

World Economic Forum 2002. *Africa Economic Summit. Africa Agenda Monitor.* 5 - 6 June. Durban. South Africa.

World-Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) 1997. *Caring for the Earth*. WWF. South Africa. World-Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) 2000/2001. *Annual Review*. WWF. South Africa.

# Х

Xako, S. 2001. Empowerment 'hampered by lack of skills.' Business Day, April 24:11.

Xundu, X. 2002. ANC to discuss inflation, poverty. Business Day, September 20:2.

# Ζ

Zwane, A. 2001. Social Communications (Mass Media) Among a Developing People. In Black Renaissance Action Committee, *Black Renaissance*. Ravan Press. Johannesburg. South Africa.

Zuma, J. 2000. Foreword. In Corporate Social Investment Handbook Trilogue. South Africa.

Zuma, J. 2002. Innovative Development. Business Day, March 19:4.