

## REFERENCES

- Adam, H and Gilomee H 1979. *The rise and crisis of Afrikaner power*. Cape Town: David Phillip Publishers.
- Adie, RF and Thomas, PG 1982. *Canadian public administration: problematical perspectives*. Canada: Prentice-Hall.
- Agrannof, R and McGuire, M 1999. Expanding intergovernmental management's hidden dimensions in *American Review of Public Administration*. 29(4). December 1999.
- Agrannof, R and McGuire, M 2001. *American federalism and the search for models of management*. Unpublished Article. Bloomington: Indiana University.
- Agrannof, R 1993. *Managing intergovernmental processes in the new South Africa*. Unpublished Paper. Pretoria: HSRC, Centre for Constitutional Analysis.
- Barabasi, AL 2000. *Linked: the new science of networks*. Massachusetts: Perseus Publishing.
- Barlé, GD and Uys, F M 2002. *Macro perspective on intergovernmental relations in respect of political systems*. Unpublished Article. University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.
- Barnard, LS 1992. The attempts of the British government to establish a federation in Southern Africa during the second half of the nineteenth century, in Kriek, D J (ed) *Federalism the solution? Principles and proposals*. Pretoria: HSRC publishers.
- BL 1989. *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences*. Sydney: Allyn and Bacon.
- Besdziek, D 2001. Provincial Government, in Venter, A (ed) *Government and politics in the new South Africa, an introductory reader to its institutions, processes and policies*. Pretoria: Van Schaick.
- Bird, R M, Ebel, R D & Wallich, C I 1995. *Decentralization of the socialist state: intergovernmental finance in transition economies: World Bank regional and sectorial studies*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Botes, P S, Brynard, P A, Fourie, D J & Roux, N L 1997. *Public Administration and Management: A guide to Central, Regional and Municipal Administration and Management* (Second Edition). Kagiso Tertiary: Cape Town.
- Boulle, L J 1984. *South Africa and the Consociational Option; A constitutional analysis*. Johannesburg: Juta & Co Ltd.
- Bunting, B 1964. *The Rise of the South African Reich*. London: Penguin Books.

- Burki, S J, Perry, G E & Villinger, W R 1999. *Beyond the centre: decentralising the state, world bank Latin American and Caribbean studies*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Calland, R & Nijzink, L 2001. Intergovernmental relations in the legislative branch of government: the NCOP, in Levy, C & Tapscott, C (ed) *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa*. Cape Town: IDASA.
- Cameron, C M 1994. Intergovernmental fiscal relations in South Africa: the case of the Cape Town city council, in *South African Journal of Public Administration*, 29 (1). Pretoria.
- Cameron, D 2001. Structures of intergovernmental relations, in *Forum of Federations* (Available on the Internet)  
[http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff\\_html/documents/bg\\_papers/docbg\\_cameron.html](http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff_html/documents/bg_papers/docbg_cameron.html)
- Cana, F R 1909. *South Africa from the Great Trek to Union*. London: Chapman Hall.
- Carley, M 1980. *Rational techniques in policy analysis*. London: Heinemann.
- Carstens, M J 2000. *Administrative reform: guidelines for South Africa*. Unpublished Doctoral thesis. University of Pretoria.
- Cloete, J J N 1973. *Sentrale, Provinsiale en Munisipale instellings van Suid Afrika*. Pretoria: J L Van Schaick.
- Cloete, J J N 1988. *Central, Provincial and Municipal institutions of South Africa*. Pretoria: J L Van Schaick.
- Cloete, J J N 1993. *Democracy: prospects for South Africa*. Pretoria: JL Van Schaick.
- Cloete, J J N 1994. *Public administration and management*. Pretoria: JL Van Schaick.
- Cloete, P G 2000. *The Anglo-Boer war: a chronology*. Pretoria: Van der Walt Publishers.
- Creswell, J W 1998. *Qualitative inquiry and research design: choosing among traditions*. London: SAGE Publishing.
- De Kiewiet, C S 1968. *A history of South Africa: Social and Economic*. London: Oxford University Press.
- De Villiers, B 1993. Intergovernmental relations: guidelines for South Africa, in *Konrad-Adenauer Foundation. Occasional Papers*. Johannesburg. September 1993.
- De Villiers, B 1993. *Regional government in the new South Africa*. Pretoria: HSRC.
- De Villiers, B 1995. Bundestreue: the soul of an intergovernmental partnership, in *Konrad-Adenauer Foundation. Occasional Papers*. Johannesburg. March 1995
- Dion, L 2000. Opening address at the Mexico conference of the Forum of Federations, in

*Forum of federations.* (Available on the Internet)

[http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff\\_html/documents/bg\\_papers/docbg\\_dion.html](http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff_html/documents/bg_papers/docbg_dion.html).

Dror, Y 1968. *Public policy making re-examined.* California: Chandler Publishing.

Dror, Y 1997. *Public service in transition: enhancing its role, professionalism, ethical standards and values,* in Conference proceedings of the Association of International Schools of Public Administration Thessaloniki, Greece. November 1997.

Dooley, D 1990. *Social research methods.* Eaglewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.

Dunn, W N 1994. *Public policy analysis: an introduction* (Second Edition). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Elazar, D J 1987. *Exploring federalism.* Alabama: University of Alabama Press.

Fleiner, T 2001. *Ageing constitution: concluding conference of the summer – University, 2001.* Unpublished Paper. Institute of Federalism. Switzerland. September 2001.

Fowler, H W & Fowler, F G 1990. *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English.* Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Fox, W & Meyer, I H 1995. *Public Administration Dictionary* Kenwyn: Juta.

Freidrich, C J 1968. *Trends of federalism in theory and practice.* London: Pall Mall.

Gamst, R, Garrison, V, Langer, S, McGee, J & Westill, A 1997. *The Making of the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa.* 1996, Compact Disc produced by Karo (Toronto) Inc. Interlynx Multimedia Inc.

Gates, B 1999. *Business @ The Speed of thought.* London: Penguin Books,

Ghordan, P 1999. *Address to the conference on intergovernmental relations and Provincial government.* 29-30 March. Midrand. South Africa

Glaser, B J & Strauss, A L 1967. *The discovery of grounded theory: strategies for qualitative research.* New York: Aldine De Gruyler.

Goel, M L 1988. *Political Science research: a methods handbook.* Ames: Iowa State University Press.

Goode, S 1983. *The new federalism: states' rights in American history.* London: Franklin Watts.

Government Report: *Working group on urbanisation and rural government: 28* September 1987.

Hague, R, Harrop, M, & Breslin, S 1992. *Comparative government and politics* (Third Edition). London: Macmillan.

- Hagwood, B W & Gunn, L 1984. *Policy analysis for the real world*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hannekom, S X & Thornhill, C 1982. *Public administration in contemporary society: a South African perspective*. Johannesburg: Macmillan South Africa, Publishers.
- Harare Declaration. *Declaration of the OAU Ad-hoc Committee on Southern Africa on the Question of South Africa*. Harare, Zimbabwe, August 21, 1989. (Available on the Internet) <http://www.anc.org.za/anc.docs/history/harare.html>
- Heun, W 1990 The evolution of federalism, in Storck, C (ed) *Studies in German constitutionalism: the German contributions to the Fourth World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law*. Hanover, Institute of Federalism. Bond 64. Baden-Baden.
- Hicks, U K 1978. *Federalism: failure and success*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Johnson, G 2002. *Research methods for public administrators*, Westport, CT: Quorum Books.
- Jones, L F & Olson, E C 1996. *Political science research: a handbook of scope and method*. London: HarperCollins College Publishers..
- Jordan, P 2002. How an oak tree grew from the tiny acorn planted in the last century, in *ANC 90<sup>th</sup> Anniversary*, supplement of The Sunday Times, 05 April 2002.
- Kennedy, W P M & Scholsberg, H J 1935. *The law and custom of the South African constitution: a treatise on the constitutional and administrative law of the Union of South Africa. The mandated territory of South-West Africa. The South African Crown territories*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Khosa, M & Muthien, Y 1998. *Regionalism in the new South Africa*. Singapore: Ashgate.
- Klein, E 1966. *Comprehensive etymological dictionary of the English language*. London: Elsevier Publishing.
- Kriek, D J, Kotzé, D J, Labuschagne, P A H, Mtimkulu, P & Malley, K O 1992 . *Federalism: The solution: Principles and Proposals*. Pretoria: HSRC publishers.
- Kuye, J O 2001. *Intergovernmental Relations seminar report No 7*. Foundation Occasional Paper. Johannesburg: Konrad Adenauer Foundation
- Kuye, J O, Thornhill, C, & Fourie, D 2002. *Critical perspectives on Public Administration: issues for consideration*. Pretoria: Heinemann.
- Leach, G 1989. *The Afrikaners. Their last Great Trek*. London: Macmillan.
- Levy, N & Tapscott, C 2001. *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa: the challenges of co-operative government*. Cape Town, SA: IDASA and School of

Government (University of Western Cape) Publishing.

Lorimer, J 2001. *The ANC, the opposition, and prospects for federalism in South Africa in federations: what's new in federalism worldwide.*

[http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff\\_html/documents/bg\\_papers/docbg\\_lorimer.html](http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff_html/documents/bg_papers/docbg_lorimer.html) 1(2). January 2001.

Machlup, F 1962. *The production and distribution of knowledge in the United States.* Princeton, USA: Princeton University Press.

Malan, L P & Mathebula, F M 2002. *Intergovernmental relations and co-operative governance in South Africa.* Unpublished Article. Pair Institute. Pretoria

Manheim, J B & Rich, R C 1995. *Empirical political analysis: research methods in Political Science.* Longman. New York.

Mantashe, G 2002. Key to survival lies in open debate, in *ANC 90<sup>th</sup> Anniversary* supplement of The Sunday Times, 05 April 2002.

Marias, D 1985. *Constitutional development in South Africa.* Johannesburg: Macmillan Publishers.

Martin, J 1996. *Cybercorp. The new business revolution.* Toronto: Amacom.

Mathebula F M 1993. *Regionalism as a tool for good governance in a new constitutional dispensation for South Africa* Unpublished Honours Research Essay. Pretoria: Vista University.

Mbeki, T M 1999. *Address at the opening of the South African parliament .* Cape Town. 25 June 1999. (Available on the Internet)

<http://www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history/mbeki/1999/tm0625.html>

McGrath, J E, Martin, J & Kulka, R A 1982. *Judgement calls in research.* New Delhi: SAGE Publications.

McNabb, D E 2002. *Research methods in Public Administration and non-profit management: quantitative and qualitative approaches.* London: ME Sharpe.

Mentzel, C 2000. *Development Perspectives on Policy Management and the Dynamics of Intergovernmental Relations in South Africa.* Unpublished Doctoral Thesis. South Africa: Potchefstroom University.

Murray, C 2001. The Constitutional Context of Intergovernmental relations in South Africa, in Levy, N & Tapscott, C (ed) *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa* IDASA. Cape Town.

Myrdal, G 1969. *Objectivity in Social Research.* Connecticut: Wesleyan University Press.

Opeskin, B R 2001. Mechanisms for Intergovernmental Relations in *Forum of*

*Federations*. (Available on the Internet)

[http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff\\_html/documents/bg\\_papers/docbg\\_opeskin.html](http://www.ciff.on.ca.ciff_html/documents/bg_papers/docbg_opeskin.html)

Ostrom, V & Ostrom, E 1965. A Behavioural Approach to the Study of Intergovernmental Relations, in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. Philadelphia. 359. May 1965: 137-146.

Pauw, K 2000. Basics of intergovernmental relations, in *Strategic Initiatives to enhance intergovernmental relations' effectiveness*, supplement to discussion paper . Pretoria: Department of Provincial and Local Government.

Porter, B 1984. *The Union's share, a short history of British imperialism, 1850-1933*. Second Edition. London: Longman.

Powell, D 2001. South Africa's three-sphere system: the challenges for governance, in Levy, N & Tapscott, C (ed) *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa*. Cape Town: IDASA.

Rantete, J 1998. *The African National Congress and the Negotiated Settlement in South Africa*. Pretoria: J L Van Schaick.

Schnapauff, K 2000. *The co-ordination between the office in charge of intergovernmental relations and other federal departments*. Statement delivered at a Federalism Workshop in Mexico. Forum of Federations Documents. (Available on the Internet) [http://www.ciff.an.ca/ciff\\_html/documents/doc12.htm](http://www.ciff.an.ca/ciff_html/documents/doc12.htm) (Accessed November 2000)

Schwandt, T A 1997. *Qualitative Inquiry: A Dictionary of terms*. London: SAGE Publications.

Seepe, S 2001. Engaging the Puppet Master, in *The Daily Mail and Guardian*. 27 July 2001. (Available on the Internet) [www.mg.co.za/mg/za/features/scope/index.htm](http://www.mg.co.za/mg/za/features/scope/index.htm)

Senge, P M 1990. *The fifth discipline: the art and practice of learning organisations*. London: Double Currency Publishers.

Shipman, M 1988. *Limitations of Social Research* (Third Edition). London: Longman.

Sindane, J 1992. *Regional government in the Eastern Transvaal: a political Perspective*. At the Eastern Transvaal Regional Negotiations forum. Nelspruit

Sizane, R K 1999. The nuts and bolts of South African intergovernmental relations: a practitioner's perspective, in *South African Journal of Public Administration* 34 (4). Pretoria.

Slovo, J 1995. *Slovo: the unfinished biography*. Cape Town: Ravan Press.

- Smuts, J C, The Convention chronicles *The Star*, 3 March 1909:12
- Sommermann, K 1999. *Accountability management of intergovernmental partnership in a legal perspective*. Paris: OECD/PUMA.
- Stewart, W H 1984. *Concepts of Federalism*. London, England: University Press.
- Steytler, N 2001. The settlement of intergovernmental disputes, in Levy, N & Tapscott, C (ed) *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa*. Cape Town: IDASA.
- Straus, A & Corbin, J 1998. *Basics of qualitative research, techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Thornhill, C (ed), Van Dijk, F G, Odendaal, M J, Malan, L, Mello, D & Mathebula, F M 2002. *Southern African Development Community. An overview of intergovernmental relations in member states*. Pretoria: SAFPUM Publishers.
- Thornhill C (ed), Odendaal, M J, Mathebula, F M, Van Dijk, F G & Malan, L 2002. *South African intergovernmental relations reference book: national and provincial intergovernmental relations structures*. SAFPUM Publishers. Pretoria.
- Titus Z 2001. Foundation occasional paper. Johannesburg Konrad Adenauer.
- Weimer, D L & Vining, A R 1992. *Policy Analysis: Concepts and Practice*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Van der Merwe, S 1986. The constellation of South African states, in *The Sunday Times*, September 14 .
- Van Jaarsveld, F A 1976. *From Van Riebeeck to Vorster 1652-1974*. Johannesburg: Perskor.
- Venter, A 2001. *Government and Politics in the New South Africa*. Pretoria: J L Van Schaick.
- Vilakazi, H 2001. The African Crisis: The crisis of the African economy stems from the failure of rural development and African agriculture, in *Africa Insight*. 31(3). September 2001.
- Vil-Nkomo, S 2001. *Closing remarks at the PAIR Institute's Winterschool Programme*. Pretoria: University of Pretoria.
- Vil-Nkomo, S 1998. *Pursuing excellence in higher education in Public Administration and Management: challenges and opportunities for South Africa*. Article distributed to MPA Policy Analysis Students – Class of 1998. Pretoria: University of Pretoria.
- Vil-Nkomo, S 1998. *The Political Economy of Local Government: Leadership for*

Development, in Khosa, M & Muthien, Y (ed) *Regionalism in the New South Africa* Singapore: Ashgate.

Walshe, P 1987. *The Rise of African nationalism in South Africa*. Craighall. Johannesburg: AD Donker.

Watts, R 1990. Federalism in Fragmented and Segmented Societies, in Kromey, J & Schneider, P (ed) *Federalism and Civil Societies*. An International Symposium. Baden-Baden. Hanover. Bond 14.

Watts, R L 2001. Intergovernmental relations: Conceptual issues in Levy, N & Tapscott, C (ed) *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa*. Cape Town, SA: IDASA.

Wessels, J S & Pauw J C (ed) 1999. *Reflective Public Administration, views from the South*. Cape Town: Oxford.

Wheare, K C 1963. *Federal Government*. London: Oxford University Press.

Wright, D S 1988. *Understanding Intergovernmental relations* (Third Edition). Pacific Grove, California: Brooks/Cole Publishing.

## ACTS

Black Local Authorities Act, 1951 (Act 68 of 1951).

Borrowing Powers of Provincial Government Act, 1996 (Act 48 of 1996).

Ciskei Constitution Act, 1984 (Act 37 of 1984).

Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996 (Act 108 of 1996).

Development Facilitation Act, 1995 (Act 67 of 1995).

Financial and Fiscal Commission Act, 1997 (Act 99 of 1997).

Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations Act, 1997 (Act 97 of 1997).

Local Government Municipal Demarcation Act, 1998 (Act 27 of 1998).

Local Government Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act 117 of 1998).

Local Government Municipal Systems Act, 2000 (Act 32 of 2000).

National Archives Act, 1993 (Act 43 of 1996).

National States Constitution Act, 1971 (Act 21 of 1971).

Provincial Government Act, 1986 (Act 69 of 1986).

Public Finance Management Act, 1999 (Act 1 of 1999).

Public Service Act, 1994 (Act 103 of 1994).

Republic of Bophutatswana Act, 1978 (Act 23 of 1978).



*Globalisation: The Challenges facing South Africa* 1998. In Umrabulo (Journal of the African National Congress). 5. Third Quarter. 1998.

*Integrated Sustainable Rural Development Strategy (ISRDS)* November 2000. South African Government. Pretoria.

*National Party Position Paper No. 1. Power-sharing.* Goodwood, July 1986.

*Managing accountability in intergovernmental partnerships.* OECD. 1999. December. Paris.

President's Co-ordinating Council Intergovernmental Review of Local Government *Transformation Process Draft Resolutions:* December 2001. (Available on the Internet) [www.local.gov.za/DCD/news/review.html](http://www.local.gov.za/DCD/news/review.html) (Accessed November 2001)

Presidential Review Commission. 1998. *Developing a Culture of Good Governance.*

Report on the Reform and Transformation of the Public Service of South Africa. 27 February 1998. Pretoria.

South Africa (Republic of) 1980. The Theron Report: *Commission of inquiry into matters relating to the coloured population group.* Pretoria.

South Africa (Republic of) 1994. *Reconstruction and Development White Paper* (Available on the Internet) [http://www.polity.org.za/govdocs/white\\_papers/rdpwhite.html](http://www.polity.org.za/govdocs/white_papers/rdpwhite.html) (Accessed September 1994)

South Africa (Republic of) 1995. *Intergovernmental relations Forum: Terms of Reference.* Department of Constitutional Development. Pretoria.

South Africa (Republic of) 1998. *Memorandum on the establishment of the Forum of South African Directors General.* The Presidency, Pretoria.

South Africa (Republic of) 2000. *Discussion Paper: Strategic Initiatives to enhance the effectiveness of Intergovernmental relations* Department of Provincial and Local Government. Pretoria.

South Africa (Republic of) 2000. *Public Service Review Report 1999/2001.* Department of Public Service and Administration, Converge Communications, Pretoria.

South Africa (Republic of) 2001. *Treasury Regulations for departments, constitutional institutions and public entities* Issues in terms of the Public Finance Management Act, 1999. National Treasury. Republic of South Africa. April 2001.

*The Freedom Charter* 26 June 1955. Kliptown, (Available on the Internet) [www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history/charter.html](http://www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history/charter.html) (Accessed November 2002)

Republic of South Africa Constitution Act, 1961 (Act 32 of 1961).

Republic of South Africa Constitution Act, 1983 (Act 110 of 1983).

Republic of South Africa Constitution Act, 1993 (Act 200 of 1993).

Republic of Venda Act, 1986 (Act 15 of 1986).

South Africa (Republic of) 2000. Public Service Review Report Department of Public Service and Administration. Pretoria.

Transkei Constitution Act, 1963 (Act 48 of 1963).

Union of South Africa Constitution Act, 1909.

## REPORTS AND WORKING DOCUMENTS

*A working document on Cabinet Structures and Systems.* January 2000. The Presidency.

*African National Congress (ANC) 1993. ANC Regional Policy .* Centre for Development Studies. Bellville. University of Western Cape.

*African National Congress Constitution.* As amended by and adopted at the 50<sup>th</sup> National Conference. December 1997. (Available on the Internet)

[www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history/const/constitution98.htm](http://www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history/const/constitution98.htm) (Accessed November 2001)

*African National Congress Draft Strategy and Tactics of the African National Congress. 1997.* In Umrabulo (Journal of the African National Congress). Special Edition. July 1997.

*African National Congress 1994. The Reconstruction and Development Programme: A Policy Framework.* (Available on the Internet)

<http://www.polity.org.za/govdocs/rdp/rdp.html> (Accessed January 2000)

*African National Congress 2000. Together speeding up change: fighting poverty and creating a better life for all.* (Available on the Internet)

<http://www.anc.org.za/elections/local00/manifesto/manifesto.html> (Accessed January 2000)

*Meeting between the Ministry for Provincial and Local Government and the Premiers 1999* November. Discussion document: Department of Provincial and Local Discussion document: Discussion document: Government. Pretoria.

*The Intergovernmental Relations Audit: Towards a Culture of Co-operative Government* Department of Provincial and Local Government. December 1999.  
*The Nine Development Regions in South Africa (including the TBVC states)* Development Bank of South Africa. Pretoria 1992.