

6. BRONNELYS

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BYLAAG 1:

VRAELYS/QUESTIONNAIRE



For office use only

1. Number of respondent

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 1 | |
|-----|--|

2. Map number

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 2 | |
|-----|--|

A QUESTIONNAIRE REGARDING A SOCIAL WORK PERSPECTIVE ON BLACK MARRIED STUDENTS IN THE PROCESS OF ACCULTURATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA

INSTRUCTIONS TO COMPLETE THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Answer all the questions honestly and to the best of your ability. Remember the questionnaire is anonymous and information will only be used for research. Make a "x" at the correct answer or write in capital letters.

SECTION A: PARTICULARS OF RESPONDENT

3. Sex

| | |
|--------|---|
| Male | 1 |
| Female | 2 |

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 3 | |
|-----|--|

4. Age (in years)

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 4 | |
|-----|--|

5. Partner's age (in years)

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 5 | |
|-----|--|

6. What is your home language?

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---------|----|
| Afrikaans | 1 | Tsonga | 7 |
| English | 2 | Venda | 8 |
| N/Sotho | 3 | Ndebele | 9 |
| S/Sotho | 4 | Zulu | 10 |
| Tswana | 5 | Xhosa | 11 |
| Swazi | 6 | | |

Other (specify)

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 6 | |
|-----|--|

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 7 | |
|-----|--|

7. Highest year of study

| | | | |
|----------|---|--------------|---|
| 1st year | 1 | 4th year | 4 |
| 2nd year | 2 | postgraduate | 5 |
| 3rd year | 3 | | |

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 8 | |
|-----|--|

8. What does your partner do?

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| student | 1 |
| work full time | 2 |
| both student and employee | 2 |

| | |
|-----|--|
| V 9 | |
|-----|--|

9. How would you describe the place where you spent your childhood?

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|--------------------|---|
| Rural | 1 | Urban | 2 | partly rural/urban | 3 |
|-------|---|-------|---|--------------------|---|

V 10

10. Where do you live?

| | | | |
|------------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| commune | 1 | in a flat | |
| own house | 2 | with your partner's family | |
| with your family | 3 | | |

V 11

Other (specify)

V 12

SECTION B: CULTURE

11. To which culture do you belong?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|---|
| N/Sotho | 1 | S/Sotho | 6 |
| Tswana | 2 | Tsonga | 7 |
| Venda | 3 | Ndebele | 8 |
| Zulu | 4 | Xhosa | 9 |
| Swazi | 5 | | |

V 13

Other (specify)

V 14

12. To which culture do your partner belong?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|---|
| N/Sotho | 1 | S/Sotho | 6 |
| Tswana | 2 | Tsonga | 7 |
| Venda | 3 | Ndebele | 8 |
| Zulu | 4 | Xhosa | 9 |
| Swazi | 5 | | |

V 15

Other (specify)

V 16

13. Do you and your partner practise traditional rituals?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

V 17

14. If yes, mark the applicable rituals.

| | often | seldom | never |
|--|-------|--------|-------|
| marital rituals, eg. lobola | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| circumcision/initiation | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| family rituals, eg. tasks and roles according to traditional culture | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| traditional healers | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| traditional food | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| traditional games | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| religious rituals | 1 | 2 | 3 |

V 18

V 19

V 20

V 21

V 22

V 23

V 24

V 25



Other (specify)

| | |
|------|--|
| V 26 | |
|------|--|

15. Are you familiar with the term "acculturation"?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
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| V 27 | |
|------|--|

16. Have you experienced problems in the adjustment to the modern or Western culture?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 28 | |
|------|--|

17. Did certain modern or Western beliefs and values cause personal conflict with any of your traditional beliefs and values ?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 29 | |
|------|--|

18. If "Yes", which beliefs and values caused personal conflict?

| | |
|------|--|
| V 30 | |
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19. Adaptation or adjustment from one culture to another culture may influence the individual to a certain extent. Indicate **all** the emotions or reactions, if any, which you experience during this process of adjustment.

19.1 Negative influences

| | |
|---|----|
| mixed emotions | 1 |
| alienation | 2 |
| anxiety | 3 |
| a feeling of loss of security | 4 |
| loss of social support system | 5 |
| loneliness | 6 |
| personal disruption and disorganization | 7 |
| problems in knowing your identity (who you are) | 8 |
| a feeling of mistrust | 9 |
| depression | 10 |
| feel like a failure | 11 |
| lack of knowing what is expected of you | 12 |
| substance abuse (e.g. alcohol abuse) | 13 |

| | |
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| V 31 | |
| V 32 | |
| V 33 | |
| V 34 | |
| V 35 | |
| V 36 | |
| V 37 | |
| V 38 | |
| V 39 | |
| V 40 | |
| V 41 | |
| V 42 | |
| V 43 | |

Other (specify)

| | |
|------|--|
| V 44 | |
|------|--|

19.2 Positive influences

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| enrich your general knowledge | 1 |
| grow to full potential | 2 |
| create new opportunities | 3 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 45 | |
| V 46 | |
| V 47 | |



| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| develop a new identity | 4 |
| higher literacy | 5 |
| higher standard of living | 6 |
| ambition | 7 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 48 | |
| V 49 | |
| V 50 | |
| V 51 | |

Other (specify)

| | |
|------|--|
| V 52 | |
|------|--|

20. What influence does this process of adjustment to another culture (acculturation) have on your life?

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|----------|---|---------------------|---|-----------|---|
| positive | 1 | negative | 2 | positive & negative | 3 | uncertain | 4 |
|----------|---|----------|---|---------------------|---|-----------|---|

| | |
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| V 53 | |
|------|--|

SECTION C: BLACK MARRIED STUDENTS

21. Married and a student

| | | | |
|--|-----|----|--|
| Do you enjoy studying while you are married? | Yes | No | |
| Do you spend enough time alone with your partner | Yes | No | |
| Do your partner support you in your studies? | Yes | No | |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 54 | |
| V 55 | |
| V 56 | |

22. Being married and a student at a multicultural University is a responsibility and may create problems or influences in your personal life. Indicate the problems you experience(d).

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| stress | |
| problems in academic achievements | |
| problems in adaptability at UP | |
| struggling to meet new friends | |
| struggling in understanding lecturers | |
| emotional outbursts | |
| tiredness | |
| financial problems | |
| problems in time management | |
| high blood pressure | |

| | |
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| V 57 | |
| V 58 | |
| V 59 | |
| V 60 | |
| V 61 | |
| V 62 | |
| V 63 | |
| V 64 | |
| V 65 | |
| V 66 | |

23. Did you and your partner have premarital counselling?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 67 | |
|------|--|

24. If yes, answer the following:

24.1 Where did you have premarital counselling?

| | |
|------|--|
| V 68 | |
|------|--|

24.2 What influence did premarital counselling have on your relationship/marriage with your partner?



| | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|----------|---|---------------------|---|------|---|
| positive | 1 | negative | 2 | positive & negative | 3 | none | 4 |
|----------|---|----------|---|---------------------|---|------|---|

| | |
|------|--|
| V 69 | |
|------|--|

25. How long have you been married?

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| less than 1 year | 1 |
| 1-2 years | 2 |
| 3-4 years | 3 |
| 5-6 years | 4 |
| 7-8 years | 5 |
| more than 8 years | 6 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 79 | |
| V 80 | |
| V 81 | |
| V 82 | |
| V 83 | |
| V 84 | |

26. How were you married? According to:

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| traditional custom, eg. lobolla | 1 |
| christian custom in church | 2 |
| modern costum by a magistrate | 3 |
| traditional and christian custom | 4 |
| traditional and modern custom | 5 |

| | |
|------|--|
| V 85 | |
| V 86 | |
| V 87 | |
| V 88 | |
| V 89 | |

Other (specify)

| | |
|------|--|
| V 90 | |
|------|--|

27. Name the **most important** characteristics of your partner that made you choose to marry him/her.

| | |
|---|----|
| racial and parental background | 1 |
| religious beliefs | 2 |
| age group | 3 |
| literacy | 4 |
| intellectuality | 5 |
| the ability to satisfy your basic needs | 6 |
| sharing of faith | 7 |
| physical attraction | 8 |
| affection for you | 9 |
| caring and supporting | 10 |
| a good parent | 11 |
| place of residence | 12 |
| his/her professional status | 13 |
| his/her financial status | 14 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 100 | |
| V 101 | |
| V 102 | |
| V 103 | |
| V 104 | |
| V 105 | |
| V 106 | |
| V 107 | |
| V 108 | |
| V 109 | |
| V 110 | |
| V 111 | |
| V 112 | |
| V 113 | |

28. Name the **most important** reasons why you wanted to be married.

| | |
|---|---|
| To love and to be loved | 1 |
| To procreate to ensure your immortality | 2 |
| You were old enough | 3 |
| Pressure from the society | 4 |
| Pressure from the family | 5 |
| To continue the family of the father/mother | 6 |
| Prevent extinction of human race | 7 |
| To ensure you will be cared for when old | 8 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 114 | |
| V 115 | |
| V 116 | |
| V 117 | |
| V 118 | |
| V 119 | |
| V 120 | |
| V 121 | |



| | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| Emotional security | 9 |
| For sexual needs | 10 |
| For friendship | 11 |
| Due to financial reasons | 12 |
| Marriage was instituted by God | 13 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 122 | |
| V 123 | |
| V 124 | |
| V 125 | |
| V 126 | |

29. Do you give your partner time and space to:

| | Always | Sometimes | Never |
|--|--------|-----------|-------|
| Make new friends | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Practise a hobby he/she prefers | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Reach his/her potential at work | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Take on new tasks and responsibilities | 1 | 2 | 3 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 127 | |
| V 128 | |
| V 129 | |
| V 130 | |

30. Indicate which tasks and responsibilities belong to the man/woman/both in a marriage?

| | Man | Woman | Both |
|---|-----|-------|------|
| head of the house | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| making decisions | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| responsible for income | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| tasks in the home (eg. buying and making food, washing) | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| raising of children | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| repairing and fixing things | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| planning the financial budget | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| protecting and ensuring security of family | 1 | 2 | 3 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 131 | |
| V 132 | |
| V 133 | |
| V 134 | |
| V 135 | |
| V 136 | |
| V 137 | |
| V 138 | |
| V 139 | |

31. Name why a sexual relationship is important in marriage.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| to procreate | 1 |
| to satisfy sexual needs (pleasure) | 2 |
| to show mutual respect | 3 |
| to prove your love for your partner | 4 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 140 | |
| V 141 | |
| V 142 | |
| V 143 | |

32. Do you have children?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 144 | |
|-------|--|

If "Yes", answer questions no. 30-33.

33. How many children do you have?

| | |
|-----|---|
| one | 1 |
| two | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 145 | |
| V 146 | |



| | |
|----------------|---|
| three | 3 |
| four | 4 |
| five | 5 |
| more than five | 6 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 147 | |
| V 148 | |
| V 149 | |
| V 150 | |

34. Did you have a child(ren) before you were married?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 151 | |
|-------|--|

35. Do you have a child(ren) only with your present husband?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 152 | |
|-------|--|

36. If you have a child(ren) from another man/woman, answer the following:

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| Did you have a child(ren) before your marriage according to your traditional custom? | 1 | 2 |
| Did the father/mother of your other children die? | 1 | 2 |
| Did you have a child(ren) before getting married? | 1 | 2 |
| Do you have a child(ren) from a previous marriage? | 1 | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 153 | |
| V 154 | |
| V 155 | |
| V 156 | |
| V 157 | |

37. Do you and your partner experience any of the following problems in your marriage?
Answer all the questions.

| | often | seldom | never |
|--|-------|--------|-------|
| Problems in communicating and understanding each other | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Differences in dividing the tasks and responsibilities | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Partner's manners lead to frustration and irritation | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Marital conflict | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Spouse battering | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Problems in sexual relationship with your partner | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| You have other sexual relationships | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Your partner have other sexual relationships | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Loss of respect for each other | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Mistrust | 1 | 2 | 3 |

| | |
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| V 158 | |
| V 159 | |
| V 160 | |
| V 161 | |
| V 162 | |
| V 163 | |
| V 164 | |
| V 165 | |
| V 166 | |
| V 167 | |
| V 168 | |



| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Financial problems | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Social problems (eg. lack of friends) | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Family interference | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Problems with inlaws | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Problems with parent's cultural beliefs which differ from yours | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Difference in cultural beliefs from partner | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Difference in religion from partner | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Differences in raising children (parenthood) | 1 | 2 | 3 |

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| V 169 | |
| V 170 | |
| V 171 | |
| V 172 | |
| V 173 | |
| V 174 | |
| V 175 | |
| V 176 | |

SECTION D: MARRIAGE COUNSELLING

38. Do you think your marriage is in need of marriage enrichment?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 177 | |
|-------|--|

39. Do you know that there are free counselling facilities for students/married students at Student Support?

| | |
|-----|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

| | |
|-------|--|
| V 178 | |
|-------|--|

40. Choose the aspects/components in your marriage relationship which you think need attention in marriage counselling?

| | |
|---|----|
| Self image and identity | 1 |
| Cultural and historical background | 2 |
| Sexuality | 3 |
| The choice of partner | 4 |
| The motive of marriage | 5 |
| Dividing tasks and responsibilities | 6 |
| Communication in relationship | 7 |
| Conflict and misunderstandings | 8 |
| Potential growth as individual and couple | 9 |
| Occupation and professional goals | 10 |
| Parenthood | 11 |
| Financial planning | 12 |
| Relationship with inlaws | 13 |
| Religion in relationship | 14 |
| Politics in relationship | 15 |
| Traditional values and norms | 16 |
| Western values and norms | 17 |
| Discipline in relationship and family | 18 |
| Respect in relationship and family | 19 |

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| V 179 | |
| V 180 | |
| V 181 | |
| V 182 | |
| V 183 | |
| V 184 | |
| V 185 | |
| V 186 | |
| V 187 | |
| V 188 | |
| V 189 | |
| V 190 | |
| V 191 | |
| V 192 | |
| V 193 | |
| V 194 | |
| V 195 | |
| V 196 | |
| V 197 | |

Thank you for your time.