ADDENDUM:

QUES	STIONNAIRE: INNOVATOR ©	
	SSING THE LIKELY COMMERCIAL SUCCESS EAS AND INVENTIONS. (PROBABILITY)	
	er each question by drawing a neat circle (O) around a shaded block or write your answer in the shaded led.	
Respo	ondent	V1 1-3 V2 4
Demo	ographic information	
a.	What is your gender?	
Male	1	V3 5
Fema	What is your age in completed years?	
		V4 6-7
C.	What is your home language?	
		V5 8-9
d.	What is your race?	
		V6 10-11
e.	What is your Academic year of study?	
_		V7 12-13

т.	what is Degree/Diploma do you possess?		
		V8	14-15
g.	Shortly describe any current/previous entrepreneurial ventures established.		
		V9	16-17
		V10	18-19
		V11	20-21

# **Group A:** Effects on Society

## 1. Legality

In terms of relevant laws regulations and industry standards (particularly relating to product safety and risk), this invention will:

Adequately meet all legal requirements	5	V12	22
meet most legal requirements			
Need further legality and/or safety checks			
Need some major modifications	2		
Fail to meet the legal requirements	1		

# 2. Safety

This invention, process or product will probably be:

Quite safe if used under normal operating conditions	5	V13	23
Safe if used properly and according to instructions	4		
Safe if the user is properly trained/qualified			
Unsafe unless modifications are made	2		
quite dangerous in its present form	1		

### 3. Environmental impact

In terms of its effects on the environment (e.g. through excessive energy usage, pollution, misuse and/or waste of vital resources, etc.) this invention:

Should contribute to an improved quality of life	5	V14	2
may result in some environmental improvements	4		
should have little or no adverse effect	3		
could create some minor environmental "damage"	2		
may seriously damage the environment	1		

# 4. Societal impact

In terms of its impact on the welfare of society at large (or on some identifiable part of it), this invention:

will have considerable benefits for society generally	5
should benefit some sections of the community	4
may be of some benefit to society	3
should have little or no effect on society	2
may have some detrimental effects	1

V15 25

### **Group B:** Business risk

### 5. Technical/functional feasibility

Thorough testing, to assess whether or not the invention will work as it is intended to do, shows that it:

works reliably under all normal operating conditions	5	V16	
works satisfactorily if used according to instructions	4		
will work if used with care by an expert	3		
has some technical problems which need to be solved	2		
does not work properly yet	1		

# 6. Production feasibility

In terms of availability of materials, equipment and other resources, and know-how of the technical processes needed, production of this invention has:

,	
no problems and can start immediately	5
minor problems which may lead to brief delays	4
minor problems, and delays of several months are	3
likely	
serious problem leading to delays of at least six	2
months	
many parious problems and connet start for at least a	4
many serious problems and cannot start for at least a	1
year	

V17 \_\_\_\_\_ 27

# 7. Stage of development

This invention, at least in the form of a fully working prototype, has:

no technical problems, and is complete or almost	5	V18	28
complete			
some problems but should be completed within three	4		
months			
some problems but should be completed within six	3		
months			
some major problems and may be completed in nine	2		
months			
an uncertain amount completion date, but is at least a	1		
year away			

### 8. Development cost

Total funding needed to cover all likely development costs, and to bring the invention to the point of being ready to market or use, is estimated to be:

minimal, available, and not cause any cash flow problems	5	V19 29
light, probably available, with minor cash flow	4	
problems		
moderate, probably available, but with debt servicing	3	
problems		
fairly heavy, not easy to get and hard to service	2	
substantial, and fairly difficult to get and to service	1	

### 9. Payback period

The period needed to recover the overall investment in developing the invention is likely to be:

under one year	5	V20	30
one to three years			
four to six years			
seven to nine years			
ten years or more	1		

#### 10. Profitability

Expected revenue from selling this invention should cover all relevant direct and indirect costs, and earn average annual pre-tax profits:

in excess of 30%	5	V21	31
of between 25 and 30%			=
of between 20 and 25%			
of between average bank interest and 20%	2		
below the current bank interest rate	1		

#### 11. Marketing research

The research needed to make the invention "market-ready", and to properly and accurately assess its likely success in the market, will probably be:

no problem and therefor inexpensive	5	V22	32
fairly straightforward and at reasonable cost	4		
moderately difficult and expensive	3		
rather difficult and expensive	2		
very difficult and therefor very costly	1		

# 12. Research and development

The technical research and development needed to bring the invention to the stage of being ready to produce is expected to:

be quite easy	5	V23	33
be reasonably straight forward	4		_
show up some problems	3		
prove rather complicated	2		
be very difficult	1		

## **Group C:** Analysis of demand

#### 13. Potential market

The total market for this type of invention or product would appear to be:

von lorge	E	V24	ا م
very large	ว	V24	34
quite large enough to ensure success	4		

adequate to give a viable market share			3				
just	adequate	(and	will	need	some	aggressive	2
mark	keting)						
very	limited (ver	y much	n spe	cialised	and/or	local)	1

#### 14. Product life cycle

The life cycle of this invention or product is expected to be:

at least ten years	5	V25
between six and ten years	4	
three to six years	3	
one to three years	2	
under one year	1	

35

#### 15. Potential sales

Expected total sales revenue from this product or invention during its expected life cycle is likely to be:

very large (over R15 million)	5	V26	36
quite substantial (between R5 and R10million)	4		=
most satisfactory (between R1 and R5 million)	3		
adequate (between R250 000 and R1 million)	2		
small (probably under R250 000)	1		

### 16. Likely trend in market

The market demand for this type of invention or product seems to be:

growing rapidly	5	V27	37
growing at moderate speed	4		
growing, but slowly	3		
fairly stable	2		
falling	1		

# 17. Stability of demand

Fluctuations in market demand for this invention or product are expected to be:

minor and easily predicted	5	V28	38
minor to moderate, and fairly easy to predict	4		

moderate and usually predictable	3
moderate to large, and difficult to predict	2
fairly large and quite unpredictable	1

### **18.** Potential product-line expansion

The potential for additional products, models, lines, styles, qualities, price ranges and other variations is:

excellent	5	V29	39
quite good	4		
uncertain	3		
limited to minor modifications only	2		
virtually nil	1		

#### **Group D:** Market Acceptance

#### 19. Learning

The amount of learning and practice needed for correct and safe use of the invention or product is:

very little - minimal instructions needed	5	V30	40
quite manageable	4		_
moderate	3		
quite considerable	2		
extensive and quite demanding - instructions are	1		
detailed			

#### 20. Need

The "level of need" filled by this invention or product (i.e. its "level of usefulness") is:

very high	5	V31	41
high	4		<del>-</del>
moderate	3		
low	2		
very low	1		

### 21. Dependence

The extend to which the sale or use of this product or invention depends on its linkage(s) with other products or processes is expected to be:

very low - it is quite independent	5	V32 42
low - it is fairly independent	4	
moderate - depends somewhat on other products or	3	
processes		
high - depends heavily on other products or processes	2	
very high - can only work with other products or	1	
processes		

## 22. Visibility

The advantages or benefits of this invention or product to likely users are:

highly visible	5	V33	43
fairly obvious to most	4		 ='
moderately obvious - some users may need help	3		
barely visible - most users will need help	2		
not obvious - all users will need detailed	1		
demonstration			

#### 23. Promotion

The costs and effort needed to promote the major features, advantages and benefits of this invention or product are likely to be... compared with expected sales:

very low	5	V34	44
fairly low	4		
Moderate	3		
somewhat high	2		
very high	1		

#### 24. Distribution

The costs and difficulty of setting up effective distribution channels for this product or invention will probably be... compared expected sales:

very low	5	V35	45
fairly low	4		-
moderate	3		
somewhat high	2		
very high	1		

#### 25. After-sale service

The cost and difficulty associated with providing good after-sales service for this product is likely to be... compared with expected sales:

very low	5	V36	46
fairly low	4		
Moderate	3		
somewhat high	2		
very high	1		

# **Group E:** Competitive Advantage

#### 26. Appearance

In comparison with its competition and/or substitutes, this product's appearance will be:

highly attractive	5	V37 47
reasonably attractive	4	·
of average appearance	3	
rather lacking in visual appeal	2	
inferior, with little customer appeal	1	

#### 27. Function

Compared with competitors and/or substitutes, the performance of this product, invention or process will be:

much superior	5	V38	4	48
somewhat superior	4			
similar	3			
somewhat inferior	2			
much inferior	1			

#### 28. Durability

Compared to its competitors and/or substitutes, the durability and reliability of this invention or product is likely to be:

much superior	5	V39	4
somewhat superior	4		
similar	3		
somewhat inferior	2		
much inferior	1		

#### 29. Price

Compared with its competition and/or substitute products, the selling price of this product or invention will probably be:

considerably low	5	V40
somewhat lower	4	
about the same	3	
somewhat higher	2	
considerably higher	1	

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#### 30. Existing competition

Competition from existing firms, products, processes or inventions is expected to be:

virtually non-existent	5	V41
weak at present, but needs careful monitoring	4	
moderately strong - need to be alert to potential threat	3	
strong enough to be a potentially serious threat	2	
very severe, making a viable market share hard to	1	
achieve		

### 31. New competition

Competitive reaction form new entrants to the industry (i.e. new firms, products, etc.) is likely to be:

slow and weak - no threat to competitive position	5
slow but fairly strong - strategic action needed in	4
future	
moderately quick and moderately strong - must be	3
watched closely	
fast and fairly threatening	2
fast and posing a serious threat to competitive	1
position	

# V42 52

### 32. Protection

An appropriate form of protection (through patent, design registration, trademark, copyright, license, etc.)

has already been successfully taken out	5
is presently being investigated or applied for	4
may be (or will be) investigated in the future	3
has not yet been considered	2
was applied for, but unsuccessfully	1

