

REFERENCES

1. Published sources

1.1 Books

Abedian, I., Biggs, M. 1998. *Economic globalisation and fiscal policy*. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.

Abedian, I., Strachan, B., Ajam, T. 2003. *Transformation in action: budgeting for health service delivery*. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press.

Adam, C., Cavendish, W., Mistry, P.S. 1992. *Adjusting privatisation: case studies from developing countries*. London: James Currey.

Adamolekun, L. 1999. *Public administration in Africa: main issues and selected country studies*. United States: Westview Press.

African National Council (ANC). 1994. *White Paper on Reconstruction and Development*. Johannesburg: Umanyano Publications.

Anderson, J.E. 2000. *Public policymaking: an introduction*. New York, United States: Houghton Mifflin Company.

Bailey, S.J. 2004. *Strategic public finance*. New York, United States: Palgrave Macmillan.

Barker, E. 1959. *The political thought of Plato and Aristotle*. New York, United States: Dover Publications.

Barnett, T., Whiteside, A. 2002. *Aids in the twenty-first century: disease and globalization*. London, United Kingdom: Palgrave MacMillan.

Barr, N. 1998. *The economics of the welfare state*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Barrett-Grant, K., Fine, D., Heywood, M., Strode, A. 2003. *HIV/Aids and the law: a resource manual*. Cape Town, South Africa: AIDS Law Project and AIDS legal Network.

Bauer, C., Taylor, S.D. 2005. *Politics in Southern Africa: state and society in transition*. London: Lynne Rienner.

Bayat, S., Meyer, I.H. 1994. *Public administration: concepts, theory and practice*. Pretoria: Sigma Press.

Beach, L.R. 1997. *The psychology of decision making: people in organisations*. United States: Sage.

Boninelli, I., Meyer, T.N.A. 2004. *Building human capital: South African perspective*. Randburg, South Africa: Knowres Publishing.

Botes, P.S., Brynard, P.A., Fourie, D.J., Roux, N.L. 1992. *Publieke administrasie en bestuur: 'n handleiding in sentrale, regionale en munisipale administrasie en bestuur*. Pretoria: HAUM-Tersier.

Bovens, M., Hart, P., Peters, B.G. 2001. *Success and failure in public governance: a comparative analysis*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Boyne, G.A., Farrel, C., Law, J., Powell, M., Walker, R.M. 2003. *Evaluating public management reforms: principles and practice*. Philadelphia, United States: Open University Press.

Brent, R. 2003. *Cost-benefit analysis and health care evaluations*. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Publishing.

Brynard, P.A., Hanekom, S.X. 1997. *Introduction to research in public administration and related academic disciplines*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Campbell, H.F., Brown, R.P.C. 2003. *Benefit-cost analysis: financial and economic appraisal using spreadsheets*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chatterjee, P. 1996. *Approaches to the welfare state*. Washington, United States: Nasw Press.

Christman, J. 2002. *Social and political philosophy: a contemporary introduction*. New York, United States: Routledge.

Cloete, F., Wissink, H. 2000. *Improving public policy*. Pretoria, South Africa: Van Schaik.

Coetzee, J.K., Graaff, J., Hendricks, F., Wood, G. 2001. *Development theory, policy, and practice*. South Africa: Oxford University Press.

Cohen, J.M., Peterson S.B. 1999. *Administrative decentralization: strategies for developing countries*. Connecticut, USA: Kumarian Press.

Coleman, J. 2000a. *A history of political thought: from ancient Greece to early Christianity*. United Kingdom: Blackwell.

Coleman, J. 2000b. *A history of political thought: from the Middle Ages to the Renaissance*. United Kingdom: Blackwell.

Coombs, H.M., Jenkins, D.E. 2002. *Public sector financial management*. London, United Kingdom: Thomson Learning.

Cooper, P.J., Brady, L.P., Hidalgo-Hardeman, O., Hyde, A., Naff, K.C., Ott, J.S., White, H. 1998. *Public administration for the twenty-first century*. Fort Worth, United States: Harcourt Brace College Publishers.

Costello, J., Haggart, M. 2003. *Public health and society*. New York, United States: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cullis, J., Jones, P. 1992. *Public finance and public choice analytical perspectives*. London, United Kingdom: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

Davidson, B. 2001. *Africa in history: themes and outlines*. London: Phoenix Press.

DeLue, S.M. 1997. *Political thinking, political theory and civil society*. United States: Allyn and Bacon.

Deming, W.E. 2000a. *The new economics for industry, government, education*. London, England: The MIT Press.

Deming, W.E. 2000b. *Out of the crises*. London, England: The MIT Press.

Denhardt, J.V., Denhardt, R.B. 2003. *The new public service. Serving not Steering*. New York, United States: M.E. Sharpe.

Denhardt, R.B., Grubbs, J.W. 2003. *Public administration: an action orientation*. United States: Thomson Wadsworth.

Economist. 2005b. *The world in 2006*. Economist Newspaper Limited.

Farnham, D., Horton S. 1996. *Managing the new public services: second edition revised, expanded and updated*. London, United Kingdom: Macmillan Press.

Feigenbaum, H., Henig, J., Haminett, C. 1998. *Shrinking the state: the political underpinnings of privatization*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Fry, B.R. 1989. *Mastering public administration: from Max Weber to Dwight Waldo*. Chatham, New Jersey: Chatham House Publishers.

Ganguly, S., DeVotta, N. 2003. *Understanding contemporary India*. London, United Kingdom: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Gaster, L., Squires, A. 2003. *Providing quality in the public sector: a practical approach to improving public services*. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press.

Gilbert, N., Gilbert, B. 1989. *The enabling state: modern welfare capitalism in America*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Gildenhuys, J.S.H. 1997. *Public financial management*. Pretoria: J.L. van Schaik.
- Gildenhuys, J.S.H., Knipe, A. 2000. *The organisation of government. An introduction*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Glesne, C. 1999. *Becoming qualitative researchers: an introduction*. New York: Longman.
- Gloppen, S. 1997. *South Africa: The battle over the Constitution*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Goetz, A.M, Jenkins, R. 2005. *Reinventing accountability: making democracy work for human development*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Goldratt, E. 1990. *What is this thing called theory of constraints and how should it be implemented?* Great Barrington, MA: North River Press.
- Goodin, R.E., Pettit, P. 1997. *Contemporary political philosophy: an anthology*. United States: Blackwell.
- Greene, J.D. 2005. *Public administration in the new century: a concise introduction*. USA: Thomson Wadsworth.
- Grobler, P.A., Warnich, S., Carrel, M.R., Elbert, N.F., Hatfield, R.D. 2002. *Human resource management in South Africa*. Cornwall: Thomson.
- Gronroos, C. 2000. *Service Management and Marketing: A customer relationship management approach*. West Sussex: John Wiley.
- Guthrie, T., Hickey, A. 2004. *Funding the fight: budgeting for HIV/Aids in developing countries*. Cape Town: IDASA.
- Ham, C. 1985. *Health policy in Britain: the politics and organisation of the National Health Service*. London: Macmillan.

Hammond, M. 1966. *City-state and world state in Greek and Roman political theory until Augustus*. New York: Biblo and Tannen.

Haour-Knipe, M., Rector, R. 1996. *Crossing borders: migration, ethnicity and Aids*. London: Taylor & Francis.

Henry, N. 2001. *Public administration and public affairs*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Herbst, J. 2000. *States and power in Africa: comparative lessons in authority and control*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Heywood, A. 1994. *Political ideas and concepts: an introduction*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Higgins, J. 1981. *States of welfare: comparative analysis in social policy*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell & Martin Robertson.

Hillman, A.L. 2003. *Public finance and public policy: responsibilities and limitations of government*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hoekman, B., Martin, W. 2001. *Developing countries and the WTO: a pro-active agenda*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Holden, S. 2003. *AIDS on the agenda: adapting development and humanitarian programmes to meet the challenges of HIV/Aids*. United Kingdom: Oxfam, Actionaid, Save the Children.

Hough, J., Neuland, W. 2000. *Global business: environments and strategies, managing for global competitive advantage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hughes, O.E. 2003. *Public management and administration: an introduction*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.

Hyman, D.N. 2005. *Public finance: a contemporary application of theory to policy*, 8th Edition. United States: Thompson South-Western.

Jansson, B.S. 2001. *The reluctant welfare state: American social welfare policies - past, present, and future*. United States: Brooks/Cole Thomson Learning.

Jansson, B.S. 2003. *Becoming an effective policy advocate: from policy practice to social justice*. United States: Thomson Brooks Cole.

Joseph, R. 1999. *State, conflict and democracy in Africa*. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Kamenka, E. 1989. *Bureaucracy*. United Kingdom: Blackwell.

Kaplan, R.S., Norton, D.P. 2001. *The Strategy-focussed organization: how balanced scorecard companies thrive in the new business environment*. United States: Harvard Business School Press.

Kaplan, R.S., Norton D. P. 2004. *Strategy maps: converting intangible assets into tangible outcomes*. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

Kennedy, P., Messner, D., Nuscheler, F. 2002. *Global trends and global governance*. London: Pluto Press and Development and Peace Foundation.

Kettl, D.F. 2003. *The transformation of governance: public administration for the twenty-first century America*. London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Keulder, C.J. 1996. *Trends in the modern world-economy and democratization in peripheral states*. Pretoria: HSRC Publishers.

Kickert, W.J., Klijn, E.-H., Koppenjan, J.F.M. 1997. *Managing complex networks: strategies for the public sector*. London: Sage.

Kingsbury, D., Remenyi, J., McKay, J., Hunt, J. 2004. *Key issues in development*. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.

Korten, D.C. 1990. *Getting to the 21st century: voluntary action and the global agenda*. West Hartford, Conn: Kumarian Press.

Kraan, D. 1996. *Budgetary decisions: a public choice approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Krasno, J.E. 2004. *The United Nations: confronting the challenges of a global society*. London: Lynne Rienner.

Kuye, J.O., Thornhill, C., Fourie, D., Crous, M., Mafunisa, M.J., Roux, N., van Dijk, H.G., van Rooyen, E.J. 2002. *Critical perspectives on public administration: issues for consideration*. Sandown: Heinemann .

Labonte, R., Schrecker, T., Sanders, D. Meeus, W. 2004. *Fatal indifference: The G8, Africa and global health*. Cape Town: UCT Press.

Lee, K., Buse, K., Fustukian, S. 2002. *Health policies in a globalising world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lepore, D., Cohen, O. 1999. *Deming and Goldratt: the theory of constraints and the system of profound knowledge*. Great Barrington, MA: The North River Press.

Levy, N., Tapscott, C. 2001. *Intergovernmental relations in South Africa: the challenges of co-operative government*. Cape Town: IDASA.

Martinussen, J. 1999. *Society, state and market: a guide to competing theories of development*. London: Zed Books.

McKinney, J.B., Howard, L.C. 1998. *Public administration: balancing power and accountability*. London: Praeger.

- Miles, D., Scott, A. 2005. *Macroeconomics: understanding the wealth of nations*. England: John Wiley & Sons.
- Morrow, W.L. 1980. *Public administration: politics, policy and the political system*. New York, United States: Random House.
- Mouton, J. 2001. *How to succeed in your master's and doctoral studies: a South African guide and resource book*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Mughan, A., Patterson, S.C. 1992. *Political leadership in democratic societies*. Chicago, United States: Nelson-Hall.
- Munshi, S., Abraham, B.P. 2004. *Good governance, democratic societies and globalisation*. London: SAGE.
- Nattrass, N. 2004a. *The moral economy of Aids in South Africa*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Needler, M.C. 1996. *Identity, interest and ideology: an introduction to politics*. Westport, United States: Praeger.
- Nelson Mandela Foundation. 2005. *South African National HIV prevalence, HIV incidence, behaviour and communication survey, 2005*. Cape Town, South Africa: HSRC Press.
- O'Manique, C. 2004. *Neoliberalism and AIDS crises in sub-Saharan Africa. globalization's pandemic*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Olowu, D., Wunsch, J.S. 2004. *Local governance in Africa: the challenge of democratic decentralization*. United Kingdom: Lynne Rienner.
- Panda, S., Chatterjee, A., Abdul-Quader, A.S. 2002. *Living with the AIDS virus: the epidemic and responses in India*. London, United Kingdom: Sage.

Patton, M.Q. 1980. *Qualitative evaluation methods*. United States: Sage.

Pauw, J.C., Woods, G., van der Linde, G.J.A., Fourie, D., Visser, C.B. 2002. *Managing public money: system from the south*. Johannesburg: Heinemann.

Pearce, J., Robinson, R.B. 2000. *Strategic management: formulation, implementation, and control*. Boston: Irwin McGraw-Hill.

Pearce, J.L. 2001. *Organization and management in the embrace of government*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Peters, B.G., Savoie, D.J. 2000. *Governance in the twenty-first century: revitalizing the public service*. London: Canadian Centre for Management Development.

Philpott, D. 2001. *Revolutions in sovereignty: how ideas shaped modern international relations*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Pierre, J., Peters, B.G. 2000. *Governance, politics and the state*. London: Macmillan Press.

Pieterse, J.N. 2001. *Development theory: deconstructions/reconstructions*. London, United Kingdom: SAGE.

Pollitt, C., Talbot, C. 2004. *Unbundled government: a critical analysis of the global trend to agencies, quangos and contractualisation*. New York: Routledge.

Porter, M.E. 1985. *Competitive Advantage: creating and sustaining superior performance*. New York: The Free Press.

Porter, M.E. 1990. *The competitive advantage of nations: with a new introduction*. New York: The Free Press.

- Preston, P.W. 1996. *Development theory an introduction*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Blackwell.
- Przeworski, A. 2003. *States and markets: a primer in political economy*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Ranade, W. 1997. *A future for the NHS? Health care for the millennium*. New York: Longman.
- Reddy, P.S., Sing, D., Moodleys, S. 2003. *Local government financing and development in Southern Africa*. Southern Africa: Oxford University Press.
- Reich, M.R. 2002. *Public-private Partnerships for public health*. Massachusetts: Harvard Series on Population and International Health.
- Rosenau, P.V. 2002. *Public-private policy partnerships*. London: The MIT Press.
- Rothstein, B., Steinmo, S. 2002. *Restructuring the welfare state: political institutions and policy change*. New York: Palgrave.
- Roux, N.L., Brynard, P., Botes, P., Fourie, D. 1997. *Critical issues in public management and administration in South Africa*. Cape Town: Kagiso Tertiary.
- Sabine, G.H. 1961. *A history of political theory*. New York, United States: Holt, Rinehart and Winston New York.
- Salamon, L.M. 1995. *Partners in public service: government-nonprofit relations in the modern welfare state*. London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Schechter, D. 2000. *Sovereign states or political communities? Civil society and contemporary politics*. New York, United States, :Manchester University Press.
- Scheil-Adlung. 2001. *Building social security: the challenge of privatization*. London: Transaction Publishers.

Schneider, B. R., Heredia, B. 2003. *Reinventing Leviathan: the politics of administrative reforms in developing countries*. United States: North-South Centre Press, University of Miami.

Schumaker, P., Kiel, D.C., Heilke, T.W. 1996. *Great ideas/ grand schemes: political ideologies in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. United States: The McGraw-Hill Companies.

Schuurman, F.J. 1993. *Beyond the impasse: new directions in development theory*. New Jersey: Zed Books.

Sen, K. 2003. *Restructuring health services: changing contexts and comparative perspectives*. London: Zed Books.

Siplon, P.D. 2002. *AIDS and the policy struggle in the United States*. Washington, D.C: Georgetown University Press.

Skelcher, C. 1998. *The appointed state: quasi-governmental organisations and democracy*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Spiegel, S.L., Taw, J. M., Wehling, F.L., Williams, K.P. 2004. *World politics in a new era*. United States: Thomson Wadsworth.

Stiglitz, J.E. 2003. *The roaring nineties: why we're paying the price for the greediest decade in history*. New York: Penguin Books.

Szirmai, A. 1997. *Economics and social development: trends, problems, policies*. London: Prentice Hall.

Tayeb, M. 2000. *International business: theories, policies and practices*. Essex: Pearson Education.

Tegegn, M. 1997. *Development and patronage: selected articles from development in practice*. UK and Ireland: Oxfam.

Thompson, G. 1998. *Economic dynamism in the Asia-Pacific: the growth of integration and competitiveness*. London: Routledge.

Turban, E., McLean, E., Wetherbe, J. 2001. *Information technology for management*. New York: John Wiley.

van Dyk, A. 2001. *HIV/AIDS care & counselling: a multidisciplinary approach. Second Edition*. Cape Town: Pearson Education.

van de Walle, N., Ball, N., Ramachandron, V. 2003. *Beyond structural adjustment: the institutional context of African development*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Van der Velden, K., Van Ginneken, J.K.S., Velema, J.P., De Walle, F.B., Van Wijnen, J.H. 1995. *Health matters: public health in North-South perspective*. Amsterdam: Bohn Stafleu Van Loghum.

Van der Waldt, G., Du Toit D.F.P. 1999. *Managing for excellence in the public sector*. Cape Town: Juta.

Van der Walt, G., Van Niekerk, D., Doyle, M., Knipe, A., Du Toit, D. 2002. *Managing for results in government*. Johannesburg: Heinemann Publishers.

Venter, D., Neuland, E. 2005. *NEPAD and the African Renaissance*. Johannesburg: Richard Havenga.

Verzuh, E. 2003. *The portable MBA in project management*. New Jersey: John Wiley.

Visser, C.B., Erasmus P.W. 2002. *The management of public finance*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Walsh, K., Deakin, N., Smith, P., Psurgeon, P., Thomas, N. 1997. *Contracting for change: contracts in health, social care, and other local government services*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Weimer, D.L., Vining A.R. 2005. *Policy analysis: concepts and practice*. New Jersey: Pearson, Prentice Hall.

Williams, A., Giardina, E. 1993. *Efficiency in the public sector: the theory and practice of cost-benefit analysis*. Vermont, United States: Edward Elgar.

Wolfson, D.J. 1979. *Public finance and development strategy*. London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Wollmann, H. 2003. *Evaluation in public-sector reform: concepts and practice in international perspective*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

1.2 Journals

Ababio, E.P. 2005. Managing HIV/Aids policy in democratic South Africa: a systems theory revisited. *Journal of Public Administration*, 40(3):328-340.

Arndt, C., Lewis, J.D. 2000. The macro implications of HIV/Aids in South Africa: a preliminary assessment. *South African Journal of Economics*, 68(5): 856-887.

Bruyn, S.T. 1999. The moral economy. *Review of Social Economy*, 57(1): 25.

Buse, K., Walt, G. 2000. Global public-private partnerships for health: Part 1 - a new development in health? *Bulletin of the World Health Organization - The International Journal of Public Health*,. 78:549-561.

Deaton, A. 2003. Health, inequality, and economic development. *Journal of Economic Literature*, XLI, March: 113-158.

Demirag, I., Dubnick, M., Khadaroo, I. 2004. A framework for examining accountability and value for money in the UK's Public Finance Initiative. *JCC*, Autumn.

Domberger, S., Fernandez P. 1999. Public-private partnerships for service delivery. *Business Strategy Review*, 10(4): 29-39.

Dugger, W.M., Sherman, H.J. 1994. Comparison of Marxism and institutionalism. *Journal of Economics*, 28(1): 101.

Economist. 2005a. The NHS's financial difficulties. *Economist*: 47-48.

Flinders, M. 2005. The politics of public-private partnerships. *BJPIR*, 7:215-239

Fourie, D.J. 2005. The utilisation of the budget as a strategic and managerial tool. *Journal of Public Administration*, 40(4.1) December:677-685

Fourie, D.J., Schoeman, L. 2005. Public-private partnerships a mechanism towards fiscal responsibility: an overview of issues, trends and options for HIV/Aids intervention strategies in South Africa. *Journal of Public Administration (Conference proceedings)*: 29-39.

Fourie, P. 2005. Government's management of the South African Aids epidemic: lessons for public administrators. *Journal of Public Administration*, 40(3.2)(Special Issue): 392-403.

Freedman, L.P. 2005. Achieving the MDGs: health systems as core social institutions. *Development*, 48(1): 19-24.

Ketchum, S. 2001. Health care: is it a local issue? *Public Management*, 83(7): 6-12.

Kettl, D.F. 2000. The transformation of governance: globalization, devolution, and the role of government. *Public Administration Review*, 60(6): 488.

Laterveer, L., Niessen, L.W., Yazbeck, A.S. 2003. Pro-poor health policies in poverty-reduction strategies. *Health Policy and Planning*, 18(2): 138-145.

McPake, B., Mills, A. 2000. What can we learn from international comparisons of health systems and health system reform? *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 78(6): 811-820.

Moorman, J. 2001. Public-private partnerships. *South African Health Review*: 83-100.

Nattrass, N. 2004b. Unemployment and aids: the social-democratic challenge for South Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, 21(1): 87-108.

Ndlovu, N. 2005. HIV and Aids expenditure in the 2005 MTBPS: concerns around new funding channel for social development's community and home-based care services (CHBCS). IDASA. *Budget Briefs*: 157: 1-9

Okware, S., Opio, A., Musinguzi, J., Waibale, P. 2001. Fighting HIV/Aids: is success possible? *Bulletin of the World Health Organisation*, 79(12): 1113-1120.

Richter, J. 2004. Public-private partnerships for health: a trend with no alternatives? *Development*, 47(2): 43-48.

Roux, N.L., Schoeman, L. 2004. Organisational flexibility and human resource utilisation with reference to the health sector in South Africa. *Journal of Public Administration*: 520-538.

Schick, A. 2001. The changing role of the central budget office. *OECD Journal on Budgeting*, 1(1): 9-27.

Sherman, H.J. 1993. The historical approach to political economy. *Review of Social Economy*, 51(3): 302.

Tooley, J. 2004. Public-private partnerships: a cautionary tale. *Economic Affairs*, 24(2): 71-71(1).

Wettenhall, R. 2003. The rhetoric and reality of public-private partnerships. *Public Organization Review: A Global Journal*, 3(1): 77-107.

1.3 Government Publications

South Africa (Republic). National Treasury. 2006. *Budget Review 2006*. Pretoria: Government Printer.

South Africa (Republic). National Treasury. 1997. *Medium-term Expenditure Handbook*. Pretoria: Government Printer.

South Africa (Republic). Ministry of Finance. 2004. *Longer term fiscal policy issues in South Africa*. Bureau for Economic Research 60th Anniversary Conference, Somerset West: National Treasury.

1.4 Acts of Parliament

South Africa (Republic). 1996. *Constitution of the Republic of South Africa* (Act 108 of 1996). Government printer.

South Africa (Republic). 1997. *Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations Act* (Act 97 of 1997). Pretoria: Government Printer.

South Africa (Republic). 1999. *Public Finance Management Act* (Act 1 of 1999) Pretoria: Government Printer.

South Africa (Republic). 2004. *National Health Act* (No 61 of 2003). Pretoria: Government Printer.

1.5 Reports

Dia, M. 2001. *A governance approach to civil Service reform in sub-Saharan Africa*. World Bank Technical Paper Number 225. Washington: World Bank.

Gwatkin, D. R. 2002. *Reducing health inequalities in developing countries*. World Bank.

Ijumba, P., Barron, P. 2005. *South African Health Review 2005*. Durban: Health Systems Trust.

Maxwell, S. 2005. *The Washington Concensus is dead! Long live the meta-narrative*. London: Overseas Development Institute.

Sanders, D., Meeus, W. 2002. *A Critique on NEPAD's health sector plan of action*. Cape Town: School of Public Health, University of the Western Cape.

World Bank. 1997. *World Development Report: the changing role of the state*. New York: Oxford University Press.

World Bank. 2001. *World Development Report 2000/2001: attacking poverty*. Washington, D.C. United States: Oxford University Press.

2. Unpublished sources

2.1 Reports

Absa.1999. *Economic spotlight: an assessment of fiscal policy in South Africa and the 1999/2000 Budget*. Johannesburg: ABSA: 36.

Haacker, M. 2002. *The economic consequences of HIV/AIDS in Southern Africa*. IMF Working Paper (WP/02/38): 40.

South Africa (Republic). PPP Unit. National Treasury. 2004b. *Regulatory Framework for PPPs in South Africa*. Educational Material: PPP Unit.

2.2 Dissertations and Thesis

Landsberg, L.J. 2002. *Political decision-making under different levels of uncertainty: the South African HIV/AIDS policy environment*. Unpublished Masters of Political Policy Studies, Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

Rennie, A. 2003. *Are South African public-private partnerships achieving their stated objectives?* Unpublished Masters of Business Administration (MBA). Johannesburg: Gordon Institute of Business Science.

Schoeman, L. 2002. *Enterprise versus welfare: best practices in protective workshops*. Unpublished Masters in Occupational Therapy (M.OC.THER). Pretoria: Medical University of Southern Africa.

Tabane, E.M. 2004. *The influence of cultural practices of Batswana people in relation to the transmission of HIV/Aids in Botswana*. Unpublished Doctoral Philosophiae in Social Work (D.PHIL.). Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

Van Dijk, H.G. 2003. *Critical issues impacting on skills development in the Department of Public Service and Administration: trends and options*. Unpublished Doctor Philosophiae (Public Administration). Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

2.3 Newspapers

NACO. 2005. UN Secretary General at Roundtable with Positive People. *NACO News* 4-5(April-May): 2.

Ntingi, A. 2005. All eyes on skills and delivery as Asgi takes over from Gear next year. *Pretoria News*. 13 December: 16.

NYT News Service. 2005. The difficulty of spending international aid: A cautionary tale. *Sunday Times*. 19 June: 19.

Sukazi, Z. 2004. Public-private partnerships get a helping hand. *Sunday Times Business Times*. 11 April: 5.

2.4 Internet

AIDS Action. 2002. *Policy Facts. Ryan White CARE Act*. January. Available online: http://www.thebody.com/aac/pdfs/ryan_white.pdf [Accessed 13 June 2005].

Attorneys, W. 2005. *Business guide to South Africa*. Available online: http://www.werksmans.co.za/sabusguide/part_01.htm#40 [Accessed 24 August, 2005].

AVERT. 2005a. *Providing drug treatment for millions*. Available online: www.avert.org/drugtreatment.htm [Accessed 1 April 2005].

AVERT. 2005 b. *TRIPS, Aids & generic drugs*. Available online: www.avert.org/generic.htm [Accessed 1 April 2005].

AVERT.ORG. 2005. 05 August 2005. *The President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR)*. Available online: <http://www.avert.org/pepfar.htm> [Accessed 9 September 2005]

Bell, C., Devarajan, S., Gersbach, H. 2003. *The long-run economic costs of Aids: theory and an application to South Africa*. Available online: http://www1.worldbank.org/hiv_aids/docs/BeDeGe_BPtotal2.pdf [Accessed 25 August 2005].

Biswas, J., Kumaramanickavel, G. 2002. *Health care: India's potential*. Available online: <http://www.hindu.com/thehindu/op/2002/10/08/stories/2002100800110200htm> [Accessed 07 June 2005].

Brown, D. 2005. *Uganda's Aids decline attributed to deaths*. February 24, Page A02. Available online: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A48464-2005Feb23> [Accessed 17 March 2005].

Budget, O. o. m. a. 2005. *Budget of the United States Government; Fiscal Year 2005*. Available online: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/fy2005/> [Accessed 4 July 2005].

Crush, J. 2003. *South Africa: new nation, new migration policy?* Available online: www.migrationinformation.org/Profiles/display.cfm?id=131 [Accessed 13 September 2005].

Health Committee. 2005. *The influence of the pharmaceutical industry*. Fourth Report of Session 2004-05:1(April). London: House of Commons: 1-126. Available online: <http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200405/cmselect/cmhealth/cmhealth.htm> [Accessed 19 March 2006].

Dutz, M. 2003. *PPP System for good governance of public service provision: a menu of support options for contract design, bidding and monitoring*. Finance and Private Sector Development, South Asia Region, The World Bank Group. Available online: http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/investmentclimate/soutasiac03/pdf/readings/ses2.1/ses2.1_pppsystemsgoodgov.pdf [Accessed 11 April 2004].

Hsu, L. 2004. *Building dynamic democratic governance and HIV-resilient societies*. Available online: <http://topics.developmentgateway.org/hiv/rc/BrowseContent.do> [Accessed 16 April 2004].

IHDC, S. C. 2005, 8 September 2005. *Soul City Institute for Health and Development Communication. South Africa's Premier Edutainment Project*. Available online: www.soulcity.org.za [Accessed 13 September 2005].

India. 2005a, 18 May 2005. Indian electronic industry: introduction. Available online: <http://www.mit.gov.in/dbid/> [Accessed 7 June 2005].

India, Health Care. 2005b. *Role of the Indian government*. Available online: http://www.indianchild.com/healthcare_india.htm [Accessed 7 June 2005].

Ingram, M. 1998. *Blair government in crises over welfare*. 21 August. Available online: <http://www.wsws.org/news/1998/aug1998/brit-a21.shtml> [Accessed 27 June 2005].

International Monetary Fund. 2005. *IMF Executive Board Concludes 2004 Article IV Consultation with Uganda. 23 May*. Available online: <http://www.imf.org/external/np/2005/pn0566.htm> [Accessed 6 July 2005].

IOM. 2005. *Uganda: promoting reconciliation through the electoral participation of IDPs*. 07 June. Available online: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/EVOD-6D5CXG?OpenDocument> [Accessed 6 July 2005]

ISS (Institute for Security Studies). 2003, January 2003. *Uganda: history and politics*. Available online: <http://www.iss.co.za/AF/profiles/Uganda/Politics.html> [Accessed 20 June 2005].

Lethbridge, J. 2002a. *Forces and reactions in healthcare: a report on worldwide trends - for the PSI Health Service Taskforce*. Available online: <http://www.psir.org/reports/2002-10-H-ForcesReactionshealthcareEng.doc> [Accessed 9 March 2006].

Lethbridge, J. 2002b. *Privatisation in health care: implications for health for all*. Available online: www.psir.org [Accessed 25 May 2005].

Low-Beer, D., Stoneburner, R. L. 2004. *Social communications and AIDS population behaviour changes in Uganda compared to other countries*. Available online: www.cadre.org.za [Accessed 15 September 2005].

Manas. 2005. *History and politics*. Available online: <http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/soutasia/History/mainhist.html> [Accessed 20 June 2005].

McCoy, D., Buch, E., Palmer, N. 2000. *Protecting efficient, comprehensive and integrated primary health care: principles and guidelines for inter-governmental contracting/service agreements*. Available online: <http://www.hst.org.za> [Accessed 16 April 2004].

Medical Foundation and Sexual Health. 2005. *Recommended standards for NHS HIV services*. Available online: <http://www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/10/62/71/04106271.pdf> [Accessed 16 March 2005].

Moffatt, M. 2005. *Outline of the US economy*. Available online: http://economics.about.com/od/freeeconomicstextbooks/a/us_economy.htm [Accessed 4 July 2005].

Muhleisen, M., Towe, C. 2004. *U.S. fiscal policies and priorities for the long-run sustainability*. January, 7. Available online: <http://www.imf.org/external/Pubs/NFT/Op/227/#overview> [Accessed 4 July 2005].

Nabusoba, I. 2005. *Government to waive taxes on ARVs*. New Vision. Available online: <http://allafrica.com/storie/printable/200503160520.html> [Accessed 7 July 2005].

NACO. 2005, 11 April 2005. *National Aids Control Organisation*. Available online: www.nacoonline.org/ [Accessed 1 June 2005].

Nandraj, S. 1997. *Unhealthy prescriptions: the need for health sector reform in India*. Center for Inquiry into Health and Allied Themes (Cehat). Available online: <http://www.cehat.org/publications/pa24a63.html> [Accessed 1 June 2005].

Nyanzi, P. 2005. *Government on alert over Aids drug smuggling*. The Monitor. Available online: <http://allafrica.com/stories/printable/200503160722.html> [Accessed 7 July 2005].

ODI (Oversease Development Institute). 2004. *Why budgets matter: the new agenda of public expenditure management*. *ODI Briefing Papers* . Available online: http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/briefing/briefing_papers/index.html [Accessed 30 June 2005].

ONAP (Office of National AIDS Policy).1997. *The National Aids strategy*. Available online: <http://whitehouse.gov/onal/aids.html> [Accessed 30 June 2005].

Office of the U.S. Global Aids Coordinator. 2005. *President Bush's Emergency Plan for Aids Relief: Compassionate Action provides hope through treatment success*. Available online: <http://www.state.gov/s/gac/rl/fs/47809.htm> [Accessed 9 September 2005].

PartnershipsUK. 2005a. *Health*. Available online: <http://www.partnershipsuk.org.uk/BusinessSectors/health.asp> [Accessed 01 September 2005].

PartnershipsUK. 2005b. *International*. Available online: <http://www.partnershipsuk.org.uk/BusinessSectors/international.asp> [Accessed 1 September 2005].

PartnershipsUK. 2005c. *Introduction*. Available online:

<http://www.partnershipsuk.org.uk/aboutpuk/Overview.htm> [Accessed 1 September 2005].

PPP Unit, National Treasury. 2004. *Standardised public-private provisions*. First Issue, 11 March 2004. Available online: <http://www.treasury.gov.za> [Accessed 18 April 2004].

Prabhakara, M.S. 1999 Uganda's political challenge. *Frontline*. Available online: <http://www.frontlineonnet.com/fl1627/16270600.htm> [Accessed 20 June 2005].

Proctor, T. 1997. Establishing a strategic direction. A Review. *Management Decision*. 35(1):143-155. January, February 1997. Available online: Mailer-Daemon@epub.med.iacnet.com [Accessed 01 March 1997].

Promotion. 2004. *What is health promotion*. Available online:

www.healthpromotion.act.gov.au/whatis/history/default.htm [Accessed 16 March 2005].

Public Library of Science. April 2005. Monitoring HIV-1 Resistance across the Globe. *PLOS Biology*. Volume, e117. Available online:

<http://medicine.plojournal.org/perlserv/?request=get-documents> [Accessed 6 June 2005].

Rodrigues, M. 2002. *PPP unit's jurisdiction expanded*. Available online:

<http://www.nbi.org.za/events/mediaDetail.asp?A=10> [Accessed 21 April 2004].

South Africa (Republic). Department of Health. 2003. *Summary report of the Joint Health and Treasury Task Team charged with examining treatment options to supplement comprehensive care for HIV/Aids in the public health sector*. Available online:

<http://www.doh.gov.za> [Accessed 20 May 2004].

South Africa (Republic). National Treasury. 2003. *Review of the public-private partnership prison contracts: National Treasury briefing to Portfolio Committee on Correctional Services*. Available online:

<http://www.treasury.gov.za> [Accessed 21 April 2004].

South Africa (Republic). National Treasury. 2004. *Medium-term Budget Policy Statement*. 26 October 2004. Available online: <http://www.treasury.gov.za> [Accessed 30 August 2005].

South Africa (Republic). National Treasury. 2005a. *Medium-term Budget Policy Statement, 2005*. Available online: <http://www.treasury.gov.za> [Accessed 3 February 2006].

South Africa (Republic). National Treasury. 2005b. Overview of the 2005 Budget. Available online: <http://www.finance.gov.za> [Accessed 30 August 2005].

Task Force on Future of American Innovation. 2005. *The knowledge economy: is the United States losing its competitive edge? Benchmarks of our innovation future*. Available online: <http://www.futureofinnovation.org/PDF/Benchmarks.pdf> [Accessed 29 June 2005].

TASO. 2003. *Services and programs*. Available online: http://www.tasouganda.org/publ_non.php [Accessed 5 July 2005].

Thornton, G. 2005. *Britain's global HIV strategy slammed*. Available online: www.grant-thornton.co.uk/pages/press_room-other_news-britains_global_hiv_strategy_slammed.html [Accessed 1 June 2005].

Uganda (Republic). Parliament. 2005. *The Constitution of the Republic of Uganda, 1995*. Available online: <http://www.parliament.go.ug/index.htm> [Accessed 20 June 2005].

UNAID/WHO. 2003. *Aids epidemic update*. Available online: http://www.who.int/hiv/pub/epidemiology/en/epiupdate2003_1_en.pdf [Accessed 20 June 2004].

UNAID/WHO. 2005. *Aids epidemic update 2005*. Available online: http://www.unaids.org/epi/2005/doc/EPIupdate2005_pdf_en/Epi05_03_en.pdf [Accessed 9 March 2006].

UNAIDS. 2005. *Aids in Africa: three scenarios to 2025*. Available online: http://www.unaids.org/en/AIDS+in+Africa_Three+Scenarios+to+2025.asp [Accessed 9 March 2005].

Unit, PPP. 2004a. *Public-private partnership manual*. Available online: <http://www.ppp.gov.za> [Accessed 29 August 2005].

Unit, PPP. 2005. *Strategic audit: progress and challenges for the UK*. Available online: http://www.strategy.gov.uk/work_areas/strategic_audit/index.asp [Accessed 23 June 2005].

United Kingdom. Department of Health. 2002a. *Better prevention, better services, better sexual health: the national strategy for sexual health and HIV, implementation plan*. Available online: <http://www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/06/55/43/04065553.pdf> [Accessed 27 June 2005].

United Kingdom. Department of Health. 2002b. *Improvement, expansion and reform: the next three years. Priorities and planning framework 2003-2006*. Available online: <http://www.dh.gov.uk/AdvancedSearch/SearchResults/fs/en?NP=1&PO1=C&PI1=W&PF1=A&PG=1&RP=20&PT1=Improve> [Accessed 28 June 2005].

United Kingdom. Department of Health. 2004. *National Standards, local action: health and social care standards and planning framework 2005/06-2007/08*. Available online: www.dh.gov.uk/publications [Accessed 28 June 2005].

United Kingdom. Department of Health. 2005. *Securing the future: delivering UK sustainable development strategy*. (March) Available online: <http://www.dh.gov.uk/publications> [Accessed 28 June 2005].

United Kingdom. Treasury (HR). 2005a. *Fiscal policy in the UK: index*. Available online: http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/documents/uk_economy/fiscal_policy/ukecon_fisc_index.cfm [Accessed 30 June 2005].

United Kingdom. Treasury (HR). 2005b. *Monetary policy in the UK*. Available online: http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/documents/uk_economy/monetary_policy/ukecon_mon_index.cfm [Accessed 30 June 2005].

Wadee, H., Gilson, L., Blaauw, D., Erasmus, E., Mills, A. 2004. *Public-private interactions in the South African health sector: experiences and perspectives from national, provincial and local levels*. Available online: <http://www.healthlink.org.za/uploads/files/ppi.pdf> [Accessed 28 October 2005].

West, C. 2005. *Abstinence-only failing in Uganda Aids fight*. March 28- April 02. Available online: politicalaffairs.net [Accessed 20 June 2005].

Wikipedia. 2001, 11 June 2005. *Origens of macroeconomic thought*. Available online: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroeconomic> [Accessed 21 June 2005].

Wikipedia. 2005a, 19 June 2005. *Indian election*. Available online: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India> [Accessed 21 June 2005].

Wikipedia. 2005b, 12 June 2005. *Paris Club*. Available online: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paris_Club [Accessed 21 June 2005].

Wikipedia. 2005c, 19 June 2005. *Westminster System*. Available online: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Westminster_System [Accessed 21 June 2005].

White House. 2005. *President discusses G8 Summit, progress in Africa*. June 30. Available online: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2005/06/20050630.html> [Accessed 04 July 2005].

World Health Organisation (WHO)., Education and Communication. 1997. *The Jakarta Declaration on health promotion into the 21st century*. Available online: www.1db.org/iuhpe/jakdec.htm [Accessed 16 March 2005].

World Health Organisation (WHO). 2004a. *Global health-sector strategy for HIV/Aids 2003-2007*. Available online: www.who.int/hiv/en [Accessed 16 May 2004].

World Health Organisation (WHO). 2004b. *The world health report 2004 - changing history*. Available online: <http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/> [Accessed 16 May 2004].

World Health Organisation (WHO). 2006. *Core health indicators: total expenditure on health as a % of GDP, 2002*. Available online: <http://www.who.int/countries> [Accessed 13 March 2006].

Interviews

Farquharson, E. 2005. Assistant Director, PartnershipUK. London: Personal interview. 7 October.

Muller, G. 2005. Chief Financial Officer, National Department of Health. Pretoria: Personal interview. 14 October.

Picazo, O.F. 2005. Senior Economist, World Bank. Pretoria: Personal interview. 20 September.

Pienaar, S., Venter, M., Maluleka, O. 2005. General Managers, Heartbeat. Pretoria: Personal interview. 6 September.

Pillay, K. 2005. Director of Business Development, PPP Unit, National Treasury, Pretoria: Personal interview. 17 August.