

## 7. Bibliography

### 7.1. Books

1. Abe, Gabriel. 1996. "Redemption, Reconciliation, Propitiation. Salvation Terms in an African milieu." In *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, July, No. 95
2. Adam, Herbert & Adam, Kanya. 2000. "The Politics of Memory in Divided Societies", In *After the TRC Reflections on Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*, ed. James Wilmot and Linda Van De Vijver, Cape Town
3. Almeida, Antonio De. 1965. *Bushmen and Other Non-Bantu Peoples of Angola*, Edited by Tobias, Philip V. & Blacking, John, Witwatersrand University Press, Johannesburg.
4. Amnesty International. 2004/2005. *Human Rights Report*, Peter Beneson House, London.
5. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. *Report 2006, the State of the World's Human Rights*, Peter Beneson House, London.
6. Baker, Christopher J. 1991. *Covenant and Liberation: Giving New Heart to God's Endangered Family*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt am Main, Bern, New York, Paris.
7. Barrett, David B. 1999. *The Encyclopedia of Christianity* Volume 1 A –D, William B. Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, Cambridge, UK, Leiden, Boston, Köln.
8. Battle, Michael. 1997. *Reconciliation: The Ubuntu Theology of Desmond Tutu*, Pilgrim Press. Ohio.
9. Blitz 1994. *Atlas of World History*, published by Vallardi Industrie Grafiche, S.p.A. Italy
10. Borraine, Alex 2000. "The Language of Potential", in *After the TRC; Reflections on Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*, ed. James Wilmot and Linda Van De Vijver, published by Ohio University Press, Cape Town.
11. Bosch, David J 1988: "Processes of Reconciliation and Demands of Obedience – Twelve Theses", In *The Cost of Reconciliation in South Africa*, Edited by Klaus Numberger & John Tooke, NIR Reader Number one  
Published by Methodist Publishing House, Cape Town.
12. \_\_\_\_\_, 1991: *Transforming Mission: Paradigm Shifts in Theology of Mission*, Orbis Books, Maryknoll, New York.

13. Bridgland, Fred. 1986: *Jonas Savimbi. A Key To Africa*, Macmillan, Published by Macmillan South Africa publisher Ltd, Braamfontein Johannesburg.
14. Bright, John. 1988. *The Kingdom of God, The Biblical Concept and Its Meaning for the Church*, Abingdon Press, Nashville.
15. Brink, Vic. 2002. "The Educational Scene", In *No Quick Fixes: The Challenge of Mission in a Changing South Africa*, Edited by Kritzinger, Dons, IMER, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
16. Bundy, Colin 2000. "The Beast of the Past: History and the TRC", in *After the TRC: Reflections on Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*, ed. James Wilmot and Linda Van De Vijver, Publisher, Philip David, Cape Town,
17. Callaghy, Thomas M. 1998. "Between Scylla and Charybdis: The Foreign Economic Relations of Sub-Saharan African States", In *Africa: Dilemmas of Development and Change*, Edited by Peter Lewis, Westview Press, Oxford United Kingdom
18. Carson D.A., France R.T., Motyer J.A. & Wenham G.J. 2002. *New Bible Commentary 21<sup>st</sup> Century Edition*, Published by Inter-Varsity Press, USA
19. Carson D.A., Moo, Douglas J. & Leon Morris. 1992. *An Introduction To The New Testament*, Apollos, Zondervan Publishing House, USA.
20. Cassidy, M. 1988. "The National Initiative For Reconciliation", In *The Cost of Reconciliation in South Africa*, edited by Klaus Nurnberger & John Tooke, published by Methodist Publishing House, Cape Town.
21. Castro, Emilio. 1985. *Freedom In Mission. An Ecumenical Inquiry The Perspective of the Kingdom of God*, WCC, Geneva.
22. Christiansen, Ellen Juhl. 1995. *The Covenant in Judaism and Paul: A Study of Ritual Boundaries as Identity Markers*, E.J. Brill, Leiden, New York, Köln.
23. Cilliers, Jakkie & Dietrich, Christian. 2000. *Angola's War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*, The Institute for Security Studies, South Africa.

24. Clarke, Duncan. 2000. "Petroleum Prospects and Political Power", In *Angola's War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*, Edited by Jakkie Cilliers & Christian Dietrich, The Institute for Security Studies, Pretoria.
25. Clifford, Paul Rowntree. 1996. *The Reality of the Kingdom (Making Sense of God's Reign in a World Like Ours)*, William B. Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, Cambridge, U.K.
26. Combrinck, Johan 2002. "HIV/AIDS: The Impact and Challenge of the Pandemic", In *No Quick Fixes. The Challenge of Mission in a Changing South Africa*, Edited by Dons Kritzinger, Institute for Missiological & Ecumenical Research (IMER), University of Pretoria, Pretoria,
27. Comerford, Michael G. 2005. *The Peaceful Face of Angola: Biography of a Peace Process (1991 to 2002)*, John Meinert, Windhoek, Namibia.
28. Conteh-Morgan, Earl. 1997. *Democratization In Africa: The Theory and Dynamics of Political Transitions*, West port conn: Praeger Greenwood USA.
29. Davidson, Basil. 1972: *In the Eye of the Storm. Angola's People*, Longman, London.
30. De Gruchy, John W. 1997: "The Dialectic of Reconciliation: Church and the Transition to Democracy", In *Reconciliation of Peoples: Challenge to the Churches*, Edited by Gregory Baum Harold Wells, WCC, Geneva
31. \_\_\_\_\_, (2002): *"Reconciliation Restoring Justice"*, Published by SCM Press, London.
32. Deist, Ferdinand & Du Plessis, Isak. 1982. *God and His Kingdom*, J.L. Van Schaik, Pretoria.
33. Domeris, W.R. 1987. "Biblical Perspectives on Reconciliation", In *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, September No. 60,
34. Dos Santos, Jose Eduardo (Preface) & Pailler Jean (translator), 2000. *O Futuro Comeca Agora: Demain Commence Aujourd'hui; The Future Begins Now*, Editions Hervas, Paris.
35. Duncan, Graham A. 2005. "Reconciliation through Church Union in Post-Apartheid South Africa: The Uniting Presbyterian Church in Southern Africa", *Verbum et Ecclesia*, Volume 26 (I), Pretoria.
36. Edwards, David L. 1997. *Christianity: The First Two Thousand Years*, Orbis Books Maryknoll, New York.

37. Foeken, D. & Dietz, T., 2000. "Of Ethnicity, Manipulation and Observation: the 1992 and 1997 Elections in Kenya", In *Election Observation and Democratization in Africa*, Edited by Jon Abbink & Gerti Hesseling, Macmillan Press Ltd. South Africa, Johannesburg.
38. Garzdecki, Mark. 2006. "Recent History" In *Africa South of Sahara* 35<sup>th</sup> edition, Edited by Iain Frame, Routledge, London and New York
39. Gray, John. 1979. *The Biblical Doctrine of The Reign of God*, Published by T. & T. Clark, Edinburgh.
40. Gomes, Joao Porto & Imogen 2003. *Sustaining the Peace in Angola: an overview of current demobilization, disarmament and reintegration*, Institute for Security Studies, Pretoria.
41. Groves, C. P. 1954. *The Planting of Christianity in Africa*, Vol. II 1840 – 1878, Lutterworth Press, London.
42. Harmon, Nolan B., Godbold Albea & Queen Louise L. et al, 1974. *The Methodist Encyclopedia of World Methodism*, The United Methodist Publishing House, USA.
43. Harsch, Ernest & Tony Thomas, 1976. *Angola: the Hidden History of Washington's War*, Edited by Malik Miah, Pathfinder Press, New York.
44. Hay, Mark, OMI. 1998. *Kubuyisana: Reconciliation in South Africa*, Cluster Publications, Pietermaritzburg.
45. Haney, Marsha Snulligan. 2006. "The Changing Nature of Christianity and the Challenge of U.S. – Africa Mission Partnerships", In *Freedom's Distant Shores: American Protestants and Post-Colonial Alliances with Africa*, edited by R. Drew Smith, Baylor University Press, Waco Texas, USA.
46. Henderson, W. Lawrence. 1979. *Angola: Five Centuries of Conflict*, Published by Cornell University Press, Ithaca and London.
47. Hendriks, Jurgens & Erasmus, Johannes. 2002. "A General Statistical Picture of Religion in South Africa", In *No Quick Fixes. The Challenge of Mission in a Changing South Africa*, Edited by Dons Kritzinger, IMER, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
48. Hodges, Tony. 1976. *How the MPLA Won in Angola*, Rex Collings, London.
49. Hopkins, Dwight N. 2006. "A Transatlantic Comparison of a Black Theology of Liberation", In *Freedom's Distant Shores: American Protestants And Post-Colonial Alliances With Africa*, Edited by R Drew Smith, Baylor University Press Waco, Texas USA.

50. Huibregtse, P.K., 1975. *Angola: the Real Story*, translated by Nicolette Bubr, Published by Forum AD. M. C. STOK, Lisbon
51. Ingelaere, Jean-Claude Pierre Maraval & Prigent, Pierre. 1998. *Dictionnaire Grec – Francais du Nouveau Testament*, Ed. Alliance Biblique Universelle, Coree.
52. Itumeleng J. Mosala. 1987. "The Meaning of Reconciliation" In *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, June No. 59,
53. Joseph, Richard. 1999. "State, Conflict, and Democracy in Africa", In *State, Conflict, and Democracy in Africa*, Edited by Richard Joseph, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, London,
54. Johnstone, Patrick & Mandryk, Jason. 2001. *Operation World. When we Pray God Works*, 21<sup>st</sup> Century Edition, Paternoster, International Research Office, United Kingdom
55. Joubert, S.J. 2005. "Reconciliation In The Apostle Paul: A New Divine Gift For a New Mankind", In *Friendship and Love*, IMER, University of Pretoria, Pretoria,
56. Kahakwa, Sylvester B. 2005. "Christ and the Ancestors in African Christian Theology", In *Ancestors, Spirits and Healing in Africa and Asia: A Challenge to the Church*, Edited by Ingo Wulforth, The Lutheran World Federation Department for Theology and Studies, Geneva
57. Kakoma, Itonde A. 2005. *Worship in Africa: Contexts of Holism and Crisis*, The Lutheran World Federation, Geneva.
58. Kaza, Stephanie. 2002. "Buddhism and Ecology" In *Encyclopedia of Global Environment Change*, Vol. 5 Edited by Ted Munn, John Willey & Sons, Ltd, Canada.
59. Khehla, Shubane. 1997. *Political Parties and South Africa Democracy*, The Centre for Policy Studies, Johannesburg.
60. Kobia, Samuel. 2004. "Message To the Head of State", In *For a New Africa With Hope and Dignity*, WCC, Geneva
61. Kritzinger, Dons. 2002. *No Quick Fixes. The Challenge of Mission in a Changing South Africa*, IMER, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
62. Krog, Antjie. 1998. *Country of My Skull*, Jonathan Cape, London.
63. Lagerwerf, Leny. 1987. *Witchcraft, Sorcery and Spirit Possession: Pastoral Responses in Africa*, Mambo
64. Latourette, Scott Kenneth. 1970. *A History of Expansion of Christianity, Volume 5 The Great Century: The Americas, Australasia and Africa 1800 AD to 1914 AD*, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids Michigan.

65. Lawrence, James T. 2004. *Human Rights in Africa*, Nova Science Publishers, Inc. New York.
66. Le Billon, Philippe. 2000. "The Political Economy of Resource Wars" In *The Role of Oil and Diamonds*, Edited by Celliers Jakkie & Diestrich Christian, Institute for Security Studies, Pretoria.
67. Lefever, Ernest W. 1987. *Nairobi to Vancouver, The World Council of Churches and the World, 1975 – 87*, Ethics and Public Policy Center, Washington DC.
68. Legum, Colin. 1976. *After Angola the War over Southern Africa: the Role of Big Power*, Rex Collings, London.
69. Lingenfelter, Sherwood. 1998. *Transforming Culture: A Challenge for Christian Mission*, Baker Books, Grand Rapids, Michigan.
70. Lohfink, Norbert. 1991. *The Covenant Never Revoked: Biblical Reflections on Christian-Jewish Dialogue*, Paulist Press, New York, Mahwah.
71. Lutiniko Pedro L.M., 1999. "Reflexao Sobre a Missao Mono e Transcultural" In *Irmaos em Acao, Informativo das Igrejas Evangelicas Irmaos Menonitas*, Ano 08, N.9 Setembro, Brazil.
72. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. "Mennonites and Peace-Building in Angola", In *Freedom's Distant Shores: American Protestants And Post-Colonial Alliances With Africa*, Edited by R Drew Smith, Baylor University Press, Waco, Texas, USA
73. Malina, Bruce J., 2001. *The Social Gospel of Jesus: The Kingdom of God In Mediterranean Perspective*, Fortress Press, Minneapolis.
74. Maluleke, Tinyiko Sam, 1997. "Truth, National Unity and Reconciliation In South Africa: Aspects of the Emerging Agenda", In *An African Challenge To The Church In the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Ed. Mongezi Guma Leslie Milton, Publisher, South Africa Council of Churches, Cape Town.
75. \_\_\_\_\_, 2005. "Reconciliation In South Africa: Ten Years Later", In *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, November 2005, no.123,
76. Margarido, Alfredo 1972. "The Tokoist Church and Portuguese Colonialism in Angola", In *Protest and Resistance in Angola and Brazil*, University of California Press, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London.
77. Martin, Marie-Louis 1975. *Kimbangu: an African Prophet and his Church*, Published by Basil Blackwell, Oxford, Germany
78. Masango M., 2005. "Reconciliation: A Way of Life for the World", In *Verbum*

*et Ecclesia*, vol. 26(1), Pretoria

79. Mbiti, John S. 1991. *Introduction to African Religion*, Heinemann, Nairobi
80. Meiring, Piet 1999. *The Chronicle of The Truth Commission, A Journey through the Past and Present – into the future of South Africa*, Carpe Diem Books, Venderbijlpark, Johannesburg.
81. \_\_\_\_\_ & Russel Botman. 2002. "Societal Polarisation: Areas of Concern", In *No Quick Fixes*, Edited by Dons Kritzinger, Published by IMER University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
82. \_\_\_\_\_, 2002. "Leadership for Reconciliation: A Truth and Reconciliation Commission Perspective", In *Verbum et Ecclesia*, 23 (3),
83. \_\_\_\_\_, 2005. "Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa: The Role of Faith Communities", In *Verbum et Ecclesia*, 26 (1),
84. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. *The Faith Communities and Reconciliation: Expectations and Proposals from the TRC Process*, Unisa, Pretoria.
85. Mlambo, Norman. 2004. "Africa and World Bodies", In *State of Africa: Thematic and Factual Survey, 2003 – 04*, edited by Pierre Hugo & Eddy Maloka, Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria.
86. Mnyandu, Michael. 2003. "Ubuntu as the Basis of Authentic Humanity: an African Christian Perspective" In *Mission is Crossing Frontiers. Essays in Honour of Bongani A. Mazibuko*, Edited by Gerloff Roswith, Cluster Publications, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa.
87. Mostert, Bennie. 2002. "Observations on Global and South African Trends at the Dawn of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century and their Relevance for the Church and Missions in South Africa", In *No Quick Fixes. The Challenge of Mission in a Changing South Africa*, edited by Dons Kritzinger, IMER University of Pretoria, Pretoria,
88. Molukanele, Tshiliso; Grayyden, Ridd et al, 2004. "United Nations Peacekeeping Missions: Sierra Leone, DRC, Liberia, Cote d'Ivoire, Burundi, and Sudan", In *Conflict Trends, 2/2004 Special Issue: Peacekeepers in Africa*, Accord, South Africa
89. Moyaert, Marianne. 2005. "Interreligious Dialogue and the Debate Between

Universalism and Particularism", In *Studies in Interreligious Dialogue*,  
Peeters, Nigeria

90. Mtsweni, Matlhare. 2005. "Hope For Zimbabwe", In *The New Dimension, The Methodist Newspaper for all Christians*, vol 35 No 08 August,
91. Mudenda, Reginald. 2004. "Church is Key to Hope: Zimbabwe", In *The Magazine of the Council for World Mission*, October/ November /December: Issue 2,
92. Murray, Andrew. 1898. *The Two Covenants and The Second Blessing*, Christian Literature Crusade, Fort Washington Pennsylvania.
93. Neely, Alan. 1995. *Christian Mission: A Case Study Approach*, (American Society of Missiology Series, no. 21), Orbis Books, Maryknoll, New York.
94. Richardson, Neville. 2006. "Say Nothing About Us Without Us Churches and Same –Sex Marriage Seminar", In *Dimension The Methodist Newspaper for all Christians*, vol. 36 No 02, February/March,
95. Newbigin, Lesslie. 1977. *The Open Secret*, Published by Wm. B. Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan.
96. \_\_\_\_\_, 2003. *Signs amid the Rubble: the Purpose of God in Human History*, Edited by Geoffrey Wainwright, William B. Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, Cambridge.
97. Nuttall, Michael 2003. *Number Two to Tutu: A Memoir*, Cluster Publications, Cape Town.
98. Nzongola – Ntalaja, Georges 1997. *The Congo from Leopold to Kabila: A People's History*, Zed Books, London and New York.
99. Okuma, Thomas 1962. *Angola In Ferment: The Background and Prospects of Angolan Nationalism*, Greenwood Press, Westport, Connecticut.
100. Orlando de Almeida, 2003. *Orlando de Almeida (Exposition Art's Brochure)*, Edited by GO-RA Art Gallery, Parkhurst, South Africa.
101. Paludan, Anne Bay. 2000. *Reconciliation in Action with Special Reference to Africa*, Edited by Uffe Gjerding, DavChurchAid, Demark.
102. Pannenberg, Wolfhart. 1967. *Theology and the Kingdom of God*, Edited by Richard John Neuhaus, Westminster Press, Philadelphia.



103. Pelissier, Rene. 2006. "Angola Physical and Social Geography" In *Africa South of the Sahara*, 35<sup>th</sup> Edition, Published by Routledge, London and New York.
104. Perkins, Pheme. 1985. *Reading the New Testament*, Paulist Press, New York / Mahwah, N.J.
105. Po, Ming-Suen. 2002. "God's Creative Mission for Lay Professionals", In *Missiology: an International Review*, Scottsdale, PA, Vol. XXXII, no. 1
106. Porto, Joao Gomes & Parson, Imogen. 2003. *Sustaining The Peace In Angola (An Overview of Current Demobilisation, Disarmament and Reintegration)*, University of Pretoria
107. Quibeta, Simao Fernando. n.d. *Simao Toco O Profeta Africano em Angola: Vida e Obra*, Editor Simao Quibeta, Luanda, Angola.
108. Rad von, Gerhard 1975. *Old Testament Theology*, Volume One, SCM Press, London.
109. Raiser, Konrad. 1991. *Ecumenism in Transition: A Paradigm Shift in the Ecumenical Movement?* WCC, Geneva.
110. Richardson, Alan & Bowden, John. 1983. *A New Dictionary of Christian Theology*, SCM Press, London
111. Ryken, Leland, Wilhoit, James C., Longman, Tremper et al. 1998. "Covenant", In *Dictionary of Biblical Imagery*, Inter Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, USA.
112. Setiloane, Gabriel M. 1995. "I Am An African", In *Mission Trends no 3 Third World Theologies*, Edited by Gerald H. Anderson & Thomas F. Stransky, Paulist Press, New York/ Ramsey/ Toronto & Wm. B. Eerdmans
113. Siaki, Paul. 2002. "*Christianity in the New South Africa: Another Look at the Statistics*", In *No Quick Fixes*, Edited by Kritzinger Dons, IMER, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
114. Schwobel, Christoph. 2003. "Reconciliation: From Biblical Observations to Dogmatic Reconstruction", In *The Theology of Reconciliation*, Edited by Colin E. Gunton, T & T Clark, London.
115. Schimmel, Solomon. 2002. *Wounds Not Healed by Time. The Power of Repentance and Forgiveness*, Oxford University Press, London.
116. Shenk, David W. 1997. *Justice, Reconciliation & Peace in Africa*, Uzima Press, Nairobi, Kenya.

117. Sinfonia Oecumenica. 1998. *Worship with the Churches in the World*,  
Published by Evangelischen Missionswerke in Deutschland, Hamburg,  
und der Basler Mission, Basel.
118. Slabbert, Frederik Van Zyl. 2000. "Truth without Reconciliation, Reconciliation without  
Truth", in *After the TRC: Reflections on Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*, Ed.  
Wilmot James and Linda Van De Vijver, Cape Town, published by Philip David, Ohio  
University Press, Athens.
119. Smith, Drew R. 2006. *Freedom's Distant Shores: American Protestants and Post-  
Colonial Alliances with Africa*, Baylor University Press, Waco, Texas.
120. Southall, Roger & Melber, Henning. 2006. *Legacies of Power*,  
*Leadership Change and Former Presidents in African Politics*, Nordic  
Africa Institute, South Africa, Pretoria
121. Speckman, McGlory. 2005. *Friendship and Love Where There Were None, Biblical  
Perspectives on Reconciliation*, Published by Institute for Missiological and  
Ecumenical Research, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
122. Svensson, Sara. 2004. "Rwanda: Finding the Path Forward", In *Conflict  
Trends 2/2004 Special Issues: Peacekeeping In Africa*, Published by Accord
123. Tingle, Rachel. 1992. *Reconciliation or Revolution? The struggle in the  
Church in South Africa*, Christian Studies Centre, London.
124. Tutu, Desmond. 1997. *The Essential*. David Philip, Cape Town,  
Mayibuye Books, University of the Western Cape.
125. \_\_\_\_\_, 1999. "Foreword", In *Chronicle of The Truth Commission*, Ed.  
Piet Meiring, Published by Carpe Diem Books, Vanderbijlpark,  
Johannesburg.
126. \_\_\_\_\_, 1999. *No Future Without Forgiveness*. Rider, London, Sydney,  
Auckland, Johannesburg.
127. *Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa Report*, 1996.  
Volumes 1- 7, Cape Town, South Africa
128. Uwechue, Raph et al. 1981. *Africa Today: Angola*, Africa Books  
Limited, London.

129. \_\_\_\_\_, 1996. *Makers of Modern Africa*, Africa Books Limited, London.
130. Van der Bent, Ans. 1995. *Commitment to God's World: A Concise Critical Survey of Ecumenical Social Thought*, WCC, Geneva.
131. Van Niekerk, A. 2005. "Reconciliation as the functional integration of Complex systems", In *Verbum et Ecclesia*, Volume 26 (I), Pretoria
132. Venter, P. M, 2005. "Atonement Through Blood", In *Friendship and Love*, IMER University of Pretoria.
133. Villa-Vicencio, Charles. 2000: "On the Limitation of Academic History: The Quest for Truth Demands Both More and Less", In *After the TRC: Reflections on Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*, ed. James Wilmot & Van De Vijver Linda, published by Philip David, Cape Town.
134. Weingartner, Erich. 1997. "The Tozanso Process: Ecumenical Efforts for Korean Reconciliation and Reunification", In *Reconciliation of Peoples: Challenge to the Churches*, Edited by Gregory Baum Harold Wells, WCC, Geneva
135. Wessels W.J. 2005. "Reconciliation: A Prophetic Perspective", In *Friendship and Love*, IMER, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
136. Wheelers, L. Douglas. 1972. "Origins of African Nationalism in Angola: Assimulado Protest Writings, 1859 – 1929", In *Protest and Resistance in Angola and Brazil*, University of California Press, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London.
137. Wilmot, James & Van de Vijver, Linda. 2000. *After the TRC: Reflections on Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*, Published by David Philip, Cape Town.
138. Wink, Walter 1997. *Healing A Nation's Wounds: Reconciliation on the Road to Democracy*, Life & Peace Institute, Uppsala.

## 7.2. Church Publications & Discourse

1. CICA 2002. "Conferencia Sobre os *desafios da Paz e Reconstrução Nacional*". Tema: "*Levantemo-nos e edifiquemos*" (Nehemias 2: 16 –18) de 12 a 15 de Agosto, Luanda.
2. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. *51<sup>st</sup> Reuniao do Comite Executivo: Comunicado de Imprensa*, 7de Setembro, Luanda.
3. CIMA, (2003). *Estatutos da Conferencia Inter-Menonita em Angola* (CIMA), Luanda, Angola.
4. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. *Esboco do Programa Quadrienal de Accao 2006/2010*, Luanda, Setembro.
5. Congreso Mundial Menonita (CMM), 2003. *Declaracion Del Concilio General Sobre Zimbabwe*, Bulawayo, 17 de Agosto.
6. COIEPA, 2002. *Relatorio Geral do COIEPA Ano 2002*, Elaborado Pelo & assinado pelo Secretario Executivo, Dr. Daniel Ntoni Nzinga, Luanda.
7. \_\_\_\_\_, 2003. *Relatorio Geral do COIEPA 2003*, Elaborado Pelo & assinado pelo Secretario Executivo, Dr. Daniel Ntoni Nzinga, Luanda.
8. \_\_\_\_\_, 2004. *Relatorio Geral do COIEPA 2003*, Elaborado Pelo & assinado pelo Secretario Executivo, Dr. Daniel Ntoni Nzinga, Luanda.
9. \_\_\_\_\_, 2005. *Relatorio Geral do COIEPA 2003*, Elaborado Pelo & assinado pelo Secretario Executivo, Dr. Daniel Ntoni Nzinga, Luanda.
10. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. *Declaracao Sobre o Caso de Cabinda*, Elaborado Pelo & assinado pelo Presidium, Luanda 2 de Agosto.
11. Instituto Biblico e de Missiologia de Angola (IBMA). 2001. *Rapport du Colloque Missiologique: "La Mission et La Paix"* du 8 au 12 Octobre au Centre d'Accueil Kimbanguiste a Luanda.

## 7.3. Newspapers

1. Biema, Van David. 2004. "Why Did Jesus Die?" In *Time*, April 12.
2. Breytenbach, Karen. 2006. "It's Time to pay for Apartheid: Tutu calls on White Business to Contribute for TRC Reparations", *Pretoria News*, 21 April.

3. Bullard, David. 2006. "Spare us the talk of Ingratitude, Desmond", In *Sunday Times Business Times Careers*, 30 April,
4. Dos Santos, José Eduardo. 2006. "Declaracoes Presidente da Republica, Jose Eduardo dos Santos, na cerimonia de abertura do 3<sup>rd</sup> Simposio sobre Cultura Nacional", Edited by Guilhermino Alberto, In *Jornal de Angola*, Quarta Feira 13 de Setembro,
5. Ntango, Daniel Nzakimuena. 2006. "Paz em Cabinda Cristaos Louvam a Deus", In *Flash de Noticias Semenal*, NO. 313-314, Publicacao de CEDIL, 11 de Agosto,
6. Ntoni Nzinga, Daniel. 2006. "A Igreja e As Eleicoes em Angola", In *Capital*, 2 September,
7. Villa-Vicencio, Charles. 2006. "Our Past is Still With Us: South Africa Would do Well to Clear its Books on the Atrocities of the Past, for the Pressure to do so Will Only Continue to Build", In *Sunday Times*, 23 April,

#### 7.4. Electronic Sources

1. BBC-NEWS, 2001. "African Economy Growth and Collapse", [www.news.bbc.co.uk](http://www.news.bbc.co.uk), Access date 2006/10/03.
2. Banjo, Adewale. 2004. "Africa: Still on the Anti Graft Crusade", Electronic Monograph, AISA, April 28, [www.ai.org.za](http://www.ai.org.za), Access date 2006/10/03.
3. Banco Nacional de Angola. 2006. "Instituições financeiras estão sujeitas à auditoria externa", [www.jornaldeangola.com](http://www.jornaldeangola.com), Access date 2006/06/01.
4. Binsbergen, Wim M. J. Van. 2005. "Ethnicity: Central Africa", In *Encyclopedia of Africa South of the Sahara*, [www.up.ac.za](http://www.up.ac.za), Access date 2005/04/05.
5. Buchanan, John M. 2005. "An Evangelical Imperative", In *Christian Century*, [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), vol.122 Issue 16, Academic Search Premier, Access date 8/9/2005.
6. *Christian Century*. 2005: "Hundreds of Christian leaders see new unity", in *Christian Century*, [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), vol. 122 issue 12, Access date 6/14/2005,
7. Christiansen, Drew. 2005. "Of Many Things", in [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), in *America*; 10/17/2005, Vol. 193 Issue 11, Access date 2006/01/10.
8. *Christianity Today*. 2005. "We are Brothers", in [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), in *Christianity Today*; June 2005, Vol. 49 Issue 6, Access date 2006/01/10.
9. *Constituicao de Angola*, 1992. *Law on The Amendment of the Constitution*,

- Seen and approved by the people's Assembly, Luanda, 25 August. 166  
Articles. [www.angop.com](http://www.angop.com), Access date 2005/09/02.
10. Collier, Paul 2005. "Economic History: The Colonial and Postcolonial Eras", In *Encyclopedia of Africa South of the Sahara*, [www.up.ac.za](http://www.up.ac.za), Access date 2005/12/19.
  11. Dos Santos, José Eduardo. 2003. "Discurso pronunciado por Sua Excelência Jose Eduardo dos Santos, Presidente da Republica de Angola, na abertura da reunião da comissão Nacional de luta contra HIV/SIDA e as Grandes Endemias em Luanda", Feb. 09, 2005, [www.angop.com](http://www.angop.com), Access date 2005/09/02.
  12. EBSCO, 2005. "Republic of Angola". In the Background Notes on Countries of the World, [www.EBSCOhost.com](http://www.EBSCOhost.com), Access date 2005/04/14.
  13. EBSCO, 2006. *World Almanac & Book of Facts*, 0084382, Database: Academic Search Premier, Section: *Nations of the World Republic of Angola*, In [www.up.ac.za](http://www.up.ac.za), Access date 2006/02/08.
  14. EBSCOhost. 2005. "After Savimbi", In *Economist*; 3/2/2002 vol. 362, Issue 8262, Database: Academic Search Premier, [www.EBSCOhost.com](http://www.EBSCOhost.com), Access date 2005/09/03.
  15. \_\_\_\_\_, 2005. "Angora [sic]'s Wondrous Peace: After 40 years of on-off murderous civil war, Angola is truly at peace. But starvation, and corrupt politicians, could still wreck it", In [www.EBSCOhost.com](http://www.EBSCOhost.com), Access date 2005/09/03.
  16. \_\_\_\_\_, 2001. "Dos Santos Will just go he says, Angola's President Promises to Retire Before the next election. Will he"? *Economist*, Vol. 361, [www.EBSCOhost.com](http://www.EBSCOhost.com), Access date 2005/04/14.
  17. \_\_\_\_\_, 2005. "A Long-standing Leader's Mixed Legacy", *Economist*, Vol. 375, [www.EBSCOhost.com](http://www.EBSCOhost.com), Access date 2005/04/28.
  18. Ecumenical Rural Development, Center Angola. 2006. [www.cicaangonet.org](http://www.cicaangonet.org), documents, Access date 2006/05/17.
  19. Gnanadon, Aruna. 2005. "Yes, Creator God, Transform The Earth! The Earth as God's Body in an Age of Environmental Violence", In *The Ecumenical Review* vol. 57 No. 2 April in [www.up.co.za](http://www.up.co.za), Access date 2006/01/10.
  20. Fiona, Fleck 2004. "WHO hopes 3-by-5 plan will reverse Africa's HIV/AIDS epidemic", In WHO News, Publisher, [www.EBSCOhost.com](http://www.EBSCOhost.com), Access date 2005/07/21
  21. *Frontline Fellowship News*. 2003. "Resisting Sharia in Nigeria", Cape Town South Africa, [www.frontline.org.za](http://www.frontline.org.za), 2006/04/08

22. Heneghan, Tom. 2005. "At a Loss for Words, Ecumenism Stutters in Germany," [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), published by *Commonweal*, 11/18/2005, Vol. 132 Issue 20, Access date 2006/01/10.
23. Inter-Church Coalition on Africa. 2001. "Angola Urgent Action Bulletin Canadian Journalists for Freedom of Expression, Friends of Angolan media: Please endorse this action by Canadian Journalists for Freedom of Expression, CJFE, Protesting the murder of journalist Alegria Gustavo, of Angolan National Radio, and the continued harassment of other journalists including Gilberto Neto of the independent Newspapers Folha 8, and Justin Pearce of the BBC. Call for Investigations Into these Actions". In [www.kairos-Africa](http://www.kairos-Africa), Access date 2006/05/07.
24. *Jornal de Angola*. 2006. "Inspectores Militares Angolanos e Sul-Africanos Reunem-se em Luanda", [www.jornaldeangola.com](http://www.jornaldeangola.com), Access date 2006/05/31.
25. *Jornal de Angola*. 2006. "Crianças Desfavorecidas expõem quadros no seu dia", [www.jornaldeangola.com](http://www.jornaldeangola.com), Access date 2006/06/01.
26. Kim, Jikang. 2003. "Africa's Sustainable Development and The Establishment of NEPAD", <http://www.ai.org.za>, Access date 2006/10/03.
27. MacLean, 2006. "The Week", Database: Academic Search Premier, [www.EBSCOHOST.up.ac.za](http://www.EBSCOHOST.up.ac.za), Access date 2006-02-06.
28. Martin, Arão 2006: "CICV Reintegra Família na Região Centro Sul", In *Jornal de Angola* May 31, [www.jornaldeangola.com](http://www.jornaldeangola.com), Access date 2006/10/03.
29. Mbeki, Thabo. 2005. "South Africa Reaches Agreement on Apartheid Victim Reparations", April 15, 2003, Source Database: Historic World Events, [www.galenet.group](http://www.galenet.group) Access Date 21/12/2005.
30. McLaughlin, Abraham 2006. "In Africa, Islam and Christianity are growing – and blending", [www.csmonitor.com](http://www.csmonitor.com), Access date 25/10/2006.
31. Mugambi, J.N.K. 1996: "Africa Churches in Social Transformation", [www.EBSCOhost](http://www.EBSCOhost), Source: *Journal of International Affairs*, Summer 96, Vol. 50 Issue 1, Access date 2005/04/05.
32. Ngimbi, Luis. 2003. "CICA disposto a contribuir para o sucesso das próximas eleições", [www.angop](http://www.angop), Access date 2006/05/17.
33. Poku, Nana K. 2002. "Poverty, debt and Africa's HIV/AIDS crisis", In *International Affairs* 78, 3 [www.mrc.ac.za/bod](http://www.mrc.ac.za/bod), Access date 2005/07/21.

34. Powers, Jessica 2000. "Christianity vs. Islam in Africa. A 19<sup>th</sup> Century debate", [www.csmonitor.com](http://www.csmonitor.com), Access date 2006/10/25.
35. Rankhumise, Sello, Patric, Modise, Tony & Mbowane, Meshack. 2003. *Towards Democratic Consolidation in Southern Africa? A Case Study Mozambique 2004 Elections*, AISA, Electronic Monograph, [www.ai.org.za](http://www.ai.org.za) Access date 2006/10/03.
36. Republic of Angola Embassy in the United Kingdoms, *Province of Luanda Population*, [www.angola.org.uk](http://www.angola.org.uk), Access date 2007/05/03.
37. Rodoreda, Geoff 2003. "South Africa The Battle Over Apartheid Reparations. Multinational corporations are now facing multi-billion dollar lawsuits in American courts from victims of apartheid. But big business is fighting back". In *New Africa* July 2003, [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), Access date 2006/02/08.
38. Ryan, William. 2005. "Polish National Catholic-Roman Catholic Dialogue", in *Ecumenical Studies*, 00220558, Spring 2001, Vol. 37, Issue 2. In [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), Database: Academic Search Premier, Access date 2006/01/10.
39. Sanneh, Lamin 2005. "Christianity: Missionary Enterprise", In *Encyclopedia of Africa South of the Sahara*, [www.up.ac.za](http://www.up.ac.za), Access date 2005/12/21.
40. Saunders, Christopher 2005. *South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission*, In *History Behind the Headlines*, [www.galegroup.com.innopac.up.ac.za](http://www.galegroup.com.innopac.up.ac.za), Access date, 2005/12/21.
41. Shane, Graham. 2003. "The Truth Commission and The Post-Apartheid in South Africa", Published [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO), Access date 2005/03/15.
42. *The World Fact Book*. 2006. "Angola: Introduction, Geography, People, Government, Economy, Communications, Transportation, Military and Transnational Issues", [www.theworldfactbook](http://www.theworldfactbook), Access date 29/06/2006.
43. Van der Merwe, Hugo. 2003. "The Role of the Church in Promoting Reconciliation in Post-TRC South Africa", In [www.oxfordjournals.innopac.up.ac.za](http://www.oxfordjournals.innopac.up.ac.za), Access date 2006/06/23.
44. Van Dyke, Jon M. 2006. "Reconciliation between Korea and Japan", In *Chinese Journal of International Law*, University of Pretoria, [www.oxfordjournals.innopac.up.ac.za](http://www.oxfordjournals.innopac.up.ac.za), Access date 2006/06/23.
45. Verdoolaege, Annelies & Kerstens, Paul. 2004. "The South African Truth and Reconciliation and the Belgian Lumumba Commission: A Comparison", In *Africa Today*, Spring 2004, vol. 50, issue 3, [www.galegroup.com.innopac.up.ac.za](http://www.galegroup.com.innopac.up.ac.za), Access date 2005/12/21.



46. Warren, Christopher 2005. "Luanda Demining", In *U.S. Department of State Dispatch*; 10/14/96, vol. 7 Issue 42, p516, Database: Academic Search Premier, [www.EBSCOhost](http://www.EBSCOhost), Access date 200509/03.
47. Zegeye, Abebe, Dixon, Thea et al, 2005. "Images: The Seesaw Haunting Keeps Killing the Living", Published by [www.EBSCO](http://www.EBSCO). P29, *Social Identities*, Dec 99, Vol. 5 Issue 4, Access date 2005/04/05.

## 7.5. Unpublished Documents

1. Fernando, Octávio. 1998. Ecumenical Worship Sermon in Luanda. November 11
2. Nzinga, Daniel Ntoni 2006. "Esperiencias de Reconciliacao e Resolucao de Conflitos: Sua Influencia Na Educacao Civico-Eleitoral", In Luanda Universidade Catolica, 24 Fevereiro. 6p.
3. \_\_\_\_\_, 2006. "O Processo da Paz e a Reconstrucao de Angola: Uma Leitura Patriotica dos Acordos De Alvor A Luena", Luanda, 12 September.
5. Teca, Afonso 1997. "*La Guerra de l'Angola et La Crise d'Identite Quete d'Une Pastorale De Reconciliation*", Memoire de Licence en Theologie, dirige par le Prof. Masamba Ma Mpolo, Universite Protestante au Congo Faculte de Theologie, Kinshasa
6. Vita, Mbala Lusunzi. 2006. "*Cultura e Missiao: Contradicoes*", Workshop to the churches leaders held at Luanda organized by IBMA on 15 – 16 September.

## 7.6. Interviews

NO.	Complete name	Age	Function & Institution	Place & Date	Observation
1.	Afonse, Samuel	48	General FAA, Vice-P ADPA	Lda 19/09/006 Residence	Interview 2hrs
2.	Bester, Paul Lang	65	Methodist Minister Brooklyn	Ptria 16/03/06	Interview in his office
3.	Chipesse, A.	±60	Sec. Gen. IECA Cons. National Member/MPLA	Lda 14/09/006	Interview 1hr
4.	De Carvalho Emilio	68	Methodist Bishop Retired	Lda 12/09/006 Residence	Interview 45min
5.	Dilubanza, Manuel	41	SBA Translator UEBA Pastor	Lda 12/09/006	Interview 1hr



6.	Dom Marcos	±78	Retired Cath. Bishop/CEAST	Lda 11/09/006 Radio/Ecclesia	Talk 20min
7.	James, William	70	Brooklyn Methodist Church elder	25/March 2006 Pretoria	Answer to my Questionnaire
8.	Kamufuaketako, Kiala	50	Rep. Legal ADPA	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interview 1hr
9.	Kiangebeni, Kiauzowa A.	±48	Rev. IEBA Maculuxi	Lda 07/09/006 Off. Maculuxi	Interview 2hrs
10.	Lentikile, Mashoko	26	St Master Old Test /Hebrew	Ptria 25/05/06	Interview & Documents
11.	Lumeya, Fidel	48	African Mission Director	14 August 2006 Jobg	Interview & dialogue
12.	Lunfwnkenda, Carolina Landu	36	Pastora IEIMA/Antioquia	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interview 1hr
13.	Lutaba, Manuel	49	Pastor MICCER	Lda 16/09/006 IMBA	Interview & Questionnaire
14.	Luzembo, Segueira	53	Sec. Gen IEIMA	Lda 11/09/006 Residence	Interview & dialogue 3hrs
15.	Malaquia, Antonio S.	50	Rev. IEIMA Fin. Secret. Com.	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interv & Qstres 1h
16.	Maleka, Sindisiwe	28	Student 7 days	Ptria 06/03/06	Answer to my questionnaire
17.	Malungu, Antonio	-	Sec. Gen. IERA & WCC Member	Lda 12/09/006	Interview 1h
18.	Molefe, Job	51	Zion Christian Church(ZCC) Member	Ptria 14/03/06	Answer to my Questionnaire
19.	Mukanda, Kabanga A.	43	Rep. Legal IEFPA	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interview
20.	Mankuntwala, Manuel	50	Pastor CBA Nurse/ Hpt Neves Bendia	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA	Interview & Questionnaire
21.	Mathe, Steve	30	Zion Christian Church (ZCC)	Member	Answer to my questionnaire
22.	Muenemo, Binda J.C.	42	Vice-Pr IECMMA	Lda 16/09/006	Interview
23.	Mutungani, Simao	41	Pastor IEVRA	Lda 16/09/006 IMBA	Interv & Qst
24.	Mpanda, Makwenda	53	Tokoista Sec. Dpt Educacao Crista	Lda 18/09/006	Interview & doc. 2hrs
25.	Mpanzu, Mvemba	48	Pastor AUPA	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interview & Questionnaire
26.	Mvemba, Joao Nsangu	44	Sec. Gen. & Pastor AUPA	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interview 1hr
27.	Nafilo, Rui	-	Sec Gen. IEBA	Lda 13/09/006 Off. Maculuxi	Interview 1hr
28.	Noé, Alberto Jose	±40	Sec. Exec. CIMA Dpt PAZ CICA	Lda 11/09/006 Off. CICA	Interview & document CIMA
29.	Ngimbi, Luis	±50	Sec. Gen CICA	Lda 13/09/006 Off. Casenda	Interview 1hr & documents

30	Nandipho, Adoons	21	Zion Christian Church Member	Soshanguve 06/03/006	Answer to my questionnaire
31	Nsingi, Mukambu P.	42	Apolsto IEPPDA	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Interview 1hr
32	Nzambi, Bosco	38	Director of IBMA	Lda 16/06/006	Inter & doc
33	Nzinga, Daniel Ntoni	-	Sec. Exec. COIEPA	Lda 11/09/006	Interview & doc 2hrs
34	Ramulondi, Mukundi	51	UPSA Provincial Secretary	Ptria 04/03/06	Answer to my questionnaire
35	Teca, Afonso	44	SBA Translator & Past. IERA	Lda 11/09/006	Interview 2h
36	Teca, Deolinda	± 37	Dir DJERC/CICA	Lda 13/09/006	Interview 1hr
37	Vita, Mbala Lusunzi	±53	PhD Research France & Prof UA-Neto & IBMA	Lda 16/09/006 IBMA/Palanca	Presentation & Interview 1h30
38	Zola, Simoa	54	Pastor Igreja Tokoista Templo Central Golf II	Lda 18/09/006 Palanca	Interview & document 2hrs

### 7.7. Music CDs

1. Ali Djuma, 2006: *CD Dj. Jony Explosao*, Luanda.
2. Dj. Churra & Drolasta, 2006: *CD 6 Vozes de Batida 2006*, Luanda.

### 7.9. Versions of Bible

1. Holy Bible New International Version (NIV), 1984, published by Struik Christian Books
2. New Living Translation (NLT), July 2004, Tyndale House publisher, Inc.
3. New Testament, Greek, Nestle – Aland 27<sup>th</sup> Edition. April 1993, published by Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft
4. Biblia Hebraica, Stuttgartensia, Edited by W. Rudolph et H.P. Ruger. 1987, published by Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft

## Appendix I

### 1.1. Questionnaire to Churches Leaders in South Africa

Complete name.....Birth date.....  
Function with the church.....  
From .....to .....Denomination name .....

Address.....  
Telephone number:.....Cell phone number.....  
E-mail address.....  
Academic grade.....In Which Faculty/ University.....  
.....

South Africa has dramatically changed since the process of democratisation took place in the country. I am searcher from Angola doing my PhD and I am interested to know about how things changed and what have you done so that the process of democratisation could be seen and people everywhere seems to express their freedom in many ways. This is why I really want to know about your experience so that I can compare it to what we are expecting to do for Angola, as you could know that we also have been violated by the civil war long time ago. Here are my questions below:

#### *Questions*

1. Tell me about your own experience during the apartheid years. Did you (or your family) suffer?
2. What was the experience of your denomination with apartheid?
  - 2.1. Did your church suffer under apartheid? What happened?
  - 2.2. Was your church possibly also guilty of apartheid or racism? Give examples.
  - 2.3. Did your church (or member from the church) contributed to the struggle against apartheid? Give example.
3. How do you evaluate the work of the TRC? Do you know someone who has been victim of the gross human being violation identified by the TRC?
4. Did your church play a part in the activities of the TRC?

5. Do you think the work of the TRC helped the country on its way to Truth and Reconciliation? Motivate your answer.
6. Do you still need reconciliation in the RSA? Why? What are the main issues of concern?
7. What are the prerequisites for reconciliation in the country?
8. What can the churches do to promote reconciliation on the national and local level?
9. Do the churches/ Christians need reconciliation among themselves?
10. What contribution can people of other religions make in terms of reconciliation?
11. Has Africa and African people a special gift in this regard? Do Africans find it easier to forgive and reconcile?
12. Do you know of a special experience of reconciliation in your church? Please tell me the story (20 lines).

## 1.2. Questionnaire to Churches Leaders in Angola

Complete name.....Birth date.....  
Function with the church.....  
From .....to .....Denomination name .....  
Address.....  
Telephone number:.....Cell phone number.....  
E-mail address.....  
Academic grade.....In Which Faculty/ University.....  
.....

Since the death of Jonas Savimbi on 22 February 2002 and the signing of the Luena memorandum of understanding on 4 April our country experience dramatic change people have now free circulation from one province to another there are many feelings and many expectation for this experience. As you know that I am in South Africa for my doctorate studies it seems to me important to me to bring a contribution in the process of reconciliation which started since the occurrences I refer above. Here below are my questions:

## Questions

1. Tell me about your own experience during the years of Civil war. Did you (or your family) suffer?
2. What was the experience of your denomination with the civil war?
  - 2.1. Did your church suffer under civil war? What happened?
  - 2.2. Was your church possibly also guilty of civil war? Give example.
  - 2.3. Did your church (or member from church) contribute to the struggle against civil war? Give example.
3. How do evaluate the Luena Memorandum of understanding?
4. Did the society including churches play a part in the Luena memorandum?
5. Do you think that the Luena Memorandum helped the country on its way to truth and reconciliation? Motivate your answer.
6. Do we still need reconciliation in Angola? Why? What are the main issues of concern?
7. What are the prerequisites for reconciliation in the country?
8. What can the churches do to promote reconciliation on the national and local level?
9. Do the churches/ Christians need reconciliation among themselves?
10. What contribution can people of other religions make in terms of reconciliation?
11. Has Africa and African people a special gift in this regard? Do Africans find it easier to forgive and reconcile?
12. Do you know of a special experience of reconciliation in your church? Please tell me the story (20 lines).

## Appendix II: Newspaper images of Desmond Tutu

After 10 years of the TRC work locals News Papers published chocking images of the Archbishop Desmond Tutu calling for the payment of apartheid victims.

### 2.1. Pretoria News

Friday April 21 2006 the "*Pretoria News*" published this image of Desmond Tutu with this message: " It's time to pay for apartheid. Tutu calls on whit business to contribute funding for TRC," wrote Karen Breytenbach.

## 2.2. Sunday Times

In the *Sunday Times* 23 April 2006 Charles Villa-Vicencio wrote: " Our past is still with us. South Africa would do well to clear its books on the atrocities of the past, for the pressure to do so will continue to build."



## Appendix III

### The Case of Cabinda FLEC's Documents

The documents on behalf of Cabinda are important to be revealed that the case of the province of Cabinda is an urgent agenda. Churches leaders gave three letters to me during my time of research in Luanda. They are written in Portuguese. The first came from FLEC's Cabinet (office) to the Excellent Mr Daniel da Rosa Politic Counsellor and Diplomatic of Angolan Embassy in French, Paris signed by Francisco Xavier Builo on 25 August 2006 one page. The second also from FLEC but this came from the FLEC's president cabinet to the Republic President of Angola, His Excellent Engineer Jose Eduardo dos Santos signed by Mr Nzita Henriques Tiago, president of FLEC on 25 August 2006 two pages. And the last comes from people of Cabinda to the President of the Republic of Angola, His Excellent Engineer Jose Eduardo dos Santos with information copy to the National Assembly and to the province Governor of Cabinda it concern is: "Memorandum of understanding for peace and reconciliation in Cabinda" signed by two delegates Dr. Felix Sumbo and Dr. Francisco Luemba, on 1 September 2006, in two pages. See them here below.

3.1. To His Excellency Mr. Daniel da Rosa, Politic Counselor and Diplomat of the Angolan Embassy in Paris, France

### 3.2. To the President of Angola, His Excellency Jose Edouardo dos Santos

3.2. To the President of Angola, His Excellency Jose Edouardo dos Santos

3.3. From People of Cabinda to the President of Angola, His Excellency Jose  
Edouardo dos Santos with a copy for information to the National Assembly

3.3. From People of Cabinda to the President of Angola, His Excellency Jose Edouardo Dos Santos with a copy for information to the National Assembly

## Appendix IV

### An image of an Angolan landmine disaster

This image here below I quoted it from the book: *Why Angola Matters* report of a conference held at Pembroke College, Cambridge March 21 – 22, 1994 in the section five: Rebuilding Community at War: a test case, speakers were: Rae McGrath, Sue Fleming and Teresa Santana on page 121. It shows the image of the landmine disaster unnamed Angolan in this picture is not the only one who suffers from mine lands they are many case likely in Luanda and elsewhere in Angola.

## Abbreviations used in this thesis

- AEA:** Alliance dos Evangelicos em Angola (Alliance of Evangelical in Angola)
- ANC:** African National Congress
- ANANGOLA:** Associação dos Nativos Angolanos/ Association for the Natives of Angola
- ATRC:** Angolan Truth and Reconciliation' Commission
- CEFOCA:** Centro de Formação e Cultura de Angola
- CEAST:** Conferência Episcopal de Angola e São Tome
- CICA:** Conselho de Igrejas Cristas em Angola/ Christian Council of Churches in Angola
- CIMA:** Conferência Inter-Menonita em Angola
- CPDM:** The Cameroon People Democratic Movement
- CNPR:** Conference National for Peace and Reconciliation
- COIEPA:** Comité Inter-Eclesial pela Paz em Angola
- CSLA:** Conselho Supremo pela Libertacao de Angola
- DRC:** Democratic Republic of Congo
- Edica:** Encontro de Dirigentes das Igrejas Cristas em Angola
- FAA:** Forcas Armadas Angolana
- FLEC:** Frente pela Libertação do Enclave de Cabinda
- FNLA:** Frente Nacional de Libertação de Angola
- FRODEBU:** Front Pour la Democratie au Burundi
- GRAE:** Governo Revolucionário de Angola no Exílio
- HRV:** Human Rights Violation
- IBMA:** Instituto Biblico e de Missiologia de Angola
- IFM:** Fond Monétaire International /International Fond Monetary
- INAR:** Instituto Nacional dos Assuntos Religiosos
- MDFC:** Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance
- MMD:** Movement for Multiparty Democracy



**MINUCI:** Mission des Nations Unies en Cote d'Ivoire/ United Nations Mission in Cote d'Ivoire

**MONUA:** Missão Observadora de Nações Unidas em Angola

**MPLA:** Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola

**NATO:** North Atlantic Treaty Organization

**NC/NIF:** National Congress and National Islamic Front

**nd:** Not dated

**NIV:** New International Version

**NGOs:** Non-Governmental Organizations

**ONUB:** United Nations Operation in Burundi

**OUA:** Organization de l'Unite Africaine/ African Organization for Unity

**PAIGC:** Partido Africano pela Independencia de Guinea e Cape Verde/ African Party for Independence of Guinea Bissau and Cape Verde

**PDA:** Partido Democrático de Angola

**RUF:** Revolutionary United Front

**SACC:** South African Council of Churches

**SADC:** Southern Africa Development Community

**SADF:** South African Defence Forces

**SLPP:** Sierra Leone People Party

**SWAPO:** South West African People's Organization

**TNG:** Transition National Government

**TNA:** Transitional National Assembly

**TRC:** Truth and Reconciliation Commission

**UMOCI:** United Nations Operation in Cote d'Ivoire

**UN:** United Nations

**UNAVEM:** United Nations Angolan Verification's Mission

**UNAMSIL:** United Nations Mission In Sierra Leone

**UNITA:** União Nacional pela Independência Total de Angola

**UPA:** União das Populações de Angola

**UPDF:** Uganda People Defence Forces

**UPNA:** União das Populações de Norte de Angola/ Union for the Population of the Northern of Angola

**ZANU-PF:** Zimbabwe African National Union – Patriotic Front

**WCC:** World Council of Churches

## Epilogue

When the Lord brought \***peace into Angola**,

We were like men who dreamed.

Our mouths were filled with laughter,

Our tongues with songs of joy.

Then it was said among the nations,

"The Lord has done great things for them."

The Lord has done great things for us,

and we are filled with joy!

Restore (**Cabinda**) our fortunes, O Lord,

Like streams in **Cunene**.

Those who sow in tears will reap with  
songs of joy. He who goes out weeping,

carrying seed to sow,

will turn with songs of joy, carrying

sheaves with him.

## Psalms 126