

6.0 Bibliography

1. Arnold D 2005. In Birkey D (Editor) 2005. *The Fall of Patriarchy: Its Broken Legacy Judged by Jesus and the Apostolic House Church Communities*. Fenestra Books: Tucson
2. Auberbach J, Wypijewska C and Brodil K 1994. *AIDS and Behavior: an Integrated Approach*. National Academy Press: NW
3. August K 2009. *HIV/AIDS, Migrant Labour and the Experience of God: A Practical Theological Postfoundationalist Approach*. Unpublished PhD Thesis University of Pretoria: Pretoria
4. AVAC 2007. *A New Way to Protect Against HIV? Understanding the Results of Male Circumcision Studies for HIV Prevention*. Available at: http://www.malecircumcision.org/advocacy/documents/New_Way_to_Protect_sept.2007.pdf, Accessed on 17 Mar 09.
5. Balog, A 2007. *Toward an Evangelical Missiology of Humanitarian AID Ministry*. Evangelical Theological Seminary: Osijek
6. Baloyi, EM 2007. *Patriarchal Structures, A Hindrance to Women Rights*. PhD Thesis, University of Pretoria: Pretoria. Available at: <http://upetd.up.ac.za/thesis/available/etd-05272008-135428/unrestricted/00front.pdf>, accessed 26 Sep 08
7. Bandura, A. 1986. *Social foundations of thought and action; A social cognitive theory*. Prentice Hall: Englewood Cliffs, N.J.
8. ----- 1989. 'Perceived self-efficacy in the exercise of control over AIDS infection'. In V.M. Mayes, G.W. Albee and S.F. Schneider (Eds.), *Primary Prevention of AIDS: Psychological Approaches*. Sage Publications: London (pp. 128-141)

233. World Vision 2002. *'No child of mine!'* *Opening the world's eyes to the sexual exploitation of children.* Available at: [http://www.child-rights.org/PolicyAdvocacy/pahome2.5.nsf/allreports/23A5B878BB98798A88256E46008360CF/\\$file/No%20child%20of%20mine.pdf](http://www.child-rights.org/PolicyAdvocacy/pahome2.5.nsf/allreports/23A5B878BB98798A88256E46008360CF/$file/No%20child%20of%20mine.pdf), accessed 16 Sep. 08
234. *Youth Alive Zambia* (2008). Available at: www.who.int/substance_abuse/activities/global_initiative/en/Zambia.pdf, accessed 20 Aug 08
235. Zulu KP, Bulawo ND, and Zulu W 2006. *Understanding HIV risk behaviour among men who have sex with men in Zambia.* XVI International AIDS Conference. 13–18 August. Toronto, Ontario (Abstract WEPE0719).

9. Barnett T and Whiteside A 2002. *AIDS in the Twenty-First Century: Disease and Globalization*, Palgrave MacMillan: New York
10. Benedict XVI, Pope 2009. 'Pope's Condom Claim Slammed by Activists, Church Groups, French Government' in Cape Times Thursday, March 19, 2009, page 3.
11. Bosch DJ 1991. *Transforming Mission—Paradigm Shifts in Theology of Mission*, Orbis Books: New York
12. Brewer DD, Brody S, Drucker E, Gisselquist D, Minikin SF, Potterat JJ, Rothenberg RB, and Vachon F (2003). 'Mounting anomalies in the epidemiology of HIV in Africa: cry the beloved paradigm', *International Journal of STD & AIDS*, Volume 14: Pages 144-147, March 2003. Available at: <http://www.cirp.org/library/disease/HIV/brewer1/> htm, accessed 30 Apr 08.
13. Brown F, Driver SR, and Briggs 2001. *The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew and English lexicon*. Hendrickson Publishers Inc: Peabody
14. Bruce FF 1983. *Romans: Tyndale New Testament Commentaries*. Inter-Varsity Press: Grand Rapids, MI
15. Bunnell R 1996. *Promoting or Paralyzing Behaviour Change: Understanding Gender and High Levels of Perceived Risk of HIV Infection in Southwestern Uganda*. Unpublished Doctoral Thesis, Harvard School of Public Health: Boston, MA
16. Bush RL 1991. *A Handbook of Christian Philosophy*. Zondervan Publishing House: Grand Rapids, Michigan
17. Buve A, Bishikwabo-NNsarhaza K, and Mutangadura G (June 8, 2002). 'The spread and effect of HIV-1 infection in sub-Saharan Africa' *AIDS in*

- Africa 1, *The Lancet*. Volume 359 pages 2011-2017 Available at: <http://www.thelancet.com>, accessed on 16 May 08
18. Byron E, Gillespie S, and Hamazakaza P (2006). *Local Perceptions of HIV Risk and Prevention in Southern Zambia*. International Food Policy Research Institute
 19. Caraël M, Buve A, and Awusabbko-Asare K, 1997. *The Making of HIV Epidemics: What are the Driving Forces?* AIDS (Suppl B): S23-S31
 20. Catania TA, Kegeles SM, and Coates TJ 1990. *Toward an understanding of Risk reduction: An AIDS Reduction Model (ARRM)*. Health Education Quarterly, 17(1), pp 53-72. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2318652>, accessed 19 Aug 08
 21. Central Statistical Office (CSO) [Zambia] and Macro International Inc. 2009a. *Zambia Demographic and Health Survey 2007: Key Findings*. CSO and Macro International Inc.: Calverton, Maryland, USA
 22. -----2009b. *2007 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey—HIV Prevalence*. CSO and Macro International Inc.: Calverton, Maryland, USA
 23. Central Statistical Office (CSO), Ministry of Health (MOH), Tropical Diseases Research Centre (TDRC), University of Zambia, and Macro International Inc. 2009. *Zambia Demographic and Health Survey 2007*. Calverton, Maryland, USA: CSO and Macro International Inc.
 24. Central Statistical Office [Zambia], Central Board of Health [Zambia], and ORC Macro (2003) *Zambia Demographic and Health Survey 2001-2002*. Calverton, Maryland, USA: Central Statistical Office, Central Board

- of Health, and ORC Macro Available at:
<http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/dload/zdhs.asp>, accessed on 26 Feb 07.
25. Central Statistical Office, MOH & Measure Evaluation 2002. *Zambia Sexual Behaviour Survey 2000*. Central Statistical Office: Lusaka
 26. Chatterji M, Murray N, London D, and Anglewicz P 2004. *The Factors Influencing Transactional Sex Among Young Men and Women in 12 Sub-Saharan African Countries*. Policy and USAID. Available at:
http://www.policyproject.com/pubs/countryreports/Trans_Sex.pdf,
Accessed 16 Sep 08.
 27. Chituwo B 2008. *Ministerial Press Release: Official Release of the 2007 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Results*. Ministry of Health: Lusaka
 28. Chondoka YA 1988. *Traditional Marriages in Zambia—A Study in Cultural History*, Mission Press: Ndola
 29. Cilliers J 2007. *Breaking the Syndrome of Silence: Finding Speech for Preaching in a Context of HIV and AIDS*. Scriptura 96 International Journal of Bible, Religion and Theology in Southern Africa 2007:3 pages 391-406
 30. *Circumcision in Zambia*. Available at:
http://www.hawaii.edu/hivandaids/links_hivpreventMaleCircumcision.htm,
accessed 12 Aug 08
 31. Collins GR 2009. *“Changing the World”* (electronic) Newsletter No. 320 Issued February 26, 2009. Available at:
<http://www.garyrcollins.com/newsletter.php>, accessed 01 Mar 09
 32. Colson C and Pearcey N. *How Now Shall We Live?* Tyndale House Publishers: Wheaton, IL

33. Connell R 1987. *Gender and Power*. Stanford University Press, Stanford: C A
34. Crabb, LJ 1979. *Effective Biblical Counseling*. Baker books: Grand Rapids, Michigan
35. ----- 2006. *Inside Out*. NavPress: Colorado Springs, CO
36. Crouch A 2008. *Culture Making: Recovering Our Creative Calling*. InterVarsity Press: Downers Grove
37. De Gruchy S (ed.) July 2006. *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa—Special Issue: Church, HIV and AIDS in Southern Africa Volume 1 number 125*, UKZN Pietermaritzburg
38. De Zoysa I, Philips K, Kamenga M, O'Reilly K, Sweat M, White R, Grinstead O, and Coates T 1995. *Role of HIV Counselling and Testing in Changing Risk Behaviour in Developing Countries*. *AIDS* 1995, 9 (suppl A): S95-S101.
39. Denis P (July 2009). '*The Church's Impact on HIV Prevention and Mitigation in South Africa. Reflections of a Historian*' in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa* 134 pages 66-81
40. Denison J 2002. *Behavior Change—A Summary of Four Major Theories*. Family Health International. Available at: [http:// www.fhi.org/NR/rdonlyres/egdaxczahzns2exbwdfetxwj5b5bu3sj5sp5k6mkfhshai4mjmc1f2lalzk2b6so7ixdrvznzlnqfqa/BCCSummaryFourMajorTheoriesenhv.pdf](http://www.fhi.org/NR/rdonlyres/egdaxczahzns2exbwdfetxwj5b5bu3sj5sp5k6mkfhshai4mjmc1f2lalzk2b6so7ixdrvznzlnqfqa/BCCSummaryFourMajorTheoriesenhv.pdf), Accessed 13 Aug 08
41. Dixon P 2004. *AIDS and You*. Operation Mobilisation & ACET International Alliance: Secunderabad

42. DiClemente R, & Wingood G 1995. *A Randomized Controlled Trial of an HIV risk-sexual reduction Intervention for Young African-American Women*. JAMA vol 274 (16) pp 1271-1276
43. Dinkelman T, Levinsohn J, and Majelantle R 2006. *Why Knowledge is not enough: HIV/AIDS information and Risky Behavior in Botswana*. Available at: <http://www-personal.umich.edu/~jamesl/dlm9.pdf>, Accessed 30 Apr 08
44. Dyrness WA (2001) "*Christianity and Culture*" in Elwell WA (ed.) [2001]. *Evangelical Dictionary of Theology Second Edition*. Baker Academic: Grand Rapids pages 227-231
45. Dube M and Sachingongu N 2008. *Multiple and Concurrent Sexual Partnerships in Zambia: A Target Audience Research Report*. Zambia Centre for Communication Programmes-OneLove Campaign: Lusaka Available at: <http://www.onelovesouthernafrica.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/01/zambia-mcp-final.pdf>, accessed 17 Nov 09.
46. Dube MW (Ed) 2003a. *HIV/AIDS and the Curriculum: Methods of Integrating HIV/AIDS in Theological Programmes*. World Council of Churches Publications: Geneva
47. ----- (Ed) 2003b. *Africa Praying: A Handbook on HIV/AIDS Sensitive Sermons Guidelines and Liturgy*. World Council of Churches Publications: Geneva
48. Dwelle, TL (2006). *New Paradigms in Public Health Messaging*. Available at: <http://www.nationaloralhealthconference.com/docs/presentations/2006/0501/Terry%20Dwelle%20handout.pdf>, accessed 01 Jan 09.

49. Ebaugh HR, Pipes PF, Chafetz JS, and Daniels M 2003. *Where's the Religion? Distinguishing Faith-Based from Secular Social Service Agencies*. Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion. Volume 42, Issue 3, pages 411-426
50. Eitel K 1986. *Transforming Culture: Developing a Biblical Ethic in an African Context*. Evangel Publishing House: Nairobi
51. Erickson MJ 2002. *Christian Theology 2nd Edition*. Baker Books: Grand Rapids
52. Ezeokana JO, Nnedum OAU, and Madu SN 2009. *Influence of Religiosity and Religious Teaching on High-Risk Sexual Behaviour of People Living with HIV/AIDS*. Theologia Viatorium—Journal of Theology and Religion in Africa Volume 33 No. 1 pages 25-52
53. Fernandez J. 2003(May) '*Poverty and HIV/AIDS*' Available at: <http://www.drugtext.org/library/articles/fernandez.htm>, accessed 11/10/2006
54. Friedman S and O'Reilly K 1997. Sociocultural Interventions at the Community Level. AIDS 1997, 11 (suppl A): S201-S208
55. Futrell M 2006. "*What is a Worldview?*" In Worldview Diversity, available at: <http://www.teachingaboutreligion.org/WorldviewDiversity/wvdiversity.htm>, accessed 01 Jan 09.
56. Fylkesnes K, Musonda RM, Sichone M, Ndhlovu Z, Tembo F and Monze M (2001). *Declining HIV prevalence and risk behaviours in Zambia: evidence from surveillance and population based surveys*. AIDS 2001 Issue 15, page 907-916. Available at:

<http://www.aidsonline.com/pt/re/aids/pdfhandler.00002030-200105040-00011.pdf>, accessed 13 Aug 08

57. Gary S, Okware S, Naamara W, Sutherland D, Flanagan D, and Carael M, 2006. *How Uganda Reversed HIV/AIDS*. AIDS Behav (2006) 10:351–361 Available at: <http://www.springerlink.com/content/7024v857p67q0220/fulltext.pdf>, 25 Aug. 08

58. Gathogo JM 2007. *The Use of Ancestral Resources in Combating HIV & AIDS: Mundurumes' Task*. Journal Of Constructive Theology Volume 13, No. 1 pages 5-24

59. Geertz C 1973. *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays by Clifford Geertz*. Basic Books: NY

60. Geisler NL 1979. *The Christian Ethic of Love*. Zondervan Publishing House: Grand Rapids, MI

61. Gennrich D 2004. *The Church in an HIV+ World: A Practical Handbook*. Cluster Publication: Pietermaritzburg

62. Global HIV Prevention Working Group 2008. *Behavior Change and HIV Prevention: [Re]Considerations for the 21st Century*. Available at: http://www.globalhivprevention.org/pdfs/PWG_behavior%20report_FINAL.pdf, accessed 01 Feb. 09

63. ----- 2006a. *New Approaches to HIV Prevention: Accelerating Research and Ensuring Future Access*. Available at: <http://www.globalhivprevention.org/pdfs/New%20Prevention%20Approaches.pdf>, Accessed 01 Feb 09

64. ----- 2006b. *Proven HIV Prevention Strategies*. Available at: http://www.globalhivprevention.org/pdfs/PWG_Proven.pdf, 01 Feb. 09

65. ----- 2003. *Access to HIV Prevention: Closing the Gap*. Available at: <http://www.globalhivprevention.org/pdfs/Funding%20Report%20FINAL.pdf>, 01 Feb 09
66. ----- 2002. *Global Mobilization for HIV Prevention: A Blueprint for Action*. Available at: http://www.globalhivprevention.org/pdfs/HIVprevreport_final.pdf, 01 Feb. 09
67. Goffman E 1963. *Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, NJ
68. Green EC 2003. *Faith-Based Organizations: Contributions to HIV Prevention*. The Synergy Project & USAID. Available at http://www.docstoc.com/docs/DownloadDoc.aspx?doc_id=677395, Accessed 16 Sep 09
69. Grudem W1994. *Systematic Theology—an Introduction to Biblical Doctrine*. Zondervan Publishing House: Grand Rapids, MI
70. Hallman K 2004. *Socioeconomic Disadvantage and Unsafe Sexual Behaviors Among Young Women and Men in South Africa*. Population Council, Inc: New York
71. Haworth A, Chiboola H and Kwapa P (Editors) 2001. *HIV/AIDS Counselling: A Generic Training Manual*, Zambian Ministry of Health: Lusaka
72. Hearst H and Chen, S 2003. *Condom Promotion for AIDS Prevention in the Developing World: Is it Working?* University of California: San Francisco. Available at: <http://www.usp.br/nepaids/condom.pdf>, Accessed 16 Sep 08.

73. Hendriks HJ 2002. *Doing Missional Theology in Africa*. University of Stellenbosch: Stellenbosch
74. Hethcote HW and Yorke JA 1984. *Gonorrhea Transmission Dynamics and Control (Lecture Notes in Biomathematics 56)*. Springer-Verlag: New York
75. Hiebert Paul G 2008. *Transforming Worldviews—An Anthropological Understanding of How People Change*. Baker Academic: MI.
76. ----- 2004. *Anthropological Insights for Missionaries*. Baker Book House: Grand Rapids MI
77. ----- 2002. Transforming Worldviews in Mission Focus: Annual Review Volume 10. Available online: http://www.ambs.edu/files/documents/news-and-publications/publications/mf/Mission_Focus_2002.pdf#page=55, accessed 15Oct08
78. ----- 1999. "Cultural Differences and the Communication of the Gospel" in Winter RD & Hawthorne SC (Eds.) 1999. *Perspectives on the World Christian Movement—A Reader Third Edition*. William Carey Library: Pasadena pages 373-383
79. ----- 1997. 'Conversion and Worldview Transformation' in *International Journal of Frontier Missions*, Volume 14:2 pages 83-86. Available online: http://www.ijfm.org/PDFs_IJFM/14_2_PDFs/06_Hiebert.pdf, Accessed 14 Oct 08
80. -----1983. *Cultural Anthropology* 2nd Edition. Baker Book House: Grand Rapids

81. Hinga TM, Kubai AN, Mwaura P and Ayanga H 2008. *Women, Religion and HIV/AIDS in Africa: Responding to Ethical and Theological Challenges*. Cluster Publication: Pietermaritzburg
82. Hlongwana K and Mkhize S (May 2007). *HIV/AIDS through the Lens of Christianity: Perspectives from A South African Support Group*. Journal of Social Aspects of HIV/AIDS. Vol 4 No.1 pages 556-563
83. 'History of the condom'. Available at: www.nzgirl.co.nz/articles/2810, accessed 29/10/2004
84. Holtgrave D 1997. *Public Health Communication Strategies for HIV Prevention: Past and Emerging Roles*. AIDS 1997, 11 (Suppl A): S183-S190.
85. Howard M and McCabe J 1990. *Helping Teenagers Postpone Sexual Involvement family planning Perspectives*, 22 (1) pp 21-26.
86. Hughes D 2010. *The Whole Church as a Transformed and Transforming Society*. Evangelical Review of Theology. Volume 34 No.1 pages 44-57
87. Human Rights Watch 2009. *World Report 2009: Chapter-Zambia*. Available at: http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/zambia.pdf, accessed 03 MAR 09.
88. ----- 2002. *Suffering in Silence: the Link between Human Rights Abuses and HIV transmission to Girls in Zambia*. Available at: <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2003/zambia/zambia1202pdf>, accessed 20 Mar 2007

89. International Centre for Research on Women (2003). *Disentangling HIV and AIDS stigma in Ethiopia, Tanzania and Zambia*. Available at: www.icrw.org/docs/stigmareport093003.pdf, accessed 20 Nov 06
90. Inungu J and Karl S 2006. *Understanding the Scourge of HIV-AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa*. *Medscape General Medicine*, 8(4):30 Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1868366>, accessed 18 Sep 08.
91. Kalichman S 1998. *Preventing AIDS: a sourcebook for behavioral interventions*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Inc. Publishers: Mahwah, NJ.
92. Kapolyo JM 2005. *The Human Condition—Christian Perspectives Through Christian Eyes*, Inter-Varsity Press: Leicester
93. ----- 2007. 'The Human Condition through African Eyes: Traditional African Perceptions'. *African Journal of Evangelical Theology* Volume 26.1 2007: Pages17-38.
94. *Kara Counselling and training Trust* [2008]. Available Online at: <http://www.zamnet.zm/zamnet/kara/kara.htm>, accessed 20 Aug 08
95. Kasdorf H 1980. *Christian Conversion in Context*. Herald Press: Scottdale, PA
96. Kegeles S, Hay R, Pollack L, and Coates T 1996. *Community Mobilization Reduces HIV Risk Among Gay Men: a two Community Study*. 11th Conference on AIDS Vancouver [Mo.D. 581] Available at: <http://gateway.nlm.nih.gov/MeetingAbstracts/ma?f=102216970.html>, accessed 19 Aug 08

97. Kelly JA 1995. *Changing HIV Risky Behavior: Practical Strategies*. The Guildford Press: New York
98. Kelly K and Maveneka L 2005. *Comprehensive review of behaviour change for preventing HIV transmission through sexual transmission in Zimbabwe*, Submitted to The Technical Support Group on Behaviour Change under the National AIDS Council of Zimbabwe: Harare
99. Kelly K, Parker W, and Lewis G (2001) in Stone, C (Editor) 2001. *Socio-Political and Psychological Perspectives in South Africa*, Nova Science Publishers Inc.: New York
100. Kelly MJ 2006. *Faith and AIDS in Zambia*. Jesuit Centre for Theological Reflection: Lusaka Available at <http://www.jctr.org.zm/downloads/faithaids.doc.pdf>, accessed 22 Jul 08
101. Kietzman DW and Smalley WA 2004. "The Missionary's Role in Culture Change" in Winter, RD & Hawthorne, SC (Eds) 2004. *Perspectives on the World Christian Movement—A Reader 3rd Edition*. William Carey: Pasadena
102. Kimuna SR, and Djamba YK 2005. *Wealth and Extramarital Sex Among Men in Zambia*. International Family Planning Perspectives Volume 31, Number 2, June 2005. Available at: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/journals/3108305.html>, Accessed on 02 Sep 08
103. King R 1999. *Sexual Behaviour Change for HIV—Where Have the Theories Taken Us?* UNAIDS: Geneva
104. Kippax S and Crawford J 1993. 'Flaws in the theory of reasoned action'. In Terry, DJ, Gallois, C and McCamish, M (Eds.), *The theory of reasoned action: Its application to AIDS preventive behavior* (pp. 253-269). Pergamon Press: New York

105. Kiragu K, Ngulube T, Nyumbu M, Njobvu P, Eerens P, and Mwaba C 2007. *Sexual Risk-Taking and HIV Testing among Health Workers in Zambia*. *AIDS and Behaviour* (2007), Volume 11 pages 131-136. Available online: <http://www.springerlink.com/content/w5283v75416u7126/>, Accessed 26 Oct 09
106. Klein WW, Blomberg CL, and Hubbard RL (Jr.) 2004. *Introduction to Biblical Interpretation*. Thomas Nelson Publishers: Nashville
107. Kraft CH 2005. *Christianity in Culture: A Study in Dynamic Biblical Theologizing in Cross-Cultural Perspective*. Orbis Books: Maryknoll, NY
108. ----- 2004. "Culture, Worldview and Contextualization". In Winter, RD & Hawthorne, SC (Editors) *Perspectives on the World Christian Movement—A Reader 3rd Edition*, William Carey: Pasadena
109. ----- 1996. *Anthropology for Christian Witness*. Orbis Books, Maryknoll: NY
110. Kruse CG 2004. *2 Corinthians* in Carson DA, France RT, Motyer JA, and Wiseman GJ (Editors) [2004]. *New Bible Commentary*. Inter-Varsity Press: Leicester
111. Kuhn TS 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions 2nd Edition*. University of Chicago Press: Chicago.
112. Lau C and Muula AS 2004. *HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa*. *Croatian Medical Journal*. 45 (4) pages 402-414
113. Loosli BC 2004. *Traditional Practices and HIV Prevention in Sub-Saharan Africa*: Geneva. Available at: www.gfmer.ch/GFMER_members/pdf/Traditional_HIV_Loosli.pdf, Accessed 19 Aug. 08

114. Louw DJ November 2006. *“The HIV Pandemic from the Perspective of a Theologia Resurrectionis: Resurrection Hope as a Pastoral Critique on the Punishment and Stigma Paradigm”* in the Journal of Theology for Southern Africa, Number 126, pages 100-114
115. -----November 1997. *“Pastoral Care in an African Context: A Systematic Model and Contextual Approach”* in Missionalia Volume 25 No. 3, pages 392-407
116. -----1995. *Pastoral Care for the Person with AIDS in an African Context*. Practical Theology in South Africa Volume 10 Issue Pages 29-44
117. Luke N (2006). *The cultural significance of widowhood: widows’ inheritance and the position of Lou widows in the 1989 Kenya census*. Available at: <http://www.pop.upenn.edu/africahh/luke.pdf>, accessed 23 Sep 08.
118. Luzbetak LJ 2000. *The Church and Cultures: New Perspectives in Missiological Anthropology*. Orbis Books: New York
119. -----1975. *The Church and Cultures: An Applied Anthropology for Religious Workers*. William Carey Library: Pasedena
120. Macha C 2009. *‘Impact of HIV/AIDS on Older Care givers’* in the Times of Zambia Newspaper of Tuesday 17th March 2009. Available at: <http://www.times.co.zm/news/viewnews.cgi?category=7&id=1237016931>, accessed 17 Mar 09
121. Magezi V and Louw D July 2006. *‘Congregational Home-Based Pastoral Care: Merging the African Family and Church Family Systems for Effective HIV Ministry.’* Journal of Theology for Southern Africa, Vol. 1 Issue # 125, pp 64-79

122. Magezi V Dec 2005. *'Life beyond Infection: Home-based Pastoral care to people with HIV-positive status within a context of poverty.'* Unpublished Dth Dissertation, University of Stellenbosch
123. Malamba SS, Wagner HU, Maude G, Okongo M, Nunn AJ, Kengeya-Kayondo JF, and Mulder DW (1994). *Risk factors for HIV-1 infection in adults in a rural Ugandan community: a case-control study.* *AIDS*, 8(2):253–257.
124. Malungo JR 2001. *Sexual cleansing (Kusalazya) and levirate marriage (Kunjilila mung'anda) in the era of AIDS: changes in perceptions and practices in Zambia.* *Social Science and Medicine* 53 (3):371–382. Available at: <http://users.aims.ac.za/~kgross/discussion/malungo2001.pdf>, 23 Sep 08
125. Masimba B 2008. Zambia Youth Have Sex to Prove a Point, Make Money: Report There is Need for increased emphasis on fidelity and partner reduction. Available at: http://english.ohmynews.com/articleview/article_view.asp?no=382750&rel_no=1, accessed 02 Sep 08
126. Mbiti JS 1989. *African Religions and Philosophy.* Heineman Kenya Limited: Nairobi
127. -----1973. *Love & Marriage in Africa.* Longman Group: Essex
128. Mbozi P 2000. *The Impact of Negative Cultural Practices on the Spread of HIV/AIDS in Zambia.* Article available at: http://www.unesco.org/webworld/publications/media_aids/chapter_7.pdf, accessed 17 May 2010.

129. Mbuwayesango DR 2007. *Levirate Marriage and HIV and AIDS in Zimbabwe: The Story of Judah and Tamar (Genesis 38)*. Journal Of Constructive Theology Volume 13, No. 1 pages 5-14
130. McGrath JW, Rwabukwali CB, Schumann DA, Person-Marks J, Nakayiwa S, Namande B, Nakyobe L, and Mukasa R 1993. *Anthropology and AIDS: The Cultural Context of Sexual Risk Behavior among Baganda Women in Kampala, Uganda*. Social Science and Medicine, Volume 36, 429-439.
131. McLeroy K, Bibeau D, Steckler A, and Glanz K (1988). *An Ecological Perspective on health promotion programs*. Health Ed Quarterly 1988, 15(4): 351-377.
132. Mendenhall E, Muzizi L, Stephenson R, Chomba E, Ahmed Y, Haworth A. and Allen, S (2007). *'Property grabbing and will writing in Lusaka, Zambia: An examination of wills of HIV-infected cohabiting couples'*. AIDS Care, 19:3,369 — 374
133. Mezirow J 1978. *Perspective Transformation*. Adult Education 28 (2): pages 100-110
134. ----- 1981. A Critical Theory of Adult Learning and Education. Adult Education 32 (1): Pages 3-24
135. Middleton JR and Walsh BJ 1995. *Truth Is Stranger Than It Used to Be: Biblical Faith in a Postmodern Age*. InterVarsity Press: Downers Grove, Ill
136. Mishra V et al. (2007). *HIV infection does not disproportionately affect the poorer in sub-Saharan Africa*. AIDS, November 21(Suppl. 7):S17–S28.

137. Mkaya-Mwamburi D, Qwana E, Willimas B, and Lurie M July 2000. *HIV Status in South Africa: Who wants to Know and why?* 13th International AIDS Conference: Durban (Abstract no. MoPeC2376)
138. Moreau AS in Elwell WA (Ed) 2001. *Evangelical Dictionary of Theology* Second Edition, Baker Academic: Grand Rapids, MI
139. Morris M 1997. Sexual Networks and HIV. *AIDS* 1997. 11 (Suppl A): S209-S216
140. Moyo NJ 2009. *The Influence of Cultural Practices on the Spread of HIV/AIDS on the Zambian People*. Unpublished PhD Thesis: University of Pretoria
141. Mtonga V 2007. *Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS in Zambia*, JHPEIGO:
142. Mulenga KC 2009. *Empowering Church-Based Communities for Home-Based Care—A Pastoral Response to HIV/AIDS in Zambia*. VDM Verlag Dr. Müller Aktiengesellschaft & Co. KG: Saarbrücken
143. Müller JC 2008. *Transversal Rationality as a practical way of doing interdisciplinary work, with HIV and Aids as a case study*. Available at: [http://www.up.ac.za/dspace/bitstream/2263/13798/1/Müller_Transversal\(2009\).pdf](http://www.up.ac.za/dspace/bitstream/2263/13798/1/Müller_Transversal(2009).pdf), accessed 20 May 10
144. -----A *Postfoundationalist, HIV-positive Practical Theology*. Article available at: <http://www.julianmuller.co.za/View-document/5-A-Postfoundationalist-HIV-Positive-Practical-Theology.html>, accessed 19 May 10
145. ----- 2004. *HIV/AIDS, Narrative Practical Theology, and Postfoundationalism. The Emergence of a New Story*. Pretoria: University of Pretoria. Available at:

- [http://www.up.ac.za/dspace/bitstream/2263/4317/1/Muller_HIV\(2004\).pdf](http://www.up.ac.za/dspace/bitstream/2263/4317/1/Muller_HIV(2004).pdf), accessed 16 Sep 08.
146. ----- 1999. *Companions on the Journey: The Art of Narrative Counseling*. Logos Books (www.logos-sa.com)
147. Mwansa DM 2004. *Theatre for Development: A Multiform Approach to Behaviour Change and empowerment in the Fight against the Spread of HIV/AIDS in the Defence Forces*. Available at: <http://www.unesco.org/education/uie/pdf/Mwansa.pdf>, accessed 16 Sep 08
148. National Aids Council/Ministry of Health 2005. *Republic of Zambia National HIV/AIDS/STI/TB Policy*. Available at: http://zambia.jhuccp.org/resources/nac_pubs/NationalHIVAIDSSTITBPolicy.pdf, accessed 21 Aug 08
149. Ndhlovu J 2007. *Combating HIV: A Ministerial Strategy for Zambian Churches*, unpublished PhD Dissertation presented to the University of Stellenbosch: Stellenbosch
150. Ndubani P, and Hojer B, 2001. 'Sexual behaviour and sexually transmitted diseases among young men in Zambia.' *Health Policy and Planning*; 16(1): 107–112. Available at: <http://heapol.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/16/1/107.pdf>, accessed 30 Apr 08
151. Newbigin L 1989. *The Gospel in a Pluralist Society*. SPCK: London
152. ----- 1991. *Truth to Tell*. Eerdmans: Grand Rapids
153. Noble R (June 6, 2006a). "HIV & AIDS in Zambia—the epidemic and Its Impact". Available at: <http://www.avert.org/aids-Zambia.htm> accessed 27 Nov 06

154. ----- (October 20, 2006b). "HIV & AIDS in Zambia: Prevention & Care"
Available at: <http://www.avert.org/zambia-aids-prevention-care.htm>
accessed 01 Dec 06
155. ----- (2/11/2006c). "HIV & AIDS in Zambia: History & Funding"
Available at: <http://www.avert.org/zambia-aids-history.htm>, accessed 02
Dec 06
156. Noebel DA 2001. *The Battle for Truth—Defending the Christian
Worldview in the Marketplace of Ideas*. Harvest house Publishers: Oregon
157. Ntozi JPM and Kirungu CT 1997. *HIV/AIDS, change in sexual
behaviour and community attitudes in Uganda*, Health Transition Review,
Supplement to Volume 7, 1997, 157-174. Available at:
<http://htc.anu.edu.au/pdfs/Ntozi6.pdf>, 23 sep 08
158. Ntseana PG and Preece J [undated]. *Why HIV/AIDS Prevention
Strategies Fail in Botswana: Considering Discourses of Sexuality*.
Available at: [www.gla.ac.uk/centres/cradall/docs/Publications/JP-
papers/Oct-06/ntseanetk381745pu8689831-1.doc](http://www.gla.ac.uk/centres/cradall/docs/Publications/JP-papers/Oct-06/ntseanetk381745pu8689831-1.doc), Accessed 19 Aug 08.
159. Nyblade L, Pande R, Mathur S, MacQuarrie K, Kidd R, Banteyerga H,
Kidanu A, Kilonzo G, Mbwambo J, and Bond V 2003. *Disentangling HIV
and AIDS stigma in Ethiopia, Tanzania and Zambia*. International Centre
for Research on Women (ICRW): Washington, DC. Available at:
www.icrw.org/docs/stigmareport093003.pdf, accessed 20 Nov 06
160. Ogden J and Nyblade L 2005. *Common At Its Core: HIV-Related
Stigma Across Contexts*. International Centre for Research on Women
(ICRW): Washington, DC

161. Onyango-Ouma W, Birungi H, and Geibel S 2006. *“Understanding the HIV/STI prevention needs of men who have sex with men in Kenya,” Horizons Research Summary*. Population Council: Washington, D.C.
162. Orobator AE 2005. *From Crisis to Kairos: The Mission of the Church in the Time of HIV/AIDS, Refugees, and Poverty*. Paulines Publications Africa: Nairobi
163. Osmer RR 2008. *Practical Theology: An Introduction*. Wm. B. Eerdmans: Grand Rapids
164. Oster E 2007. *HIV and Sexual Behaviour Change: Why not Africa?* Available at: home.uchicago.edu/~eoster/hivbehavior.pdf, accessed 26 Feb 08.
165. Overman, C 2009. *Assumptions That Affect our Lives: How Worldviews Determine Values that Influence Behavior and Shape Culture*. Worlview Matters Inc.:
166. Parker R 1996. *Empowerment, Community Mobilization, and Social Change in the Face of HIV/AIDS*. AIDS 1996, 10 (Suppl 3): S27-S31.
167. Parry S 2005. *Mapping Study: Responses of Churches to HIV and AIDS in South Africa*. WCC Ecumenical HIV/AIDS Initiative in Africa (pdf) Available at: <http://www.wcc.coe.org>, accessed 01Jun07
168. Peterson D (2000) in Moreau, AS (Ed) 2000. *Evangelical Dictionary of World Missions*, Baker Books: Grand Rapids MI
169. Phiri M 2008. *“HIV Infection and Multiple Concurrent Partnerships: Danger in the Window Period”* Article in The Post Newspaper (Zambia) Post Lifestyle Sunday: Lusaka February 10, 2008, page 5.

170. Pierson P 1999. "A *History of Transformation*" in Winter RD & Hawthorne SC (Eds.) 1999. *Perspectives on the World Christian Movement A Reader* Third Edition. William Carey Library: Pasadena pages 262-8.
171. Plantinga A (1984). *Advice to Christian Philosophers*. Faith and Philosophy: Journal of the Society of Christian Philosophers vol. 1:3, (253-271)1984. Available at: http://www.faithandphilosophy.com/article_advice.php, accessed 31 Dec 08
172. Rasing T [2006]. *HIV/AIDS and Sex education among the youth in Zambia: Towards behavioural change*. Article at: <http://asc.leidenuniv.nl/pdf/paper091022003.pdf>, accessed 20/11/2006
173. Richardson AM (2004). *Women's inheritance rights in Africa: The need to integrate cultural understanding and legal reform*. Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, American University Washington College of Law. Human Rights Brief, 11, 2.
174. Richardson N July 2006. 'A *Call for Care: HIV/AIDS Challenges the Church*' Journal of Theology for Southern Africa, Vol. 1 Issue # 125, pp 38-50
175. Roger EM 1983. *Diffusion of Innovations* (Third Edition). The Free Press: New York
176. Roy A 1998. *Behaviour Change among Sex Workers can be Best Brought About by Peer Educators*. 12th International Conference on AIDS: Geneva [33540].
177. Ryken PG 2006. *What is the Christian Worldview?* Basics of the Reformed Faith Series. P & R Publishing: New Jersey

178. Sandala L, Lurie P, Sunkutu MR, et al 1995. *'Dry sex' and HIV infection among women attending a sexually transmitted diseases clinic in Lusaka, Zambia*. Available at: <http://www.cirp.org/library/disease/HIV/sandala1/>, accessed 23 Sep 08
179. Schmid B, Thomas E, Olivier J, and Cochran JR 2008. *The Contribution of Religious Entities to Health in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Study Commissioned by Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. Unpublished Report ARHAP: Cape Town. Available Online: <http://www.arhap.uct.ac.za/publications.php#researchreports>, Accessed 23Dec08
180. Selpuvede J, Fineberg H, and Mann J 1995. *AIDS: Prevention through Education: A Worldview*. Oxford University Press: New York
181. Seema S 1998. *Prevention and Control of STD/HIV Transmission through Peer Educators among CSW*. 12th International Conference on AIDS Geneva [33552]
182. Shorter A 1998. *African Culture, An Overview: Social-Cultural Anthropology*. Paulines Publications Africa: Nairobi
183. Simbaya LC, Kalichman SC, Jooste S, Mathiti V, Cain D, and Cherry C 2004. *Alcohol use and sexual risks for HIV infection among men and women receiving sexually transmitted infection clinic services in Cape Town, South Africa*. Journal of Studies on Alcohol. 65:434–442. Available at: http://www.hsrc.ac.za/Research_Publication-5403.phtml, 23 Sep 08
184. Siwila L 2007. *Care-giving in Times of HIV and AIDS, when Hospitality is a Threat to African Women's Lives: A Gendered Theological Examination of the Theology of Hospitality*. Journal of Constructive Theology volume 13, No. 1 pages 69-82

185. Smith KP and Watkins SC [2004]. *Perceptions of Risk and Strategies for Prevention: Responses to HIV/AIDS in Rural Malawi*. Harvard Initiative for Global Health: Boston MA. Available at: <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/pgda/Old%20PDFs/SmithWatkins2004.pdf>, Accessed 25 Aug. 08
186. Steinke PL 1996. *Healthy Congregations: A Systems Approach*. The Alban Institute Inc.: Herndon
187. Stephenson R, Mendenhall E, Muzizi L, Vwalika B, Chomba E, Ahmed Y, Clark L, Roth D, Telfair J, Haworth A, and Allen S. (2008). 'The influence of motivational messages on future planning behaviors among HIV concordant positive and discordant couples in Lusaka, Zambia', *AIDS Care*, 20:2,150 — 160
188. Stone C 2001. *Socio-Political and Psychological Perspectives in South Africa* Nova Science Publishers Inc.: New York
189. Stott JRW [2007] in Tim Stafford 'One to One Interview John Stott'. *NewFrontiers Magazine* January-March 2007 Volume 3 Issue 2
190. ----- 1999. *New Issues Facing Christians Today*. Marshall Pickering: London
191. ----- (Editor) 1996. *Making Christ Known: Historic Mission Documents from Lausanne Movement 1974-1989*. Paternoster Press: Carlisle
192. Streets FJ 2008. *The Pastoral Care of Preaching and the Trauma of HIV and AIDS*. *Verbum Et Ecclesia* Volume 29 Issue 3. Pages 832-853.

193. Sweat M and Denison J 1995. *Reducing HIV Incidence in Developing Countries with Structural and Environmental Interventions*. AIDS 1995, 9 (Suppl A): S251-S257
194. Swidler A and Watkins SC 2006. *Ties of Dependence: AIDS and Transactional Sex in Rural Malawi*. Available at: http://www.ccpr.ucla.edu/ccprwpseries/ccpr_063_06.pdf, Accessed 25 Aug. 08
195. Szabo R and Short RV [2008]. *How does Male Circumcision Protect against HIV/AIDS*, British Medical Journal, Volume 32010 June 2000 pages 1592-1594 Available at : http://www.hawaii.edu/hivandaids/links_hivpreventMaleCircumcision.htm, 12 Aug 08
196. Tangwa GB 2002. *ART and African Sociocultural Practices: Worldview, Belief and Value Systems with Particular Reference to Francophone Africa*. In Vayena E, Rowe PJ, and Griffin PD (editors) 2002. *Current Practices and Controversies in Assisted Reproduction*. World Health Organization: Geneva
197. Tasker RVG 1983. *Matthew—Tyndale New Testament Commentaries*. Inter-Varsity Press: Leicester
198. Tawil O, Verster A, and O'Reiley K 1995. *Enabling Approaches for HIV/AIDS Prevention: Can we modify the environment and minimize the Risk?* AIDS 1995, 9 1299-1306
199. Thayer JH 2000. *Thayer's Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament*. Baker Book House: Grand Rapids
200. Thomas L, Schmid B, Gwele M, Ngubo R, and Cochrane JR 2006. *Let us embrace: The role and significance of a faith-based initiative in HIV/AIDS*

work. African Religious Health Assets Programme: University of Cape Town

201. *“Traditional Cultural Practices of Imparting Sex Education and the Fight against HIV/AIDS: The Case of Initiation”* [2006]. Available at <http://www.Codesria.org>, accessed 28Nov 06.
202. UN 2002. *HIV/AIDS Awareness and Behaviour*. United Nations Publications. Available at: <http://www.unpopulation.org>, accessed 26 Feb 08
203. UNAIDS and WHO 2009. *09 AIDS Epidemic Update December 2009*. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO): Geneva. Available at: http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2009/2009_epidemic_update_en.pdf, Accessed 04 Dec 09.
204. ----- 2007. *07 AIDS Epidemic Update December 2007*, UNAIDS & WHO: Geneva. Available at: http://www.unaids.org/en/HIV_data/2007EpiUpdate/default.asp, accessed 26 Feb 08
205. UNAIDS 2008. *08 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. Available at: http://www.unaids.org/en/HIV_data/2006GlobalReport/default.asp, accessed 12 Aug 08
206. ----- 2006 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic. Available at: http://www.unaids.org/en/HIV_data/2006GlobalReport/default.asp, accessed 05Feb07
207. USAID and AIDSMARK May 2003. *Male Circumcision: Current Epidemiological and Field Evidence; Program and Policy Implications for HIV Prevention and Reproductive Health*. Conference Report: Washington DC

208. UNODC, UNAIDS and World Bank 2007. HIV and Prisons in sub-Saharan Africa: Opportunities for Action. Available at: http://www.unodc.org/documents/hiv-aids/Africa%20HIV_Prison_Paper_Oct-23-07-en.pdf, accessed 16 Sep 08.
209. USAID June 2000. *Lessons from School-Based Environmental Education Programs in Three Countries*. Available at: http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PNACJ162.pdf, Accessed 20 Aug 2008
210. Usdin, S 2003. *No-Nonsense Guide to HIV/AIDS*. Verso: London
211. van der Walt H 2004. *HIV/AIDS in South Africa: A Synopsis of the Epidemic and How Congregations Can React to It*. CLF Publishers, Bloemfontein
212. van Dyk A 2005. *HIV Aids Care & Counselling—A Multidisciplinary Approach*, Maskew Miller Longman: Cape Town
213. van Niekerk R, Samson M and Green (2001). AIDS, Poverty, and Malnutrition: A Review of the Household Survey Literature, EPRI (PDF). Available at: <http://www.sarpn.org.za>, accessed 27/11/2006
214. van Wyngaard, 2006. 'Towards A Theology of HIV/AIDS', VERBUM ET ECCLESIA JRG 27 (1) 2006 pages 265-290
215. Vine WE 1996. *Vine's Complete Expository Dictionary of Old and New Testament Words*. Thomas Nelson Inc.: Nashville
216. Vorster N 2005. *Human Dignity and Sexual Behaviours—A Theological Perspective*. Verbum et Ecclesia Volume 26 Issue 3 pages 891-911.
217. Walsh BJ and Middleton JR 1984. *Transforming Vision—Shaping a Christian World View*. InterVarsity Press: Downers Grove

218. Webster DD 2001. "Liberation Theology" in Elwell WA (ed.) 2001. *Evangelical Dictionary of Theology* Second Edition. Baker Academic: Grand Rapids pages 686-688.
219. Wheat, E and G 2002. *Intended for Pleasure: Sex Technique and Sexual Fulfillment in Christian Marriage* 3rd Edition. Fleming H. Revell: Grand Rapids
220. Whiteside A, Hickey A, Ngcobo N, and Tomlinson J 2003. *What is Driving the HIV/AIDS Epidemic in Swaziland, and What More can we Do about It?* NERCHA & HEARD: Mbabane Available at: http://www.synergyaids.com/documents/HEARD_swaziland_report_fin.pdf, 25 Aug. 08
221. WHO (2006). *Sub-Saharan Africa AIDS Epidemic Update*. Available at: http://www.int/hiv/mediacentre/04_sub_saharan_African_2006_EpiUpdate-engpdf, accessed 27Nov2006
222. WHO and UNAIDS 2007. *Male Circumcision Global Trends and Determinants of Prevalence, Safety and Acceptability*. WHO: Geneva. Available at: http://www.malecircumcision.org/media/documents/MC_Global_Trends_Determinants.pdf, accessed 17 Mar 09
223. ----- 2005a. *HIV/AIDS Epidemiological Surveillance Report for WHO Africa Region 2005 Update*. Available at: <http://www.who.org>, accessed 27Nov06.
224. Wilson D (2006). *Current Thinking about Behaviour Change and Prevention of Sexual Transmission of HIV*. The Global HIV/AIDS Program, World Bank. Available at <http://data.unaids.org/pub/presentation/2007/wilson%20un-usgen.pdf>, accessed on 16 Jul 08.

225. Wingood G, and DiClemente R 1996. *HIV Risk Reduction Interventions for Women: a Review*. *Am J Prev. Med.* 1996, 12 (3):209-217.
226. World Bank Report (2005a) Chapter 7 “*The Impact of HIV/AIDS on Poverty and Vulnerability in Zambia.*” Available at: <http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/d0001457/index.php>, accessed 27 Nov 06
227. ----- (2005b). *Zambia: Poverty & Vulnerability Assessment Report* No. 32573-2M Available at: <http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/dooo1457/index.php>, accessed 05 Feb 07
228. World Council of Churches 2002. *Facing AIDS: The Challenge, the Churches’ Response*. WCC Publications, Geneva
229. ----- 2001. *Plan of Action: The Ecumenical Response to HIV/AIDS in Africa*. Global Consultation on the Ecumenical Response to the Challenge of HIV/AIDS in Africa. Available at: <http://www.wcc-coe.org/wcc/news/press/01/hiv-aids-plan.html>, accessed 16 Sep 08
230. World Health Organization (2006). *Sub-Saharan Africa AIDS Epidemic Update*. Available at: http://www.int/hiv/mediacentre/04_sub_saharan_African_2006_EpiUpdate-engpdf, accessed 27 Nov 06
231. ----- 2005a. *HIV/AIDS Epidemiological Surveillance Report for WHO Africa Region 2005 Update*. Available at: <http://www.who.org>, accessed 27 Nov 06
232. ----- 2005b. *Zambia: Country Profile for HIV/AIDS Treatment Scale Up*. Available at: <http://www.who.org>, accessed 27 Nov 06