Bibliography

- Asmal, K. 1999. <u>Call to Action.</u> Pretoria: Department of Education.
- Abraham, A. 1986. <u>A Report on College-level Remedial/Developmental Programs in SREB States.</u> Atlanta, Ga.: Southern Regional Education Board.
- African National Congress (ANC) 1994. <u>Reconstruction and Development Programme</u>. Johannesburg: Umanyano Publications.
- American Association of Community Colleges (AACC) 2002(a). [Online] In:

 http://www.aacc.nche.edu.Content/NavigationMenu/AboutCommunityColleges (AACC) 2002(a). [Online] In:
 http://www.aacc.nche.edu.Content/NavigationMenu/AboutCommunityColleges (AACC) 2002(a). [Online] In:
 http://www.aacc.nche.edu.Content/NavigationMenu/AboutCommunityColleges
 http://www.aacc.nche.edu.content/NavigationMenu/AboutCommunityColleges
- American Association of Community Colleges, 2002(b). [Online] In:
 - http://www.aacc.nche.edu/Template.cfm?Section=AboutCommunityColleges
- American Association of Community Colleges 2002(c) [Online] In:
 - http://www.aacc.nche.edu/Content/NavigationMenu/AboutCommunityColleg
 es/Trends and Statistics/EnrollmentInfo/Enrollment Info.htm
- American Association of Community Colleges 2002(d). [Online] In:
 - http://www.aacc.nche.edu/Template.cfm?Section=Statistical Guide&template.efm?Section=Statistical Guide&template.efm.gov.pub
- American Association of Community Colleges 2002(e). [Online] In:
 - http://www.aacc.nche.edu.Content/NavigationMenu/AboutCommunityColle
 ges/HistoricalInformation/CommunityCollegemap.htm
- Bagwandeen, D. R. et al. 1995. <u>Community Colleges: Guidelines for a Practical, Viable</u>
 and Implementable Plan for Kwa-Zulu-Natal. Unpublished report.
- Baltimore City Community College 2002. [Online] http://www.bccc.state.md.us

- Banachowski, G. 1997. <u>Advantages and Disadvantages of Employing Part-time</u>

 <u>Faculty in Community Colleges.</u> Los Angeles: ERIC Clearinghouse for

 Community Colleges. (ED 405037).
- Barnard, S.S. and Vos, A.J. 1980. <u>Comparative Education for Student Teachers.</u>

 Durban: Butterworths.
- Barnett, L. 1996. Service Learning: Why Community Colleges? In: New Directions for Community Colleges, 93:7-16.
- Barshis, D.E. and Guskey, T.R. 1983. Providing Remedial Education. In: Vaughan, G.B. et al. Issues for Community College Leaders in a New Era. Washington: Jossey-Bass.
- Best, J.W. and Kahn, J.V. 1993. <u>Research in Education</u>. Needham Heights: Allyn and Bacon.
- Bjork, L.G.and Senkhane, Z.A. 1992. School and Community Relations. In Atkinson,
 R.R. *et al.* (Ed.) <u>The Effective Principal.</u> Second Edition Vol. 3. Cape Town: TOPS
 Media Office.
- Birnbaum, R. 1988. The Reality and Illusion of Community College Leadership. In: Eaton, J.S. (Ed.) <u>Colleges of Choice.</u> New York: MacMillan.
- Bogart, Q.J. 1994. The Community College Mission. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) <u>A Handbook</u> on the Community College in America. Westport, CT: Greenwood.
- Brevard Community College 2002. [Online] http://www.brevard.cc.fl.us/bitc/
- Burger, D. (Ed.) 1999. South Africa Yearbook 6th Edition. Cape Town: The Rustica.

- Burnstad, H.M. 1994. Management of Human Resources in Community Colleges. In:

 Baker, G.A. (Ed.) <u>A Handbook on the Community College in America.</u> Westport,

 CT: Greenwood.
- Case, C.H. 1983. Reformulating General Education. In: Vaughan, G.B. *et al.*, <u>Issues for Community College Leaders in a New Era.</u> Washington: Jossey-Bass.
- Center for Educational Research and Innovation (CERI) 1982. <u>The University and the Community: The problems of Changing Relationships.</u> Paris: OECD.
- Central Statistics 1996. RSA Statistics in Brief. Pretoria: Pre-Rand.
- Chekki, D. A. (Ed.) 1979. <u>Community Development: Theory and Method for planned</u>

 <u>Change</u>. New Delhi: Delhi.
- Christie, P. 1991. The Right to Learn. Cape Town: National Book Printers.
- City Press. Mayor in a Bid to Uplift Qwaqwa from Poverty, 10 August 2003.
- Clowes, D.A. 1982. More Than a Definitional Problem: Remedial, Compensatory and Developmental Education. In: <u>Journal of Developmental and Remedial Education</u>. 4(2): 8-10.
- Cohen, A.M. and Brawer, F. B. 1982. <u>The American Community College.</u> San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Cohen, A. M. and Brawer, F. B. 1987 <u>The Collegiate Function of Community Colleges.</u>

 San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Cohen, A.M. and Brawer, F.B. 1989. <u>The American Community College 2nd Edition.</u> San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Cohen, A.M. and Brawer, F. B. 1994. <u>Managing Community Colleges.</u> San Francisco: Jossev-Bass.

- Corning Community College 2002. [Online] In: http://www.corning-cc.edu
- Constitution of the Republic of South Africa: Act No.108, 1996. Pretoria: Typeface Media.
- Cross, K.P. 1985. Determining Missions and Priorities for the Fifth Generation. In:

 Deegan, W.L. *et al.* Renewing the American Community College. San Francisco:

 Jossey-Bass.
- Danville Community College Catalog 1998 2000. Danville: Danville Community College.
- Department of Education (DoE) 1997(a) Report of the National Committee on Further Education. Pretoria: DoE.
- Department of Education 1997(b) <u>A National Multi-Year Implementation Plan for Adult</u>

 <u>Education and Training: Provision and Accreditation</u>. Pretoria: DoE.
- Department of Education 1997(c) Policy Document on Adult Basic Education and Training. [ONLINE] In:
 - http://education.pwv.gov.za/DoE Sites/ABET Folder/Policy ABET.htm
- Department of Education 1998(a) <u>Green Paper on Further Education and Training</u>.

 Pretoria: DoE.
- Department of Education 1998(b) <u>Further Education and Training Act No. 98.</u> Pretoria: DoE.
- Department of Education 2000. <u>Adult Basic Education and Training Act No.52.</u>

 Pretoria: DoE.

- Department of Education 2002. Speech by the Minister of Education, Professor Kader Asmal, MP, Introducing the Debate on the Education Budget, Vote 14. [Online]

 In: http://education.pwv.gov.za/media/speeches 2002/June02/budget.htm
- Department of Labour (DoL) 1998. Skills Development Act No. 97. Pretoria: DoL.
- Department of Labour 1999. Skills Development Levies Act No. 9. Pretoria: DoL.
- Department of Labour 2001. National Skills Development Strategy. Pretoria: DoL.
- Donovan, R.A. 1985. Creating Effective Programmes for Developmental Education. In:

 Deegan, W. L. *et al.* Renewing the American Community College. San Francisco:

 Jossey-Bass.
- Dougherty, K.J. 1994. <u>The Contradictory College.</u> Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Dziech, B.W. 1994. Building Relationships with the Communities. In: Cohen, A.M. and Brawer, F.B. Managing Community Colleges. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Eaton, J.S. 1987. Overview: Colleges of Choice. In: Eaton, J.S. (Ed) <u>Colleges of Choice.</u> New York: Macmillan.
- EL-Khawas, E., Carter D. and Ottinger, C. A. 1988. <u>Community College Factbook.</u>

 New York: Collier Macmillan.
- Encyclopaedia Britannica. 1980, Vol. V. Chicago: Helen Hemingway Benton.
- Evans, R.N. 1971. <u>Foundations of Vocational Education</u> Columbus, Ohio: Charles E Merrill Publishing Company.
- Everatt, D. 1996. School Reject or Eject? Contextualising 'Out-of-School Youth' in the New South Africa. Paper prepared for DISKURS (Deutsches Jugendinstitut) and Prospects UNESCO and International Bureau of Education.

- Everatt, D. and Jennings, R. 1996. <u>Developing a Policy Framework for Out-of-School</u>

 <u>Youth</u>. An Unpublished Report.
- Fidler, T.A. 1982. Advancing Community College Impact Through Business and Industry. In: New Directions for Community Colleges, 38: 21–34.
- Figaji, B. 1995. System Coordination. In: The National Institute for Community

 Education (NICE) Trust, <u>A Framework for the Provision of Adult Basic Education</u>

 and Further Education and Training. Unpublished Report.
- Fonte, R. 1997. Structured Versus Laissez-Faire Open-Access: implementation of a Proactive Strategy. In: New Directions for Community Colleges, 100: 43-52.
- Foote, E. 1997. <u>Community Colleges: General Information and Resources.</u> Los Angeles: ERIC Clearinghouse For Community Colleges, (ED 411929).
- Fraenkel, J.R. and Wallen, N.E. 1993. <u>How to Design and Evaluate Research in</u>
 Education. New York: McGraw-Hill Inc.
- Gilley, J.W. 1983. Population Trends and Need for Diversity. In: Vaughan, G.B. *et al.*<u>Issues for Community College Leaders in a New era.</u> San Francisco: JosseyBass.
- Gleazer, Jr. E.J. 1994. Evolution of Junior Colleges into Community Colleges. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) A Handbook on the Community College in America. Westport CT: Greenwood Press.
- Grobbelaar, J. 1995. Situation Analysis. In: The NICE Trust, <u>A Framework for the Provision of Adult Basic and Further Education and Training</u>. Unpublished Report.
- Hall, E. 1999. Demand for Professional Skills on the Increase. In <u>The Graduate:</u>

 Newsletter of the HSRC Register of Graduates, 5-7.

- Harlacher, E.L. 1989. Beyond The Formal Curriculum. In: Ratcliff, J.L. (Ed.) <u>ASHE</u>

 Reader on Community Colleges. Needham Heights: GINN.
- Hawthorne, E.M. 1994. The Preparation, Screening, and Selection of Community

 College Faculty Members. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) A Handbook on the Community

 College In America. Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Henderson Community College, 2002. [Online] http://www.hencc.uky.edu
- Herr, E.L. and Swails, R.G. 1973. Theoretical and Conceptual Frameworks for Career Education. In: Magisos, J.H. (Ed.) <u>Career Education.</u> Washington, D.C.: The American Vocational Association.
- Hoppers, C.A.O. 2000. Further Education and Training and the Challenge of Socio-economic Development and Renewal in South Africa. In: The NICE Trust, <u>The</u>
 Further Education and Training Implementation Handbook. Cape Town: JUTA.
- Hoyt, K.B. 1994. Towards a Definition of Career Education. In: Magisos, J.H. (Ed.)

 Career Education. Washington, D.C.: The American Vocational Association.
- Huysamen, G.K. 1994. <u>Methodology for the Social Sciences</u>. Halfway House: International Thompson Publishing.
- Isaacson, L.E. and Brown, D. 1993. <u>Career Information, Career Counselling, and Career Development.</u> Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Knoell, D.M. 1983. Serving Today's Diverse Students. In: Vaughan, G.B. *et al.* <u>Issues</u> <u>for Community College Leaders in a New Era.</u> Washington D.C.: Jossey-Bass.
- Knoell, D.M. 1994. Improving Transfer Effectiveness. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) <u>A</u>

 Handbook on the Community College In America. Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Knowles, M.S. 1984. Andragogy in Action. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- Kopecek, R.J. 1984. Customised Job Training: Should Your Community College Be Involved? In: New Directions for Community Colleges, 48: 3-15.
- Long, J. P. 1989. The College / Private Sector Connection: Boom or Bust? In:

 O'Banion T. <u>Innovation in The Community College</u>. New York: MacMillan.
- Malan, F. 1999. Facing the Future. Pretoria: MC Printers.
- Maluleke, M. 2000. Policy and Legislation. In: The NICE Trust, <u>The Further Education</u> and Training Implementation Handbook. Cape Town: JUTA.
- Mandela, N.R. 1994. Long Walk to Freedom. London: Abacus.
- Martorana, S.V. and Kuhns, E. 1988. Community Colleges, Local and Regional Development, and the Drift Toward Communiversity. In: Eaton, J.S. <u>Colleges of Choice</u>. New York: Macmillan.
- Matson, J.E. 1994. The Role of Student Services in the Response to Reduced Support.

 In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) *A Handbook on the Community College In America*. Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Maxwell, M. 1979. <u>Improving Student Learning Skills.</u> San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Mayo, M. 1994. <u>Communities and Caring: The Mixed Economy of Welfare</u>. London: MacMillan.
- McMillan, J.H. and Schumacher, S. 1993. <u>Research In Education: A Conceptual Introduction</u>. New York: Harper Collins.
- McPherson, R.B. and Lorenz, J.A. 1985. The Pedagogical and Andragogical Principal:

 The Consummate Teacher. In: NASSP BULLETIN, 69 (481), 55-60.
- Mercorio, G. 2001. Learnerships. In: The NICE Trust, <u>The Further Education and</u>

 Training Institutional Readiness Handbook. Lansdowne: JUTA and Company.

- Merriam, S.B. 1988. Case Study Research in Education. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Mezack, M. 1994. A Synthesis of Literature on the Community Services Function

 Assumed by Community Colleges to Meet the Needs of Local Communities and

 Citizens over the Life Cycle. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) <u>A Handbook on the Community</u>

 <u>College in America.</u> Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Miller, L.S. 1994. Community College Resource Development: Foundations and Fundraising. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) *A Handbook on the Community College In America*. Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Mokgatle, M. 2000. Defining the Further Education and Training System Focal Points for Change. In: The NICE Trust, The Further Education and Training
 Implementation Handbook. Cape Town: JUTA.
- Monroe, C.R. 1972. <u>A Profile of the Community College.</u> San Francisco: Jossey Bass.
- Mulholland, S. 2002. A Nation haunted by the Ghost of its Past. In: <u>The Sunday</u>

 <u>Times Career Junction</u>, 24 November 2002.
- Myran, G.A. 1978. Antecedents: Evolution of the Community-based College. In: New Directions for Community-Based Education, 21: 1-6.
- Nasaw, D. 1976. Schooled to Order. New York: University Press.
- National Center for Education Statistics, 1999. Washington, DC: American Association of Community Colleges.
- National Institute for Community Education (NICE) 1995. <u>Professional Study Tour of</u>
 the Community Colleges Lessons for South Africa. Braamfontein: Jetline.

- Norris, N.A. 1989. <u>Community College features: from rhetoric to reality.</u> Stillwater: New Forums.
- Norris, W. et al. 1979. The Career Information Service. Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Parnell, D. 1993. The Neglected Majority. Washington: Community College Press.
- Pasco-Hernando Community College Catalog 2001-2002. New Port Richey FL: Pasco-Hernando.
- Perold, H. 1998. <u>Community Service in Higher Education: A Concept Paper:</u>

 Braamfontein: Joint Education Trust.
- Pietersen, E.E. 2001. <u>Merger Plan: Thabo Mofutsanyana College Cluster Free State</u>

 <u>Province.</u> Unpublished Report.
- Piland, W.E. 1994. The Governing Board. In: Cohen, A.M. and Brawer, F.B. Managing

 Community Colleges. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Pincus, F.L. 1983. Class, Conflict and Community Colleges: Vocational Education

 During the Reagan Years. In: <u>The Review and Proceedings of the Community</u>

 <u>Colleges Humanities Association</u>, 4: 3-18.
- Pfeiffer, J.W. (Ed.) 1987. <u>The 1987 Annual: Developing Human Resources.</u> San Diego: University Associates, Inc.
- President's Commission on Higher Education. 1947. <u>Higher Education for Democracy.</u>

 New York: Harper and Brothers.
- Raby, R.L. 1996. Dimensions of U.S. and Canadian Community Colleges. In: Raby, R.L. and Tarrow, N. (Eds) <u>Dimensions of the Community College.</u> New York: Garland.

- Rhoads, R. A. and Valadez, J. 1996. <u>Democracy, Multiculturalism and the Community</u>

 College. New York: Garland.
- Richardson, R.C. 1988. The Presence of Access and the Pursuit of Achievement. In: Eaton, J.S. (Ed.) <u>Colleges of Choice.</u> New York: MacMillan.
- Richardson, R.C. *et al.* 1989. Administrative Organisation: Chief Executive Officer. In: Ratcliff, J.L. (Ed.) <u>ASHE Reader on Community Colleges</u>. Needham Heights: GINN.
- Rinehart, R. 1977. Assessing Successful Articulation of Transfer Students. In: New Directions for Community Colleges, 31: 37-50.
- Roueche, J.E. 1980. Holistic Literacy in College Teaching. New York: Media Systems.
- Roueche, J.E. and Baker, G. A. 1987. <u>Access and Excellence</u>. Washington D.C: The Community College.
- Schaefer, C.J. 1971. <u>New Directions for Vocational Education</u>. Lexington: Massachusetts: D C Heath and Company.
- Sharp, J.A. and Howard, K. 1996. <u>The Management of a Student Research Project.</u>

 Vermont: Gower.
- Simmons, H.L. 1994. Diversity among Community College Student Populations. In:

 Baker, G.A. (Ed.) <u>A Handbook on the Community College in America.</u> Westport

 CT: Greenwood.
- Singh, G.1996. A Model for the Provision of Career Education Within Community

 Colleges with Special Reference to Kwa Zulu-Natal. Unpublished PhD Thesis.

 Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

- Smith, R.K. 1994. Building Budgets for Effective Resource Utilization. In: Baker, G. A. (Ed.) <u>A Handbook on the Community College in America.</u> Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Smith, A.B. and Barber, J.A. 1994. Faculty Evaluation and Performance Appraisal. In: Cohen, A.M. and Brawer, F.B. Managing Community Colleges. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Southeastern Community College Catalog 1998-2000. Whiteville: Southeastern Community College.
- Southern Association of Colleges and Schools 1997. <u>Criteria for Accreditation.</u>

 Decatur, Georgia: Commission on Colleges.
- Spann, G.M. and McCrimon, S. 1994. Remedial/Developmental Education: Past

 Present and Future. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) <u>A Handbook on the Community College</u>

 <u>in America.</u> Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Spruil, N., Con, K. and Kaplan, L. 2001. Community Development and Systems

 Thinking: Theory and Practice. National Civic Review, Spring 2001, 90 (1): 105
 117.
- St. Petersburg College Annual Budget 2001-2002. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg College Catalog 2001-2002. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg College e-Campus 2001-2002. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg College Factbook 2001-2002. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg College Faculty Manual 2001. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg College Instructional Salary schedule 2002. [Online] In: http://www.spjc.cc.fl.us/central/hr/fascal.htm

- St. Petersburg College: Just the Facts 2001. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg College Volunteer Handbook 2001-2002. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- St. Petersburg Junior College Staff (SPJC) Development Opportunities 2000. St. Petersburg, FL: SPC.
- Strydom, A.H. *et al.* 1995. <u>Community Colleges for South Africa.</u> Bloemfontein: University of the Orange Free State.
- Strydom, A.H. 1995. Policy Initiatives. In: The NICE Trust, <u>A Framework for the Provision of Adult Basic Education and Further Education and Training</u>.

 Unpublished Report.
- The Star. Anxiety at New Matric Plan, 3 October 2002.
- The Sunday Times Career Junction. Technical Colleges Get More Muscle, 3 November 2002.
- Tillery,D. and Deegan, W.L. 1985. The Evolution of Two-Year Colleges Through Four Generations. In: Deegan, W.L. *et al.* Renewing the American Community College. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Thompson, J.F. 1973. <u>Foundations of Vocational Education: Social and Philosophical Concepts.</u> Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Thompson, T 1992. Understanding the Adult Learner: Teaching Teachers. In: Atkinson, R.R. *et al* (Ed.) <u>The Effective Principal.</u> Vol 1. Cape Town: TOPS Media Office.
- Vaughan, G.B. 1983. Introduction: Community Colleges in Perspective. In:

 Vaughan, G.B. *et al.* <u>Issues for Community College Leaders in a New era.</u> San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- Vaughan, G.B. 1989. The Community College in America: A Short History. In: Ratcliff, J.L. (Ed.) ASHE Reader on Community Colleges. Needham Heights: GINN.
- Venter, M. (Ed.) 1995. Community Education in South Africa. Cape Town: Salty.
- Venter, M. (Ed.) 1996 An Introduction to Community Colleges: A Guide for South

 Africa. Cape Town: Salty.
- Warren, J. 1985. The Changing Characteristics of Community College Students. In:

 Deegan, W.L. *et al.* Renewing the American Community College. San Francisco:

 Jossey-Bass.
- Wattenbarger, J.L. 1985. Dealing with New Competition for Public Funds: Guidelines for Financing Community Colleges. In: Deegan, W.L. *et al.* Renewing the American Community College. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Wattenbarger, J.L. 1994. Resource Development in the Community College: The Evolution of Resource Policy Development for Community Colleges as Related to Support from Local, State, and Federal Governments. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) A Handbook on the Community College in America. Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Wenrich, C.W. and Wenrich, J.W. 1974. <u>Leadership in Administration of Vocational</u>
 and Technical Education. Columbus, Ohio: Charles Merrill.
- Witt, A.A. *et al.* 1995. <u>America's Community Colleges.</u> Washington, D.C: Community College Press.
- Young, R.C., William, V.C. and Benton, E.M. 1972. Vocational Education Planning:

 Manpower, Priorities and Dollars. In: Research and Development Series, (68): 38-49.

- Zeiss,T. 1994. Expanding Partnerships Between Community Colleges and

 Business/Industry as a Tool for Economic Development. In: Baker, G.A. (Ed.) A

 Handbook on the Community College in America. Westport CT: Greenwood.
- Zuma, M.S. 1996. A Review of Community College Development in South Africa. In: Raby, R.L. and Tarrow, N. (Ed.) <u>Dimensions of the Community College</u>. New York: Garland.
- Zuma, M.S. 2000. Governance and Management of Further Education and Training.

 In: The NICE Trust, <u>The Further Education and Training Implementation</u>

 Handbook. Cape Town: JUTA.
- Zwerling, L.S. 1976. <u>Second Best: The Crisis of the Junior College.</u> New York: McGraw-Hill.